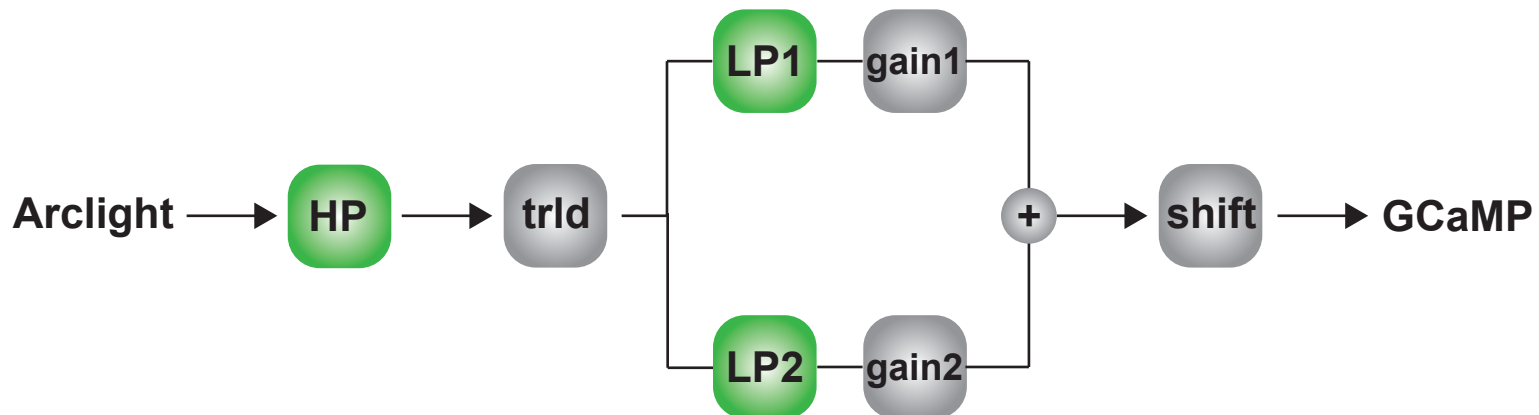


### A Simple Model



### B Additive Model



### C Multiplicative Model

