# Abhishek Panigrahi

Graduate Student, Princeton University

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#### **EDUCATION**

# • Princeton University

Jan'21 – Present

Ph.D. student in Computer Science Advisor: *Prof. Sanjeev Arora* 

# • Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur

July'14 - May'18

B.Tech in Computer Science and Engineering

Cum. GPA: 9.90/10, Major GPA: 10/10, Institute Rank: 1 (Out of 1400 students)

President of India Gold Medal and Institute Silver Medal 2018 for academic performance

#### WORK EXPERIENCE

#### • Google New York

Jun'23 - Dec'23

Student Researcher

- · Advisors: Dr. Sashank Reddi, Dr. Satyen Kale, and Dr. Nikunj Saunshi.
- · Projects Efficient and Asynchronous Pre-training of Large Language models.

#### • Microsoft Research India

July'18 - Dec'20

Research Fellow

- · Advisors: Dr. Harsha Vardhan Simhadri and Dr. Navin Goyal.
- · Projects Unsupervised Embeddings and Analysis of Deep Learning algorithms.

# • Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Southern California

May'17 - July'17

Research Intern

- · Advisor: Dr. C.-C. Jay Kuo.
- · Project Mathematical model for gradient back propagation in batch normalized models.

#### RESEARCH INTERESTS

I seek to solve problems that involve (a) analysis of existing Machine Learning algorithms and their interaction with Deep Learning models, and (b) proposing new algorithms involving large scale optimization, which have either theoretical or interpretability guarantees.

#### CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

 $(\alpha-\beta)$  denotes author order being alphabetical, \* denotes equal contribution

# • Efficient Stagewise Pretraining via Progressive Subnetworks

Abhishek Panigrahi\*, Nikunj Saunshi\*, Kaifeng Lyu, Sobhan Miryoosefi,

Sashank Reddi, Satyen Kale, Sanjiv Kumar

In submission

Presented at: Efficient Natural Language and Speech Processing (ESNLP 2023)

Workshop on Advancing Neural Network Training (WANT 2023)

#### • Trainable Transformer in Transformer

Abhishek Panigrahi, Sadhika Malladi, Mengzhou Xia, Sanjeev Arora

[arxiv]

In submission

Presented at: Robustness of Few-shot and Zero-shot Learning in Foundation Models (R0-FoMo 2023)

### • Do Transformers Parse while Predicting the Masked Word?

[ACL (Coming Soon)]

Haoyu Zhao\*, Abhishek Panigrahi\*, Rong Ge, Sanjeev Arora

[arxiv]

 $Accepted \ at \ \textit{Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP \ 2023)}$ 

Presented at: Workshop on Distribution Shifts (DistShift 2023)

• Task-Specific Skill Localization in Fine-tuned Language Models
Abhishek Panigrahi\*, Nikunj Saunshi\*, Haoyu Zhao, Sanjeev Arora
Accepted at International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2023)

• On the SDEs and Scaling Rules for Adaptive Gradient Algorithms Sadhika Malladi\*, Kaifeng Lyu\*, Abhishek Panigrahi, Sanjeev Arora Accepted at Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2022) [OpenReview] [arxiv]

• Understanding Gradient Descent on Edge of Stability in Deep Learning Sanjeev Arora, Zhiyuan Li, Abhishek Panigrahi  $(\alpha-\beta)$  Accepted at International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2022)

[PMLR] [arxiv]

[PMLR]

[arxiv]

 Learning and Generalization in RNNs Abhishek Panigrahi, and Navin Goyal [OpenReview] [arxiv]

Accepted at Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2021) Initial manuscript presented at TOPML workshop 2021.

• Effect of Activation Functions on the Training of Overparametrized Neural Nets Abhishek Panigrahi, Abhishek Shetty and Navin Goyal Accepted at International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR 2020).

[OpenReview] [arxiv]

• Word2Sense: Sparse Interpretable Word Embeddings

[ACL]

[paper]

Abhishek Panigrahi, Harsha Vardhan Simhadri and Chiranjib Bhattacharyya Accepted for an **Oral** (270/3000 submissions) in Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2019).

- DeepTagRec: A Content-cum-User Based Tag Recommendation Framework for Stack Overflow [paper] Suman Kalyan Maity, Abhishek Panigrahi, Sayan Ghosh, Arundhati Banerjee, Pawan Goyal, Animesh Mukherjee In European Conference on IR Research (ECIR 2019).
- Book Reading Behavior on Goodreads Can Predict the Amazon Best Sellers
   Suman Kalyan Maity, Abhishek Panigrahi and Animesh Mukherjee
   In ACM International Conference on Social Networks Analysis and Mining (ASONAM 2017).

# WORKSHOPS

• Non-Gaussianity of Stochastic Gradient Noise

[arxiv]

Abhishek Panigrahi, Raghav Somani, Navin Goyal and Praneeth Netrapalli In Science meets Engineering of Deep Learning workshop, NeurIPS 2019 (SEDL 2019).

#### **PREPRINTS**

• Analysis on gradient propagation in batch normalized residual networks Abhishek Panigrahi, Yueru Chen, C.-C. Jay Kuo

[arxiv]

#### **TALKS**

- Trainable Transformer in Transformer
  - CSMA, Harvard (11/15/2023); hosted by *Prof. Michael Douglas*
  - Carnegie Mellon Unviersity (10/27/23); hosted by *Prof. Andrej Risteski*
  - Princeton Language Institute (10/19/23)
- Task-specific skill localization in Fine-tuned Language Models
  - DeepMind, London (4/12/23); hosted by Marc'Aurelio Ranzato
  - Department of Statistics, Oxford University (4/21/23); hosted by *Prof. Yee Whye Teh*
- Understanding Gradient Descent on Edge of Stability in Deep Learning
  - Google Research, Bangalore (8/28/22); hosted by *Praneeth Netrapalli*

# PROFESSIONAL ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

- Reviewer in JMLR, COLT'20, ICLR('21-), NeurIPS('21-), ICML('22-).
  - Top (10%) reviewer in NeurIPS '22.
- Teaching Assistant at Princeton University
  - COS 445: Economics and Computing Spring '22
  - COS 324: Introduction to Machine Learning Fall '22
- Organizer, Princeton Alg-ML Lunch Seminar (2022-).
- Organizer, Microsoft Research India Theory Lunch Seminar (2019-20).

#### ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENTS

- Viterbi India program 2017: Awarded to 20 students from India for funding their summer internship at University of Southern California, Los Angeles
- G. Singhal Scholarship 2016-2017, J.C. Ghosh Memorial Endowment prize 2017, John Von Neuman Award 2017, R.M. Lalwani Award 2017 and C. Devi Memorial prize 2017 for academic excellence
- IIT-JEE Advanced 2014: AIR 277 Among 1,50,000 students from across the country.
- KVPY Fellow 2012 by the Department of Science and Technology, Government of India.