

In [1]: `!pip install nltk`

```
Collecting nltk
  Obtaining dependency information for nltk from https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/a6/0a/0d20d2c0f16be91b9fa32a77b76c60f9baf6eba419e5ef5deca17af9c582/nltk-3.8.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata
  Downloading nltk-3.8.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (2.8 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: click in c:\users\ghans\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from nltk) (8.1.3)
```

```
Installing collected packages: tqdm, regex, joblib, nltk
Successfully installed joblib-1.4.0 nltk-3.8.1 regex-2023.12.25 tqdm-4.66.2
```

```
[notice] A new release of pip is available: 23.2.1 -> 24.0
[notice] To update, run: python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip
```

In [2]: `import nltk`

In [6]: `nltk.download('punkt')`

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to
[nltk_data] C:\Users\ghans\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Unzipping tokenizers\punkt.zip.
```

Out[6]: True

In [7]: `from nltk.tokenize import sent_tokenize`  
`text="Hello Mr.smith,how are you doing today? The weather is great, and city is awesome. The sky is pinkish-blue. You shouldn't eat cardboard"`  
`tokenized_text = sent_tokenize(text)`  
`print(tokenized_text)`

```
['Hello Mr.smith,how are you doing today?', 'The weather is great, and city is awesome.', 'The sky is pinkish-blue.', "You shouldn't eat cardboard"]
```

In [8]: `from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize`  
`tokenized_word=word_tokenize(text)`  
`print(tokenized_word)`

```
['Hello', 'Mr.smith', ',', 'how', 'are', 'you', 'doing', 'today', '?', 'The', 'weather', 'is', 'great', ',', 'and', 'city', 'is', 'awesome', '.', 'The', 'sky', 'is', 'pinkish-blue', '.', 'You', 'should', 'n't', 'eat', 'cardboard']
```

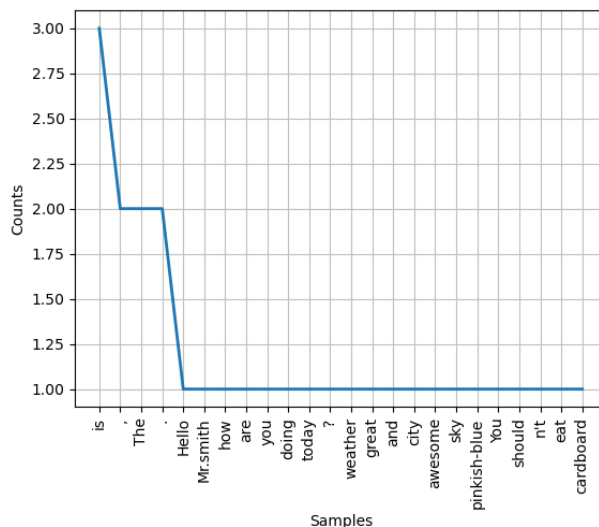
In [9]: `from nltk.probability import FreqDist`  
`fdist = FreqDist(tokenized_word)`  
`print(fdist)`

```
<FreqDist with 24 samples and 29 outcomes>
```

In [10]: `fdist.most_common(2)`

Out[10]: `[('is', 3), (',', 2)]`

In [11]: `import matplotlib.pyplot as plt`  
`fdist.plot(30,cumulative=False)`  
`plt.show()`



```
In [12]: nltk.download('stopwords')
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
stop_words = set(stopwords.words("english"))
print(stop_words)
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to
[nltk_data] C:\Users\ghans\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
```

```
{'that'll', 'does', 'shan', 'are', 'has', 'your', 'wasn', 'you've', 'she's', 'they', 'some', 'mightn', 'over', 'myself', 'own',
'themselves', 'ma', 'won't', 'couldn', 't', 'haven', 've', 'i', 'under', 'he', 'only', 'just', 'yours', 'very', 'into', 'was
n't', 'yourself', 'again', 'nor', 'now', 'our', 'there', 'when', 'am', 'on', 'to', 'than', 'it's', 'how', 'was', 'and', 'in',
'other', 'weren', 'then', 'herself', 'had', 'more', 'whom', 'be', 'didn', 'isn't', 'her', 'the', 'through', 'is', 'against', 'a
fter', 'once', 'y', 'hasn', 'wouldn', 'both', 'their', 'most', 'mightn't', 'off', 'too', 'those', 'about', 'who', 'doing', 'bu
t', 'which', 's', 'ain', 'this', 'isn', 'out', 'for', 'here', 'we', 'them', 'until', 'what', 'm', 'a', 'why', 'she', 'needn't',
'can', 'down', 'aren't', 'should', 'doesn't', 'd', 'don', 'shouldn't', 'himself', 'further', 'by', 'that', 'mustn', 'you'll',
'you', 'below', 'up', 'between', 'were', 'above', 'll', 'at', 'each', 'its', 'mustn't', 'wouldn't', 'where', 'you'd', 'itself',
'these', 'weren't', 'should've', 'hadn't', 'as', 'my', 'his', 'being', 'if', 'such', 'aren', 'no', 'from', 'don't', 'did', 'hav
ing', 'not', 'will', 're', 'have', 'been', 'him', 'few', 'you're', 'because', 'ours', 'before', 'haven't', 'during', 'so', 'al
l', 'shan't', 'couldn't', 'hadn', 'or', 'me', 'an', 'shouldn', 'hers', 'yourselves', 'it', 'same', 'o', 'doesn', 'won', 'with',
'theirs', 'didn't', 'while', 'ourselves', 'hasn't', 'of', 'needn', 'do', 'any'}
```

```
[nltk_data] Unzipping corpora\stopwords.zip.
```

```
In [13]: from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize
text1="Hello Mr.smith,how are you doing today?"
tokenized_sent=word_tokenize(text1)
print(tokenized_sent)
filtered_sent=[]
for w in tokenized_sent:
    if w not in stop_words:
        filtered_sent.append(w)
print("Tokenized Sentences:",tokenized_sent)
print("Filtered Sentence:",filtered_sent)

['Hello', 'Mr.smith', ',', 'how', 'are', 'you', 'doing', 'today', '?']
Tokenized Sentences: ['Hello', 'Mr.smith', ',', 'how', 'are', 'you', 'doing', 'today', '?']
Filtered Sentence: ['Hello', 'Mr.smith', ',', 'today', '?']
```

```
In [14]: from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
from nltk.tokenize import sent_tokenize, word_tokenize

ps = PorterStemmer()

stemmed_words=[]
for w in filtered_sent:
    stemmed_words.append(ps.stem(w))

print("Filtered Sentence:",filtered_sent)
print("Stemmed Sentence:",stemmed_words)

Filtered Sentence: ['Hello', 'Mr.smith', ',', 'today', '?']
Stemmed Sentence: ['hello', 'mr.smith', ',', 'today', '?']
```

```
In [16]: nltk.download('wordnet')
nltk.download('omw-1.4')
from nltk.stem.wordnet import WordNetLemmatizer
lem = WordNetLemmatizer()

from nltk.stem.porter import PorterStemmer
stem = PorterStemmer()

word = "flying"
print("Lemmenized word:",lem.lemmatize(word,"v"))
print("Stemmed word:",stem.stem(word))

[nltk_data] Downloading package wordnet to
[nltk_data] C:\Users\ghans\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Downloading package omw-1.4 to
[nltk_data] C:\Users\ghans\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package omw-1.4 is already up-to-date!

Lemmenized word: fly
Stemmed word: fli
```

```
In [17]: sent = "Albert Einstein was born in Ulm,Germant in 1879."
```

```
In [18]: tokens=nltk.word_tokenize(sent)
print(tokens)

['Albert', 'Einstein', 'was', 'born', 'in', 'Ulm', ',', 'Germant', 'in', '1879', '.']
```

```
In [19]: nltk.download('averaged_perceptron_tagger')
nltk.pos_tag(tokens)

[nltk_data] Downloading package averaged_perceptron_tagger to
[nltk_data] C:\Users\ghans\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Unzipping taggers\averaged_perceptron_tagger.zip.
```

```
Out[19]: [('Albert', 'NNP'),
('Einstein', 'NNP'),
('was', 'VBD'),
('born', 'VBN'),
('in', 'IN'),
('Ulm', 'NNP'),
(',', ','),
('Germant', 'NNP'),
('in', 'IN'),
('1879', 'CD'),
('.', '.')]

In [20]: from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
```

```
In [21]: corpus = [
        "Sachin was the GOAT of the previous generation",
        "Virat is the GOAT of the this generation",
        "Shubman will be the GOAT of the next generation"
    ]
    vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer()
```

```
In [22]: matrix = vectorizer.fit(corpus)
        matrix.vocabulary_
```

```
Out[22]: {'sachin': 7,
        'was': 12,
        'the': 9,
        'goat': 2,
        'of': 5,
        'previous': 6,
        'generation': 1,
        'virat': 11,
        'is': 3,
        'this': 10,
        'shubman': 8,
        'will': 13,
        'be': 0,
        'next': 4}
```

```
In [23]: tfidf_matrix = vectorizer.transform(corpus)
        print(tfidf_matrix)
```

```
(0, 12)    0.4286758743128819
(0, 9)     0.5063657539459899
(0, 7)     0.4286758743128819
(0, 6)     0.4286758743128819
(0, 5)     0.25318287697299496
(0, 2)     0.25318287697299496
(0, 1)     0.25318287697299496
(1, 11)    0.4286758743128819
(1, 10)    0.4286758743128819
(1, 9)     0.5063657539459899
(1, 5)     0.25318287697299496
(1, 3)     0.4286758743128819
(1, 2)     0.25318287697299496
(1, 1)     0.25318287697299496
(2, 13)    0.39400039808922477
(2, 9)     0.4654059642457353
(2, 8)     0.39400039808922477
(2, 5)     0.23270298212286766
(2, 4)     0.39400039808922477
(2, 2)     0.23270298212286766
(2, 1)     0.23270298212286766
(2, 0)     0.39400039808922477
```

```
In [24]: print(vectorizer.get_feature_names_out())
```

```
['be' 'generation' 'goat' 'is' 'next' 'of' 'previous' 'sachin' 'shubman'
 'the' 'this' 'virat' 'was' 'will']
```

```
In [ ]:
```