```
In [1]: # importing libraries
        import warnings
        warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
        import pandas as pd
        import numpy as np
        from keras.layers import Input, Embedding, LSTM, Dropout, BatchNormaliz
        ation, Dense, concatenate, Flatten, Conv1D, MaxPool1D, LeakyReLU, ELU,
        SpatialDropout1D, MaxPooling1D, GlobalAveragePooling1D, GlobalMaxPoolin
        q1D
        from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer, one hot
        from keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad sequences
        from keras.models import Model, load model
        from keras import regularizers
        from keras.optimizers import *
        from keras.callbacks import ModelCheckpoint, EarlyStopping, TensorBoard
         , ReduceLROnPlateau
        from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer, CountVecto
         rizer
        from sklearn.metrics import roc auc score
        import tensorflow as tf
        from tensorboardcolab import *
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        %matplotlib inline
        import re
        from tqdm import tqdm
        from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
        import seaborn as sns
        import pickle
        Using TensorFlow backend.
        The default version of TensorFlow in Colab will soon switch to TensorFlow 2.x.
        We recommend you upgrade now or ensure your notebook will continue to use TensorFlow 1.x
```

via the %tensorflow version 1.x magic: more info.

Go to this URL in a browser: https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/auth? client_id=947318989803-6bn6qk8qdgf4n4g3pfee6491hc0brc4i.apps.googleuser content.com&redirect_uri=urn%3Aietf%3Awg%3Aoauth%3A2.0%3Aoob&scope=email%20https%3A%2F%2Fwww.googleapis.com%2Fauth%2Fdocs.test%20https%3A%2F%2Fwww.googleapis.com%2Fauth%2Fdrive%20https%3A%2F%2Fwww.googleapis.com%2Fauth%2Fdrive.photos.readonly%20https%3A%2F%2Fwww.googleapis.com%2Fauth%2Fpeopleapi.readonly&response type=code

```
Enter your authorization code:
.....
Mounted at /content/drive
```

In [3]: # reading datasets project_data = pd.read_csv("/content/drive/My Drive/Data/preprocessed_d ata.csv") #pd.read_csv("preprocessed_data.csv") project_data.head()

Out[3]:

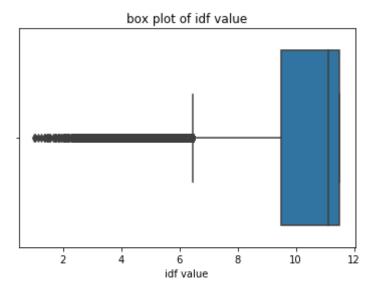
	school_state	teacher_prefix	project_grade_category	teacher_number_of_previously_r
0	ca	mrs	grades_prek_2	53

	school_state	teacher_prefix	project_grade_category	teacher_number_of_previously_r				
1	ut	ms	grades_3_5	4				
2	ca	mrs	grades_prek_2	10				
3	ga	mrs	grades_prek_2	2				
4	wa	mrs	grades_3_5	2				
4	←							

```
In [4]: print("Number of data points in train data", project_data.shape)
    print('-'*50)
    print("The attributes of data :", project_data.columns.values)
```

```
Number of data points in train data (109248, 9)
        The attributes of data: ['school state' 'teacher prefix' 'project grad
        e category'
         'teacher number of_previously_posted_projects' 'project_is_approved'
         'clean categories' 'clean subcategories' 'essay' 'price']
In [5]: approved project = project data['project is approved'].values
        project data.drop(['project is approved'], axis=1, inplace=True)
        project data.head(1)
Out[5]:
           school state teacher prefix project grade category teacher number of previously i
         0 ca
                                   grades prek 2
                                                       53
                      mrs
In [0]: # Data splitting
        from sklearn.model selection import train test split
        # Splitting in train and test
        X train, X test, y train, y test = train test split(project data, appro
        ved project, test size=0.33, stratify=approved project)
In [7]: tfidf essay vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer()
        tfidf essay vectorizer.fit(X train["essay"])
        #X Train essay tfidf = tfidf essay vectorizer.transform(X train["essa
        v"1)
Out[7]: TfidfVectorizer(analyzer='word', binary=False, decode error='strict',
                        dtyna-colace 'numny float64's ancoding-'utf-8'
```

```
ulype-\class numpy.rlualu4 /, encourny- uli-o ,
                         input='content', lowercase=True, max df=1.0, max featur
         es=None,
                         min df=1, ngram range=(1, 1), norm='l2', preprocessor=N
         one,
                         smooth_idf=True, stop words=None, strip accents=None,
                         sublinear tf=False, token pattern='(?u)\\b\\w\\w+\\b',
                         tokenizer=None, use idf=True, vocabulary=None)
In [8]: tfidf essay vectorizer.idf
Out[8]: array([ 7.15105371, 5.92992128, 11.50776253, ..., 11.50776253,
                11.50776253, 11.10229743])
In [0]: # we are converting a dictionary with word as a key, and the idf as a v
         alue
         dictionary = dict(zip(tfidf essay vectorizer.get feature names(), list(
         tfidf essay vectorizer.idf )))
         tfidf words = set(tfidf essay vectorizer.get feature names())
In [0]: tfidf dictinary df = pd.DataFrame(list(dictionary.items()), columns=['W
         ord', 'Value'])
In [0]: tfidf dictinary df = tfidf dictinary df.sort values(by ='Value')
         print(tfidf dictinary df["Value"].min())
In [12]:
         print(tfidf dictinary df["Value"].max())
         1.0074459895205732
         11.50776253494305
In [13]: sns.boxplot(x="Value", data=tfidf dictinary df)
         plt.xlabel("idf value")
         plt.title("box plot of idf value")
         plt.show()
```



```
In [14]: print("\nQuantiles:")
    print(np.percentile(tfidf_dictinary_df['Value'],np.arange(0, 100, 10)))
    Quantiles:
        [ 1.00744599    7.48241084    8.94281318    9.89832462    10.5914718    11.1022974
        3
        11.10229743    11.50776253    11.50776253]

In [15]: final_tfidf = tfidf_dictinary_df[tfidf_dictinary_df["Value"] <= np.per
        centile(tfidf_dictinary_df['Value'],10)]
        final_tfidf.shape

Out[15]: (4848, 2)

In [16]: #clearing the graph of tensorflow
        tf.keras.backend.clear_session()
        input_seq_total_text_data = Input(shape=(300,),name="input_seq_total_text_data")

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/ba</pre>
```

ckend/tensorflow backend.py:541: The name tf.placeholder is deprecated.

```
In [0]: final word list = final tfidf["Word"].tolist()
In [18]: # https://machinelearningmastery.com/use-word-embedding-layers-deep-lea
         rning-keras/
         # prepare tokenizer
         text tokenizer = Tokenizer()
         text tokenizer.fit on texts(final word list)
         vocab size = len(text tokenizer.word index) + 1
         vocab size
Out[18]: 4849
In [0]: # integer encode the data
         encoded essay train = text tokenizer.texts to sequences(X train["essay"
         ])
         encoded essay test = text tokenizer.texts to sequences(X test["essay"])
In [20]: # Padding data
         padded text train = pad sequences(encoded essay train, maxlen=300, padd
         ing='post', truncating='post')
         padded text test = pad sequences(encoded essay test, maxlen=300, paddin
         g='post', truncating='post')
         print(padded text train.shape)
         print(padded text test.shape)
         (73196, 300)
         (36052, 300)
In [0]: f = open("/content/drive/My Drive/Data/glove vectors", "rb")
         glove words = pickle.load(f)
```

Please use tf.compat.v1.placeholder instead.

```
In [22]: # create a weight matrix for words in training docs
         embedding matrix = np.zeros((vocab size, 300))
         for word, i in text tokenizer.word index.items():
             embedding vector = glove words.get(word)
             if embedding vector is not None:
                 embedding matrix[i] = embedding vector
         print(embedding matrix.shape)
         (4849, 300)
In [23]: Emb Txt Data = Embedding(vocab size, 300, weights = [embedding matrix],
          input length = 300, trainable=False)
         WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/ba
         ckend/tensorflow backend.py:66: The name tf.get default graph is deprec
         ated. Please use tf.compat.vl.get default graph instead.
In [24]: Emb Text Data = (Emb Txt Data)(input seg total text data)
         WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/ba
         ckend/tensorflow backend.py:4432: The name tf.random uniform is depreca
         ted. Please use tf.random.uniform instead.
         WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/ba
         ckend/tensorflow backend.py:190: The name tf.get default session is dep
         recated. Please use tf.compat.vl.get default session instead.
         WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/ba
         ckend/tensorflow backend.py:197: The name tf.ConfigProto is deprecated.
         Please use tf.compat.v1.ConfigProto instead.
         WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/ba
         ckend/tensorflow backend.py:203: The name tf.Session is deprecated. Ple
```

ase use tf.compat.vl.Session instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:207: The name tf.global_variables is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.global variables instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:216: The name tf.is_variable_initialized is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.is variable initialized instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:223: The name tf.variables_initializer is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.variables initializer instead.

```
In [25]: Emb Text Data
```

In [26]: lstm = LSTM(64, recurrent_dropout=0.5, kernel_regularizer = regularizer
s.l2(0.001), return_sequences = True)(Emb_Text_Data)

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:148: The name tf.placeholder_with_default is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.placeholder with default instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:3733: calling dropout (from tensorflow.pyth on.ops.nn_ops) with keep_prob is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Please use `rate` instead of `keep_prob`. Rate should be set to `rate = 1 - keep_prob`.

In [27]: lstm

Out[27]: <tf.Tensor 'lstm 1/transpose 1:0' shape=(?, ?, 64) dtype=float32>

```
In [0]: flatten = Flatten()(lstm)
In [29]: flatten
Out[29]: <tf.Tensor 'flatten 1/Reshape:0' shape=(?, ?) dtype=float32>
In [0]: # Vectorizing schoolstate on Train, Test
         ssvectorizer = CountVectorizer()
         # Fit only to train data
         ssvectorizer.fit(X train['school state'].values)
         # Transform to train, test and CV data
         X Train ss one hot = ssvectorizer.transform(X train['school state'].val
         ues)
         X Test ss one hot = ssvectorizer.transform(X test['school state'].value
In [0]: # Vectorizing project grade category on Train, Test
         pgcvectorizer = CountVectorizer()
         # Fit only to train data
         pgcvectorizer.fit(X train['project grade category'].values)
         # Transform to train, test and CV data
         X Train pgc one hot = pgcvectorizer.transform(X train['project grade ca
         tegory'l.values)
         X Test pgc one hot = pgcvectorizer.transform(X test['project grade cate
         gory'].values)
In [0]: # Vectorizing clean categories on Train, Test
         ccvectorizer = CountVectorizer()
         # Fit only to train data
         ccvectorizer.fit(X train['clean categories'].values)
```

```
# Transform to train, test
        X Train cc one hot = ccvectorizer.transform(X train['clean categories']
         .values)
        X Test cc one hot = ccvectorizer.transform(X test['clean categories'].v
        alues)
In [0]: # Vectorizing clean subcategories on Train, Test
        csvectorizer = CountVectorizer()
        # Fit only to train data
        csvectorizer.fit(X train['clean subcategories'].values)
        # Transform to train, test
        X Train cs one hot = ccvectorizer.transform(X train['clean subcategorie
        s'l.values)
        X Test cs one hot = ccvectorizer.transform(X test['clean subcategories'
        1.values)
In [0]: # Vectorizing teacher prefix on Train, Test
        tpvectorizer = CountVectorizer()
        # Fit only to train data
        tpvectorizer.fit(X train['teacher prefix'].values)
        # Transform to train, test
        X Train tp one hot = ccvectorizer.transform(X train['teacher prefix'].v
        alues)
        X Test tp one hot = ccvectorizer.transform(X test['teacher prefix'].val
        ues)
In [0]: teacher number of previously posted projects train = X train['teacher n
        umber of previously posted projects'].values.reshape(-1, 1)
        price train = X train['price'].values.reshape(-1, 1)
        teacher number of previously posted projects test = X test['teacher num
```

```
ber of previously posted projects'].values.reshape(-1, 1)
         price test = X test['price'].values.reshape(-1, 1)
         concat numerical train = np.concatenate((teacher number of previously p
         osted projects train,price train),axis=1)
         concat numerical test = np.concatenate((teacher number of previously po
         sted projects test,price test),axis=1)
In [0]: from scipy.sparse import hstack
         X tr = hstack((X Train cc one hot, X Train cs one hot, X Train ss one hot
         ,X Train tp one hot, X Train pgc one hot, concat numerical train)).todens
         e()
         X te = hstack((X Test cc one hot, X Test cs one hot, X Test ss one hot, X
         Test tp one hot, X Test pgc one hot, concat numerical test)).todense()
In [0]: X tr final = np.expand dims(X tr,2)
         X te final = np.expand dims(X te,2)
In [38]: print(X tr final.shape)
         print(X te final.shape)
         (73196, 84, 1)
         (36052, 84, 1)
In [0]: Other than text data = Input(shape=(84,1),name='Other than text data')
In [40]: Conv1D 1 = Conv1D(64, 3, activation='relu', kernel initializer="he norm
         al")(Other than text data)
         Conv1D 2 = Conv1D(64, 3, activation='relu', kernel initializer="he norm"
         al")(Conv1D 1)
         Conv1D 3 = Conv1D(32, 3, activation='relu', kernel initializer="he norm
         al")(Conv1D 2)
         Conv1D 4 = Conv1D(32, 3, activation='relu', kernel initializer="he norm
         al")(Conv1D 3)
         Conv1D 5 = Conv1D(16, 3, activation='relu', kernel initializer="he norm
```

```
al")(Conv1D 4)
         flatten 1 = Flatten()(Conv1D 5)
         WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/ba
         ckend/tensorflow backend.py:4479: The name tf.truncated normal is depre
         cated. Please use tf.random.truncated normal instead.
In [0]: concatenate = concatenate(inputs=[flatten, flatten 1],name="concatenat
In [42]: Dense layer1 after concat = Dense(256,activation="relu", kernel initial
         izer="he normal", kernel regularizer=regularizers.l2(0.001))(concatenat
         e)
         dropout = Dropout(0.5)(Dense layer1 after concat)
         Dense layer2 after concat = Dense(128,activation="relu", kernel_initial
         izer="he normal", kernel regularizer=regularizers.l2(0.001))(dropout)
         dropuout 1 = Dropout(0.3)(Dense layer2 after concat)
         Dense layer3 after concat = Dense(64,activation='relu',kernel initializ
         er='he normal', kernel regularizer=regularizers.l2(0.001))(dropuout 1)
         dropuout 2 = Dropout(0.7)(Dense layer3 after concat)
         Dense layer4 after concat = Dense(32,activation='relu',kernel initializ
         er='he normal', kernel regularizer=regularizers.l2(0.001))(dropuout 2)
         batchnormalization 1 = BatchNormalization()(Dense layer4 after concat)
         output layer to classify with softmax = Dense(2,activation='softmax',ke
         rnel initializer="he normal", name="output")(batchnormalization 1)
         model 1 = Model(inputs=[input seq total text data,Other than text data
         ],outputs=[output layer to classify with softmax])
```

model 1.summary() WARNING: tensorflow: Large dropout rate: 0.7 (>0.5). In TensorFlow 2.x, d ropout() uses dropout rate instead of keep prob. Please ensure that thi s is intended. Model: "model 1" Output Shape Layer (type) Param # Connec ted to Other than text data (InputLaye (None, 84, 1) 0 convld 1 (Conv1D) (None, 82, 64) 256 Other than_text_data[0][0] conv1d 2 (Conv1D) (None, 80, 64) 12352 conv1d _1[0][0] input seq total text data (Inpu (None, 300) conv1d 3 (Conv1D) (None, 78, 32) 6176 conv1d _2[0][0] embedding 1 (Embedding) (None, 300, 300) 1454700 input seq_total_text_data[0][0] conv1d_4 (Conv1D) (None, 76, 32) 3104 conv1d _3[0][0]

lstm_1 (LSTM) ing_1[0][0]	(None, 300, 64)	93440	embedd
conv1d_5 (Conv1D) _4[0][0]	(None, 74, 16)	1552	conv1d
flatten_1 (Flatten) [0][0]	(None, 19200)	0	lstm_1
flatten_2 (Flatten) _5[0][0]	(None, 1184)	0	conv1d
concatenate (Concatenate) n_1[0][0] n_2[0][0]	(None, 20384)	0	flatte
dense_1 (Dense) enate[0][0]	(None, 256)	5218560	concat
dropout_1 (Dropout) 1[0][0]	(None, 256)	0	dense_
dense_2 (Dense) t_1[0][0]	(None, 128)	32896	dropou
dropout_2 (Dropout) 2[0][0]	(None, 128)	0	dense_
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 64)	8256	dropou

https://machinelearningmastery.com/how-to-stop-training-deep-neural-n

etworks-at-the-right-time-using-early-stopping/

eras/

```
ur-deep-learning-205a8a27e91c
         # https://www.tensorflow.org/tensorboard/get started
         # https://keras.rstudio.com/reference/callback tensorboard.html
         # https://colab.research.google.com/drive/lafN2SALDooZIHbBGmWZMT6cZ8ccV
         ElWk#scrollTo=4pxUfiLhbS4Y&forceEdit=true&sandboxMode=true
         #tensorboard model 1 = TensorBoard(log dir='./log', histogram freq=1, w
         rite graph=True, write grads=True, batch size=512, write images=True)
         #callbacks 1 = [tensorboard model 1]
In [0]: model 1 train data = [padded text train,X tr final]
         model 1 test data = [padded text test, X te final]
In [0]: from keras.utils import np utils
         Y train = np utils.to categorical(y train, 2)
         Y test = np utils.to categorical(y test, 2)
In [0]: # https://stackoverflow.com/questions/41032551/how-to-compute-receiving
         -operating-characteristic-roc-and-auc-in-keras
         def auroc(y true, y pred):
             return tf.py func(roc auc score, (y true, y pred), tf.double)
In [48]: model 1.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical crossentropy', metr
         ics=[aurocl)
         WARNING: tensorflow: From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/op
         timizers.py:793: The name tf.train.Optimizer is deprecated. Please use
         tf.compat.v1.train.Optimizer instead.
         WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/ba
         ckend/tensorflow backend.py:3576: The name tf.log is deprecated. Please
         use tf.math.log instead.
         WARNING:tensorflow:From <ipython-input-47-2303c0155baf>:3: py func (fro
```

m tensorflow.python.ops.script_ops) is deprecated and will be removed i n a future version.

Instructions for updating:

- tf.py_func is deprecated in TF V2. Instead, there are two options available in V2.
- tf.py_function takes a python function which manipulates tf eager tensors instead of numpy arrays. It's easy to convert a tf eager tensor to

an ndarray (just call tensor.numpy()) but having access to eager tensors

means `tf.py_function`s can use accelerators such as GPUs as well a
s

being differentiable using a gradient tape.

- tf.numpy_function maintains the semantics of the deprecated tf.py func
- (it is not differentiable, and manipulates numpy arrays). It drops the

stateful argument making all functions stateful.

In [49]: history = model_1.fit(model_1_train_data, Y_train, batch_size=512, epoc
 hs=20, verbose=1, validation_data=(model_1_test_data, Y_test), callback
 s=[TensorBoardColabCallback(tbc)])

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow_core/python/ops/math_grad.py:1424: where (from tensorflow.python.op s.array_ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Instructions for updating:

Use tf.where in 2.0, which has the same broadcast rule as np.where WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:1033: The name tf.assign_add is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.assign add instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:1020: The name tf.assign is deprecated. Ple ase use tf.compat.v1.assign instead.

Train on 73196 samples, validate on 36052 samples WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorbo ardcolab/core.py:49: The name tf.summary.FileWriter is deprecated. Plea

se use tf.compat.vl.summary.FileWriter instead. WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/ca llbacks.py:1122: The name tf.summary.merge all is deprecated. Please us e tf.compat.vl.summary.merge all instead. Epoch 1/20 1107 - auroc: 0.5020 - val loss: 0.7047 - val auroc: 0.5247 WARNING: tensorflow: From /usr/local/lib/pvthon3.6/dist-packages/tensorbo ardcolab/callbacks.py:51: The name tf.Summary is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.Summary instead. Epoch 2/20 6265 - auroc: 0.5073 - val loss: 0.5712 - val auroc: 0.5892 Epoch 3/20 5415 - auroc: 0.5718 - val loss: 0.5289 - val auroc: 0.6975 Epoch 4/20 4967 - auroc: 0.6779 - val loss: 0.5092 - val auroc: 0.7190 Epoch 5/20 4605 - auroc: 0.7159 - val loss: 0.4795 - val auroc: 0.7142 Epoch 6/20 4380 - auroc: 0.7304 - val loss: 0.4575 - val auroc: 0.7466 Epoch 7/20 4243 - auroc: 0.7360 - val loss: 0.4325 - val auroc: 0.7503 Epoch 8/20 4143 - auroc: 0.7377 - val loss: 0.4311 - val auroc: 0.7520 Epoch 9/20 4094 - auroc: 0.7401 - val loss: 0.4160 - val auroc: 0.7502 Epoch 10/20

```
4043 - auroc: 0.7453 - val loss: 0.4142 - val auroc: 0.7534
     Epoch 11/20
     4029 - auroc: 0.7431 - val loss: 0.4124 - val auroc: 0.7532
     Epoch 12/20
     3995 - auroc: 0.7468 - val loss: 0.4129 - val auroc: 0.7540
     Epoch 13/20
     3979 - auroc: 0.7480 - val loss: 0.4367 - val auroc: 0.7441
     Epoch 14/20
     3970 - auroc: 0.7480 - val loss: 0.4049 - val auroc: 0.7542
     Epoch 15/20
     3952 - auroc: 0.7506 - val loss: 0.4172 - val auroc: 0.7542
     Epoch 16/20
     3941 - auroc: 0.7509 - val loss: 0.4106 - val auroc: 0.7563
     Epoch 17/20
     3947 - auroc: 0.7470 - val loss: 0.4201 - val auroc: 0.7567
     Epoch 18/20
     3928 - auroc: 0.7510 - val loss: 0.3972 - val auroc: 0.7522
     Epoch 19/20
     3918 - auroc: 0.7520 - val loss: 0.4049 - val auroc: 0.7563
     Epoch 20/20
     3911 - auroc: 0.7539 - val loss: 0.4000 - val auroc: 0.7564
In [50]: plt.plot(history.history['auroc'], 'r')
     plt.plot(history.history['val auroc'], 'b')
     plt.legend({'Train ROCAUC': 'r', 'Test ROCAUC':'b'})
     plt.show()
```

