

**CDAC Mumbai**  
**PG-DAC Mar22 Batch (Juhu & Kharghar)**

**Time : 2hrs**

**Marks : 30**

**Problem 1 : Accelerate the Car (10 Marks)**

- a) Create a new Java class named **Car** that has the following **private** fields
  - **year** - The year field is an **int** that holds a car's year model (e.g. 2010)
  - **make** - The make field is a **String** object that holds the make of the car (e.g. "Porsche")
  - **speed** - The speed field is an **double** that holds a car's current speed (e.g. 25.0)
- b) In addition, the Car class should have the following methods.
  - **Constructor** - The constructor should accept the car's year, make, and beginning speed as arguments
    - ◆ These values should be used to initialize the Car's year, make, and speed fields
  - **Getter Methods** - Write three accessor (getter) methods to get the values stored in an object's fields
  - **accelerate** - Write an **accelerate** method that has no arguments (parameters) passed to it and adds **1** to the **speed** field each time it is called
    - ◆ For example: if the car was going 3 mph, accelerate would set the speed to 4 mph
- c) Write a separate java class **RaceTrack** in a separate file with a **main()** method that
  - Create a new **Car** object (using the Car constructor method), passing in the year, make, and speed
  - Display the current status of the car object using the getter methods **getYear()**, **getMake()**, and **getSpeed()**
  - Call the car's accelerate method and then re-display the car's speed using **getSpeed()**

**Problem 2 : Inventory Management (20 Marks)**

Write a program to create an inventory of items which will allow basic inventory management such as below

- =====
- 1) **Add Item (Prevent duplication)**
  - 2) **Display complete inventory in sorted order of item names as well as itemId.**
  - 3) **Remove Item.**
  - 4) **Exit**

Please enter your choice (1-3)

- 1. Define a class **Item** with two attributes **itemId** and **itemName**.
- 2. The implementation should use **ArrayList** collection where every element of ArrayList collection holds the object of class Item.
- 3. Put constraint on ArrayList of Item objects that, it should not allow insertion when the values of attributes itemId and itemName previously exist **together** in the ArrayList.

Ex : If itemId and itemName with values (1, "Item1") respectively, already exists in the **ArrayList** Collection, then same entry should not exist in your collection.