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1. Create a class called Student with the following private data members:

name (string): to store the name of the student.

rollNumber (int): to store the roll number of the student.

marks (float): to store the marks obtained by the student.

grade (char): to store the grade calculated based on the marks.

Implement getter and setter member functions for each data member

Create a member function calculateGrade() that calculates the grade based on the following grading scale:

A: 90-100

B: 80-89

C: 70-79

D: 60-69

F: Below 60

Implement a menu-driven program in the main() function with the following options:

Accept Information

Display information

Calculate Grade

Exit the program.

2. Create a C++ program for a simple banking system. You need to implement a class called BankAccount with the following data members:

accountNumber (int): The account number of the bank account.

accountHolderName (string): The name of the account holder.

balance (double): The current balance in the account.

The BankAccount class should have the following member functions:

- 1. Getter and Setter Methods:
- 2. deposit method: A method that allows the user to deposit money into the account. It should take an amount as a parameter and update the balance accordingly.
- 3. withdraw method: A method that allows the user to withdraw money from the account. It should take an amount as a parameter and update the balance. Make sure to check if there is sufficient balance before allowing the withdrawal.
- 4. displayAccountDetails method: A method that displays the account details (account number, account holder name, and balance).

Now, create a menu-driven program in the 'main' function that allows the user to perform the following operations:

- Deposit money into an existing account.
- Withdraw money from an existing account.
- Display the account details.
- Exit the program.
- 3. Imagine you are tasked with creating a program to simulate a toll booth. The toll booth keeps track of the number of vehicles that have passed through it and the total amount of money collected. You need to implement a class TollBooth with appropriate data members and member functions to accomplish this.

Here are the details for the TollBooth class:

- 1. Data Members:
 - totalVehicles: An integer to keep track of the total number of vehicles that have passed through the toll booth.
 - totalRevenue: A double to store the total revenue collected from tolls.
- 2. Member Functions:

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- void reset(): Resets both the totalVehicles and totalRevenue to zero.
- void vehiclePayingToll(int vehicleType, double tollAmount): Accepts an integer vehicleType and a double tollAmount. The vehicleType represents the type of car (1 for standard car, 2 for truck, 3 for bus). The function should increment totalVehicles by 1 and add tollAmount to totalRevenue based on the car type.
- int getTotalVehicles(): A getter method that returns the total number of vehicles passed through the booth.
- double getTotalRevenue(): A getter method that returns the total revenue collected.

3. Menu-Driven Program:

Write a menu-driven program in main() that allows the user to interact with the TollBooth class:

- Display a menu with the following options:
 - 1. Add a standard car and collect toll
 - 2. Add a truck and collect toll
 - 3. Add a bus and collect toll
 - 4. Display total cars passed
 - 5. Display total revenue collected
 - 6. Reset booth statistics
 - 7. Exit
- Implement the logic for each menu option using appropriate member functions of the TollBooth class.
- Continue displaying the menu until the user chooses to exit.
- Define a fixed toll amount for each type of car (e.g., \$2 for standard cars, \$5 for trucks, \$10 for buses).
- 4. You are tasked with creating an Employee Payroll Management System in C++. Your program should allow the user to perform the following tasks through a menu-driven interface:
 - 1. Add a new employee:
 - Create a class Employee with the following private data members:
 - int empID (Employee ID)
 - string empName (Employee Name)
 - double empSalary (Employee Salary)
 - Include appropriate getter and setter methods for these data members.
 - Ensure that the Employee ID is unique for each employee.
 - 2. Calculate the gross salary for an employee:
 - Create a member function calculateGrossSalary in the Employee class.
 - The gross salary should be calculated based on the following rules:
 - If the employee's salary is less than or equal to 5000, add a 10% bonus.
 - If the employee's salary is greater than 5000 but less than or equal to 10000, add a 15% bonus.
 - If the employee's salary is greater than 10000, add a 20% bonus.
 - Display the gross salary for the chosen employee.
 - 3. Display the employee details:
 - Create a member function displayEmployeeDetails in the Employee class to display all the details of an employee (ID, Name, Salary, and Gross Salary).
 - 4. Update employee information:

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- Allow the user to update the employee's name and salary using setter methods. 5. Exit the program.