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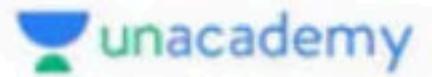
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**Automorphism** : Let  $G$  be a group, then the mapping  $f : G \rightarrow G$  is called automorphism if

- (i)  $f$  is one-one
- (ii)  $f$  is onto
- (iii)  $f$  is homomorphism

i.e. A mapping  $f : G \rightarrow G$  is called automorphism if it is isomorphism

**Note :** Let  $Z$  = group of integer under addition then  $f : Z \rightarrow Z$  s.t.  
 $f(x) = mx; m \neq \{1, -1\}$

Then it will not be onto mapping.

So, it will not be automorphism.

$\Rightarrow$   $Z$  have only two automorphism.

## **Automorphism Group :**

Let  $G$  be a group, then the set of all automorphism of  $G$  form a group under the composition of mapping and this is denoted by  $\text{Aut } G$ .

- Q1.** For any group  $G$ ,  $\text{Aut}(G)$  denote the group of automorphism of  $G$ . Which of the following are true?
- (a) If  $G$  is finite, then  $\text{Aut}(G)$  is finite
  - (b) If  $G$  is cyclic, then  $\text{Aut}(G)$  is cyclic
  - (c) If  $G$  is infinite, then  $\text{Aut}(G)$  is infinite
  - (d) If  $\text{Aut}(G)$  is isomorphic to  $\text{Aut}(H)$  then  $G$  is isomorphic to  $H$ .

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**Q2.** Let  $G = \mathbb{Z}_3 \times \mathbb{Z}_3$  be a group then order of  $\text{Aut}(\mathbb{Z}_3 \times \mathbb{Z}_3)$  is

- (a) 48
- (b) 168
- (c) 50
- (d) 150

**Q3.** The order of  $\text{Aut}(\text{Aut}(\text{Aut}(K_4)))$  is

- (a) 4
  - (b) 5
  - (c) 6
  - (d) 8

# **Group Homomorphism**

**Counting of homomorphism :**

## **Procedure for Counting of homomorphism :**

Let  $f : G \rightarrow G'$  be a homomorphism

(i) Find Normal subgroup of  $G$  namely  $H_1, H_2$ , etc.

(ii) Using FTH

$$\frac{G}{H_i} = f(G) \text{ which is subgroup of } G'$$

(iii) Find  $\text{Aut}(f(G))$

(iv) During all the above steps, we have collected three numbers,  $n_1$  the number of normal subgroup ( $H_i$ ) in  $G$  ,  $n_2$  number of subgroup( $f(G)$ ) in  $G'$  ,  $n_3$  order of  $\text{Aut}(f(G))$  then product of  $n_1 n_2 n_3$

(v) Do each step for other  $H_i$  and sum all of them

**(1) Counting of group homomorphism from finite cyclic group to finite cyclic group.**

**Result :** Let  $f : Z_m \rightarrow Z_n$  be a mapping then number of homomorphism are  $\gcd(m, n)$

**2. Number of one-one homomorphism from finite cyclic group to finite cyclic group.**

**Result :** Let  $f : Z_m \rightarrow Z_n$  be a homomorphism then number of one-one

homomorphism are  $\begin{cases} \phi(m) & \text{if } m | n \\ 0 & \text{if } m \nmid n \end{cases}$ .

**(3) Number of onto homomorphism from  $Z_m$  to  $Z_n$ .**

**Result :** Let  $f : Z_m \rightarrow Z_n$  be a homomorphism then number of onto

homomorphism are  $\begin{cases} \phi(n) & \text{if } n | m \\ 0 & \text{if } n \nmid m \end{cases}$ .

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- (4) Counting of group homomorphism from  $S_4$  to  $K_4$ .
- (5) Counting of one – one group homomorphism from  $S_4$  to  $K_4$ .
- (6) Counting of onto group homomorphism from  $S_4$  to  $K_4$ .

## Homomorphism

1. Counting of homomorphism from  $S_n \rightarrow Z_m$ , ( $n \geq 3$ )

1. Number of homomorphism  $\begin{cases} 1, & m \text{ is odd} \\ 2, & m \text{ is even} \end{cases}$

2. Number of onto homomorphism  $\begin{cases} 1, & m = 1, 2 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$ .

3. Number of one-one homomorphism does not exist.

2. Counting of homomorphism from  $A_4 \rightarrow Z_m$

1. Number of homomorphism are  $\begin{cases} 3 & \text{if } 3 \mid m \\ 1 & \text{if } 3 \nmid m \end{cases}$

2. Number of onto homomorphisms are  $\begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } m = 1 \\ 2 & \text{if } m = 3 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

3. Number of one-one homomorphism does not exist.

3. Counting of homomorphism from  $A_n \rightarrow Z_m$ , ( $n \geq 5$ )

1. Number of homomorphism only trivial.

2. Number of onto homomorphisms are  $\begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } m = 1 \\ 0 & \text{if } \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

3. Number of one-one homomorphism does not exist.

4. Counting of homomorphism from  $K_4 \rightarrow Z_n$ .

1. Number of homomorphism are  $\begin{cases} 4, & m \text{ is even} \\ 1, & m \text{ is odd} \end{cases}$ .

2. Number of onto homomorphisms are  $\begin{cases} 1, & m = 1 \\ 3, & m = 2 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$ .

3. Number of one-one homomorphism does not exists.

5. Counting of homomorphism from  $Q_8 \rightarrow Z_m$

1. Number of homomorphisms are  $\begin{cases} 4, & m \text{ is even} \\ 1, & m \text{ is odd} \end{cases}$ .
2. Number of onto homomorphisms are  $\begin{cases} 1, & m = 1 \\ 3, & m = 2 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$ .
3. Number of one-one homomorphism does not exists.

6. Counting of homomorphism from  $S_n \rightarrow K_4$ , ( $n \geq 3$ )

1. Number of homomorphism are 4.
2. Number of onto homomorphism does not exist.
3. Number of one-one homomorphism does not exist.

7. Counting of homomorphism from  $S_n \rightarrow Q_8$ ,  $n \geq 3$ .

1. Number of homomorphism are 2.
2. Number of onto homomorphism does not exist.
3. Number of one-one homomorphism does not exist

**Q.1.** The number of group homomorphism from the cyclic group  $Z_4$  to the cyclic group  $Z_7$  is

- (a) homomorphism
- (b) isomorphism
- (c) unique homomorphism
- (d) None of these

**Q.2.** The number of homomorphism from  $Z_4$  to  $Z_{12}$  is

- (a) 4
- (b) 3
- (c) 48
- (d) 12

**Q.3.** Let  $G$  be the cyclic group of order 8 and  $H = S_3$  be the permutation group of 3 elements.

Which of the following statements are necessarily true?

- (a) There exists no non-trivial group homomorphism from  $G$  to  $H$
- (b) There exists no injective group homomorphism from  $G$  to  $H$
- (c) There exists no surjective group homomorphism from  $G$  to  $H$
- (d) There are more than 20 different group homomorphism from  $G$  to  $H$

**Q.4. The number of homomorphism from  $S_5$  to  $Z_5$**

- (a) 1
- (b) 2
- (c) 3
- (d) 4

**Q.5.** The number of onto homomorphism from  $Z_8$  to  $Z_4$

- (a) 1
  - (b) 2
  - (c) 3
  - (d) 4

**Q.6.** The number of onto homomorphism from  $Q_8$  to  $Z_2$

- (a) 1
  - (b) 2
  - (c) 3
  - (d) 4

**Q.7.** The number of onto homomorphism from  $Z_{200}$  to  $Z_{100}$

- (a) 46
- (b) 42
- (c) 40
- (d) 38

**Q.8.** The number of group homomorphisms from  $\mathbb{Z}_{10}$  to  $\mathbb{Z}_{20}$  is

- (a) zero
- (b) one
- (c) five
- (d) ten



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### Educator highlights

- 📍 Works at Pacific Science College
- 📍 Studied at M.Sc., NET, PhD(Algebra), MBA(Finance), BEd
- 📍 PhD, NET | Plus Educator For CSIR NET | Youtuber (260K+Subs.) | Director Pacific Science College |
- 📍 Lives in Udaipur, Rajasthan, India
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