



**Gajendra Purohit** ✓

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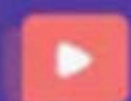






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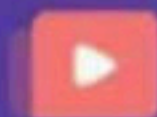
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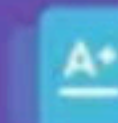


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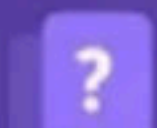
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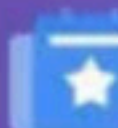
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## Bases & Dimension

**Basis of vector space :** A subset 'S' of a vector space  $V(F)$  is said to be basis of  $V(F)$ , if

- (i) S consist of LI vectors.
- (ii)  $L(S) = V$  i.e. each vector in  $V$  is a linear combination of a finite number of element of  $S$ .

**Dimension :** Let  $V(F)$  be a vector space over  $F$  then number of elements in basis of  $V(F)$  is called dimension of  $V(F)$

## **Finitely generated & infinitely generated vector space :**

If dimension of any vector space is finite then this type of vector space is called finitely generated vector space. Otherwise it is infinitely generated vector space.

**Result :** Number of LI arbitrary in  $V$  constant is dimension of  $V$



**Q.1.** Let us define a sequence  $(a_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$  of real number to be a Fibonacci like sequence if  $a_n = a_{n-1} + a_{n-2}$  for  $n \geq 3$ . What is the dimension of the  $\mathbb{R}$ -vector space of Fibonacci like sequence?

- (a) 1
- (b) 2
- (c) Infinite & countable
- (d) Infinite & uncountable



## Some Important Example :

(1) Let  $V = C^n(C)/R^n(R)$

### Results :

$$W = \{(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) \mid k' \text{ LI condition}\} \text{ then } \dim W = n - k$$

$$(b) W_2 = \left\{ (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) \mid \sum_{i=1}^n i a_i = 0 \right\} \text{ then } \dim W_2 = n - 1$$



$$(a) \ W_1 = \left\{ (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) \mid \sum_{i=1}^n a_i = 0 \right\} \text{ then } \dim W_1 = n - 1$$

$$(b) \ W_2 = \left\{ (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) \mid \sum_{i=1}^n i a_i = 0 \right\} \text{ then } \dim W_2 = n - 1$$

$$(c) \ W_3 = \left\{ (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) \mid a_{2i} = 0, i = 1, 2, \dots, \left\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \right\rfloor \right\}$$

$$\text{then } \dim W_3 = \left\lfloor \frac{n+1}{2} \right\rfloor$$

$$(d) \ W_4 = \{ (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) \mid a_i = 0 \text{ if } i \mid n \}, i = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$\text{then } \dim W_4 = n - \tau(n)$$



(2) Let  $V = C^n(\mathbb{R})$

(a)  $W_1 = \left\{ (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) \mid \sum_{i=1}^n a_i = 0 \right\}$  then  $\text{Dim} W_1 = 2(n-1)$

(b)  $W_2 = \left\{ (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) \mid \sum_{i=1}^n i a_i = 0 \right\}$  then  $\text{Dim} W_2 = 2(n-1)$

(c)  $W_3 = \left\{ (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) \mid a_{2i} = 0, i = 1, 2, \dots, \left\lfloor \frac{n+1}{2} \right\rfloor \right\}$

then  $\text{Dim} W_3 = 2 \left\lfloor \frac{n+1}{2} \right\rfloor$

(d)  $W_4 = \{ (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) \mid a_i = 0 \text{ if } i/n \}, i = 1, 2, \dots, n$

then  $\text{Dim} W_4 = 2(n - \tau(n))$



(3) Let  $V = C^{m \times n}(C) / R^{m \times n}(R)$

(a)  $W_1 = \left\{ [a_{ij}] \mid \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} = 0, i = 1, 2, \dots, m \right\}$  then  $\text{Dim } W_1 = mn - m$

(b)  $W_2 = \left\{ [a_{ij}] \mid \sum_{i=1}^m a_{ij} = 0, j = 1, 2, \dots, n \right\}$  then  $\text{Dim } W_2 = mn - n$

(c)  $W_3 = \{ [a_{ij}] \mid a_{ij} = 0 \text{ if } i \nmid n \}$  then  $\text{Dim } W_3 = mn - n \cdot \tau(m)$

(d)  $W_4 = \{ A = [a_{ij}]_{n \times n} / \text{Tr}(A) = 0 \}$  then  $\text{Dim } W_4 = n^2 - 1$

(e)  $W_5 = \{ A = [a_{ij}]_{m \times n} / A^T = A \}$  then  $\text{Dim } W_5 = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$



(f)  $W_6 = \{A = [a_{ij}]_{m \times n} / A^T = -A\}$  then  $\text{Dim } W_3 = \frac{n(n-1)}{2}$

(g)  $W_7 = \{A = [a_{ij}]_{n \times n} / A \text{ is upper triangle}\}$

then  $\text{Dim } W_3 = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$

(h)  $W_8 = \{A = [a_{ij}]_{n \times n} / A \text{ is diagonal}\}$  then  $\text{Dim } W_3 = n$

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**(4) Let  $V = \mathbf{R}[x]$**

(a)  $W_1 = \{p(x) / \deg(p(x)) \leq n\}$  then  $\text{Dim } W_3 = n + 1$

(b)  $W_5 = \{p(x) \in F_n[x] / p(\alpha) = 0, \alpha \in F\}$  then  $\text{Dim } W_3 = n$

(c)  $W_7 = \{p(x) \in F_n[x] / p(x) = p(1 - x)\}$

$$\text{then Dim } W_3 = \left[ \frac{n}{2} \right] + 1$$

(d)  $W_8 = \{p(x) \in F_n[x] \mid p(\alpha) = p(\beta)\}$  then  $\text{Dim} = n$

(e)  $W_{11} = \{p(x) \in F_n[x] \mid p(x) = p(-x)\}$



**Q.1** Let  $V$  be the vector space of all  $6 \times 6$  real matrices then dimension of subspace of  $V$  consisting of all symmetric matrices is

(a) 15

(b) 18

(c) 21

(d) 35

**Q.2.** Let  $V$  denote the vector space of real valued continuous functions on the closed interval  $[0, 1]$ . Let  $W$  be the subspace of  $V$  spanned by  $\{\sin(x), \cos(x), \tan(x)\}$ . Then the dimension of  $W$  over  $\mathbb{R}$  is

(a) 1

(b) 2

(c) 3

(d) infinite



**Q.3.** Let  $M_2(\mathbb{R})$  be the vector space of  $2 \times 2$  real matrices. Let  $V$  be a subspace of  $M_2(\mathbb{R})$  defined by

$$V = \left\{ A \in M_2(\mathbb{R}); A \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} A \right\}$$

Then the dimension of  $V$  is

- (a) 1                      (b) 2  
(c) 3                      (d) 4

**Q.4.** Consider the following subspace of  $\mathbb{R}^3$

$$W = \{(x, y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^3 \mid 2x + 2y + z = 0, 3x + 3y - 2z = 0, x + y - 3z = 0\}$$

Then dimension of  $W$  is

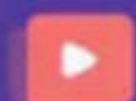
- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| (a) 0 | (b) 1 |
| (c) 2 | (d) 3 |





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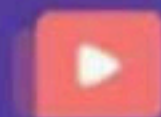
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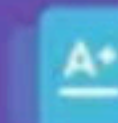


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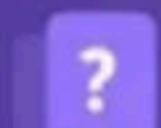
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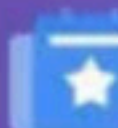
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## Educator highlights

- Works at Pacific Science College
- Studied at M.Sc., NET, PhD(Algebra), MBA(Finance), BEd
- PhD, NET | Plus Educator For CSIR NET | Youtuber (260K+Subs.) | Director Pacific Science College |
- Lives in Udaipur, Rajasthan, India
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