



Gajendra Purohit ✓

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
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Necessary condition for the convergence of series – Let $\sum u_n$ be a series of real number and this series is convergent then $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} u_n = 0$ but the converse of this theorem may not be true.

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} = 0$$

Q.1 Which of the following is/are not convergent

(a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{1+2^{-n}}$

∞

(b) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (n)^{\frac{1}{n}}$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{\frac{1}{n}} = 1$

(c) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2}$

(d) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin\left(\frac{1}{n^2}\right)$

Test for convergence of a series of positive terms:

P – test \Rightarrow A series of the form $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^p}$ is called a p- series

Case-1 This series is convergent if $P > 1$

Case-2 This series is divergent if $P \leq 1$

Q.2 WOTF is/are convergent series

(a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}$

(b) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(n)^{1/3}}$

(c) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n}$

(d) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2}$

Q.3 For $a > 0$, the series $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a^{\log n}$ is convergent if f.

(a) $0 < a < e$

(c) $0 < a < \frac{1}{e}$

(b) $0 < a \leq e$

(d) $0 < a \leq \frac{1}{e}$

$$a^{\log n} = n^{\log a}$$

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n^{\log a}$$

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n^{\log \frac{1}{e}}$$

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^{\log e}}$$

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n}$$

$$-\log e > 1$$

$$\log e < 1$$

$$a < e^{-1}$$

$$a < \frac{1}{e}$$

$$a = \frac{1}{e}$$

2. Comparision test –

Let $\sum u_n$ and $\sum v_n$ be two series of positive term and there exist a natural number m . Such that $u_n \leq kv_n$ for all $n \geq m$, k being a fixed positive number.

(i) $\sum u_n$ is convergent if $\sum v_n$ is convergent.

(ii) $\sum v_n$ is divergent if $\sum u_n$ is divergent.

$$\sum \frac{f_{nn}}{n^2}$$

$$\sum \frac{c_{sn}}{n^2}$$

$$\sum \frac{10s_n}{n^2}$$

$$\left| \frac{f_{nn}}{n^2} \right| \leq \left(\frac{1}{n^2} \right)$$

$$\left| \frac{c_{sn}}{n^2} \right| \leq \left(\frac{1}{n^2} \right)$$

$$\sum \left| \frac{10s_n}{n^2} \right| \leq \left(\frac{1}{n^2} \right)$$

Q.4 Given $\langle a_n \rangle$, $\langle b_n \rangle$ be two monotonic sequence of real number and that $\sum a_n b_n$ is convergent WOTF is true.

(a) $\sum a_n$ is convergent and $\sum b_n$ is convergent

(b) at least one $\sum a_n$, $\sum b_n$ is convergent

(c) $\langle a_n \rangle$ is bounded and $\langle b_n \rangle$ is bounded

(d) At least one of $\sum a_n$, $\sum b_n$ is bounded.

$\frac{1}{n} \times n$
1

$\sum 1$

Q.5 If $\sum a_n^2$ and $\sum b_n^2$ are convergent series at positive real number then $\sum \sqrt{a_n b_n}$

(a) must be convergent

(b) must be divergent

(c) may be convergent

(d) may or may not be convergent

$$\sum \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$\sum \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$\sum \sqrt{\frac{1}{n^2}}$$

$$\sum \frac{1}{n}$$

$$a_n = \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$b_n = \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$\sum \frac{1}{n^2} < \infty$$

$$\sum \frac{1}{n^2} < \infty$$

$$\sum \sqrt{\frac{1}{n^2}}$$

$$\sum \frac{1}{n}$$

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Q.6 If $\sum a_n$ is a convergent series of positive real number
then $\sum \frac{a_n}{n}$

(a) may not convergent

(b) divergent

☒ (c) is convergent

(d) may or may not be convergent

$$\sum \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$\sum \frac{1}{n^3}$$

✓ **Limit Comparison test** – Let $\sum u_n$ and $\sum v_n$ be two series of positive real number and $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{u_n}{v_n} = \ell$ Where ℓ is a non-zero finite number. Then the both series converges or diverges like together

$$\sum \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2 + n + 1}$$

$$u_n = \frac{1}{n^2 + n + 1}$$

$$v_n = \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{u_n}{v_n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{n^2 + n + 1} = 1$$

~~$$\eta^2 \frac{d\eta}{d\eta} \frac{1}{\eta}$$~~

$$h\eta = \eta^2 \frac{d\eta}{d\eta}$$

~~$$V\eta = \eta^2$$~~

$$\lim_{\eta \rightarrow \infty} \frac{h\eta}{V\eta} = \lim_{\eta \rightarrow \infty} \frac{h}{V} \frac{d\eta}{d\eta} \frac{1}{\eta}$$

$$= \lim_{\eta \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{d\eta}{d\eta} \frac{1}{\eta} \right) = 0$$

$$\left(\frac{n+1}{n^2+1} \right)$$

$$u_n = \frac{n+1}{n^2+1}$$

$$v_n = \frac{n}{n^2} = \frac{1}{n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} u_n v_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n+1}{n^2+1} \right) \frac{n}{1} = 1$$

$$\sum u_n = \sum \left(\sqrt{n^4+1} - \sqrt{n^4-1} \right) \times \frac{\left(\sqrt{n^4+1} + \sqrt{n^4-1} \right)}{\left(\sqrt{n^4+1} + \sqrt{n^4-1} \right)}$$

$$= \cancel{\frac{2}{\sqrt{n^4+1} + \sqrt{n^4-1}}}$$

$$u_n = \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{u_n}{v_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2}{\sqrt{n^4+1} + \sqrt{n^4-1}} = 1$$

Q7. Which of the following series is/are convergent

(a) $\sum \frac{1}{n^2 + a^2}$

(b) $\sum \frac{bn - a}{bn^2 + a^2}$

(c) $\sum \frac{1}{\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{n+1}}$

(d) $\sum \sqrt{\frac{n}{n^4 + 2}}$

- (a) a c
- (b) b d
- (c) c b
- (d) d a

Q8. What value of α for which the series $\sum \frac{1}{n^{\alpha + \frac{1}{n}}}$ is

convergent

(a) 2

(b) 1

(c) $\frac{1}{2}$

(d) 3

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{u_n}{v_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^{\alpha} v_n} =$$

$$\alpha > 1$$

$$\sum \frac{1}{n^{\alpha} n^{\frac{1}{n}}}$$

$$u_n = \frac{1}{n^{\alpha} n^{\frac{1}{n}}}$$

$$v_n = \frac{1}{n^{\alpha}}$$

Q9. Consider the series $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^{n-1}}{1+x^n}$; $x > 0$ i Which of the following is/ are correct

(a) convergent $x > 1$

(b) convergent $x < 1$

(c) divergent $x < 1$

(d) None of these



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
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Educator highlights

- Works at Pacific Science College
- Studied at M.Sc., NET, PhD(Algebra), MBA(Finance), BEd
- PhD, NET | Plus Educator For CSIR NET | Youtuber (260K+Subs.) | Director Pacific Science College |
- Lives in Udaipur, Rajasthan, India
- Unacademy Educator since



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