



Gajendra Purohit

Legend in CSIR-UGC NET & IIT-JAM

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~~Symmetric Group~~ : A collection of all permutations on the set  $S = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, n\}$  is define a group under composition of function and denoted by  $S_n$ . It is called a symmetric group.

~~Example~~ :  $S_1, S_2, S_3, S_4 \dots$  all are symmetric group.

Order of symmetric group : The order of symmetric group  $S_n$  is  $n!$ .

$$S_3 = \langle (e), \underbrace{((12), (13), (23))}, \underbrace{((123), (134))} \rangle$$

$$\sigma(a) = 1$$

$$\sigma(ab) = 3$$

$$\sigma(abc) = 2$$

S<sub>3</sub>

$$1+1+1$$

$$1+2$$

$$\lambda(m(1,1,1)) = 1$$

$$\lambda(m(1,2)) = 2$$

$$\lambda(m(\underline{3})) = 3$$

3

$$O(1) = \frac{3!}{1^3 \cdot 3!} = 1$$

$$O(2) = \frac{3!}{1 \times 2} = 3$$

$$O(3) = \frac{3!}{3} = 2$$

$$o(S_4) = 24$$

<u>1+1+1+1</u>	e	1
<u>1+1+1</u>	(ab)	6
<u>2+2</u>	(ab)(cd)	3
1+3	(abc)	8
4	(abcd)	1

$$o(1) = \frac{4!}{1^4 \cdot 4!} = 1$$

$$o(ab) = \frac{4!}{1^2 \cdot 2! \times 2} = \frac{24}{4} = 6$$

$$o((ab)(cd)) = \frac{4!}{2^2 \cdot 2!} = \frac{24}{8} = 3$$

$$o(abcd) = \frac{4!}{1 \times 3} = 6$$

$$o(St) = 5! = 120$$

$$1+1+1+1+1$$

$$1+1+1+2$$

$$1+2+2$$

$$1+1+3$$

$$1+4$$

$$5$$

$$2+3$$

$$(a b c d e f)$$

$$AS = 60$$

$$1 \rightarrow (L)$$

$$10 \times$$

$$15 \checkmark$$

$$20 \checkmark$$

$$50 \times$$

$$24 \checkmark$$

$$20 \checkmark$$

$$8 \checkmark$$

$$45 \checkmark$$

$$15 \checkmark$$

$$24 \checkmark$$

S<sub>6</sub>

Maximum order A  
Jamma in S<sub>6</sub>

(a) 9

(b) 10

(c) 6      (d) 5

(2)

1+1+1+1+2

1+1+2+1

2+2+2

$$\frac{6!}{1^1 \cdot 2^1 \cdot 3^1} = \frac{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1}{1^1 \cdot 2^1 \cdot 3^1} = 120$$

$$\frac{6!}{1^2 \cdot 2^1 \cdot 2^1 \cdot 2^1} = \frac{120 \times 1}{1^1 \cdot 2^1} = 45$$

$$\frac{6!}{2^2 \cdot 3^1} = \frac{120 \times 1}{8 \times 6} = 15$$

SG

$$1+1+1+1+1+1$$

$$1+1+1+1+1+1$$

$$1+1+2+1$$

$$2+2+1$$

$$\dots 1+1+1+3$$

$$3+3$$

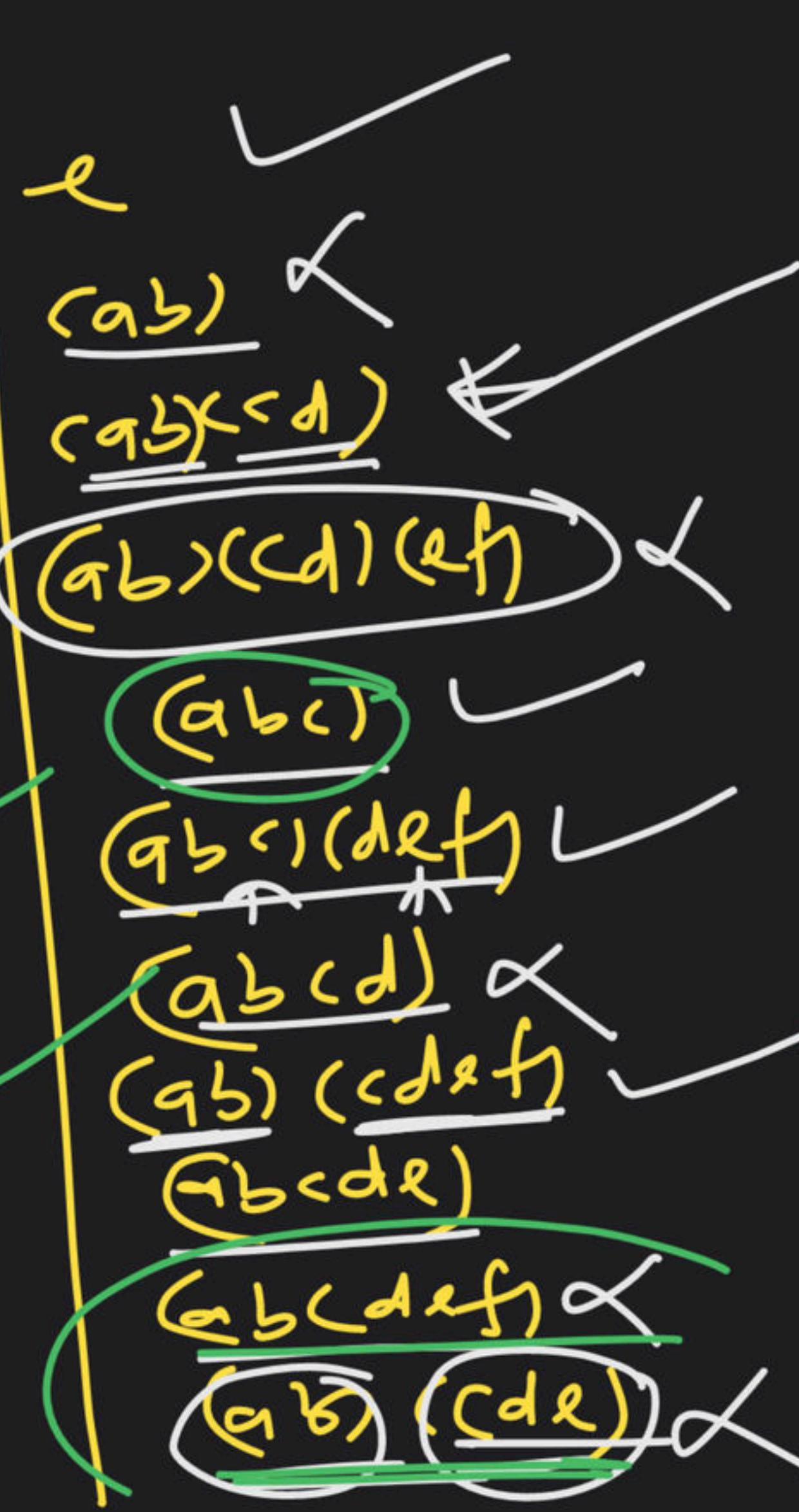
$$1+1+4$$

$$2+4$$

$$1+5$$

$$\frac{6!}{2^4 \cdot 5} = \frac{6!}{120}$$

$$6+1$$
  
$$1+2+3+2$$



AG

e

$(ab)(cd)$

$(abc)$

$(abc)(def)$

$(ab)(cd)$

$(abc) \subset (def)$

$\varnothing$

1

45

40

40

90

$\frac{144}{316}$

**Note :**

Types of permutation in  $S_3$  are I, (ab), (abc)

Types of permutation in  $S_4$  are I, (ab), (abc), (abcd), (ab)(cd)

Type of permutation in  $S_n$  are partition of n.

**Note :**

- (1) The maximum order of elements in  $S_3$  are 3.
- (2) The maximum order of elements in  $S_4$  are 4.
- (3) The maximum order of elements in  $S_5$  are 6.

## **Number of r-cycles in $S_n$**

Number of cycles of length  $r$  in  $S_n$  are  ${}^nC_r (r - 1)! = \frac{n!}{r(n-r)!}$ .

## **Number of product of disjoint cycles in $S_n$**

$$= \frac{n!}{\alpha_1^{k_1} \cdot \alpha_2^{k_2} \cdots \alpha_i^{k_i} \cdot k_1! k_2! \cdots k_i!}$$

Where  $\alpha_i$  is order of cycle and  $k_i$  are repeated number of cycles of order  $\alpha_i$ .

## **Alternating Group :**

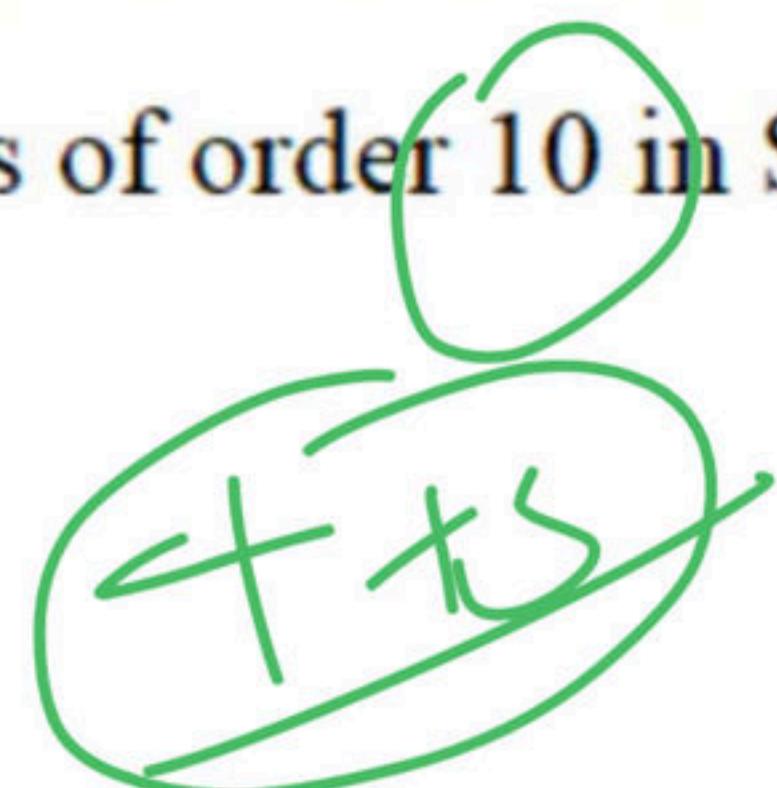
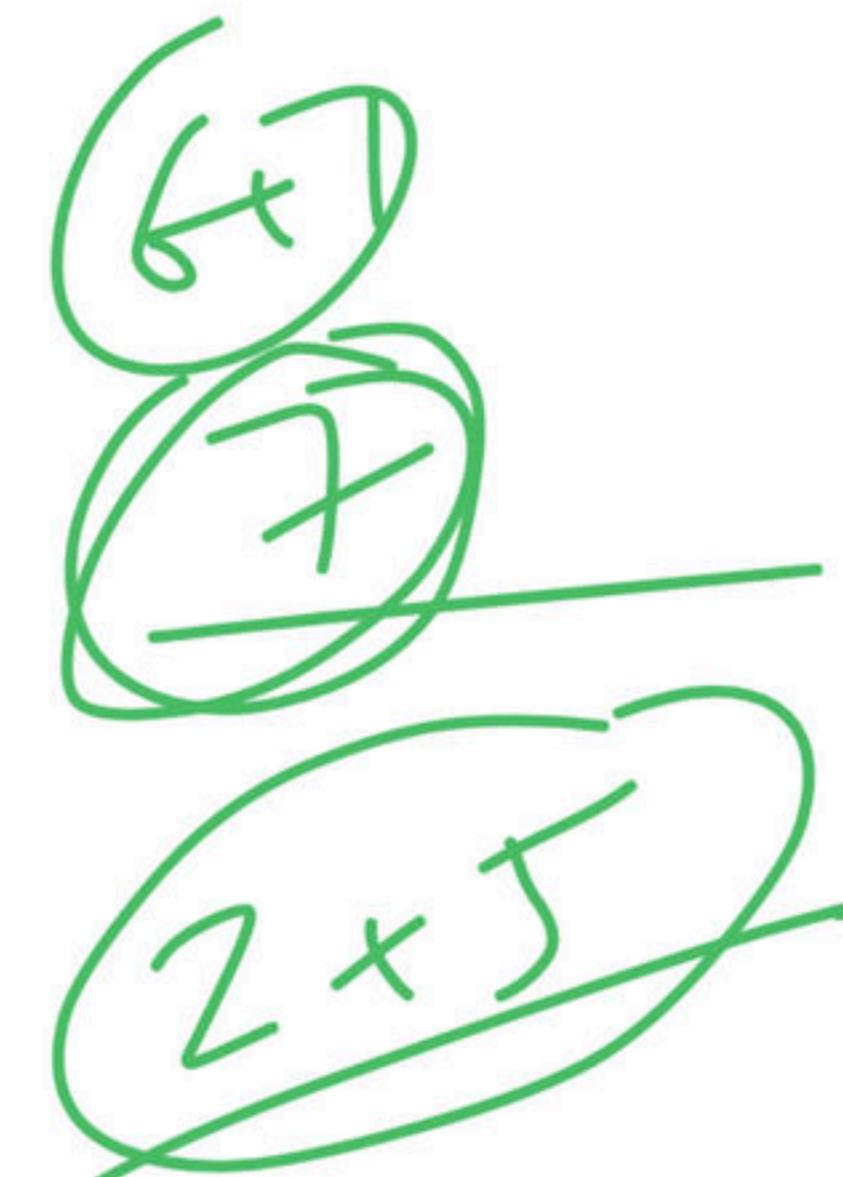
The group of all even permutation of  $S_n$  under composition of function is called alternating group and denoted by  $A_n$ .

Order of alternating group  $O(A_n) = \frac{n!}{2}$ .

**Q.1.** Let  $S_7$  denote the group of permutation of the set { 1 ,2 ,3 ,4 ,5 ,6 ,7}. which of the following is true.

**CSIR NET JUNE 2018**

- (a) There are no elements of order 6 in  $S_7$
- (b) There are no elements of order 7 in  $S_7$
- (c) There are no elements of order 8 in  $S_7$
- (d) There are no elements of order 10 in  $S_7$



Q.2. Which of the following numbers can be orders of permutation  $\sigma$  of 11 symbols such that  $\sigma$  does not fix any symbol **CSIR NET DEC. 2011**

(a) 18

(c) 15

(b) 30

(d) 28

~~9 + 2~~

~~5 + 1~~

~~3 + 3 + 5~~

~~7 + 4~~

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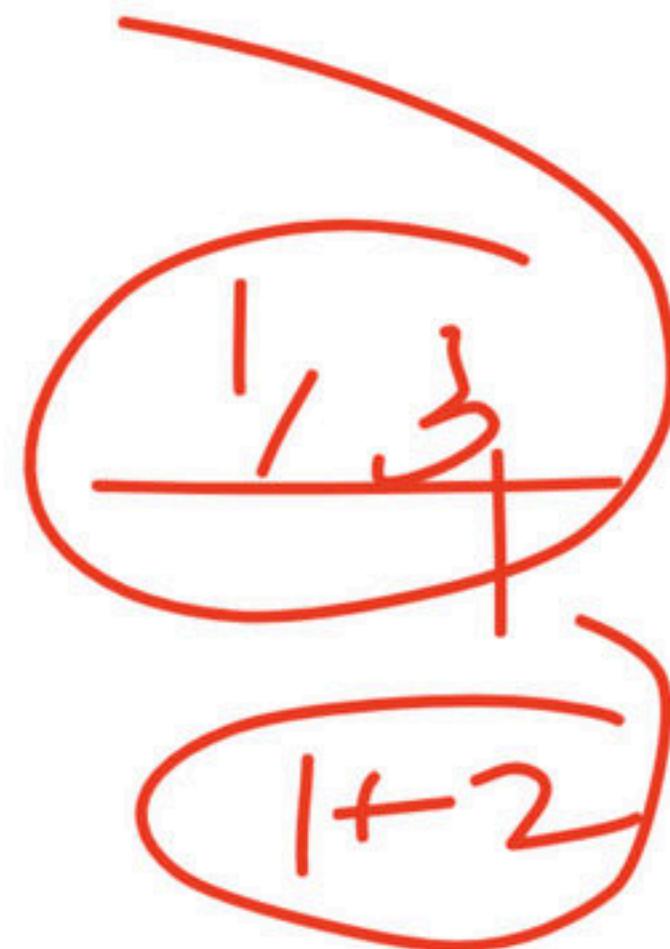
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**Q.3.** The number of elements in the set  $\{x \in S_3 : x^4 = e\}$  is

**IIT - JAM-2019**

- (a) 1
- (b) 2
- (c) 3
- (d) 4



Q.4. The order of elements  $\underline{(123)(245)(456)}$  in the group  $S_6$  is IIT - JAM-2018

(a) 1

(c) 4

(b) 2

(d) 6

$$\begin{aligned} & \cancel{(12>4)} \cancel{(57)} \\ & \cancel{L<(n(4,2))} = \cancel{4} \end{aligned}$$

Q.5. The maximum order of a permutation  $\sigma$  in the symmetric group  $S_{10}$  is IIT - JAM 2017

- (a) 10
- (b) 30
- (c) 5
- (d) 100

**Q.6.** Number of elements of order 4 in  $Z_4 \times S_4$  are

- (a) 30
  - (b) 24
  - (c) 25
  - (d) Not exist

**Q.7.** Let  $\sigma$  be an element of permutation group  $S_5$ . Then the maximum possible order of  $\sigma$  is IIT - JAM 2016

- (a) 5
  - (b) 6
  - (c) 10
  - (d) 15

**Q.7.** Let  $A_6$  be the group of even permutation of 6 distinct symbols, then the number of elements of order 6 in  $A_6$  are **IIT - JAM-2018**

- (a) 0
  - (b) 1
  - (c) 3
  - (d) 6

**Q.8.** If  $\alpha = (1\ 3)(2\ 5\ 4)$  in the symmetric group  $S_5$ , then  $\alpha^{65}$  equals **IIT - JAM 2011**

- (a)  $(1\ 3)(2\ 5\ 4)$
- (b)  $(1\ 2)(3\ 4\ 5)$
- (c)  $(3\ 2)(1\ 5\ 4)$
- (d)  $(3\ 1)(2\ 4\ 5)$

**Q.9.** The number of elements of  $S_5$  (the symmetric group of 5 letters) which are their own inverses equals

IIT - JAM 2010

- (a) 10
  - (b) 11
  - (c) 25
  - (d) 26



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### Educator highlights

- 📍 Works at Pacific Science College
- 📍 Studied at M.Sc., NET, PhD(Algebra), MBA(Finance), BEd
- 📍 PhD, NET | Plus Educator For CSIR NET | Youtuber (260K+Subs.) | Director Pacific Science College |
- 📍 Lives in Udaipur, Rajasthan, India
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