



Vector Space - Part I

Detailed Course 2.0 on Linear Algebra For IIT JAM' 23



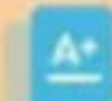
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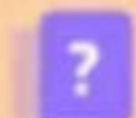
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Matrix and their properties

Definition : A set of mn numbers arranged in the form of rectangular array consisting of m -rows and n -columns is called an $m \times n$ matrix or matrix of order $m \times n$ and denoted by $A = [a_{ij}]_{m \times n}$.

Matrix over any field : $A = [a_{ij}]_{m \times n}$ is matrix over any field F if $a_{ij} \in F$, for all i, j and matrix A is known as F – matrix.

Algebra of matrix :

1. **Equality of two matrix :** If $A = [a_{ij}]_{m \times n}$ & $B = [b_{ij}]_{m \times n}$ are said to be equal matrix if $a_{ij} = b_{ij}$; for all i, j
2. **Multiplication of two matrices :** Two matrices A & B are conformable for multiplication if number of columns in A is equal to number of rows in B i.e. AB exist if $A = [a_{ij}]_{m \times n}$ & $B = [b_{ij}]_{n \times p}$. Then $AB = C = [C_{ij}]_{m \times p}$.

Q.1: Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ & $B = [1 \ 2 \ 3]$, then which of the following is true?

- (a) AB exist
- (b) BA exist
- (c) Given data is insufficient
- (d) None of these

Q.2. Let $A_i = \begin{bmatrix} \cos^2 \theta_i & \cos \theta_i \sin \theta_i \\ \cos \theta_i \sin \theta_i & \sin^2 \theta_i \end{bmatrix}$, $i = 1, 2$. Then

$A_1 A_2 = 0$ if

(a) $\theta_1 = \theta_2 + (2k + 1)\pi/2$, $k = 0, 1, 2, \dots$

(b) $\theta_1 = \theta_2 + k\pi$, $k = 0, 1, 2, \dots$

(c) $\theta_1 = \theta_2 + 2k\pi$, $k = 0, 1, 2, \dots$

(d) $\theta_1 = \theta_2 + k\pi/2$, $k = 0, 1, 2, \dots$

Q.3 How many elements do the set

$$S = \left\{ A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3x \\ \frac{3}{x} & 2 \end{bmatrix} : x \in R \setminus \{0\} \right\} \text{ Have, such that each}$$

element of the set satisfies the equation $A^2 - 4A - 5I = 0$

(a) Infinitely many (b) 1

(c) 2 (d) 3

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3. Positive integral power of a square matrix :

If $A = [a_{ij}]_{m \times n}$ then $A^2 = A.A$ & $A^k = A.A. \dots A$ (k-times)

Note :

- (1) If sum of element in each row or each column of a square matrix A is 'a' then sum of element in each row or each column of a square matrix A^n is a^n .

Note :

- (2) If each row or column sum in A is a & each row or column sum in B is b then each row or column sum in AB is ab .

Q.5 If $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$, then A^{20} equals

(a) $\begin{bmatrix} 41 & 40 \\ -40 & -39 \end{bmatrix}$

(b) $\begin{bmatrix} 41 & -40 \\ 40 & -39 \end{bmatrix}$

(c) $\begin{bmatrix} 41 & -40 \\ -40 & -39 \end{bmatrix}$

(d) $\begin{bmatrix} 41 & 40 \\ 40 & -39 \end{bmatrix}$

Q.6. If $P = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$, then P^{50} equals

(a) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 100 & 500 \\ 0 & 1 & 100 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

(b) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 50 & 100 \\ 0 & 1 & 50 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

(c) $\begin{bmatrix} 50 & 100 & 150 \\ 0 & 50 & 100 \\ 0 & 0 & 50 \end{bmatrix}$

(d) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 50 & 1275 \\ 0 & 1 & 50 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

Q.7. The least positive integer n , such that $\begin{Bmatrix} \cos \pi / 4 & \sin \pi / 4 \\ -\sin \pi / 4 & \cos \pi / 4 \end{Bmatrix}^n$ is the identity matrix of order 2, is

(a) 4

(b) 8

(c) 12

(d) 16

Q.8 If $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ then A^{50} is

(a) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 50 & 1 & 0 \\ 50 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

(b) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 48 & 1 & 0 \\ 48 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

(c) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 25 & 1 & 0 \\ 25 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

(d) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 24 & 1 & 0 \\ 24 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$



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Educator highlights

- Works at Pacific Science College
- Studied at M.Sc., NET, PhD(Algebra), MBA(Finance), BEd
- PhD, NET | Plus Educator For CSIR NET | Youtuber (260K+Subs.) | Director Pacific Science College |
- Lives in Udaipur, Rajasthan, India
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