

LAB 2: Greedy Method

Date : 21.2.18

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1. Write a program that implement a fractional Knapsack problem and find an optimal solution to the knapsack Problem with instance $n=7$, $m=15$, $(p_1, p_2, \dots, p_7) = (10, 5, 15, 7, 6, 18, 3)$, and $(w_1, w_2, \dots, w_7) = (2, 3, 5, 7, 1, 4, 1)$.

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

struct Article
{
    int p, w;
};

bool cmp(struct Article a, struct Article b)
{
    double r1 = (double)a.p / a.w;
    double r2 = (double)b.p / b.w;
    return r1 > r2;
}

double Knapsack(int W, struct Article arr[], int n)
{
    sort(arr, arr + n, cmp);

    int curWeight = 0;
    double finalvalue = 0.0;
    double x[n]={0};

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        if (curWeight + arr[i].w <= W)
        {
            curWeight += arr[i].w;
            finalvalue += arr[i].p;
            x[i]=1;
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
    else
    {
        int remain = W - curWeight;
        finalvalue += arr[i].p * ((double) remain / arr[i].w);
        x[i]=(double) remain / arr[i].w;
        break;
    }
}

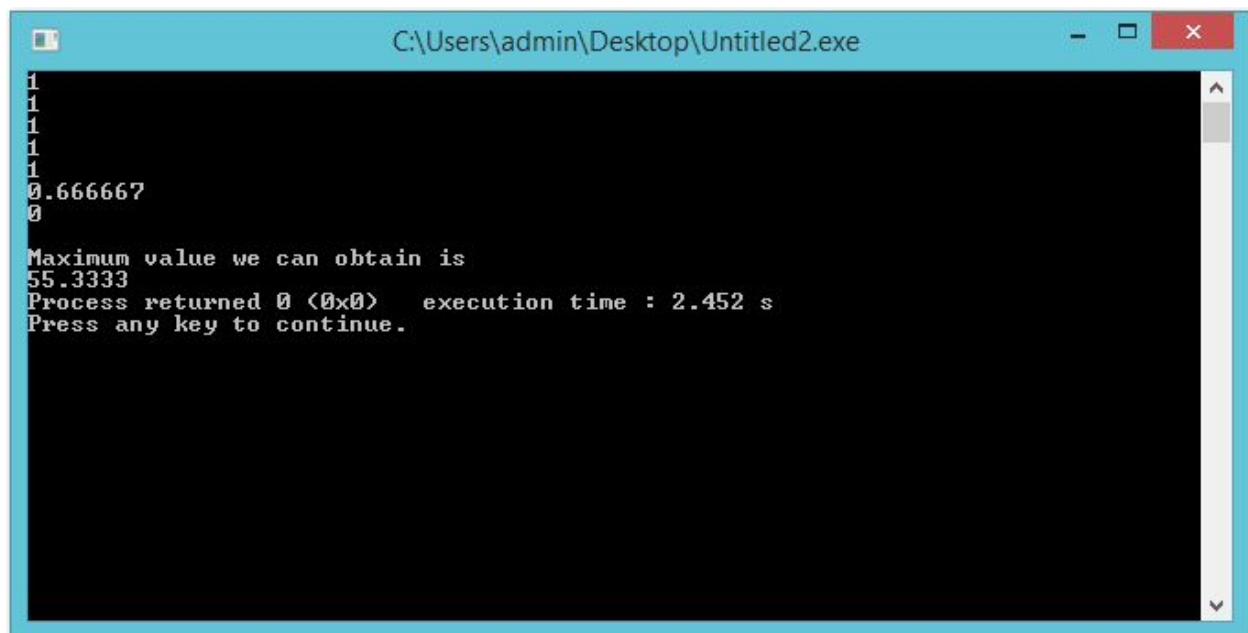
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    cout<<x[i]<<endl;
    cout<<endl;

return finalvalue;
}

int main()
{
    int W = 15,n=7;
    Article arr[n] = {{10,2}, {5,3}, {15,5}, {7,7}, {6,1},{18,4},{3,1}};

    cout << "Maximum value we can obtain is "<<endl<<Knapsack(W, arr, n);
    return 0;
}

```



```
1
1
1
1
1
1
1
0.666667
0
Maximum value we can obtain is
55.3333
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 2.452 s
Press any key to continue.
```

2. Write a program that implement a job sequencing with deadline problem and find an optimal solution of sequence of the job to be executed with instance $n = 7$, $(p_1, p_2, \dots, p_7) = (3, 5, 20, 18, 1, 6, 30)$, and $(d_1, d_2, \dots, d_7) = (1, 3, 4, 3, 2, 1, 2)$.

```
#include<iostream>
#include<algorithm>
using namespace std;

struct Job
{
    int id;
    int dl;
    int p;
};

bool comparison(Job a, Job b)
{
    return (a.p > b.p);
}

void job(Job arr[], int n)
{
    sort(arr, arr+n, comparison);

    int result[n];
    bool s[n];

    for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
        s[i] = false;

    for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        for (int j=min(n, arr[i].dl)-1; j>=0; j--)
        {
            if (s[j]==false)
            {
                result[j] = i;
                s[j] = true;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

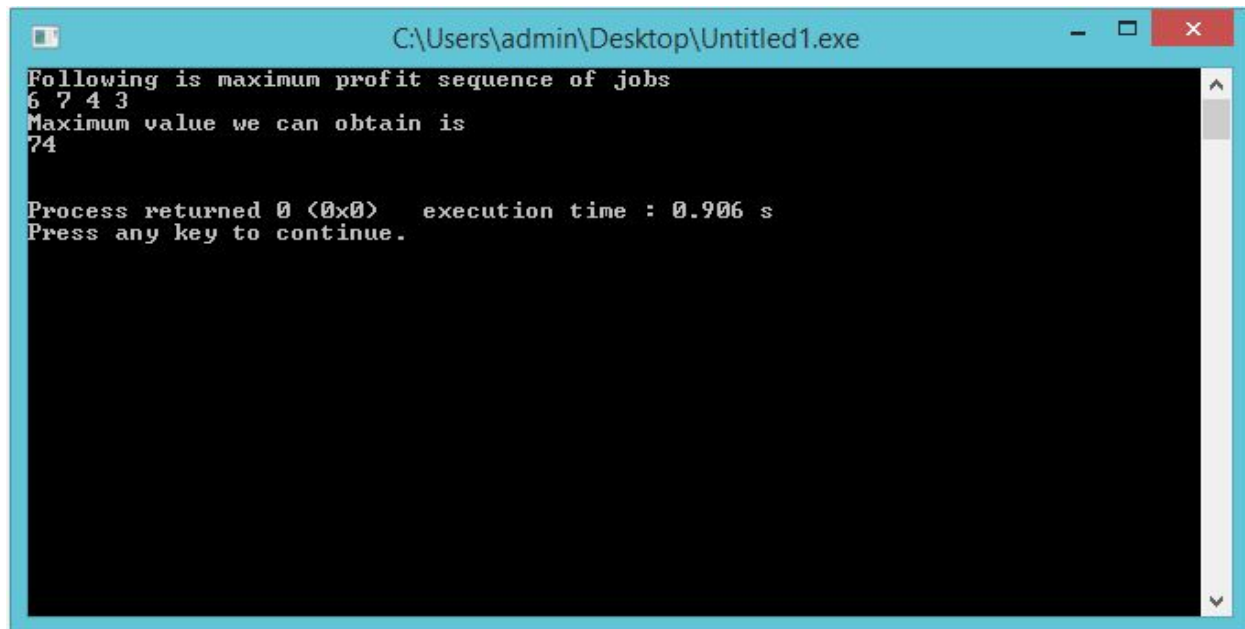
```

        break;
    }
}

int pro=0;
for (int i=0; i<n; i++){
    if (s[i]){
        cout << arr[result[i]].id << " ";
        pro=pro+arr[result[i]].p;
    }
}
cout<<"\n"<<pro;
}

int main()
{
    Job arr[] = { {1, 1, 3},{2, 3, 5},{3, 4, 20},{4, 3, 18},{5, 2, 1},{6, 1, 6},{7, 2, 30}};
    int n = sizeof(arr)/sizeof(arr[0]);
    cout << "Following is maximum profit sequence of jobs : ";
    job(arr, n);
    return 0;
}

```



```
Following is maximum profit sequence of jobs
6 7 4 3
Maximum value we can obtain is
74

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.906 s
Press any key to continue.
```