

## Citation networks of high energy physics group

```
In [ ]: 1 # NS_project_citation_network_bp1
2 import networkx as nx
3 import tqdm as tqdm
```

### PreProcessing and making of Graph

```
In [ ]: 1 # http://networkrepository.com/proximity.php
2 # f = open("/content/drive/MyDrive/NSProjectDataset/citationData/CA-HepPh.txt", "r")
3 # f = open("/content/drive/MyDrive/NSProjectDataset/citationData/Clt-HepPh_large.txt", "r")
4 # tag1
5 # f = open("C:\\Users\\labhishek\\Desktop\\ititdabhi\\4rthSem\\NS\\lashi\\directed\\email-Eu-core.txt", "r")
6 edges=f.read().split("\n")
7 node1_list=[]
8 node2_list=[]
9
10 for ed in edges:
11     # print(ed,ed.split())
12     # break
13     # print(eds)
14     eds=ed.split()
15     if(len(eds)!=4):
16         n1=int(eds[0])
17         n2=int(eds[1])
18     # print(eds,eds[0],eds[1])
19     # break
20     node1_list.append(n1)
21     node2_list.append(n2)
22 G=nx.Graph()
23
24 for edge in range(len(node1_list)):
25     node1=node1_list[edge]
26     node2=node2_list[edge]
27     G.add_edge(node1,node2)
28 Degree_count_from={}
29 Degree_count_to={}
30 Degree_from={}
31 Degree_to={}
32 node1_list_set=set(node1_list)
33 node2_list_set=set(node2_list)
34
35 for x in node1_list_set:
36     # if(x not in Degree_count_to):
37     Degree_from[x]=G.degree(x)
38     # else:
39     #     print("hi")
40     #     break
41
42 for y in node2_list_set:
43     # if(y not in Degree_count_to):
44     Degree_to[y]=G.degree(y)
45     # else:
46     #     print("hello")
47     #     break
```

```
In [ ]: 1 # print(max(node1_list),max(node2_list))
2 # print(min(node1_list),min(node2_list))
3 # number_of_nodes=max((max(node1_list),max(node2_list)))
```

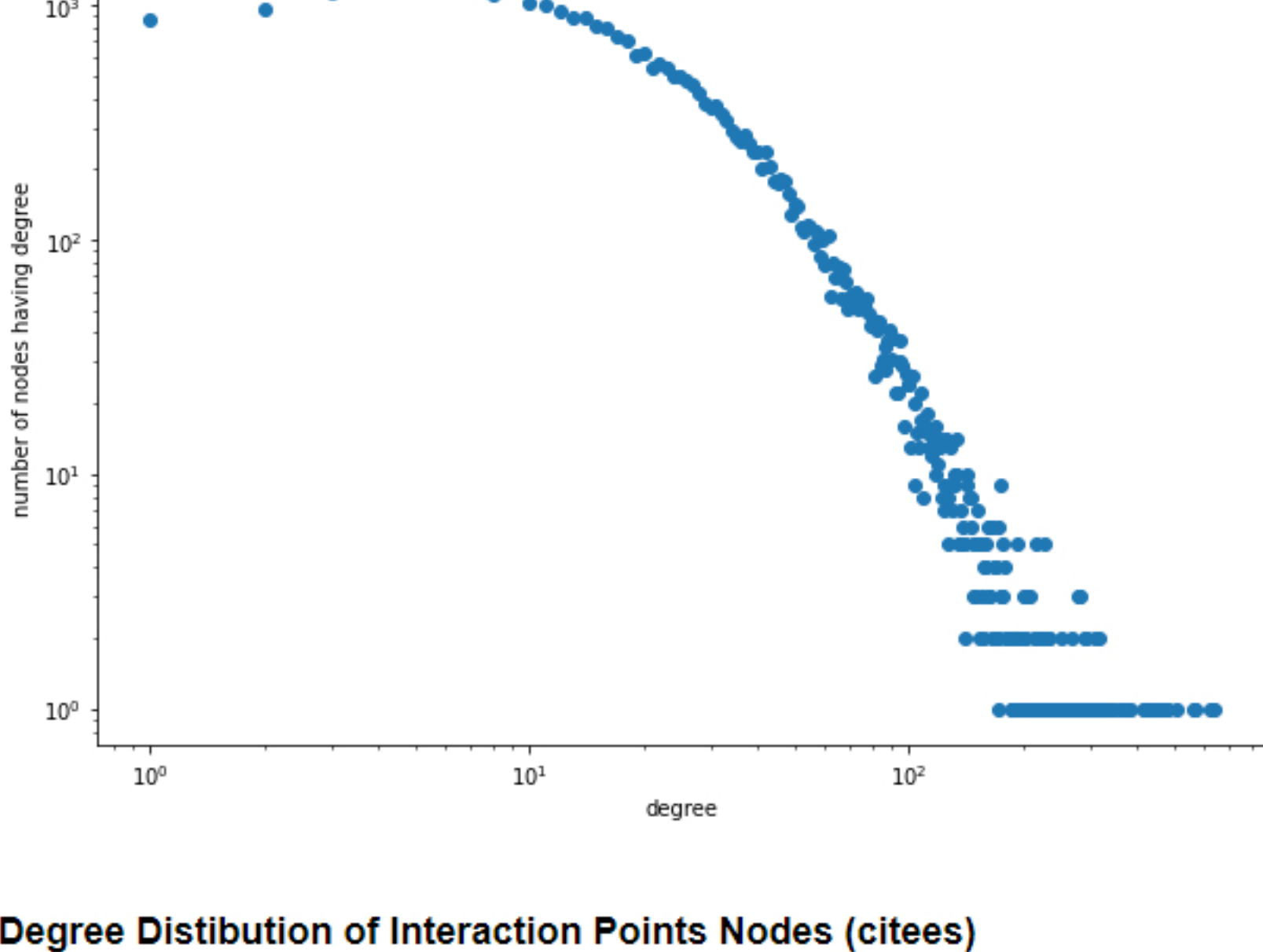
```
In [ ]: 1
```

### Degree Distribution of Users and Interaction Points

#### Degree Distribution of Users Nodes (citters)

```
In [ ]: 1 list_of_degrees=list(Degree_from.values())
2 from degree_counts={}
3 for deg in list_of_degrees:
4     if(deg in list_of_degrees):
5         from_degree_counts[deg]+=1
6     else:
7         from_degree_counts[deg]=1
8 max_from_degree_freq=max(from_degree_counts.values())
9
10 from_degree_counts1=from_degree_counts.copy()
11
12 from_distis=dict((sorted(from_degree_counts1.items())))
13 from_max_degree_count=max(from_distis.values())
14 # total_nodes=sum(distis.values())
15 # from_distis.update((x, round(y/from_max_degree_count,2)) for x, y in from_distis.items())
16 # x_axis=list(from_distis.keys())[1:len(from_distis.keys())]
17 # y_axis=list(from_distis.values())[1:len(from_distis.values())]
18
19 x_axis=list(from_distis.keys())
20 y_axis=list(from_distis.values())
21
22
23 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
24 import matplotlib
25 plt.loglog(x_axis, y_axis,"o")
26 # plt.xscale("log")
27 # plt.yscale("log")
28 plt.xlabel('degree')
29
30 plt.ylabel('number of nodes having degree')
31
32 plt.title('Degree Distribution of citters')
33 plt.legend()
34 # plt.show()
35 fig = matplotlib.pyplot.gcf()
```

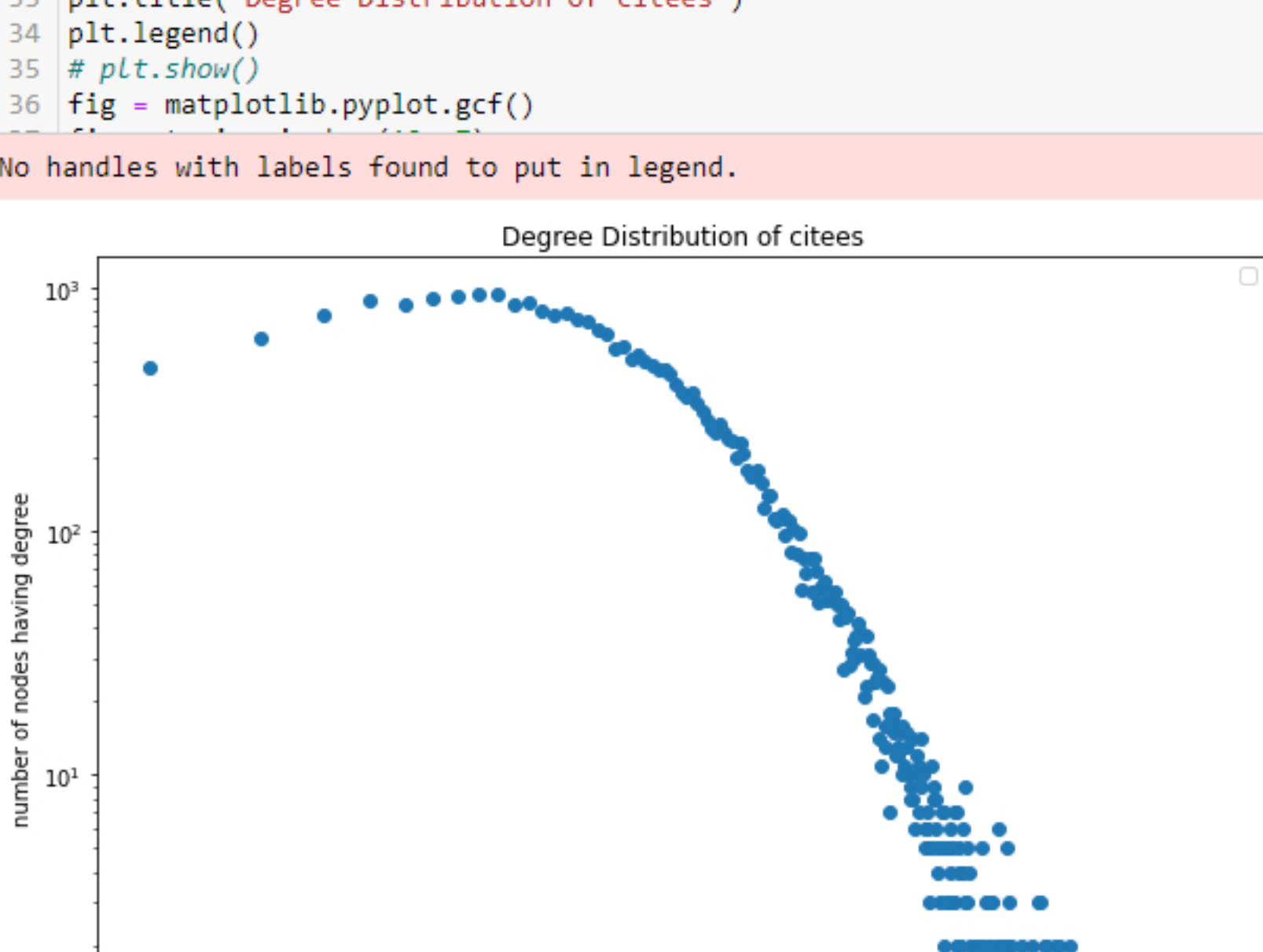
No handles with labels found to put in legend.



#### Degree Distribution of Interaction Points Nodes (cites)

```
In [ ]: 1 list_of_degrees=list(Degree_to.values())
2 to_degree_counts={}
3 for deg in list_of_degrees:
4     if(deg in to_degree_counts):
5         to_degree_counts[deg]+=1
6     else:
7         to_degree_counts[deg]=1
8 max_to_degree_freq=max(to_degree_counts.values())
9
10 to_degree_counts1=to_degree_counts.copy()
11
12 to_distis=dict((sorted(to_degree_counts1.items())))
13 to_max_degree_count=max(to_distis.values())
14 # total_nodes=sum(distis.values())
15 # to_distis.update((x, round(y/to_max_degree_count,2)) for x, y in to_distis.items())
16 # x_axis=list(to_distis.keys())[1:len(to_distis.keys())]
17 # y_axis=list(to_distis.values())[1:len(to_distis.values())]
18
19 x_axis=list(to_distis.keys())
20 y_axis=list(to_distis.values())
21
22
23 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
24 import matplotlib
25 # plt.scatter(x_axis1, y_axis1, label = "fraction")
26 plt.loglog(x_axis1, y_axis1,"o")
27 # plt.xscale("log")
28 # plt.yscale("log")
29 plt.xlabel('degree')
30
31 plt.ylabel('number of nodes having degree')
32
33 plt.title('Degree Distribution of cites')
34 plt.legend()
35 # plt.show()
36 fig = matplotlib.pyplot.gcf()
```

No handles with labels found to put in legend.



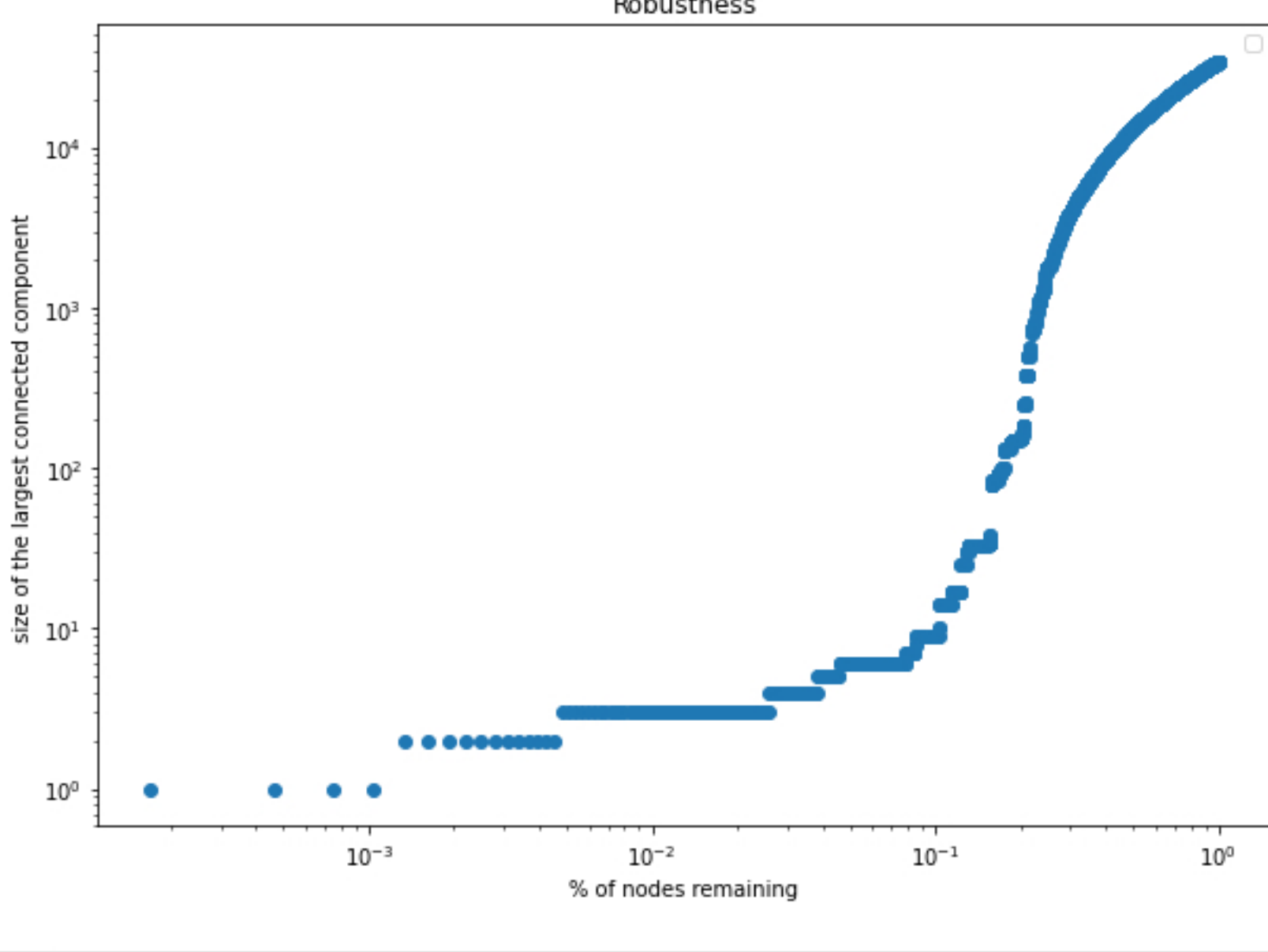
```
In [ ]: 1
```

### Robustness

```
In [ ]: 1 G1=G.copy()
2 nodes_in_Graph=list(G1.nodes())
3 size_of_lrgest_cnctd_cmpt=[]
4 percent_of_remaining_nodes=[]
5 original_graph_no_of_nodes=len(nodes_in_Graph)
6 # for x in tqdm.tqdm(nodes_in_Graph):
7 i=0
8 while (i < original_graph_no_of_nodes):
9     largest_cc = max(nx.connected_components(G1), key=len)
10    percent_of_rnodes=round(len(G1.nodes())/original_graph_no_of_nodes,5)
11    size_of_lrgest_cnctd_cmpt.append(len(largest_cc))
12    percent_of_remaining_nodes.append(percent_of_rnodes)
13    # print(len(largest_cc),percent_of_rnodes)
14    # G1.remove_node(x)
15    G1.remove_nodes_from(nodes_in_Graph[1:i+10])
16    i+=10
17
18    # print(len(G1.nodes()))
```

```
In [ ]: 1
2
3 x_axis=percent_of_remaining_nodes
4 y_axis=size_of_lrgest_cnctd_cmpt
5
6 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
7 import matplotlib
8 # plt.scatter(x_axis, y_axis, label = "fraction")
9 plt.loglog(x_axis, y_axis,"o")
10 # plt.xscale("log")
11 # plt.yscale("log")
12 plt.xlabel('% of nodes remaining')
13
14 plt.ylabel(' size of the largest connected component ')
15
16 plt.title('Robustness')
17 plt.legend()
18 # plt.show()
19 fig = matplotlib.pyplot.gcf()
20 fig.set_size_inches(10, 7)
```

No handles with labels found to put in legend.



```
In [ ]: 1 ##
```

### Bipartite Clustering Coefficient

```
In [ ]: 1 Gcc = sorted(nx.connected_components(G), key=len, reverse=True)
2 Gcc = G.subgraph(Gcc[0])
```

```
In [ ]: 1 concted_nodes=list(G0.nodes())
```

```
In [ ]: 1 BPG_node1_List=[x for x in node1_list if x in concted_nodes]
2 BPG_node2_List=[x for x in node2_list if x in concted_nodes]
```

```
In [ ]: 1 BPG_edge_List=list(G0.edges())
```

```
In [ ]: 1 BPG=nx.Graph()
2 BPG.add_nodes_from(BPG_node1_List, bipartite=0)
3 BPG.add_nodes_from(BPG_node2_List, bipartite=1)
4 BPG.add_edges_from(BPG_edge_List, bipartite=1)
5
```

```
In [ ]: 1 BPG1_original_graph_no_of_nodes=len(G.nodes())
2 BPG1_original_graph_no_of_nodes
```

Out[79]: 34546

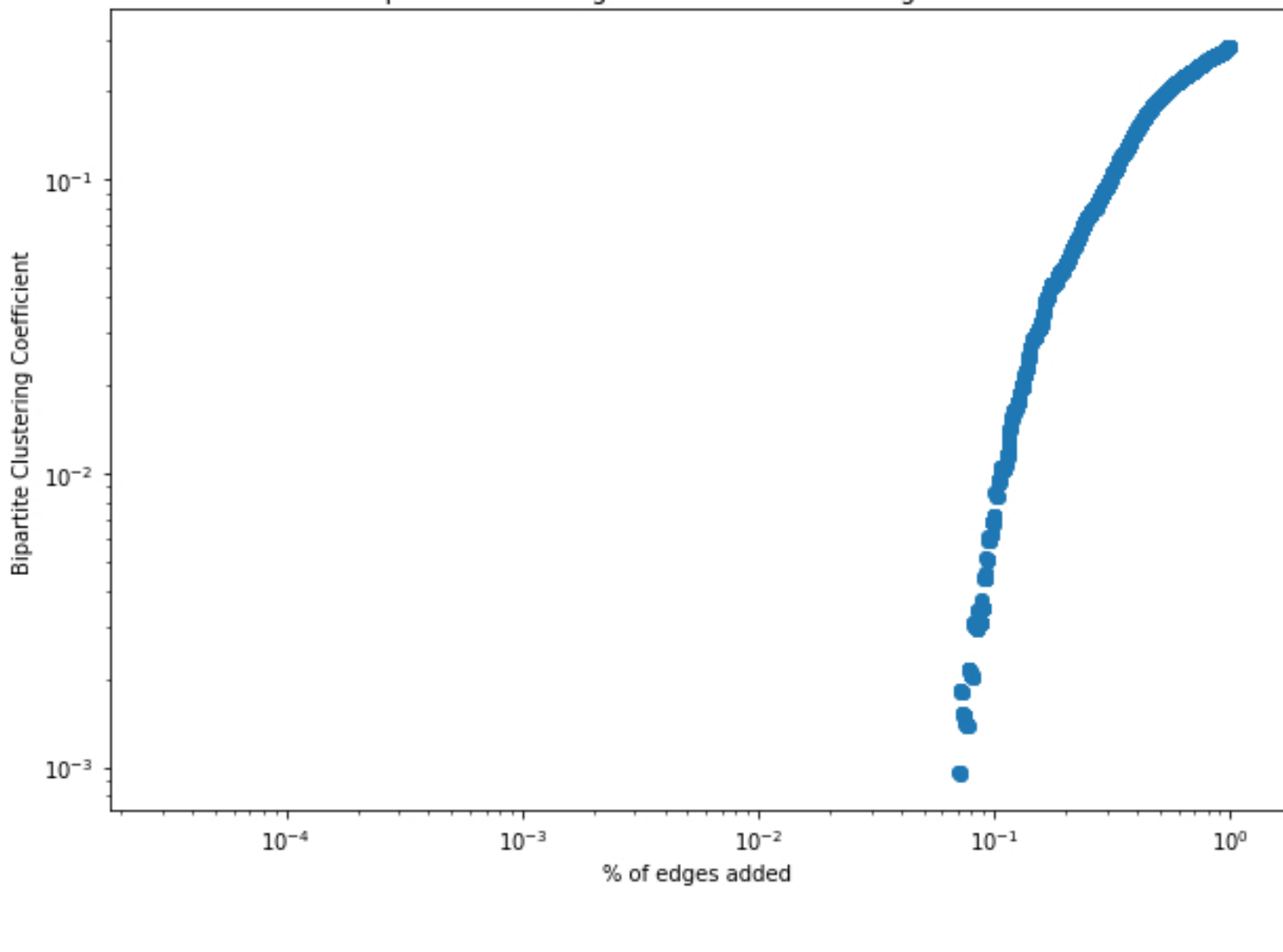
```
In [ ]: 1 BPG1=BPG.copy()
2 BPG1_nodes_in_Graph=list(BPG1.nodes())
3 BPG1_avg_bpt_cc=[]
4 BPG1_percent_of_remaining_nodes=[]
5 BPG1_original_graph_no_of_nodes=len(BPG1_nodes_in_Graph)
6 print(BPG1_original_graph_no_of_nodes)
7 i=0
8 while (i < BPG1_original_graph_no_of_nodes):
9     bpt_cc=nx.average_clustering(BPG1)
10    BPG1_percent_of_rnodes=round(len(BPG1.nodes())/BPG1_original_graph_no_of_nodes,5)
11    BPG1_avg_bpt_cc.append(bpt_cc)
12    BPG1_percent_of_remaining_nodes.append(BPG1_percent_of_rnodes)
13    # print(len(largest_cc),percent_of_rnodes)
14    BPG1.remove_nodes_from(BPG1_nodes_in_Graph[1:i+250])
15    i += 250
```

34481

```
In [ ]: 1 len(BPG1_percent_of_remaining_nodes)
```

Out[88]: 3441

```
In [ ]: 1 # from networkx.algorithms import bipartite
2 # G2 = nx.star_graph(3) # star graphs are bipartite
3 # bipartite.average_clustering(BPG)
4
5
6 x_axis=BPG1_percent_of_remaining_nodes
7 y_axis=BPG1_avg_bpt_cc
8
9 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
10 import matplotlib
11 # plt.scatter(x_axis, y_axis, label = "fraction")
12 plt.loglog(x_axis, y_axis,"o")
13 # plt.xscale("log")
14 # plt.yscale("log")
15
16 plt.xlabel('% of edges added')
17
18 plt.ylabel('Bipartite Clustering Coefficient')
19
20 plt.title('Bipartite Clustering Coefficient vs. % of edges added')
21 # plt.legend()
22 # plt.show()
23 fig = matplotlib.pyplot.gcf()
24 fig.set_size_inches(10, 7)
```



### Rewired Clustering coefficient Citation

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: 1 BPG_num_edges=len(BPG_node2_List)
```

```
In [ ]: 1 from random import randrange
2 Gr=BPG.copy()
3 for i in range(BPG_num_edges):
4     rndnum=randrange(BPG_num_edges)
5     if(rndnum!=1 and BPG_node1_List[i]!=BPG_node2_List[rndnum] and Gr.has_edge(BPG_node1_List[i],BPG_node2_List[i])):
6         Gr.remove_edge(BPG_node1_List[i],BPG_node2_List[i])
7         Gr.add_edge(BPG_node1_List[i],BPG_node2_List[rndnum])
8
```

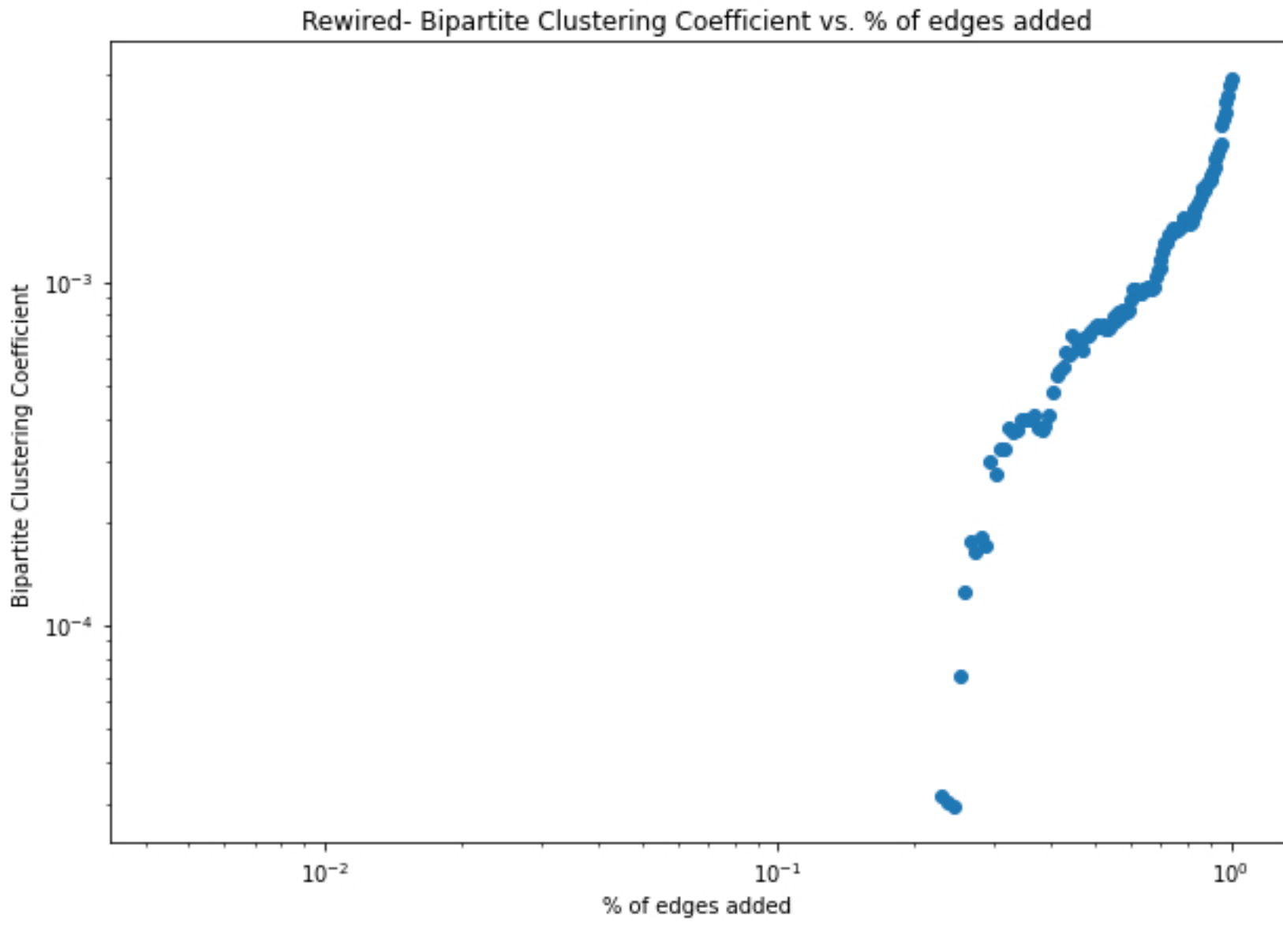
```
In [ ]: 1 BPG1=Gr.copy()
2 BPG1_nodes_in_Graph=list(BPG1.nodes())
3 BPG1_avg_bpt_cc=[]
4 BPG1_percent_of_remaining_nodes=[]
5 BPG1_original_graph_no_of_nodes=len(BPG1_nodes_in_Graph)
6 print(BPG1_original_graph_no_of_nodes)
7 i=0
8 while (i < BPG1_original_graph_no_of_nodes):
9     bpt_cc=nx.average_clustering(BPG1)
10    BPG1_percent_of_rnodes=round(len(BPG1.nodes())/BPG1_original_graph_no_of_nodes,5)
11    BPG1_avg_bpt_cc.append(bpt_cc)
12    BPG1_percent_of_remaining_nodes.append(BPG1_percent_of_rnodes)
13    # print(len(largest_cc),percent_of_rnodes)
14    BPG1.remove_nodes_from(BPG1_nodes_in_Graph[1:i+250])
15    pbar.update(250)
16    i += 250
```

0% | 0/34481 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

1% | 258/34481 [00:14<32:10, 17.69it/s]

1% | 500/34481 [00:27<31:25, 17.98it/s]

```
In [ ]: 1 # from networkx.algorithms import bipartite
2 # G2 = nx.star_graph(3) # star graphs are bipartite
3 # bipartite.average_clustering(BPG)
4
5
6 x_axis=BPG1_percent_of_remaining_nodes
7 y_axis=BPG1_avg_bpt_cc
8
9 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
10 import matplotlib
11 # plt.scatter(x_axis, y_axis, label = "fraction")
12 plt.loglog(x_axis, y_axis,"o")
13 # plt.xscale("log")
14 # plt.yscale("log")
15
16 plt.xlabel('% of edges added')
17
18 plt.ylabel('Bipartite Clustering Coefficient')
19
20 plt.title('Rewired- Bipartite Clustering Coefficient vs. % of edges added')
21 # plt.legend()
22 # plt.show()
23 fig = matplotlib.pyplot.gcf()
24 fig.set_size_inches(10, 7)
```



```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: 1 Gcc1 = sorted(nx.connected_components(G), key=len, reverse=True)
2 G01 = G.subgraph(Gcc1[0])
3
```

```
In [ ]: 1 print("average clustering coefficient of citation graph",nx.average_clustering(G01))
```

```
In [ ]: 1 print("Diameter of citation graph",nx.average_clustering(G01))
```

Diameter of citation graph 0.28559442591408446