PROJECT – 2



EEE 230 ANALOG AND MIXED SIGNAL INTEGRATED CIRCUIT DESIGN

SUBMITTED BY: ABHISHEK CHAKRABORTY

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SUBMISSION DATE: 12.07.2018

1. Aim of the Project 2 2. Telescopic operational Amplifier 3 **3.** Part-1 4 • Calculations and 5 Specifications 6 • Schematic 7 • Ac simulations 8 • Output Swing 9 • Transient Analysis: 10 • Output File 12 **4.** Part-2 37 • Calculations and Specifications 38 • Schematic 39 • Ac simulations 40 • Output Swing 41 • Transient Analysis: 42 • Output File 43 66

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5. Observation

AIM

I am implementing a telescopic operation amplifier using 0.35um CMOS models using SPECIFICATION 2

Required Specifications for all designs:

Process technology node = $0.35\mu m$ CMOS

Supply voltages are $V_{DD} = 3.0V$ and $V_{SS} = 0V$ (ground)

Temperature = 27° C

Minimum Von for all saturated FETs = 150 mV

Phase margin between 70 and 75 degrees at unity gain

Load capacitance ≥ 2 pF

Specifications Option 2:

Key Spec (maximize): Unity gain bandwidth >150MHz

DC open loop voltage gain > 60 dB

Vout swing > 1.5 Vp-p

Common-mode input voltage range must be at least from 1.2V up to 1.8V

TYPES OF OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER

- I. Two- Stage operational amplifier:
 - ➤ Lower Bandwidth but High Gain
- II. Folded Cascade operational amplifier:
 - ➤ Good common-mode range
 - High gain
 - Relatively low power-dissipation
 - ► High output resistance

III. Telescopic operational amplifier:

- Increased Gain.
- High unity gain- bandwidth
- High input common mode voltage range

IV. Current mirror operational amplifier:

- Good Output Swing.
- High gain
- Relatively more phase margin.

TELESCOPIC OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER

I used telescopic operational amplifier because its common-mode input voltage and the output swing is quite larger than other amplifiers. According to the specification Option-1, two stage and folded cascade was not meeting all the requirements as the gain of folded cascade op amp came out to be high but the bandwidth was not coming according to specified values. So, I eliminate two stage and folded cascade. With the current mirror, the output swing was not coming according to specified values.

I choose telescopic by meeting the specification Option-2, as the bandwidth and the gain is being satisfied. Telescopic op amps increase the gain, also with the higher bandwidth, by adding cascade devices instead of the second stage.

To increase the bandwidth, the value of input transistors and the output transistors are adjusted i.e. M1,M2, M4, also the gain is dependent on it.

To adjust the phase margin, the values of M1 AND M1c has been adjusted keeping in mind the value of I bias.

Summary of Simulation Result:

- I. The simulation result in part 1 represents the Output Swing, Phase margin, Open loop Voltage Gain, Unit Gain Bandwidth and Transient analysis at Common-mode input voltage (Vicm) = 1.2V and the value of I bias is 850uA.
 - II. The simulation result in part 2 represents the Output Swing, Phase margin, Open loop Voltage Gain, Unit Gain Bandwidth and Transient analysis at Common-mode input voltage (Vicm) = 1.8V and the value of I bias is 850uA.

TELESCOPIC OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER

Summary of Simulation Result:

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Part – 1

(COMMON-MODE INPUT VOLTAGE (VICM=1.2V))

Calculations at Vicm = 1.2 V:

SR. NO.	DESIGN CHARACTERISTICS	SPECIFICATION VALUES	HAND CALCULATIONS	SIMULATED RESULTS
1.	UNITY GAIN BANDWIDTH	> 150 MHz	203.258 MHz	201.336 MHz
2.	DC OPEN LOOP VOLTAGE GAIN	> 60dB	65.21 dB	66.87dB
3.	PHASE MARGIN	70° to 75°	73.14°	71.19°
4.	OUTPUT SWING	> 1.5 Vp-p	1.83 Vp-p	1.72 Vp-p

Gain Calculations:

 $Telescopic \ Formula \ Av = gm1\{[rom2c(1+gm2cro2)] \ \| \ [rom4c(1+gm4crom4)]\} = 65.21 \ dB$

Phase Margin Calculation:

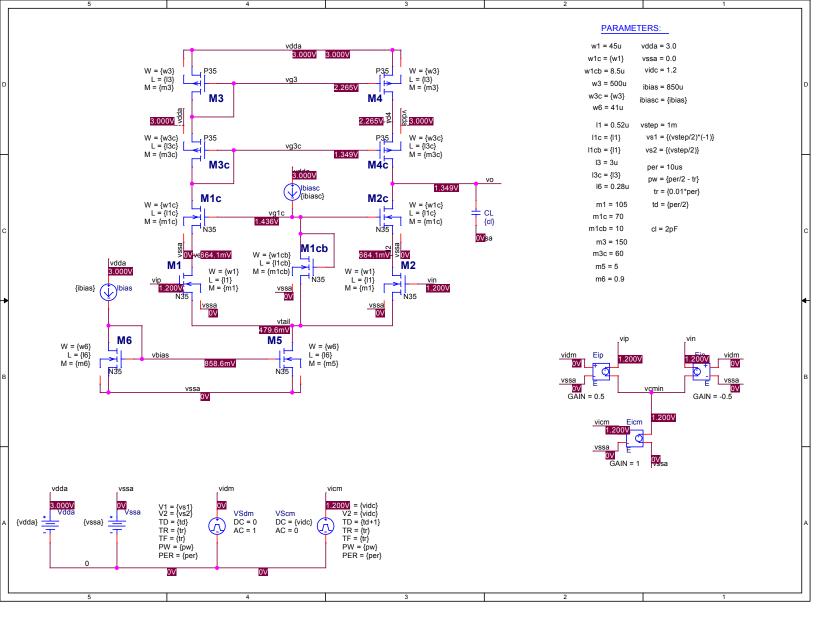
Telescopic formula for Phase margin: [90°- tan-1(unity-gain bandwidth/ fp1)-tan-1(unity-gain bandwidth/ fp2)] where: fp1 and fp2 is dominant pole(corner freq) and second pole frequency=73.14°

Unit Gain Bandwidth:

Telescopic formula for unit gain Bandwidth: BW= $gm1/2\pi$ Cout = 203.258 MHz

Output Swing:

 $Vo_{p-p} = Vdd-2Von-Vbn=1.83V$



** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testac" [C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp telescopicN\opamp telescopicn-pspicefi... Date/Time run: 11/21/18 15:24:32 Temperature: 27.0 (A) Telescopic opamp DC open loop voltage gain, Unity gain Babndwidth and Phase Margin at Vicm=1.2V 80-40 DC open loop voltage gain=66.87 dB Unity gain Bandwidth=201.336MHz -40 □ DB (V (vo)) 0d --- -100d-Phase Margin=(180-108.806) = 71.19degree SEL>> -200d-10KHz 100KHz 1.0MHz 10MHz 100MHz 1.0GHz 1.0KHz □ P(V(vo)) Frequency A1: (201.336M, -36.638m) A2: (1.0000K, 66.867) DIFF (A): (201.335M, -66.904)

A1:(0.000,1.3492) A2:(0.000,1.3492) DIFF(A):(0.000,0.000)

** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testtran" [C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp_telescopicN\opamp_telescopicn-pspice...

Date/Time run: 11/21/18 15:48:53 Temperature: 27.0 Date/Time run: 11/21/18 15:48:53 (B) testtran.dat (active) 2.0V-0V-SEL>> -2.0V-□ V(vo) 500uV -0V--500uV 5us 10us 15us 20us 0s □ V(vidm) Time Date: November 21, 2018 Time: 15:49:32

Page 2

```
**** 11/21/18 15:45:38 ***** PSpice 17.2.0 (March 2016) ***** ID# 0 *******
 ** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testac" [ C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp telescopicN\opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles\schematic1
\testac.sim |
 ****
          CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION
*************************
** Creating circuit file "testac.cir"
** WARNING: THIS AUTOMATICALLY GENERATED FILE MAY BE OVERWRITTEN BY SUBSEQUENT SIMULATIONS
*Libraries:
* Profile Libraries :
* Local Libraries :
.LIB "//qaia/chakraba/models CMOS all.lib"
.LIB "../../opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles/opamp telescopicn.lib"
* From [PSPICE NETLIST] section of C:\Users\chakraba\cdssetup\OrCAD PSpice\17.2.0\PSpice.ini file:
.lib "nom.lib"
*Analysis directives:
.AC DEC 10 1k 1q
. OP
.OPTIONS ADVCONV
.OPTIONS NUMDGT= 5
.OPTIONS RELTOL= 0.0001
.PROBE64 V(alias(*)) I(alias(*)) W(alias(*)) D(alias(*)) NOISE(alias(*))
.INC "..\SCHEMATIC1.net"
**** INCLUDING SCHEMATIC1.net ****
* source OPAMP TELESCOPICN
M M1
            VD1 VIP VTAIL VSSA N35
+ L = \{11\}
+ W = \{w1\}
+ M = \{m1\}
M M2
            VD2 VIN VTAIL VSSA N35
+ L = \{11\}
+ W = \{w1\}
+ M = \{ m1 \}
            VTAIL VBIAS VSSA VSSA N35
M M5
+ L = \{16\}
+ W = \{ w6 \}
```

```
+ M = \{m5\}
M M6
              VBIAS VBIAS VSSA VSSA N35
+ L = \{16\}
+ W = \{ w6 \}
+ M = \{m6\}
M M3
              VG3 VG3 VDDA VDDA P35
+ L = \{13\}
+ W = \{w3\}
+ M = \{ m3 \}
M M4
              VD4 VG3 VDDA VDDA P35
+ L = \{13\}
+ W = \{w3\}
+ M = \{m3\}
I Ibias
                 VDDA VBIAS DC {ibias}
                VDDA 0 {vdda}
V Vdda
                VSSA 0 {vssa}
V Vssa
                VIDM 0 DC 0 AC 1
V VSdm
+PULSE {vs1} {vs2} {td} {tr} {tr} {pw} {per}
              VSSA VO {cl} TC=0,0
C CL
E Eip
               VIP VCMIN VIDM VSSA 0.5
E Eicm
               VCMIN VSSA VICM VSSA 1
E Ein
               VIN VCMIN VIDM VSSA -0.5
                VICM 0 DC {vidc} AC 0
V VScm
+PULSE {vidc} {vidc} {td+1} {tr} {tr} {pw} {per}
               VG3C VG3C VG3 VDDA P35
м мзс
+ L = \{13c\}
+ W = \{ w3c \}
+ M = \{m3c\}
M M4c
               VO VG3C VD4 VDDA P35
+ L = \{13c\}
+ W = \{ w3c \}
+ M = \{m3c\}
M M2c
               VO VG1C VD2 VSSA N35
+ L = \{11c\}
+ W = \{ w1c \}
+ M = \{m1c\}
M M1c
               VG3C VG1C VD1 VSSA N35
+ L = \{11c\}
+ W = \{ w1c \}
+ M = \{m1c\}
M M1cb
                VG1C VG1C VTAIL VSSA N35
+ L={11cb}
+ W={w1cb}
+ M = \{m1cb\}
I Ibiasc
                   VDDA VG1C DC {ibiasc}
.PARAM 13=3u w1cb=8.5u w3=500u c1=2pf per=10us vstep=1m 13c={13} m1c=70 m6=0.9
+ vs1={(vstep/2)*(-1)} w6=41u vs2={(vstep/2)} 16=0.28u vssa=0.0 vidc=1.2 m5=5
+ ibias=850u ibiasc={ibias} m3=150 tr={0.01*per} m1=105 vdda=3.0 td={per/2} l1c=
+ {11} w1c={w1} w3c={w3} 11cb={11} pw={per/2 - tr} 11=0.52u m3c=60 w1=45u m1cb=10
```

**** RESUMING testac.cir **** .END WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model N35 is invalid - Ignored WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M6, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M6, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2c, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2c, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1c, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1c, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model P35 is invalid - Ignored WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3c, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3c, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4c, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4c, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W

```
PMOS
            NMOS
T Measured
            27
                           27
T Current
            27
                           27
    LEVEL
        L 100.00000E-06 100.00000E-06
        W 100.00000E-06 100.00000E-06
      VTO
              .500817
                           -.73241
       KP 258.985800E-06 258.985800E-06
    GAMMA
            Ω
                            Ω
   LAMBDA
             0
                            0
      RSH
             3.3
                            2.6
       IS
             1.00000E-15
                            1.00000E-15
       JS 100.000000E-06 100.000000E-06
       PB
                           .99
            .76131
     PBSW
                            .99
       CJ
             1.025196E-03 1.413411E-03
     CJSW 304.889800E-12 413.447500E-12
       ΜJ
              .317902
                             .554975
              .129984
     MJSW
                             .359071
     CGSO 284.000000E-12 317.000000E-12
     CGDO 284.000000E-12 317.000000E-12
     CGBO
             1.000000E-12 1.000000E-12
      TOX
             8.000000E-09 8.000000E-09
       XJ 100.00000E-09 100.00000E-09
    UCRIT 10.000000E+03 10.000000E+03
    DELTA
             .01
                            .01
   DIOMOD
                             .437215
       K1
              .560441
       K2
              .018158
                            -.015375
     LETA
```

WETA	0	0
U0	420.4579	156.9094
XPART	.5	.5
VTH0	.500817	73241
K3	1.00000E-03	48.56546
WO	100.00000E-09	6.212362E-06
NLX	191.724900E-09	181.412800E-09
DVT0	3.668407	.837146
DVT1	.928603	.338643
UA	851.169300E-15	100.00000E-12
UB	1.453932E-18	2.067254E-18
UC	29.918750E-12	-15.668900E-12
VSAT	191.549500E+03	200.000000E+03
RDSW	712.8164	1.978024E+03
VOFF	080063	110788
NFACTOR	1.337384	1.671477
PCLM	1.201836	4.17521
PDIBL1	.998253	.010832
PDIBL2	6.597790E-03	2.223514E-03
DROUT	1	.067443
PSCBE1	7.195354E+09	18.801350E+09
PSCBE2	500.000000E-12	500.000000E-12
A0	1.237091	.589254
A1	0	913.214300E-06
A2	.386458	.415044
NPEAK	220.000000E+15	85.200000E+15
NPEAK LDD	0	0
	~	•
LITL	48.989790E-09	48.989790E-09
UA1	4.310000E-09	4.310000E-09
UB1	-7.610000E-18	-7.610000E-18
UC1	-56.000000E-12	-56.00000E-12
PVAG	.010021	5.946197
KETA	7.802194E-03	-1.017019E-03
ETA0	.180933	.023149
ETAB	4.990909E-03	.022032
K3B	.513871	- 5
DVT2	257373	022621
DSUB	.441464	.63646
MOBMOD	1	1
AGS	.170423	.307773
DVT1W	0	0
DVT2W	0	0
PRWG	.125035	.01057
PRWB	097102	.063346
PDIBLCB	.098831	-1.000000E-03
DWG	-4.483031E-09	-17.734010E-09
DWB	11.254670E-09	13.335540E-09
	575.674000E-09	3.190353E-06
B0		
B1	5.000000E-06	5.000000E-06
LINT	-2.566383E-09	-38.879990E-09

```
WINT
               87.880570E-09 85.463230E-09
         WW
               -1.221820E-15 -522.182000E-18
         MWN
               1.1907
                               1.215
         DLC
               -2.566383E-09 -38.879990E-09
         DWC
               87.880570E-09
                            85.463230E-09
         CF
        NOIA 100.000000E+18
                               9.900000E+18
        NOIB
              50.00000E+03
                               2.400000E+03
        NOIC
               -1.400000E-12
                              1.400000E-12
       LKETA
              -4.425361E-03 -8.660913E-03
       WKETA -916.373200E-06 543.174000E-06
       PVTH0
                -.022956
                               9.795915E-03
       PRDSW -109.7037
                            -123.4368
         PK2
                3.472875E-03
                               1.008100E-03
         VTM
                .025864
                                .025864
     VERSION
               3.1
                               3.1
       PBSWG
                .99
                                .99
                 .129984
                                .359071
       MJSWG
       CJSWG 182.000000E-12 44.200000E-12
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model N35 is invalid - Ignored
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model P35 is invalid - Ignored
**** 11/21/18 15:45:38 ***** PSpice 17.2.0 (March 2016) ***** ID# 0 *******
 ** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testac" [ C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp telescopicN\opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles\schematic1
\testac.sim |
 ***
          SMALL SIGNAL BIAS SOLUTION
                                          TEMPERATURE = 27.000 DEG C
```

NODE	VOLTAGE	NODE	VOLTAGE	NODE	VOLTAGE	NODE	VOLTAGE
(VO)	1.34916	(VD1)	.66414	(VD2)	.66414	(VD4)	2.26539
(VG3)	2.26539	(VIN)	1.20000	(VIP)	1.20000	(VDDA)	3.00000
(VG1C)	1.43644	(VG3C)	1.34916	(VICM)	1.20000	(VIDM)	0.00000
(VSSA)	0.00000	(VBIAS)	.85857	(VCMIN)	1.20000	(VTAIL)	.47958

VOLTAGE SOURCE CURRENTS NAME CURRENT V Vdda -4.645E-03 V Vssa 4.645E-03 0.000E+00 V VSdm

 V_VScm

TOTAL POWER DISSIPATION 1.39E-02 WATTS

0.000E+00

*** 11/21/18 15:45:38 ***** PSpice 17.2.0 (March 2016) ***** ID# 0 ******

** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testac" [C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp telescopicN\opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles\schematic1 \testac.sim]

**** OPERATING POINT INFORMATION TEMPERATURE = 27.000 DEG C

**** VOLTAGE-CONTROLLED VOLTAGE SOURCES

NAME E Eip E Eicm E Ein V-SOURCE 0.000E+00 1.200E+00 0.000E+00

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I-SOURCE 0.000E+00 0.000E+00 0.000E+00

**** MOSFETS

NAME MODEL	M M1 N35	M M2 N35	M M5 N35	M M6 N35	M M3 P35
ID	1.47E-03	1.47E-03	3.79E-03	8.50E-04	-1.47E-03
VGS	7.20E-01	7.20E-01	8.59E-01	8.59E-01	-7.35E-01
VDS	1.85E-01	1.85E-01	4.80E-01	8.59E-01	-7.35E-01
VBS	-4.80E-01	-4.80E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
VTH	7.18E-01	7.18E-01	5.98E-01	5.77E-01	-7.44E-01
VDSAT	6.31E-02	6.31E-02	1.99E-01	2.11E-01	-6.94E-02
Lin0/Sat1	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00
if	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00
ir	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00
TAU	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00
GM	3.22E-02	3.22E-02	2.47E-02	4.97E-03	3.15E-02
GDS	9.57E-04	9.57E-04	2.53E-03	4.40E-04	6.39E-05
GMB	7.89E-03	7.89E-03	6.25E-03	1.26E-03	7.01E-03
CBD	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CBS	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CGSOV	1.34E-12	1.34E-12	5.82E-14	1.05E-14	2.38E-11
CGDOV	1.34E-12	1.34E-12	5.82E-14	1.05E-14	2.38E-11
CGBOV	5.20E-19	5.20E-19	2.80E-19	2.80E-19	3.00E-18
Derivative	s of gate (dQq/dVxy) and	bulk (dOb)	dVxy) charge	
DOGDVGB	8.18E-12	8.18E-12	3.24E-13	5.84E-14	4.82E-10
DQGDVDB	-1.28E-12	-1.28E-12	-4.67E-14	-8.35E-15	-2.38E-11
DOGDVSB	-5.66E-12	-5.66E-12	-2.59E-13	-4.67E-14	-3.09E-10
DODDVGB	-3.21E-12	-3.21E-12	-1.42E-13	-2.55E-14	-1.67E-10
DODDVDB	1.32E-12	1.32E-12	5.35E-14	9.59E-15	2.38E-11
DODDVSB	2.36E-12	2.36E-12	1.12E-13	2.01E-14	1.77E-10
DOBDVGB	-1.76E-12	-1.76E-12	-4.04E-14	-7.32E-15	-1.48E-10
DOBDVDB	-2.76E-14	-2.76E-14	-2.45E-15	-3.98E-16	-5.50E-15
DOBDVSB	-4.03E-13	-4.03E-13	-2.17E-14	-3.85E-15	-6.86E-11
_					
NAME	M M4	M M3c	M M4c	M M2c	M M1c
MODEL	P35	P35	P35	N35	N35
ID	-1.47E-03	-1.47E-03	-1.47E-03	1.47E-03	1.47E-03
VGS	-7.35E-01	-9.16E-01	-9.16E-01	7.72E-01	7.72E-01
VDS	-7.35E-01	-9.16E-01	-9.16E-01	6.85E-01	6.85E-01
VBS	0.00E+00	7.35E-01	7.35E-01	-6.64E-01	-6.64E-01
VTH	-7.44E-01	-8.83E-01	-8.83E-01	7.56E-01	7.56E-01
VDSAT	-6.94E-02	-9.43E-02	-9.43E-02	6.92E-02	6.92E-02
Lin0/Sat1	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00
if	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00
ir	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00
TAU	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00
GM	3.15E-02	2.78E-02	2.78E-02	3.09E-02	3.09E-02

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```
GDS
             6.39E-05
                         5.60E-05
                                      5.60E-05
                                                  5.84E-04
                                                              5.84E-04
GMB
                         4.45E-03
                                      4.45E-03
                                                  7.07E-03
                                                              7.07E-03
             7.01E-03
CBD
             0.00E+00
                         0.00E+00
                                      0.00E+00
                                                  0.00E+00
                                                              0.00E+00
CBS
             0.00E+00
                         0.00E+00
                                      0.00E+00
                                                  0.00E+00
                                                              0.00E+00
CGSOV
             2.38E-11
                         9.51E-12
                                      9.51E-12
                                                  8.95E-13
                                                              8.95E-13
CGDOV
             2.38E-11
                         9.51E-12
                                      9.51E-12
                                                  8.95E-13
                                                              8.95E-13
CGBOV
             3.00E-18
                         3.00E-18
                                      3.00E-18
                                                  5.20E-19
                                                              5.20E-19
Derivatives of gate (dQg/dVxy) and bulk (dQb/dVxy) charges
DOGDVGB
             4.82E-10
                         2.49E-10
                                      2.49E-10
                                                  5.80E-12
                                                              5.80E-12
DQGDVDB
            -2.38E-11
                        -9.52E-12
                                     -9.52E-12
                                                 -8.44E-13
                                                             -8.44E-13
DQGDVSB
            -3.09E-10
                        -2.06E-10
                                     -2.06E-10
                                                 -4.27E-12
                                                             -4.27E-12
                        -1.07E-10
                                                             -2.35E-12
DQDDVGB
            -1.67E-10
                                     -1.07E-10
                                                -2.35E-12
DQDDVDB
             2.38E-11
                        9.51E-12
                                     9.51E-12
                                                8.74E-13
                                                             8.74E-13
DQDDVSB
            1.77E-10
                        1.13E-10
                                     1.13E-10
                                                  1.82E-12
                                                              1.82E-12
            -1.48E-10
                                     -3.51E-11
DQBDVGB
                        -3.51E-11
                                                 -1.10E-12
                                                             -1.10E-12
DOBDVDB
            -5.50E-15
                        -2.29E-15
                                    -2.29E-15
                                                 -1.27E-14
                                                             -1.27E-14
DQBDVSB
            -6.86E-11
                        -3.02E-11
                                     -3.02E-11
                                                -2.70E-13
                                                             -2.70E-13
NAME
             M M1cb
MODEL
             N35
ID
             8.50E-04
VGS
             9.57E-01
VDS
             9.57E-01
VBS
            -4.80E-01
VTH
             7.04E-01
VDSAT
             2.17E-01
Lin0/Sat1
            -1.00E+00
if
            -1.00E+00
ir
            -1.00E+00
TAU
            -1.00E+00
GM
             5.98E-03
GDS
             1.24E-04
GMB
             1.45E-03
CBD
             0.00E+00
CBS
             0.00E+00
CGSOV
             2.41E-14
CGDOV
             2.41E-14
CGBOV
             5.20E-19
Derivatives of gate (dQg/dVxy) and bulk (dQb/dVxy) charges
DQGDVGB
             1.99E-13
DQGDVDB
            -2.19E-14
DQGDVSB
            -1.70E-13
DQDDVGB
            -8.66E-14
DQDDVDB
             2.29E-14
DQDDVSB
             7.94E-14
DQBDVGB
            -2.60E-14
DQBDVDB
            -3.15E-16
DQBDVSB
            -1.27E-14
          JOB CONCLUDED
```

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```
**** 11/21/18 15:47:35 ***** PSpice 17.2.0 (March 2016) ***** ID# 0 *******
 ** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testac" [ C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp telescopicN\opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles\schematic1
\testac.sim |
 ****
          CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION
*************************
** Creating circuit file "testac.cir"
** WARNING: THIS AUTOMATICALLY GENERATED FILE MAY BE OVERWRITTEN BY SUBSEQUENT SIMULATIONS
*Libraries:
* Profile Libraries :
* Local Libraries :
.LIB "//qaia/chakraba/models CMOS all.lib"
.LIB "../../opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles/opamp telescopicn.lib"
* From [PSPICE NETLIST] section of C:\Users\chakraba\cdssetup\OrCAD PSpice\17.2.0\PSpice.ini file:
.lib "nom.lib"
*Analysis directives:
.DC LIN V VSdm 0 3.0 0.5
.OPTIONS ADVCONV
.OPTIONS NUMDGT= 5
.OPTIONS RELTOL= 0.0001
.PROBE64 V(alias(*)) I(alias(*)) W(alias(*)) D(alias(*)) NOISE(alias(*))
.INC "..\SCHEMATIC1.net"
**** INCLUDING SCHEMATIC1.net ****
* source OPAMP TELESCOPICN
             VD1 VIP VTAIL VSSA N35
M M1
+ L = \{11\}
+ W = \{ w1 \}
+ M = \{m1\}
M M2
             VD2 VIN VTAIL VSSA N35
+ L = \{11\}
+ W = \{w1\}
+ M = \{m1\}
M M5
            VTAIL VBIAS VSSA VSSA N35
+ L = \{16\}
+ W = \{ w6 \}
+ M = \{m5\}
```

```
M M6
                VBIAS VBIAS VSSA VSSA N35
+ L = \{16\}
+ W={w6
+ M = \{m6\}
м мз
                VG3 VG3 VDDA VDDA P35
+ L = \{13\}
+ W = \{w3\}
+ M = \{m3\}
M M4
                VD4 VG3 VDDA VDDA P35
+ L = \{13\}
+ W = \{w3\}
+ M = \{m3\}
I Ibias
                   VDDA VBIAS DC {ibias}
V Vdda
                  VDDA 0 {vdda}
                  VSSA 0 {vssa}
V Vssa
V VSdm
                  VIDM 0 DC 0 AC 1
+PULSE {vs1} {vs2} {td} {tr} {pw} {per}
C CL
                VSSA VO \{cl\} TC=0,0
E Eip
                 VIP VCMIN VIDM VSSA 0.5
E Eicm
                 VCMIN VSSA VICM VSSA 1
E Ein
                 VIN VCMIN VIDM VSSA -0.5
                 VICM 0 DC {vidc} AC 0
V VScm
+PULSE {vidc} {vidc} {td+1} {tr} {pw} {per}
                 VG3C VG3C VG3 VDDA P35
M M3c
+ L = \{13c\}
+ W = \{ w3c \}
+ M = \{m3c\}
M M4c
                 VO VG3C VD4 VDDA P35
+ L = \{13c\}
+ W = \{ w3c \}
+ M = \{m3c\}
M M2c
                 VO VG1C VD2 VSSA N35
+ L = \{11c\}
+ W = \{ w1c \}
+ M = \{ m1c \}
M M1c
                 VG3C VG1C VD1 VSSA N35
+ L = \{11c\}
+ W = \{w1c\}
+ M = \{m1c\}
M M1cb
                  VG1C VG1C VTAIL VSSA N35
+ L = \{11cb\}
+ W={w1cb}
+ M = \{mlcb\}
I Ibiasc
                     VDDA VG1C DC {ibiasc}
.PARAM 13=3u w1cb=8.5u w3=500u cl=2pf per=10us vstep=1m 13c={13} m1c=70 m6=0.9
+ vs1={(vstep/2)*(-1)} w6=41u vs2={(vstep/2)} 16=0.28u vssa=0.0 vidc=1.2 m5=5
+ ibias=850u ibiasc={ibias} m3=150 tr={0.01*per} m1=105 vdda=3.0 td={per/2} l1c=
+ \{11\} \text{ w1c} = \{\text{w1}\} \text{ w3c} = \{\text{w3}\} \text{ 11cb} = \{11\} \text{ pw} = \{\text{per}/2 - \text{tr}\} \text{ 11} = 0.52 \text{ m} \cdot \text{3c} = 60 \text{ w1} = 45 \text{ m} \cdot \text{1cb} = 10
**** RESUMING testac.cir ****
```

.END WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model N35 is invalid - Ignored WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M6, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M6, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2c, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2c, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1c, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1c, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model P35 is invalid - Iqnored WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3c, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3c, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4c, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4c, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W

```
N35
                           P35
            NMOS
                           PMOS
T Measured
            27
                           27
T Current
            27
                           27
    LEVEL
        L 100.000000E-06 100.000000E-06
        W 100.00000E-06 100.00000E-06
                           -.73241
      VTO
              .500817
       KP 258.985800E-06 258.985800E-06
                            0
    GAMMA
             0
                            Ω
   LAMBDA
      RSH
             3.3
                            2.6
             1.000000E-15
                            1.000000E-15
       IS
       JS 100.000000E-06 100.000000E-06
       PΒ
             .76131
                            .99
     PBSW
             .99
                             .99
             1.025196E-03
                            1.413411E-03
       CJ
     CJSW 304.889800E-12 413.447500E-12
       ΜJ
              .317902
                             .554975
     MJSW
              .129984
                             .359071
     CGSO 284.000000E-12 317.000000E-12
     CGDO 284.000000E-12 317.000000E-12
     CGBO
             1.000000E-12 1.000000E-12
                          8.00000E-09
      TOX
             8.00000E-09
       XJ 100.00000E-09 100.00000E-09
    UCRIT 10.000000E+03 10.000000E+03
    DELTA
             .01
                           .01
   DIOMOD
            .560441
                           .437215
       K1
       K2
             .018158
                            -.015375
     LETA
     WETA
```

U0	420.4579	156.9094
XPART	.5	.5
VTH0	.500817	73241
K3	1.000000E-03	48.56546
WO	100.00000E-09	6.212362E-06
NLX	191.724900E-09	181.412800E-09
DVT0	3.668407	.837146
DVT1	.928603	.338643
UA	851.169300E-15	100.000000E-12
UB	1.453932E-18	2.067254E-18
UC	29.918750E-12	-15.668900E-12
VSAT	191.549500E+03	200.00000E+03
RDSW	712.8164	1.978024E+03
VOFF	080063	110788
NFACTOR	1.337384	1.671477
PCLM	1.201836	4.17521
PDIBL1	.998253	.010832
PDIBL2	6.597790E-03	2.223514E-03
DROUT	1	.067443
PSCBE1	7.195354E+09	18.801350E+09
PSCBE2	500.00000E-12	500.000000E-12
A0	1.237091	.589254
A1	0	913.214300E-06
A2	.386458	.415044
NPEAK	220.000000E+15	85.200000E+15
LDD	0	0
LITL	48.989790E-09	48.989790E-09
UA1	4.310000E-09	4.310000E-09
UB1	-7.610000E-18	-7.610000E-18
UC1	-56.00000E-12	-56.00000E-12
PVAG	.010021	5.946197
KETA	7.802194E-03	-1.017019E-03
ETA0	.180933	.023149
ETAB	4.990909E-03	.022032
K3B	.513871	- 5
DVT2	257373	022621
DSUB	.441464	.63646
MOBMOD	1	1
AGS	.170423	.307773
DVT1W	0	0
DVT2W	0	0
PRWG	.125035	.01057
PRWB	097102	.063346
PDIBLCB	.098831	-1.000000E-03
DWG	-4.483031E-09	-17.734010E-09
DWB	11.254670E-09	13.335540E-09
В0	575.674000E-09	3.190353E-06
B1	5.000000E-06	5.00000E-06
t LINT	-2.566383E-09	-38.879990E-09
WINT	87.880570E-09	85.463230E-09

```
WW
               -1.221820E-15 -522.182000E-18
        WWN
               1.1907
                               1.215
        DLC
               -2.566383E-09 -38.879990E-09
        DWC
              87.880570E-09 85.463230E-09
         CF
               0
        NOIA 100.000000E+18
                               9.900000E+18
                               2.400000E+03
       NOIB
              50.00000E+03
       NOIC
              -1.400000E-12
                               1.400000E-12
       LKETA
              -4.425361E-03 -8.660913E-03
       WKETA -916.373200E-06 543.174000E-06
               -.022956
       PVTH0
                               9.795915E-03
       PRDSW -109.7037
                            -123.4368
        PK2
               3.472875E-03 1.008100E-03
        VTM
                .025864
                                .025864
               3.1
     VERSION
                               3.1
       PBSWG
                .99
                                .99
      MJSWG
                 .129984
                                .359071
       CJSWG 182.000000E-12 44.200000E-12
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model N35 is invalid - Ignored
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model P35 is invalid - Ignored
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model N35 is invalid - Ignored
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
```

```
**** 11/21/18 15:48:53 ***** PSpice 17.2.0 (March 2016) ***** ID# 0 *******
 ** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testtran" [ C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp telescopicN\opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles\schemati
c1\testtran.s
 ****
          CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION
*************************
** Creating circuit file "testtran.cir"
** WARNING: THIS AUTOMATICALLY GENERATED FILE MAY BE OVERWRITTEN BY SUBSEQUENT SIMULATIONS
*Libraries:
* Profile Libraries :
* Local Libraries :
.LIB "//qaia/chakraba/models CMOS all.lib"
.LIB "../../opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles/opamp telescopicn.lib"
* From [PSPICE NETLIST] section of C:\Users\chakraba\cdssetup\OrCAD PSpice\17.2.0\PSpice.ini file:
.lib "nom.lib"
*Analysis directives:
.TRAN 0 20us 0 10us
.OPTIONS ADVCONV
.PROBE64 V(alias(*)) I(alias(*)) W(alias(*)) D(alias(*)) NOISE(alias(*))
.INC "..\SCHEMATIC1.net"
**** INCLUDING SCHEMATIC1.net ****
* source OPAMP TELESCOPICN
M M1
             VD1 VIP VTAIL VSSA N35
+ L = \{11\}
+ W = \{w1\}
+ M = \{m1\}
M M2
            VD2 VIN VTAIL VSSA N35
+ L = \{11\}
+ W = \{w1\}
+ M = \{m1\}
M M5
             VTAIL VBIAS VSSA VSSA N35
+ L = \{16\}
+ W = \{ w6 \}
+ M = \{m5\}
M M6
            VBIAS VBIAS VSSA VSSA N35
+ L = \{16\}
```

```
+ W = \{w6\}
+ M = \{m6\}
м мз
               VG3 VG3 VDDA VDDA P35
+ L = \{13\}
+ W = \{w3\}
+ M = \{m3\}
M M4
               VD4 VG3 VDDA VDDA P35
+ L = \{13\}
+ W = \{ w3 \}
+ M = \{m3\}
I Ibias
                   VDDA VBIAS DC {ibias}
                 VDDA 0 {vdda}
V Vdda
V Vssa
                 VSSA 0 {vssa}
V VSdm
                 VIDM 0 DC 0 AC 1
+PULSE {vs1} {vs2} {td} {tr} {pw} {per}
               VSSA VO \{cl\} TC=0,0
C CL
E Eip
                VIP VCMIN VIDM VSSA 0.5
E Eicm
                 VCMIN VSSA VICM VSSA 1
                VIN VCMIN VIDM VSSA -0.5
E Ein
                 VICM 0 DC {vidc} AC 0
V VScm
+PULSE {vidc} {vidc} {td+1} {tr} {pw} {per}
                VG3C VG3C VG3 VDDA P35
M M3c
+ L = \{13c\}
+ W = \{ w3c \}
+ M = \{m3c\}
M M4c
                VO VG3C VD4 VDDA P35
+ L = \{13c\}
+ W = \{ w3c \}
+ M = \{m3c\}
M M2c
                VO VG1C VD2 VSSA N35
+ L = \{11c\}
+ W = \{ w1c \}
+ M = \{m1c\}
M M1c
                VG3C VG1C VD1 VSSA N35
+ L = \{11c\}
+ W={w1c}
+ M = \{m1c\}
M M1cb
                 VG1C VG1C VTAIL VSSA N35
+ L={11cb}
+ W={w1cb}
+ M = \{m1cb\}
I Ibiasc
                    VDDA VG1C DC {ibiasc}
.PARAM 13=3u w1cb=8.5u w3=500u cl=2pf per=10us vstep=1m 13c={13} m1c=70 m6=0.9
+ vs1={(vstep/2)*(-1)} w6=41u vs2={(vstep/2)} 16=0.28u vssa=0.0 vidc=1.2 m5=5
+ ibias=850u ibiasc={ibias} m3=150 tr={0.01*per} m1=105 vdda=3.0 td={per/2} l1c=
+ \{11\} \text{ w1c} = \{\text{w1}\} \text{ w3c} = \{\text{w3}\} \text{ 11cb} = \{11\} \text{ pw} = \{\text{per}/2 - \text{tr}\} \text{ 11} = 0.52 \text{ m3c} = 60 \text{ w1} = 45 \text{ m1cb} = 10
**** RESUMING testtran.cir ****
.END
```

```
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model N35 is invalid - Ignored
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M6, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M6, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2c, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2c, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1c, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1c, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model P35 is invalid - Ignored
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3c, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3c, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4c, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4c, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W
INFO(ORPSIM-15454): Model N35: Using BSIM VERSION 3.1 or lower
```

```
C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp telescopicN\opamp telescopicn-PSpiceFiles\SCHEMATIC1\testtran\testtran.out.1
INFO(ORPSIM-15454): Model P35: Using BSIM VERSION 3.1 or lower
**** 11/21/18 15:48:53 ***** PSpice 17.2.0 (March 2016) ***** ID# 0 *******
 ** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testtran" [ C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp telescopicN\opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles\schemati
c1\testtran.s
 ****
         MOSFET MODEL PARAMETERS
              N35
                              P35
              NMOS
                              PMOS
                              27
  T Measured
              27
  T Current
              27
                              27
       LEVEL
          L 100.000000E-06 100.000000E-06
          W 100.00000E-06 100.00000E-06
        VTO
                 .500817
                               -.73241
         KP 258.985800E-06 258.985800E-06
       GAMMA
                               0
                               0
               0
      LAMBDA
        RSH
               3.3
                               2.6
         IS
               1.000000E-15
                               1.00000E-15
         JS 100.000000E-06 100.000000E-06
                .76131
                                .99
         PB
        PBSW
                .99
                                .99
         CJ
                1.025196E-03
                               1.413411E-03
        CJSW 304.889800E-12 413.447500E-12
                                .554975
         ΜJ
                .317902
        MJSW
                 .129984
                                .359071
        CGSO 284.000000E-12 317.000000E-12
        CGDO 284.000000E-12 317.000000E-12
        CGBO
               1.000000E-12
                             1.000000E-12
        TOX
                8.00000E-09
                             8.000000E-09
```

Page: 4

UCRIT

DELTA

K2

LETA WETA

XPART

DIOMOD K1

XJ 100.00000E-09 100.00000E-09

10.000000E+03

.437215

-.015375

.01

0

156.9094

. 5

10.000000E+03

.560441

.018158

.01

0

U0 420.4579

. 5

VTH0	.500817	73241
K3	1.000000E-03	48.56546
WO	100.00000E-09	6.212362E-06
NLX	191.724900E-09	181.412800E-09
	3.668407	.837146
DVT0		
DVT1	.928603	.338643
UA	851.169300E-15	100.000000E-12
UB	1.453932E-18	2.067254E-18
UC	29.918750E-12	-15.668900E-12
VSAT	191.549500E+03	200.000000E+03
RDSW	712.8164	1.978024E+03
VOFF	080063	110788
NFACTOR	1.337384	1.671477
PCLM	1.201836	4.17521
PDIBL1	.998253	.010832
PDIBL2	6.597790E-03	2.223514E-03
DROUT	1	.067443
PSCBE1	7.195354E+09	18.801350E+09
PSCBE2	500.000000E-12	500.000000E-12
A0	1.237091	.589254
A1	0	913.214300E-06
A2	.386458	.415044
NPEAK	220.000000E+15	85.20000E+15
LDD	0	0
t LITL	48.989790E-09	48.989790E-09
UA1	4.310000E-09	4.310000E-09
UB1	-7.610000E-18	-7.610000E-18
UC1	-56.000000E-12	-56.000000E-12
PVAG	.010021	5.946197
KETA	7.802194E-03	-1.017019E-03
ETAO	.180933	.023149
ETAB	4.990909E-03	.022032
	.513871	-5
K3B		
DVT2	257373	022621
DSUB	.441464	.63646
MOBMOD	1	1
AGS	.170423	.307773
DVT1W	0	0
DVT2W	0	0
PRWG	.125035	.01057
PRWB	097102	.063346
PDIBLCB	.098831	-1.000000E-03
DWG	-4.483031E-09	-17.734010E-09
DWB	11.254670E-09	13.335540E-09
B0	575.674000E-09	3.190353E-06
B1	5.00000E-06	5.000000E-06
LINT	-2.566383E-09	-38.879990E-09
WINT	87.880570E-09	85.463230E-09
WW	-1.221820E-15	-522.182000E-18
WWN	1.1907	1.215

```
DLC
               -2.566383E-09 -38.879990E-09
        DWC
              87.880570E-09 85.463230E-09
         CF
        NOIA 100.000000E+18
                               9.900000E+18
       NOIB
              50.00000E+03
                               2.400000E+03
       NOIC
              -1.400000E-12
                             1.400000E-12
       LKETA
              -4.425361E-03 -8.660913E-03
       WKETA -916.373200E-06 543.174000E-06
       PVTH0
               -.022956
                               9.795915E-03
       PRDSW -109.7037 -123.4368
        PK2
               3.472875E-03 1.008100E-03
        VTM
                .025864
                                .025864
     VERSION
               3.1
                               3.1
       PBSWG
                .99
                               .99
       MJSWG
                 .129984
                                .359071
       CJSWG 182.000000E-12 44.200000E-12
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model N35 is invalid - Ignored
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model P35 is invalid - Ignored
**** 11/21/18 15:48:53 ***** PSpice 17.2.0 (March 2016) ***** ID# 0 *******
 ** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testtran" [ C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp telescopicN\opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles\schemati
c1\testtran.s
 ***
         INITIAL TRANSIENT SOLUTION
                                          TEMPERATURE = 27.000 DEG C
```

NODE VOL	TAGE NODE	VOLTAGE	NODE	VOLTAGE	NODE	VOLTAGE
(VO)	.7188 (VD1	.6640	(VD2)	.6479	(VD4)	4) 2.2644
(VG3)	2.2654 (VIN	1.2003	(VIP)	1.1998	(VDDA)	A) 3.0000
(VG1C)	1.4362 (VG3C	1.3492	(VICM)	1.2000	(VIDM)	M)-500.0E-06
(VSSA)	0.0000 (VBIAS	.8586	(VCMIN)	1.2000	(VTAIL)	L) .4794
VOLTAGE SOURCE CURRENTS NAME CURRENT V Vdda -4.644E-03 V Vssa 4.644E-03 V VSdm 0.000E+00 V_VScm 0.000E+00 TOTAL POWER DISSIPATION 1.39E-02 WATTS						
JOB CONCLUDED						
• **** 11/21/18 15:48:53 ****** PSpice 17.2.0 (March 2016) ****** ID# 0 *******						
** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testtran" [C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp_telescopicN\opamp_telescopicn-pspicefiles\schematic1\testtran.s						
**** JOB STATISTICS SUMMARY						

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Total job time (using Solver 1) = .06

Part – 2

(COMMON-MODE INPUT VOLTAGE (VICM=1.8V))

Calculations at Vicm = 1.8 V:

SR. NO.	DESIGN CHARACTERISTICS	SPECIFICATION VALUES	HAND CALCULATIONS	SIMULATED RESULTS
1.	UNITY GAIN BANDWIDTH	> 150 MHz	257.57 MHz	255.190MHz
2.	DC OPEN LOOP VOLTAGE GAIN	> 60dB	61.190	60.79 dB
3.	PHASE MARGIN	70° to 75°	71.16°	70.36°
4.	OUTPUT SWING	> 1.5Vp-p	1.74V	1.76 Vp-p

Gain Calculations:

Telescopic Formula $Av = gm1\{[rom2c(1+gm2cro2)] || [rom4c(1+gm4crom4)]\} = 61.190 dB$

Phase Margin Calculation:

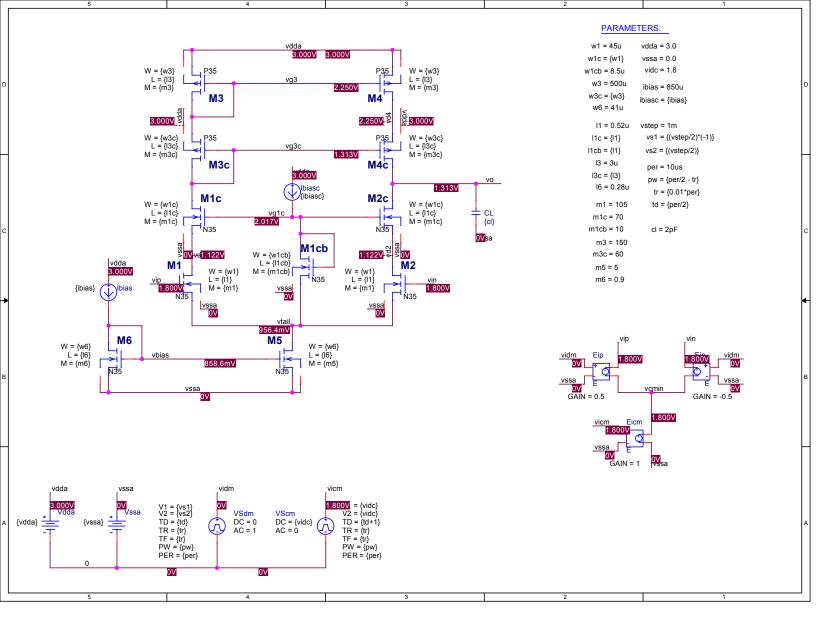
Telescopic formula for Phase margin: $[90^{\circ}$ - tan-1(unity-gain bandwidth/ fp1)-tan-1(unity-gain bandwidth/ fp2)], where: fp1 and fp2 is dominant pole(corner freq) and second pole frequency = 71.16°

Unit Gain Bandwidth:

Telescopic formula for unit gain Bandwidth: BW= $gm1/2\pi Cout = 257$. 57 MHz

Output Swing:

 $Vo_{p-p}=1.74V=(Vdd-2Von-Vbn)Vo_{p-p}$



** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testac" [C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp telescopicN\opamp telescopicn-pspicefi... Date/Time run: 11/21/18 15:51:48 Temperature: 27.0 (A) Telescopic op-amp DC open loop voltage gain, Unity Gain Bandwidth and Phase Margin at Vicm=1.8V 80-40 DC open loop voltage gain=60.788 dB Unity gain Bandwidth=255.190MH -40 □ DB (V (vo)) 0d - - -100d-Phase Margin=(180+109.642)=70.358degree-SEL>> -200d-10KHz 100KHz 1.0MHz 10MHz 100MHz 1.0GHz 1.0KHz □ P(V(vo)) Frequency A1: (255.190M, 442.351m) A2: (1.0000K, 60.788) DIFF (A): (255.189M, -60.346)

** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testtran" [C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp_telescopicN\opamp_telescopicn-pspice...

Date/Time run: 11/21/18 16:09:32 Temperature: 27.0 Date/Time run: 11/21/18 16:09:32 (A) testtran.dat (active) 2.0V-0V-SEL>> -2.0V-□ V(vo) 500uV -0V--500uV 5us 10us 15us 20us 0s □ V(vidm) Time Date: November 21, 2018 Time: 16:09:58

Page 1

```
**** 11/21/18 15:51:48 ***** PSpice 17.2.0 (March 2016) ***** ID# 0 *******
 ** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testac" [ C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp telescopicN\opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles\schematic1
\testac.sim |
 ****
          CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION
*************************
** Creating circuit file "testac.cir"
** WARNING: THIS AUTOMATICALLY GENERATED FILE MAY BE OVERWRITTEN BY SUBSEQUENT SIMULATIONS
*Libraries:
* Profile Libraries :
* Local Libraries :
.LIB "//qaia/chakraba/models CMOS all.lib"
.LIB "../../opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles/opamp telescopicn.lib"
* From [PSPICE NETLIST] section of C:\Users\chakraba\cdssetup\OrCAD PSpice\17.2.0\PSpice.ini file:
.lib "nom.lib"
*Analysis directives:
.AC DEC 10 1k 1q
. OP
.OPTIONS ADVCONV
.OPTIONS NUMDGT= 5
.OPTIONS RELTOL= 0.0001
.PROBE64 V(alias(*)) I(alias(*)) W(alias(*)) D(alias(*)) NOISE(alias(*))
.INC "..\SCHEMATIC1.net"
**** INCLUDING SCHEMATIC1.net ****
* source OPAMP TELESCOPICN
M M1
            VD1 VIP VTAIL VSSA N35
+ L = \{11\}
+ W = \{w1\}
+ M = \{m1\}
M M2
            VD2 VIN VTAIL VSSA N35
+ L = \{11\}
+ W = \{w1\}
+ M = \{ m1 \}
            VTAIL VBIAS VSSA VSSA N35
M M5
+ L = \{16\}
+ W = \{ w6 \}
```

```
+ M = \{m5\}
M M6
              VBIAS VBIAS VSSA VSSA N35
+ L = \{16\}
+ W = \{ w6 \}
+ M = \{m6\}
M M3
              VG3 VG3 VDDA VDDA P35
+ L = \{13\}
+ W = \{w3\}
+ M = \{ m3 \}
M M4
              VD4 VG3 VDDA VDDA P35
+ L = \{13\}
+ W = \{w3\}
+ M = \{m3\}
I Ibias
                 VDDA VBIAS DC {ibias}
V Vdda
                VDDA 0 {vdda}
                VSSA 0 {vssa}
V Vssa
                VIDM 0 DC 0 AC 1
V VSdm
+PULSE {vs1} {vs2} {td} {tr} {tr} {pw} {per}
              VSSA VO {cl} TC=0,0
C CL
E Eip
               VIP VCMIN VIDM VSSA 0.5
E Eicm
               VCMIN VSSA VICM VSSA 1
E Ein
               VIN VCMIN VIDM VSSA -0.5
                VICM 0 DC {vidc} AC 0
V VScm
+PULSE {vidc} {vidc} {td+1} {tr} {tr} {pw} {per}
               VG3C VG3C VG3 VDDA P35
м мзс
+ L = \{13c\}
+ W = \{ w3c \}
+ M = \{m3c\}
M M4c
               VO VG3C VD4 VDDA P35
+ L = \{13c\}
+ W = \{ w3c \}
+ M = \{m3c\}
M M2c
               VO VG1C VD2 VSSA N35
+ L = \{11c\}
+ W = \{ w1c \}
+ M = \{m1c\}
M M1c
               VG3C VG1C VD1 VSSA N35
+ L = \{11c\}
+ W={w1c}
+ M = \{m1c\}
M M1cb
                VG1C VG1C VTAIL VSSA N35
+ L={11cb}
+ W = \{w1cb\}
+ M = \{m1cb\}
I Ibiasc
                   VDDA VG1C DC {ibiasc}
.PARAM w1cb=8.5u 13=3u w3=500u m1c=70 13c={13} vstep=1m per=10us cl=2pf vs1=
+ {(vstep/2)*(-1)} m6=0.9 vs2={(vstep/2)} w6=41u vidc=1.8 vssa=0.0 16=0.28u m5=5
+ ibias=850u m3=150 ibiasc={ibias} tr={0.01*per} 11c={11} td={per/2} vdda=3.0
+ m1=105 w3c=\{w3\} w1c=\{w1\} 11cb=\{11\} pw=\{per/2 - tr\} m3c=60 11=0.52u m1cb=10
+ w1=45u
```

**** RESUMING testac.cir **** .END WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model N35 is invalid - Ignored WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M6, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M6, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2c, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2c, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1c, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1c, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model P35 is invalid - Ignored WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3c, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3c, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4c, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W

```
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M_M4c, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W
INFO(ORPSIM-15454): Model N35: Using BSIM VERSION 3.1 or lower

INFO(ORPSIM-15454): Model P35: Using BSIM VERSION 3.1 or lower

**** 11/21/18 15:51:48 ****** PSpice 17.2.0 (March 2016) ****** ID# 0 *******

** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testac" [ C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp_telescopicN\opamp_telescopicn-pspicefiles\schematic1\testac.sim ]

**** MOSFET MODEL PARAMETERS
```

	N35	P35
	NMOS	PMOS
T Measured	27	27
T Current	27	27
LEVEL	7	7
L	100.00000E-06	100.00000E-06
W	100.00000E-06	100.00000E-06
VTO	.500817	73241
KP	258.985800E-06	258.985800E-06
GAMMA	0	0
LAMBDA	0	0
RSH	3.3	2.6
IS	1.00000E-15	1.00000E-15
JS	100.00000E-06	100.00000E-06
PB	.76131	.99
PBSW	.99	.99
CJ	1.025196E-03	1.413411E-03
CJSW	304.889800E-12	413.447500E-12
MJ	.317902	.554975
MJSW	.129984	.359071
CGSO	284.000000E-12	317.000000E-12
CGDO	284.000000E-12	317.000000E-12
CGBO	1.000000E-12	1.00000E-12
TOX	8.00000E-09	8.00000E-09
XJ	100.00000E-09	100.00000E-09
UCRIT	10.00000E+03	10.00000E+03
DELTA	.01	.01
DIOMOD	2	2
K1	.560441	.437215
K2	.018158	015375

LETA	0	0
\mathtt{WETA}	0	0
U0	420.4579	156.9094
XPART	.5	.5
VTH0	.500817	73241
K3	1.000000E-03	48.56546
WO	100.00000E-09	6.212362E-06
NLX	191.724900E-09	181.412800E-09
DVT0	3.668407	.837146
DVT1	.928603	.338643
UA	851.169300E-15	100.000000E-12
UB	1.453932E-18	2.067254E-18
UC	29.918750E-12	-15.668900E-12
VSAT		200.000000E+03
RDSW	191.549500E+03 712.8164	1.978024E+03
VOFF	080063	110788
NFACTOR	1.337384	1.671477
PCLM	1.201836	4.17521
PDIBL1	.998253	.010832
PDIBL2	6.597790E-03	2.223514E-03
DROUT	1	.067443
PSCBE1	7.195354E+09	18.801350E+09
PSCBE2	500.000000E-12	500.000000E-12
A0	1.237091	.589254
A1	0	913.214300E-06
A2	.386458	.415044
NPEAK	220.000000E+15	85.200000E+15
LDD	0	0
$ ext{LITL}$	48.989790E-09	48.989790E-09
UA1	4.310000E-09	4.310000E-09
UB1	-7.610000E-18	-7.610000E-18
UC1	-56.000000E-12	-56.000000E-12
PVAG	.010021	5.946197
KETA	7.802194E-03	-1.017019E-03
ETA0	.180933	.023149
ETAB	4.990909E-03	.022032
К3В	.513871	-5
DVT2	257373	022621
DSUB	.441464	.63646
MOBMOD	1	1
AGS	.170423	.307773
DVT1W	0	0
DVT2W	0	0
PRWG	.125035	.01057
PRWB	097102	.063346
PDIBLCB	.098831	-1.000000E-03
DWG	-4.483031E-09	-17.734010E-09
DWB	11.254670E-09	13.335540E-09
B0	575.674000E-09	3.190353E-06
В0 В1	5.000000E-06	5.000000E-06
PI	J.000000E-06	3.0000000-06

```
LINT
               -2.566383E-09 -38.879990E-09
        WINT
              87.880570E-09
                             85.463230E-09
         WW
              -1.221820E-15 -522.182000E-18
        MWN
               1.1907
                               1.215
        DLC
               -2.566383E-09 -38.879990E-09
        DWC
              87.880570E-09 85.463230E-09
         CF
        NOIA 100.000000E+18
                              9.900000E+18
       NOIB
              50.00000E+03
                               2.400000E+03
       NOIC
              -1.400000E-12
                             1.400000E-12
      LKETA
              -4.425361E-03 -8.660913E-03
       WKETA -916.373200E-06 543.174000E-06
       PVTH0
               -.022956
                               9.795915E-03
      PRDSW -109.7037
                            -123.4368
        PK2
               3.472875E-03
                               1.008100E-03
        VTM
                .025864
                                .025864
     VERSION
               3.1
                               3.1
       PBSWG
                .99
                               .99
      MJSWG
                 .129984
                                .359071
       CJSWG 182.000000E-12 44.200000E-12
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model N35 is invalid - Ignored
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model P35 is invalid - Ignored
**** 11/21/18 15:51:48 ***** PSpice 17.2.0 (March 2016) ***** ID# 0 *******
 ** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testac" [ C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp telescopicN\opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles\schematic1
\testac.sim ]
 ***
         SMALL SIGNAL BIAS SOLUTION
                                          TEMPERATURE = 27.000 DEG C
```

NODE	VOLTAGE	NODE	VOLTAGE	NODE	VOLTAGE	NODE	VOLTAGE
(VO)	1.31248	(VD1)	1.12170	(VD2)	1.12170	(VD4)	2.24952
(VG3)	2.24952	(VIN)	1.80000	(VIP)	1.80000	(VDDA)	3.00000
(VG1C)	2.01744	(VG3C)	1.31248	(VICM)	1.80000	(VIDM)	0.00000
(VSSA)	0.00000	(VBIAS)	.85857	(VCMIN)	1.80000	(VTAIL)	.95637

VOLTAGE SOURCE CURRENTS NAME CURRENT V Vdda -5.813E-03 V Vssa 5.813E-03 V VSdm 0.000E+00 V VScm 0.000E+00

TOTAL POWER DISSIPATION 1.74E-02 WATTS

**** 11/21/18 15:51:48 ****** PSpice 17.2.0 (March 2016) ***** ID# 0 *******

** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testac" [C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp_telescopicN\opamp_telescopicn-pspicefiles\schematic1 \testac.sim]

**** OPERATING POINT INFORMATION TEMPERATURE = 27.000 DEG C

**** VOLTAGE-CONTROLLED VOLTAGE SOURCES

NAME E_Eip E_Eicm E_Ein

Page: 7

V-SOURCE	0.000E+00	1.800E+00	0.000E+00
I-SOURCE	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00

**** MOSFETS

NAME	M M1	M M2	M M5	M M6	M M3
MODEL	N35	N35	N35	N35	P35
ID	2.06E-03	2.06E-03	4.96E-03	8.50E-04	-2.06E-03
VGS	8.44E-01	8.44E-01	8.59E-01	8.59E-01	-7.50E-01
VDS	1.65E-01	1.65E-01	9.56E-01	8.59E-01	-7.50E-01
VBS	-9.56E-01	-9.56E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
VTH	8.27E-01	8.27E-01	5.71E-01	5.77E-01	-7.44E-01
VDSAT	7.09E-02	7.09E-02	2.14E-01	2.11E-01	-7.60E-02
Lin0/Sat1	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00
if	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00
ir	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00
TAU	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00
GM	4.36E-02	4.36E-02	2.82E-02	4.97E-03	4.23E-02
GDS	1.52E-03	1.52E-03	2.47E-03	4.40E-04	8.69E-05
GMB	9.02E-03	9.02E-03	7.17E-03	1.26E-03	9.37E-03
CBD	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CBS	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CGSOV	1.34E-12	1.34E-12	5.82E-14	1.05E-14	2.38E-11
CGDOV	1.34E-12	1.34E-12	5.82E-14	1.05E-14	2.38E-11
CGBOV	5.20E-19	5.20E-19	2.80E-19	2.80E-19	3.00E-18
Derivative				dVxy) charges	
DQGDVGB	8.71E-12	8.71E-12	3.24E-13	5.84E-14	5.42E-10
DOGDVDB	-1.29E-12	-1.29E-12	-4.64E-14	-8.35E-15	-2.38E-11
DQGDVSB	-6.45E-12	-6.45E-12	-2.60E-13	-4.67E-14	-3.84E-10
DQDDVGB	-3.58E-12	-3.58E-12	-1.42E-13	-2.55E-14	-2.04E-10
DQDDVDB	1.33E-12	1.33E-12	5.33E-14	9.59E-15	2.38E-11
DQDDVSB	2.73E-12	2.73E-12	1.11E-13	2.01E-14	2.23E-10
DQBDVGB	-1.54E-12	-1.54E-12	-4.07E-14	-7.32E-15	-1.34E-10
DQBDVDB	-3.04E-14	-3.04E-14	-2.20E-15	-3.98E-16	-7.34E-15
DQBDVSB	-3.51E-13	-3.51E-13	-2.13E-14	-3.85E-15	-8.50E-11
NAME	M M4	M M3c	M M4c	M M2c	M M1c
MODEL	P35	P35	P35	N35	N35
ID	-2.06E-03	-2.06E-03	-2.06E-03	2.06E-03	2.06E-03
VGS	-7.50E-01	-9.37E-01	-9.37E-01	8.96E-01	8.96E-01
VDS	-7.50E-01	-9.37E-01	-9.37E-01	1.91E-01	1.91E-01
VBS	0.00E+00	7.50E-01	7.50E-01	-1.12E+00	-1.12E+00
VTH	-7.44E-01	-8.86E-01	-8.86E-01	8.60E-01	8.60E-01
VDSAT	-7.60E-02	-1.06E-01	-1.06E-01	8.04E-02	8.04E-02
Lin0/Sat1	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00
if	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00
ir	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00
TAU	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00	-1.00E+00

```
GM
             4.23E-02
                                      3.61E-02
                                                               4.10E-02
                          3.61E-02
                                                  4.10E-02
GDS
             8.69E-05
                         7.54E-05
                                      7.54E-05
                                                  1.31E-03
                                                               1.31E-03
GMB
             9.37E-03
                         5.73E-03
                                      5.73E-03
                                                  8.02E-03
                                                               8.02E-03
CBD
             0.00E+00
                         0.00E+00
                                      0.00E+00
                                                  0.00E+00
                                                               0.00E+00
CBS
             0.00E+00
                         0.00E+00
                                      0.00E+00
                                                  0.00E+00
                                                               0.00E+00
CGSOV
             2.38E-11
                         9.51E-12
                                      9.51E-12
                                                  8.95E-13
                                                               8.95E-13
CGDOV
             2.38E-11
                         9.51E-12
                                      9.51E-12
                                                  8.95E-13
                                                               8.95E-13
CGBOV
             3.00E-18
                          3.00E-18
                                      3.00E-18
                                                  5.20E-19
                                                               5.20E-19
Derivatives of gate (dQg/dVxy) and bulk (dQb/dVxy) charges
DQGDVGB
             5.42E-10
                         2.71E-10
                                      2.71E-10
                                                  6.32E-12
                                                               6.32E-12
DQGDVDB
            -2.38E-11
                        -9.52E-12
                                     -9.52E-12
                                                 -8.52E-13
                                                              -8.52E-13
                        -2.31E-10
DQGDVSB
            -3.84E-10
                                     -2.31E-10
                                                 -4.94E-12
                                                              -4.94E-12
DQDDVGB
            -2.04E-10
                        -1.20E-10
                                     -1.20E-10
                                                 -2.67E-12
                                                              -2.67E-12
DQDDVDB
             2.38E-11
                         9.51E-12
                                      9.51E-12
                                                  8.81E-13
                                                               8.81E-13
DQDDVSB
             2.23E-10
                         1.28E-10
                                      1.28E-10
                                                  2.15E-12
                                                               2.15E-12
DOBDVGB
            -1.34E-10
                        -3.17E-11
                                     -3.17E-11
                                                 -9.68E-13
                                                              -9.68E-13
                        -2.95E-15
DQBDVDB
            -7.34E-15
                                     -2.95E-15
                                                 -1.96E-14
                                                              -1.96E-14
DQBDVSB
            -8.50E-11
                        -3.36E-11
                                     -3.36E-11
                                                 -2.50E-13
                                                              -2.50E-13
NAME
             M M1cb
MODEL
             N35
ID
             8.50E-04
VGS
             1.06E+00
VDS
             1.06E+00
VBS
            -9.56E-01
VTH
             8.12E-01
VDSAT
             2.21E-01
Lin0/Sat1
            -1.00E+00
if
            -1.00E+00
ir
            -1.00E+00
TAU
            -1.00E+00
GM
             6.00E-03
GDS
             1.19E-04
GMB
             1.24E-03
CBD
             0.00E+00
CBS
             0.00E+00
CGSOV
             2.41E-14
CGDOV
             2.41E-14
CGBOV
             5.20E-19
Derivatives of gate (dQg/dVxy) and bulk (dQb/dVxy) charges
DQGDVGB
             1.98E-13
DQGDVDB
            -2.19E-14
DQGDVSB
            -1.69E-13
DQDDVGB
            -8.66E-14
DQDDVDB
             2.29E-14
DQDDVSB
             7.69E-14
            -2.47E-14
DQBDVGB
DQBDVDB
            -2.92E-16
DQBDVSB
            -8.91E-15
```

```
**** 11/21/18 16:04:07 ***** PSpice 17.2.0 (March 2016) ***** ID# 0 *******
 ** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testac" [ C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp telescopicN\opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles\schematic1
\testac.sim |
 ****
          CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION
*************************
** Creating circuit file "testac.cir"
** WARNING: THIS AUTOMATICALLY GENERATED FILE MAY BE OVERWRITTEN BY SUBSEQUENT SIMULATIONS
*Libraries:
* Profile Libraries :
* Local Libraries :
.LIB "//qaia/chakraba/models CMOS all.lib"
.LIB "../../opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles/opamp telescopicn.lib"
* From [PSPICE NETLIST] section of C:\Users\chakraba\cdssetup\OrCAD PSpice\17.2.0\PSpice.ini file:
.lib "nom.lib"
*Analysis directives:
.DC LIN V VSdm 0 3.0 0.5
.OPTIONS ADVCONV
.OPTIONS NUMDGT= 5
.OPTIONS RELTOL= 0.0001
.PROBE64 V(alias(*)) I(alias(*)) W(alias(*)) D(alias(*)) NOISE(alias(*))
.INC "..\SCHEMATIC1.net"
**** INCLUDING SCHEMATIC1.net ****
* source OPAMP TELESCOPICN
             VD1 VIP VTAIL VSSA N35
M M1
+ L = \{11\}
+ W = \{ w1 \}
+ M = \{m1\}
M M2
             VD2 VIN VTAIL VSSA N35
+ L = \{11\}
+ W = \{w1\}
+ M = \{m1\}
M M5
            VTAIL VBIAS VSSA VSSA N35
+ L = \{16\}
+ W = \{ w6 \}
+ M = \{m5\}
```

```
M M6
              VBIAS VBIAS VSSA VSSA N35
+ L = \{16\}
+ W = \{w6\}
+ M = \{m6\}
M M3
              VG3 VG3 VDDA VDDA P35
+ L = \{13\}
+ W = \{w3\}
+ M = \{m3\}
M M4
              VD4 VG3 VDDA VDDA P35
+ L = \{13\}
+ W = \{w3\}
+ M = \{m3\}
I Ibias
                 VDDA VBIAS DC {ibias}
V Vdda
                VDDA 0 {vdda}
                VSSA 0 {vssa}
V Vssa
V VSdm
                VIDM 0 DC 0 AC 1
+PULSE {vs1} {vs2} {td} {tr} {pw} {per}
C CL
              VSSA VO {cl} TC=0,0
E Eip
               VIP VCMIN VIDM VSSA 0.5
E Eicm
               VCMIN VSSA VICM VSSA 1
               VIN VCMIN VIDM VSSA -0.5
E Ein
                VICM 0 DC {vidc} AC 0
V VScm
+PULSE {vidc} {vidc} {td+1} {tr} {tr} {pw} {per}
               VG3C VG3C VG3 VDDA P35
M M3c
+ L = \{13c\}
+ W = \{ w3c \}
+ M = \{m3c\}
               VO VG3C VD4 VDDA P35
M M4c
+ L = \{13c\}
+ W = \{ w3c \}
+ M = \{m3c\}
M M2c
               VO VG1C VD2 VSSA N35
+ L = \{11c\}
+ W={w1c}
+ M = \{ m1c \}
M M1c
               VG3C VG1C VD1 VSSA N35
+ L = \{11c\}
+ W = \{w1c\}
+ M = \{m1c\}
M M1cb
                VG1C VG1C VTAIL VSSA N35
+ L = \{11cb\}
+ W={w1cb}
+ M = \{m1cb\}
                  VDDA VG1C DC {ibiasc}
I Ibiasc
.PARAM w1cb=8.5u 13=3u w3=500u m1c=70 13c={13} vstep=1m per=10us cl=2pf vs1=
+ {(vstep/2)*(-1)} m6=0.9 vs2={(vstep/2)} w6=41u vidc=1.8 vssa=0.0 16=0.28u m5=5
+ ibias=850u m3=150 ibiasc={ibias} tr={0.01*per} l1c={l1} td={per/2} vdda=3.0
+ m1=105 w3c={w3} w1c={w1} 11cb={11} pw={per/2 - tr} m3c=60 11=0.52u m1cb=10
+ w1=45u
```

**** RESUMING testac.cir **** .END WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model N35 is invalid - Ignored WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M6, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M6, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2c, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2c, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1c, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1c, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model P35 is invalid - Ignored WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3c, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3c, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4c, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4c, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W

```
N35
                           P35
                           PMOS
            NMOS
T Measured
            27
                           27
T Current
            27
                           27
    LEVEL
        L 100.00000E-06 100.00000E-06
        W 100.00000E-06 100.00000E-06
      VTO
              .500817
                           -.73241
       KP 258.985800E-06 258.985800E-06
    GAMMA
            Ω
                            Ω
   LAMBDA
             0
                            0
      RSH
             3.3
                            2.6
       IS
             1.00000E-15
                            1.00000E-15
       JS 100.000000E-06 100.000000E-06
       PB
                           .99
            .76131
     PBSW
                            .99
       CJ
             1.025196E-03 1.413411E-03
     CJSW 304.889800E-12 413.447500E-12
       ΜJ
              .317902
                             .554975
              .129984
     MJSW
                             .359071
     CGSO 284.000000E-12 317.000000E-12
     CGDO 284.000000E-12 317.000000E-12
     CGBO
             1.000000E-12 1.000000E-12
      TOX
             8.000000E-09 8.000000E-09
       XJ 100.00000E-09 100.00000E-09
    UCRIT 10.000000E+03 10.000000E+03
    DELTA
             .01
                            .01
   DIOMOD
                             .437215
       K1
              .560441
       K2
              .018158
                            -.015375
     LETA
```

Page: 4

WETA	0	0
U0	420.4579	156.9094
XPART	.5	.5
VTH0	.500817	73241
K3	1.00000E-03	48.56546
WO	100.00000E-09	6.212362E-06
NLX	191.724900E-09	181.412800E-09
DVT0	3.668407	.837146
DVT1	.928603	.338643
UA	851.169300E-15	100.00000E-12
UB	1.453932E-18	2.067254E-18
UC	29.918750E-12	-15.668900E-12
VSAT	191.549500E+03	200.000000E+03
RDSW	712.8164	1.978024E+03
VOFF	080063	110788
NFACTOR	1.337384	1.671477
PCLM	1.201836	4.17521
PDIBL1	.998253	.010832
PDIBL2	6.597790E-03	2.223514E-03
DROUT	1	.067443
PSCBE1	7.195354E+09	18.801350E+09
PSCBE2	500.000000E-12	500.000000E-12
A0	1.237091	.589254
A1	0	913.214300E-06
A2	.386458	.415044
NPEAK	220.000000E+15	85.200000E+15
NPEAK LDD	0	0
	~	•
LITL	48.989790E-09	48.989790E-09
UA1	4.310000E-09	4.310000E-09
UB1	-7.610000E-18	-7.610000E-18
UC1	-56.000000E-12	-56.00000E-12
PVAG	.010021	5.946197
KETA	7.802194E-03	-1.017019E-03
ETA0	.180933	.023149
ETAB	4.990909E-03	.022032
K3B	.513871	- 5
DVT2	257373	022621
DSUB	.441464	.63646
MOBMOD	1	1
AGS	.170423	.307773
DVT1W	0	0
DVT2W	0	0
PRWG	.125035	.01057
PRWB	097102	.063346
PDIBLCB	.098831	-1.000000E-03
DWG	-4.483031E-09	-17.734010E-09
DWB	11.254670E-09	13.335540E-09
	575.674000E-09	3.190353E-06
B0		
B1	5.000000E-06	5.000000E-06
LINT	-2.566383E-09	-38.879990E-09

```
WW
               -1.221820E-15 -522.182000E-18
         MWN
               1.1907
                               1.215
         DLC
               -2.566383E-09 -38.879990E-09
         DWC
               87.880570E-09 85.463230E-09
         \mathsf{CF}
        NOIA 100.000000E+18
                             9.900000E+18
        NOIB
              50.00000E+03
                              2.400000E+03
        NOIC
               -1.400000E-12
                              1.400000E-12
       LKETA
             -4.425361E-03 -8.660913E-03
       WKETA -916.373200E-06 543.174000E-06
       PVTH0
                -.022956
                               9.795915E-03
       PRDSW -109.7037
                            -123.4368
         PK2
                3.472875E-03
                               1.008100E-03
         VTM
                .025864
                                .025864
     VERSION
               3.1
                               3.1
       PBSWG
               .99
                               .99
                 .129984
       MJSWG
                                .359071
       CJSWG 182.000000E-12 44.200000E-12
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model N35 is invalid - Ignored
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model P35 is invalid - Ignored
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model N35 is invalid - Ignored
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
```

87.880570E-09 85.463230E-09

WINT

```
**** 11/21/18 16:09:32 ***** PSpice 17.2.0 (March 2016) ***** ID# 0 *******
 ** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testtran" [ C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp telescopicN\opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles\schemati
c1\testtran.s
 ****
          CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION
*************************
** Creating circuit file "testtran.cir"
** WARNING: THIS AUTOMATICALLY GENERATED FILE MAY BE OVERWRITTEN BY SUBSEQUENT SIMULATIONS
*Libraries:
* Profile Libraries :
* Local Libraries :
.LIB "//qaia/chakraba/models CMOS all.lib"
.LIB "../../opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles/opamp telescopicn.lib"
* From [PSPICE NETLIST] section of C:\Users\chakraba\cdssetup\OrCAD PSpice\17.2.0\PSpice.ini file:
.lib "nom.lib"
*Analysis directives:
.TRAN 0 20us 0 10us
.OPTIONS ADVCONV
.PROBE64 V(alias(*)) I(alias(*)) W(alias(*)) D(alias(*)) NOISE(alias(*))
.INC "..\SCHEMATIC1.net"
**** INCLUDING SCHEMATIC1.net ****
* source OPAMP TELESCOPICN
M M1
             VD1 VIP VTAIL VSSA N35
+ L = \{11\}
+ W = \{w1\}
+ M = \{m1\}
M M2
            VD2 VIN VTAIL VSSA N35
+ L = \{11\}
+ W = \{w1\}
+ M = \{m1\}
M M5
             VTAIL VBIAS VSSA VSSA N35
+ L = \{16\}
+ W = \{ w6 \}
+ M = \{m5\}
M M6
            VBIAS VBIAS VSSA VSSA N35
+ L = \{16\}
```

```
+ W = \{w6\}
+ M = \{m6\}
м мз
               VG3 VG3 VDDA VDDA P35
+ L = \{13\}
+ W = \{w3\}
+ M = \{m3\}
M M4
               VD4 VG3 VDDA VDDA P35
+ L = \{13\}
+ W = \{w3\}
+ M = \{m3\}
I Ibias
                  VDDA VBIAS DC {ibias}
V Vdda
                 VDDA 0 {vdda}
V Vssa
                 VSSA 0 {vssa}
V VSdm
                 VIDM 0 DC 0 AC 1
+PULSE {vs1} {vs2} {td} {tr} {pw} {per}
               VSSA VO \{cl\} TC=0,0
C CL
E Eip
                VIP VCMIN VIDM VSSA 0.5
E Eicm
                 VCMIN VSSA VICM VSSA 1
                VIN VCMIN VIDM VSSA -0.5
E Ein
                 VICM 0 DC {vidc} AC 0
V VScm
+PULSE {vidc} {vidc} {td+1} {tr} {tr} {pw} {per}
м мзс
                VG3C VG3C VG3 VDDA P35
+ L = \{13c\}
+ W = \{ w3c \}
+ M = \{m3c\}
M M4c
                VO VG3C VD4 VDDA P35
+ L = \{13c\}
+ W = \{ w3c \}
+ M = \{m3c\}
M M2c
                VO VG1C VD2 VSSA N35
+ L = \{11c\}
+ W = \{ w1c \}
+ M = \{m1c\}
M M1c
                VG3C VG1C VD1 VSSA N35
+ L = \{11c\}
+ W={w1c}
+ M = \{m1c\}
M M1cb
                 VG1C VG1C VTAIL VSSA N35
+ L = \{11cb\}
+ W = \{wlcb\}
+ M = \{m1cb\}
I Ibiasc
                    VDDA VG1C DC {ibiasc}
.PARAM w1cb=8.5u l3=3u w3=500u m1c=70 l3c={l3} vstep=1m per=10us cl=2pf vs1=
+ { (vstep/2) * (-1) } m6=0.9 vs2={ (vstep/2) } w6=41u vidc=1.8 vssa=0.0 16=0.28u m5=5
+ ibias=850u m3=150 ibiasc={ibias} tr={0.01*per} l1c={11} td={per/2} vdda=3.0
+ m1=105 \text{ w3c}=\{\text{w3}\} \text{ w1c}=\{\text{w1}\} \text{ 11cb}=\{\text{11}\} \text{ pw}=\{\text{per}/2 - \text{tr}\} \text{ m3c}=60 \text{ 11}=0.52 \text{ m1cb}=10
+ w1=45u
**** RESUMING testtran.cir ****
.END
```

```
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model N35 is invalid - Iqnored
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M6, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M6, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2c, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M2c, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1c, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1c, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model P35 is invalid - Ignored
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3c, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3c, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4c, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M4c, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W
INFO(ORPSIM-15454): Model N35: Using BSIM VERSION 3.1 or lower
```

```
INFO(ORPSIM-15454): Model P35: Using BSIM VERSION 3.1 or lower
**** 11/21/18 16:09:32 ****** PSpice 17.2.0 (March 2016) ***** ID# 0 *******
** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testtran" [ C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp telescopicN\opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles\schemati
c1\testtran.s
 ****
         MOSFET MODEL PARAMETERS
*****************************
             N35
                            P35
             NMOS
                            PMOS
 T Measured
             27
                            27
                            27
  T Current
             27
      LEVEL
         L 100.00000E-06 100.00000E-06
         W 100.000000E-06 100.000000E-06
        VTO
               .500817
                             -.73241
         KP 258.985800E-06 258.985800E-06
      GAMMA
             0
                             0
     LAMBDA
              0
                             0
        RSH
              3.3
                             2.6
         IS
              1.000000E-15
                             1.000000E-15
         JS 100.00000E-06 100.00000E-06
         PΒ
               .76131
                             .99
       PBSW
               .99
                             .99
              1.025196E-03 1.413411E-03
         CJ
       CJSW 304.889800E-12 413.447500E-12
        ΜJ
               .317902
                            .554975
       MJSW
               .129984
                              .359071
       CGSO 284.000000E-12 317.000000E-12
       CGDO 284.000000E-12 317.000000E-12
       CGBO
              1.000000E-12
                           1.000000E-12
        TOX
              8.000000E-09 8.00000E-09
         XJ 100.000000E-09 100.000000E-09
      UCRIT 10.000000E+03 10.000000E+03
      DELTA
     DIOMOD
         K1
               .560441
                             .437215
         K2
                             -.015375
              .018158
       LETA
              0
       WETA
              0
                             0
                           156.9094
         U0 420.4579
```

XPART	.5	.5
VTH0	.500817	73241
K3	1.000000E-03	48.56546
WO	100.000000E-09	6.212362E-06
NLX	191.724900E-09	181.412800E-09
DVT0	3.668407	.837146
DVT1	.928603	.338643
UA	851.169300E-15	100.00000E-12
UB	1.453932E-18	2.067254E-18
UC	29.918750E-12	-15.668900E-12
VSAT	191.549500E+03	200.000000E+03
RDSW	712.8164	1.978024E+03
VOFF	080063	110788
NFACTOR	1.337384	1.671477
PCLM	1.201836	4.17521
PDIBL1	.998253	.010832
PDIBL2	6.597790E-03	2.223514E-03
DROUT	1	.067443
PSCBE1	7.195354E+09	18.801350E+09
PSCBE2	500.00000E-12	500.00000E-12
A0	1.237091	.589254
A1	0	913.214300E-06
A2	.386458	.415044
NPEAK	.300430 220.000000E+15	85.200000E+15
LDD	0	0
LITL	48.989790E-09	48.989790E-09
UA1	4.310000E-09	4.310000E-09
UB1	-7.610000E-18	-7.610000E-18
UC1	-56.000000E-12	-56.000000E-12
PVAG	.010021	5.946197
KETA	7.802194E-03	-1.017019E-03
ETA0	.180933	.023149
ETAB	4.990909E-03	.022032
K3B	.513871	-5
DVT2	257373	
		022621
DSUB	.441464	.63646
MOBMOD	1	1
AGS	.170423	.307773
DVT1W	0	0
DVT2W	0	0
PRWG	.125035	.01057
PRWB	097102	.063346
PDIBLCB	.098831	-1.000000E-03
DWG	-4.483031E-09	-17.734010E-09
DWB	11.254670E-09	13.335540E-09
B0	575.674000E-09	3.190353E-06
B1	5.00000E-06	5.000000E-06
LINT	-2.566383E-09	-38.879990E-09
WINT	87.880570E-09	85.463230E-09
WW	-1.221820E-15	-522.182000E-18

```
WWN
               1.1907
                              1.215
        DLC
              -2.566383E-09 -38.879990E-09
        DWC
              87.880570E-09 85.463230E-09
         CF
       NOIA 100.000000E+18
                              9.900000E+18
       NOIB
              50.00000E+03
                              2.400000E+03
       NOIC
              -1.400000E-12 1.400000E-12
      LKETA
             -4.425361E-03
                           -8.660913E-03
      WKETA -916.373200E-06 543.174000E-06
      PVTH0
               -.022956
                              9.795915E-03
      PRDSW -109.7037
                           -123.4368
        PK2
               3.472875E-03 1.008100E-03
        VTM
                .025864
                              .025864
     VERSION
               3.1
                              3.1
                             .99
      PBSWG
               .99
      MJSWG
                .129984
                               .359071
      CJSWG 182.000000E-12 44.200000E-12
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model N35 is invalid - Ignored
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M5, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M1cb, model N35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Pd = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15235): Mosfet M M3, model P35: Ps = 0 is less than W
WARNING(ORPSIM-15236): Parameter XL in model P35 is invalid - Ignored
**** 11/21/18 16:09:32 ***** PSpice 17.2.0 (March 2016) ***** ID# 0 ******
 ** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testtran" [ C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp telescopicN\opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles\schemati
c1\testtran.s
 ****
         INITIAL TRANSIENT SOLUTION
                                        TEMPERATURE =
                                                       27.000 DEG C
*******************
```

NODE	VOLTAGE	NODE V	/OLTAGE	NODE	VOLTAGE	NODE	VOLTAGE
(VO)	1.1683	(VD1)	1.1215	(VD2)	1.1079	(VD4)	2.2493
(VG3)	2.2495	(VIN)	1.8003	(VIP)	1.7998	(VDDA)	3.0000
(VG1C)	2.0172	(VG3C)	1.3125	(VICM)	1.8000	(VIDM) -	500.0E-06
(VSSA)	0.0000	(VBIAS)	.8586	(VCMIN)	1.8000	(VTAIL)	.9562
VOLTAGE SOURCE CURRENTS NAME CURRENT							
V Vo	V Vdda -5.812E-03						

TOTAL POWER DISSIPATION 1.74E-02 WATTS

5.812E-03

0.000E+00

0.000E+00

JOB CONCLUDED

V Vssa V VSdm

V VScm

**** 11/21/18 16:09:32 ***** PSpice 17.2.0 (March 2016) ***** ID# 0 ******

** Profile: "SCHEMATIC1-testtran" [C:\Users\chakraba\Desktop\opamp telescopicN\opamp telescopicn-pspicefiles\schemati c1\testtran.s

*** JOB STATISTICS SUMMARY

Total job time (using Solver 1) = .06

Observation: I observed that there are difference in between hand calculation and simulated result due to some higher order effects which effects the simulated output but not in the hand calculation. I also noticed some important facts that the corner frequency or fp1 starts to roll of after certain value and at particular frequency, the gain curve touches the 0dB line. The unity gain bandwidth product is constant in between these tho points(corner freq and unity-gain freq) when the straight line has constant slope. Another thing is that, if the gain curve touches the 0 dB before reaching the second pole frequency, then the op-amp is stable at any gain and I have got the second pole frequency after the gain curve touches 0 dB, So the designed op-amp is stable. I changed the w1 and 11 accordingly to meet the specification for unity gain bandwidth, phase margin as all these parameters effect greatly to calculate parasitic capacitances. There is also a trade-off in between gain and bandwidth. If gain increases then bandwidth decreases as the product of these two parameters are constant.