
UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY

WEST POINT, NEW YORK



ACADEMIC PROGRAM

CLASS OF 2025

Curriculum and Course Descriptions

OFFICE OF THE DEAN

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Preface

West Point is committed to developing leaders capable of mastering the modern battlefield through the Academic Program. The challenges of future warfare are many: continuous armed conflict, the proliferation of technology, ethical and legal debates over combat obligations, and the speed of operations—to name a few. These challenges will require Army officers to think critically, innovate rapidly, and make informed decisions.

For this reason, West Point's academic program requires cadets to complete both a robust interdisciplinary core curriculum as well as an academic major of their choice. The core curriculum—the broad liberal arts aspect of the cadet's education—covers academic fields ranging from Science, Technology, Engineering, and Math to the Social Sciences and Humanities. The academic major allows a cadet to focus on an academic field of their choice and gain intellectual depth.

This Redhook provides specific descriptions of the Academic Program's components that are designed to develop cadets into capable and forward-thinking leaders. It identifies majors and minors available to each class as well as a listing of all courses offered during each academic year and term. The Redbook also includes descriptions of some of our Academic Individual Advanced Development offerings that enrich what is taught in the classroom. Through these components, the Red book serves as a reference document to use while deciding on a major and/or minor, refining a course of study, mentoring a cadet, or addressing questions concerning academic requirements and opportunities.

There are many additional resources to help cadets achieve their potential and pursue their intellectual passions. Company Academic Counselors (CACs) and Department Academic Counselors (DACs) are available to work with cadets to develop a personally enriching course of study. Information sessions, open houses, and other opportunities to engage in conversations with faculty and fellow cadets also provide cadets with the opportunity to learn more about majors, minors, and enrichment opportunities.

Faculty can rely on [Educating Future Officers](#) to describe how we maintain and enhance our tradition of academic excellence and innovation so that we can achieve our overall mission: “to educate, train, and inspire the Corps of Cadets so that each graduate is a commissioned leader of character committed to the values of Duty, Honor, Country and prepared for a career of professional excellence and service to the Nation as an officer in the United States Army.”

I wish you all the best of luck during the upcoming academic year. Thank you for committing to the critical and creative thinking that the Army needs. Live honorably, lead honorably, and demonstrate excellence.



SHANE R. REEVES
Brigadier General, USA
Dean of the Academic Board

MADN

23 June 2021

MEMORANDUM FOR Cadets, Staff, and Faculty**SUBJECT: FOREWORD: Academic Program (Redbook), AY 2022**

1. The Academic Year (AY) 2022 Redbook is a guide for the Academic Program at the United States Military Academy. Used as a reference, this Redbook enables cadets to design and refine their academic programs and provides faculty information to guide and mentor cadets about and through the academic curriculum. This version contains all courses offered in academic year 2022 and the majors and minors for the Classes of 2021-2025.
2. Parts 1 and 2 of the Redbook present information about the United States Military Academy's educational philosophy, graduation requirements, academic standards, core curriculum, and academic discipline descriptions. Part 3 presents a catalog of all the courses offered at the Military Academy. Parts 4 and 5 (online only) provide different approaches to explore majors and minors.
3. Substantive revisions to the majors, minors, and courses as well as any substantive changes to other parts of the Redbook are listed by department in an appendix at the end of the Redbook.
4. Cadets should take ownership of their academic schedule and choose the major and elective courses that fit their intellectual interests and best prepares them to be officers. Cadets in all classes should review and revise their academic schedule, while ensuring they are meeting program requirements and registrar deadlines. Cadets are encouraged to discuss their current program and plans with their Company Academic Counselors (CACs) or Department Academic Counselors (DACSs), as appropriate.
5. This volume supersedes all other Redbooks.
6. We welcome suggestions that will improve the Redbook. Please send all comments, suggestions, and edits on the Redbook to AARS.All@westpoint.edu.



SUSAN P. CARTER
Vice Dean for Academic Affairs
United States Military Academy

PART I: THE ACADEMIC PROGRAM

PART I: THE ACADEMIC PROGRAM

USMA EDUCATIONAL PHILOSOPHY

USMA Mission:

To educate, train, and inspire the Corps of Cadets so that each graduate is a commissioned leader of character committed to the values of Duty, Honor, Country; and prepared for a career of professional excellence and service to the Nation as an officer in the United States Army.

WPLDS: The West Point Leader Development System (WPLDS) is designed to achieve this mission and begins by defining the institution's leader development outcomes. Upon commissioning, West Point graduates will:

1. Live honorably by:
 - Taking morally and ethically appropriate actions regardless of personal consequences.
 - Exhibiting empathy and respect towards all individuals.
 - Acting with the proper decorum in all environments.
2. Lead honorably by:
 - Anticipating and solving complex problems.
 - Influencing others to achieve the mission in accordance with the Army values.
 - Including and developing others.
 - Enforcing standards.
3. Demonstrate excellence by:
 - Pursuing intellectual, military, and physical expertise.
 - Making sound and timely decisions.
 - Communicating and interacting effectively.
 - Seeking and reflecting on feedback.

ACADEMIC PROGRAM GOALS

In support of WPLDS, the Academic Program has established the following overarching goal and seven Academic Program Goals to help guide the academic development of cadets.

The Overarching Academic Goal: Graduates integrate knowledge and skills from a variety of disciplines to anticipate and respond appropriately to opportunities and challenges in a changing world.

Academic Program Goals:

1. **Communication:** *Graduates communicate effectively with all audiences.*
 - 1.1 Listen actively, read critically, and develop an informed understanding of the communications of others.
 - 1.2 Speak and write using Standard American English.
 - 1.3 Effectively convey meaningful information to diverse audiences using appropriate forms and media.
 - 1.4 Communicate in a foreign language.
 - 1.5 Use sound logic and relevant evidence to make convincing arguments.
2. **Critical Thinking and Creativity:** *Graduates think critically and creatively.*
 - 2.1 Identify the essential aspects of a situation and ask relevant questions.
 - 2.2 Integrate knowledge and skills from a variety of disciplines.
 - 2.3 Make meaningful connections and distinctions among diverse experiences and concepts.
 - 2.4 Reason both quantitatively and qualitatively.
 - 2.5 Think innovatively and accept risk to pursue solutions in the face of ambiguity.
 - 2.6 Value reflection and creativity; envision possibilities.
3. **Lifelong Learning:** *Graduates demonstrate the capability and desire to pursue progressive and continued intellectual development.*
 - 3.1 Demonstrate the willingness and ability to learn independently.
 - 3.2 Engage successfully in deliberate self-directed and collaborative learning experiences.
 - 3.3 Pursue self-awareness and embrace the responsibility for personal intellectual development.
 - 3.4 Pursue knowledge in areas of personal or professional interest.
4. **Ethical Reasoning:** *Graduates recognize ethical issues and apply ethical perspectives and concepts in decision making.*
 - 4.1 Understand the intellectual foundations of ethical principles.
 - 4.2 Recognize ethical components of problems and situations.
 - 4.3 Examine and evaluate different ethical perspectives, principles, and concepts in context.
 - 4.4 Apply ethical perspectives and concepts in solving complex problems, including those found in military settings.
5. **Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics:** *Graduates apply science, technology, engineering, and mathematics concepts and processes to solve complex problems.*
 - 5.1 Apply mathematics, science, and computing to model devices, systems, processes, or behaviors.
 - 5.2 Apply the scientific method.
 - 5.3 Collect and analyze data in support of decision making.

- 5.4 Apply an engineering design process to create effective and adaptable solutions.
- 5.5 Explain and apply Computing and Information Technology concepts and practices in the context of the Cyber Domain.

6. Humanities and Social Sciences: *Graduates apply concepts from the humanities and social sciences to understand and analyze the human condition.*

- 6.1 Understand, analyze, and know how to influence human behavior.
- 6.2 Analyze the history, diversity, complexity, and interaction of cultures.
- 6.3 Analyze political, legal, military, and economic influences on social systems.
- 6.4 Engage in and reflect on cross cultural experiences.
- 6.5 Integrate the methodologies of the humanities and social sciences in decision-making.

7. Disciplinary Depth: *Graduates integrate and apply knowledge and methodological approaches gained through in-depth study of an academic discipline.*

- 7.1 Apply disciplinary tools, methods of inquiry, and theoretical approaches.
- 7.2 Identify and explain representative questions and arguments of their chosen disciplines.
- 7.3 Recognize limits of a discipline as well as areas in which it contributes to intellectual inquiry and problem solving.
- 7.4 Synthesize knowledge and concepts from across their chosen disciplines.
- 7.5 Contribute disciplinary knowledge and skills as a part of a collaborative effort engaging challenges that span multiple disciplines.

ACCREDITATION

The United States Military Academy is accredited by the Middle States Commission on Higher Education, 3624 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104. (267-284-5000) The Middle States Commission on Higher Education is an institutional accrediting agency recognized by the U.S. Secretary of Education and the Council for Higher Education Accreditation.

- The following USMA majors are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>:
 - Chemical Engineering
 - Civil Engineering
 - Electrical Engineering
 - Engineering Management
 - Environmental Engineering
 - Mechanical Engineering
 - Nuclear Engineering
 - Systems Engineering
- The following USMA majors are accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>:
 - Computer Science
 - Information Technology
- The USMA major, Geospatial Information Science, is accredited by the United States Geospatial Intelligence Foundation (USGIF).
- The Chemistry Major with Honors track is approved by the Committee on Professional Training of the American Chemical Society (ACS).

OVERVIEW OF THE ACADEMIC PROGRAM

The United States Military Academy's curriculum has two significant structural features. The first is a core of twenty-four courses that the Academy considers essential to the broad base of knowledge necessary for all graduates and a three-course core engineering sequence for those cadets who do not choose to major in engineering. This core curriculum, when combined with physical education and military science, constitutes the Military Academy's "professional major." The second structural feature is the opportunity to specialize and explore an area in depth through the selection of an academic major consisting of not less than thirteen required or elective courses.

The two charts below further highlight an overview of the academic program. The first chart, figures 1 and 2, presents the curriculum in overall blocks of course requirements. The second chart, figures 3 and 4, presents the typical sequence of courses taken over eight semesters during a cadet's 47-month experience.

Fig 1: Overview of the Academic Program — Classes of 2019-2022*

Core (16 courses)	Engineering Sequence (3 courses)	Integrative Curricular Components
1. Chemistry 1 2. Physics 1 3. Chemistry 2, Physics 2 or Biology 4. Math (Modeling) 5. Math (Calculus) 6. Math (Statistics) 7. IT, Computing, and Cyber 1 8. Cyber 2, Science or Math 9. History 1 (U.S.) 10. Composition 11. Literature 12. Philosophy & Ethical Reasoning 13. Psychology 14. Economics 15. Political Science 16. International Relations	25. Engineering Sequence course 1 26. Engineering Sequence course 2 27. Engineering Sequence course 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Region-Culture Thread West Point Writing Program Gender, Sexuality, and Respect Thread MX400 Three-Course Engineering Sequence
	Major (10 courses)	
	28. Major course 1 29. Major course 2 30. Major course 3 31. Major course 4 32. Major course 5 33. Major course 6 34. Major course 7 35. Major course 8 36. Major course 9 37. Major course 10 – Integrative Exp	
Core Culture/Region Thread (4 courses)	Complementary Support (3 courses)	
17. Physical Geography 18. Foreign Language 1 19. Foreign Language 2 20. History 2 (Region)	38. Complementary Support Course 1 39. Complementary Support Course 2 40. Complementary Support Course 3	
21. History 3 (Mil Art) 22. Leadership 23. Law 24. Officership (MX400)	3 x Military Science (total 4.5 CH) 1. Intro to Warfighting, 2. Fund of Small Unit Ops, 3. Platoon Ops 7 x Physical Education (total 5.5 CH) 1. Boxing, 2. Military Movement, 3. Pers Fit, 4. Survival Swimming, 5. Combat Apps, 6. Army Fit, 7. Lifetime Sport	

*Courses in blue are Math, Science and Engineering (MSE) courses. Courses in red are Humanities and Social Science (HSS) courses. Courses in black are courses affiliated with each academic major. Courses in green are credit bearing courses from the Military and Physical Programs. Integrative Curricular Components are described below.

Fig 2: Overview of the Academic Program – Class of 2023 and beyond**

37 Core Course Curriculum

1	Chemistry 1
2	Physics 1
3	Chem 2 / Physics 2 / Bio
4	Math (Modeling)
5	Math (Calculus)
6	Math (Statistics)
7	Cyber 1 (IT)
8	Cyber 2 / STEM Depth
9	Physical Geography
10	Eng Sequence course 1
11	Eng Sequence course 2
12	Eng Sequence course 3
13	Economics
14	Political Science
15	International Relations
16	History 1 (Mil His)
17	History 2 (U.S. or Regional)
18	History 3 (Mil Art)
19	Composition

13 Courses for the Major

20	Literature
21	Philosophy & Ethical Reasoning
22	Foreign Language 1
23	Foreign Language 2
24	Psychology
25	Constitutional/Military Law
26	Military Leadership
27	Military Science 1
28	Military Science 2
29	Military Science 3
30	Officership (MX400)
31	DPE 1 Boxing
32	DPE 2 Military Movement
33	DPE 3 Personal Fitness
34	DPE 4 Survival Swimming
35	DPE 5 Combat Apps
36	DPE 6 Army Fitness
37	DPE 7 Lifetime Sport

38	Major course 1
39	Major course 2
40	Major course 3
41	Major course 4
42	Major course 5
43	Major course 6
44	Major course 7
45	Major course 8
46	Major course 9
47	Complementary Support Course
48	Complementary Support Course
49	Complementary Support Course
50	Capstone

Integrative Curricular Components

- Human Condition Thread
- Study of War Thread
- West Point Writing Program
- MX400
- Three-Course Engineering Sequence

**Courses in blue are Math, Science and Engineering (MSE) courses. Courses in red are Humanities and Social Science (HSS) courses. Courses in black are courses affiliated with each academic major. Courses in green are credit bearing courses from the Military and Physical Programs. Integrative Curricular Components are described below.

Fig 3: Typical Sequence of Courses – 8 Term Academic Program (8TAP) – Classes of 2019-2022

		must select major		Class of 2019 Standard Course Scheduling			
PLEBE		YEARLING		COW		FIRSTIE	
Fall	Spring	Fall	Spring	Fall	Spring	Fall	Spring
EN COMP	EN LIT	MAJ Crs 1	MAJ Crs 2	MAJ Crs 3	MAJ Crs 4	MAJ Crs 5	MAJ Crs 6
CHEM 1	PHYS 1	SCIENCE 2	GEOG	MAJ Crs 7	MAJ Crs 8	MAJ Crs 9	MAJ Crs 10-IE
GEOG	CHEM 1	PHYS 1	SCIENCE 2				
MATH MOD	CALC	PHILOS	PROB/STAT	3CES Crs 1	3CES Crs 2	3CES Crs 3	MAJ Crs – CSC 2
IT	PSYCH	POLY SCI	ECON	LDRSHP	IR	MAJ Crs – CSC 1	MAJ Crs – CSC 3
PSYCH	IT	ECON	POLY SCI	IR	LDRSHP		
AM HIST	REG HIST	LANG 1	LANG 2	MIL ART	IT/CYBER	MX400	LAW
REG HIST	AM HIST			IT/CYBER	MIL ART	LAW	MX400
: per math placement only; must satisfy PHYS 1 requisite		Yellow-shaded cells = slots to schedule courses in each Major including Complementary Support Courses (CSC) & Science2					
Credits	16.5-17.5	17.5	17	16-17	15+	15+	15+
Credits with MS/PE balanced	17.5-18.5	19	18.5	18-19	16+	16.5+	16.5+

Fig 4: Typical Sequence of Courses – 8 Term Academic Program (8TAP) – Class of 2023 and beyond

must select major								Class of 2023 Standard Course Scheduling			
PLEBE		YEARLING		COW		FIRSTIE					
Fall	Spring	Fall	Spring	Fall	Spring	Fall	Spring				
MATH MOD	CALC	PHILOS PROB/STAT	PROB/STAT PHILOS	MAJ CRS 3	MAJ CRS 5	MAJ CRS 7	MAJ CRS 9				
CHEM 1	PHYS 1	SCIENCE 2	GEOG	MAJ CRS 4	MAJ CRS 6	MAJ CRS 8	MAJ CRS 10: IE				
GEOG	CHEM 1	PHYS 1	SCIENCE 2	3CES CRS 1	3CES CRS 2	3CES CRS 3	MAJ CRS: CSC 2				
IT PSYCH	PSYCH IT	POLY SCI ECON	ECON POLY SCI	LDRSHP IR	LDRSHP	MAJ CRS: CSC 1	MAJ CRS: CSC 3				
HIST OF ARMY	REG HIST / AM HIST	LANG 1	LANG 2	MIL ART IT/CYBER	MIL ART	MX400 LAW	MX400				
— : per math placement only; Must satisfy PHYS 1 requisite		Yellow-shaded cells = slots to Schedule in each Major including Complementary Support Courses (CSC), Science2 & 3CES									
Credits	16.5-17.5	17.5	17	16-17	15+	15+	15+	15+	15+	15+	15+
Credits with MS/PE balanced	17.5-18.5	19	18.5	18-19	16+	16.5+	16.5+	16.5+	16.5+	16.5+	16.5+

CORE CURRICULUM

The foundation of the academic program at USMA is 24 core courses and three courses in an engineering sequence for those cadets who do not choose a major in engineering. For most cadets the first year is a common academic experience including, in term 2, the selection of a major followed by the selection of a three-course engineering sequence in the Fall of Third Class year.

Mathematics, Science and Engineering

Within the core curriculum, there is a strong emphasis on mathematics, science and engineering. The MSE sequence provides each cadet with a fundamental knowledge of the experimental and analytic techniques of the basic sciences. This sequence begins in Fourth Class year with two semesters of mathematics, one semester of chemistry, one semester of physical geography and one semester of calculus-based physics. Physical geography or physics may be delayed until Third Class year depending on faculty resources and cadet preferences. The coursework continues in Third Class year with one semester of statistics and an additional science depth course that cadets select based on their major and their interests.

Information Technology/Cyber

The core curriculum also includes an information technology/cyber sequence (IT/CYBER) designed to ensure that every academy graduate is comfortable with and capable of securely using computers and information technology in an Army that must fight and win in an overarching cyber domain. IT/CYBER skills are first developed through an introductory information technology/cyber course in the Fourth Class year and the integration of computer and cyber applications throughout the core curriculum and particularly in the IT/CYBER requirement in the Second or First Class year. The IT/CYBER requirement may be fulfilled with the core course, CY305, Cyber Foundations or through existing course coverage of cyber topics in particular majors (in this case, the cadet will be required to fulfill a Science, Technology, Engineering and Math [STEM] depth requirement with another STEM course — see listing of core courses below).

Humanities and Social Sciences

Additionally, the core curriculum includes a strong pre-professional sequence of courses from the humanities and social sciences to develop an awareness of the people, government, and society that the commissioned officer will serve. This sequence begins in Fourth Class year with two semesters of history, one semester of literature, and one semester of psychology. It continues in Third Class year with one semester each of political science, philosophy, and economics. Second Class year includes one semester of international relations, one semester of military history, and one semester of military leadership. The First Class year's contribution to this sequence of professional development is found in a one-semester course in constitutional and military law and one semester of a capstone course titled "Officership."

Foreign Language

Most cadets will begin their study of a foreign language in Third Class year. If a cadet expresses an interest, however, the sequence may be started in Fourth Class year. All cadets will take at least two semesters of one of the eight foreign languages offered. Course work will present perspectives from another culture, develop the ability to learn another language, provide an introductory level of proficiency in the language selected, and provide a firm foundation for further language study.

These features mean that the first two academic semesters are a common core experience for the majority of cadets, and most of the second two semesters are common as well. Individual alterations to the typical sequence can be made based on specific needs and capabilities. Cadets are encouraged to work closely with academic counselors when designing their academic programs.

Writing

The West Point Writing Program sets, assesses, and supports writing standards that prepare Cadets to develop writing proficiency across the curriculum. Accordingly, it describes a pedagogical model and curricular principles that inform courses in the core and in individual majors,

designated as First-Year Composition (FYC), Writing-in-the-Core (WiC), Writing-in-the-Major (WiM), and Writing-in-the-Profession (WiP). The overarching goal of the Writing Program is to provide Cadets with continuity and coherence in their education so that all graduates are agile, clear, and thoughtful communicators. Particularly through Signature Writing Events, the Program encourages Cadets to take ownership of their study and understand that writing effectively is integral to their professional development as officers and their lifelong learning.

Designed to provide educational breadth, the 24 core courses are listed below along with alternate sequences or courses.

Area	Required Course(s)	Alternate Course(s) (based on placement testing/validations)
Chemistry	CH101 General Chemistry I	CH151 Advanced General Chemistry
Information Technology/Cyber	CY105 Intro to Computing and Information Technology	CY155 Advanced Placement Introduction to Computing & Information Tech.
Economics	SS201 Economics: Principles and Problems	SS251 Advanced Economics: Principles and Problems
English	EN101* Composition *EN100 Foundational Writing (may be required as an additional course)	EN151 Advanced Composition
Foreign Language	Two courses required. Sequence determined by the Department of Foreign Languages based on cadet preferences	
History	HI105 History of the United States OR HI108X Regional Studies in World History	HI155 Advanced History of the United States OR HI158X Advanced Regional Studies in World History
International Relations	SS307 International Relations	SS357 Advanced International Relations
Law	LW403 Constitutional and Military Law	
Leadership	PL100 General Psychology for Leaders AND PL300 Military Leadership	PL150 Advanced General Psychology for Leaders AND PL350 Advanced Military Leadership
Literature	EN102 Literature	EN152 Advanced Literature
Mathematics <i>(Alternative course/sequence is based on placement testing and validation)</i>	MA103* Mathematical Modeling and Introduction to Calculus *MA100 Precalculus (may be required as an additional course) AND	MA153 Mathematical Modeling and Intro. to Differential Equations MA205 Calculus II

	MA104 Calculus I <i>AND</i> MA206 Probability & Statistics	MA255 Advanced Multivariable Calculus MA256 Advanced Probability & Statistics
Military History	HI101 The Army of the Republic: Leading Citizen Soldiers <i>AND</i> HI302 History of the Military Art	HI151 The Army of the Republic: Leading Citizen Soldiers – Advanced
Officership	MX400 Officership	
Philosophy	PY201 Philosophy and Ethical Reasoning	PY251 Advanced Philosophy and Ethical Reasoning
Physical Geography	EV203 Physical Geography	
Physics	PH205 Physics I	PH255 Advanced Physics I
Political Science	SS202 American Politics	SS252 Advanced American Politics
Science Depth (Cadets choose <u>one</u> course based on academic major and interest)	CH102 General Chemistry II CH275 Biology PH206 Physics II	CH375 Advanced Biology PH256 Advanced Physics II
STEM Depth (Cadets choose <u>one</u> course based on academic major and need to satisfy IT/CYBER requirement)	CY305 Cyber Foundations MA205 Calculus II CH102 General Chemistry II CH275 Biology PH206 Physics II	CY355 Cyber Foundations – Computing MA255 Advanced Multivariable Calculus CH375 Advanced Biology PH256 Advanced Physics II

CORE ENGINEERING SEQUENCES

Cadets will seek counsel from their DACs in the beginning of their Third Class year to request a CES that complements their academic major and interests. The Registrar will fill CES enrollments based on cadet preferences and faculty availability.

IN - Infrastructure Engineering

MC300 Fundamentals of Engineering Mechanics and Design
CE350 Infrastructure Engineering
CE450 Construction Management

CY - Cyber Engineering

CY300 Programming Fundamentals
CY350 Network Engineering and Management
CY450 Cyber Security Engineering

RO - Robotics Engineering

EE300 Fundamentals of Digital Logic
EE350 Basic Electrical Engineering
EE450 Military Robotic Systems

EV - Environmental Engineering

EV300 Environmental Science
EV350 Environmental Engineering Technologies

EV450 Environmental Engineering for Community Development

NE - Nuclear Engineering

NE300 Fundamentals of Nuclear Engineering

NE350 Radiological Engineering Design

NE450 Nuclear Weapons and Weapons Effects

SE - Systems Engineering

SE300 Introduction to Systems Engineering

SE350 Systems Modeling and Design

SE450 Applied Systems Design and Decision Making

OR

SE301 Foundation of Engineering Design and Systems Management

EM384 Analytical Methods for Engineering Management

SE450 Applied Systems Design and Decision Making

Integrative Curricular Components (ICCs)

ICCs are parts of the curriculum that make thematic connections across selected courses or within the context of a course so that information and skills can be applied to novel and complex issues or challenges.

ICCs include:

- [Study of War Thread](#)
- [Human Condition Thread](#)
- Core engineering sequences
- MX400 (Officership)
- West Point Writing Program

The word “thread” is used to describe a group of courses linked by shared themes.

The Academy offers many other interdisciplinary opportunities that cadets can choose, including the XH and XE courses and interdisciplinary minors.

VALIDATION AND ADVANCED COURSE ENROLLMENT

Advanced Placement test scores and previous high school or college academic records are reviewed by the academic departments to determine whether a cadet is eligible for validation of certain courses. Many academic departments use examinations and personal interviews, in addition to screening academic records, to assist in their evaluation. When the process is completed, a cadet may be offered the opportunity to validate a course. The decision is entirely the cadet's to make; cadets should keep in mind, however, that they may have to replace the validated course with another course. The significant aspects of validation are that it is voluntary, and that, while it excuses a cadet from taking a course, it does not reduce graduation course requirements. Validated courses will be reflected without credit hours on the transcript. However, the credit hour content of validated courses, in accordance with the guidance below, is recognized as contributing appropriate disciplinary content towards meeting programmatic rigor for accreditation purposes.

WHAT CONSTITUTES A COURSE

Although ‘course’ is a commonly-used word in curriculum descriptions, USMA has the following requirements for an educational experience to be termed a ‘course.’ Each course is different in many specific ways. In general, however, there are guidelines for any course of instruction which contribute to its being worthy of academic credit. The development of a course along the following lines is what is required for a course to be included for academic credit on a cadet's academic transcript.

Course objectives that require new learning experiences. Learning involves a change in capabilities or dispositions that can be attributed to experience. “Change” usually implies students acquiring a new capability or disposition: what they know (knowledge), how they use what they know (intellectual skills), how they think, what they can do (physical skills), or what they value (attitudes and values). Learning is not normally considered as maintenance of already acquired capabilities. A course of instruction then is the purposeful arrangement of experiences designed to facilitate intended change in students' capabilities or dispositions which we represent by course objectives.

A valid comprehensive method of evaluating student mastery of course objectives. Student evaluation is a critical component of the learning process and must be present in a course of instruction. We recognize that evaluation methods and the frequency of evaluation will vary as a function of course objectives, however, the evaluation method should assess students mastery of course objectives and should permit valid inferences about student learning.

If a course of instruction meets the preceding two guidelines, then the awarding of credit hours should be based on a calculation of planned time (40 hours of planned time associated with 1.0 credit hour). A 3.0 credit hour course usually requires 40 instructor contact hours with two hours of preparation required for each hour in class: 40 lessons at 3hrs/lesson = 120 hours = 3.0 credit hours.

ACADEMIC COURSE LOADS

The minimum load that all cadets must carry under normal circumstances is five academic courses which are equal to or greater than 15 semester hours of credit. Cadets may elect to take six academic courses in the pursuit of certain academic majors. In addition, cadets will meet established requirements for physical education courses and military science core curriculum during a regular academic semester.

OVERLOADING

Cadets are considered overloading when they are carrying seven academic courses in a term. Overload courses offer the means of adapting an academic program to capitalize upon a cadet's abilities and to satisfy a particular interest. During the Third, Second and First Class years, cadets may wish to enroll in one overload course for each term. Approval will depend upon demonstrated ability and motivation. Specifically, Dean's List recognition in the preceding term is required. Cadets with a Cumulative Quality Point Average (CQPA) of 2.30 or higher may overload in their First Class year. The designated overload course must be a course that can be dropped without jeopardizing any academic graduation requirements (e.g. core courses, primary major courses).

A cadet who enrolls in an overload course and finds it unsuited to his or her needs may request withdrawal from the overload course through the Academic Affairs and Registrar Services (AARS), Office of the Dean, any time after the first month of the term and up until the beginning of Term End Examinations (TEE). Cadets are required to designate which of their courses is the designated overload course. No change in this designation will be permitted after the term begins. The Dean may remove a cadet from an overload course for poor performance in that course or in any other courses.

THE MAJOR

The United States Military Academy's curriculum requires cadets to complete at least one disciplinary depth component consisting of an academic major with a minimum of 13 courses. (Part 4 of the Redbook describes each academic major in detail.)

In general, an academic major at West Point consists of at least three components.

- The foundation of the major can be found in a study-in-depth component which consists of a minimum of nine courses that may be a mixture of required and elective courses.
- The second component of every major is a collection of three Complementary Support Courses (CSCs).
 - The purpose of these courses is to provide cadets a broader understanding of their academic majors through disciplinary diversity and choice. The courses support the major by either building a foundation of knowledge otherwise absent from the Core Curriculum but required for a complete major or enriching the major by providing alternative viewpoints or modes of thought.
- The final component of each major is an integrative experience course or courses.
 - The integrative experience is designed to synthesize knowledge and skills nurtured in the core and majors programs. Situated within the major, but drawing upon all goals, integrative experiences present cadets with professionally relevant situations that include political, social, economic, and technological issues and challenge cadets to anticipate and respond appropriately to opportunities and challenges in a changing world.

The listing of each academic major in Part 4 of the Redbook also includes entries for the select core requirements. Some academic majors may require certain courses to fulfill these requirements: Science Depth, STEM Depth, IT/Cyber, Core Engineering Sequence, and the West Point Writing Program Writing-in-the-Major course.

CHOOSING A MAJOR

Choosing an area of academic specialization deserves special mention. Without exaggeration, it is the most important academic decision a cadet will make at the Military Academy. Much of the rationale for the presentation of core topics before the selection of a major is to ensure that cadets have the best information available upon which to make that decision.

Currently a major requires the commitment of a minimum of 13 courses. Once a cadet starts taking courses to support a major, it is very difficult and, in many cases, impossible to change to another major. Cadets are encouraged to seek guidance in arriving at this decision and to take the necessary time and effort to make that decision a good one.

Once a Fourth Class cadet designates a major, the cadet is passed from the company academic counselor to a counselor in the department that sponsors the chosen discipline. Departmental counselors then help the cadet plan the remaining six terms of his or her academic program, providing guidance on the sequencing of courses best designed to facilitate study of the discipline.

A minimum of 13 courses must be designated to fill the course requirements for the baseline area of academic specialization, arranged in semesters of five academic courses each. Cadets who choose an area requiring more than thirteen courses may need to complete additional academic courses (six or more) in future terms. The Military Academy provides opportunities to pursue Academic Individual Advanced Development (AIAD) during the summer which, under some circumstances, may be used to reduce a course load during the academic year to five courses per term.

Through validation, advanced placement, or overload, it is possible for a cadet to meet the requirements for more than a single major. Each cadet must officially pursue and gain credit for one major. Beyond that requirement a cadet is free to pursue and gain transcript credit for additional majors provided he or she meets the following guidelines:

- In pursuing two majors, a cadet must meet all curricular requirements including student learning outcomes for each major, and double-count no more than seven total courses, with no more than four being study-in-depth courses. Integrative experience courses are considered study-in-depth courses.
- Department counselors in both fields must grant approval.
- The graduation transcript will reflect academic majors that have been satisfied.
- Cadets are warned that USMA will not guarantee the completion of additional majors, even though that cadet may have already completed courses towards that goal. Scheduling and resource constraints may prohibit the completion of additional majors.

ACADEMIC MINORS

Academic minors are designed to encourage and reward intellectual curiosity by allowing cadets to pursue an area of interest beyond their chosen major. Academic minors are not a USMA graduation requirement.

USMA offers a variety of academic minors that focus on: (1) depth-of-study that is not quite as intensive as a major in the discipline, (2) depth-of-study in a field that is not offered as a major, or (3) interdisciplinary knowledge and skills in a field of study that warrants this approach.

The following guidelines apply to academic minors:

- An Academic Minor consists of a minimum of five academic courses of 3.0 credit hours or higher.
- In pursuing a major and one or more minors, a cadet must meet all curricular requirements for the major and each minor. Double-counting practices (counting one course to meet a course requirement in two different curricular components [e.g., core curriculum and a minor, two minors, a major and a minor]) are permitted. However, for any given cadet, at least three courses in any academic minor must be unique to that minor to gain official recognition.
- A department counselor in the academic minor must grant approval for all double counting requests.
- The graduation transcript will reflect all minors that have been satisfied.

Cadets are warned that USMA will not guarantee that they will be able to complete a minor, even though the cadet may have already completed courses towards that goal. Scheduling and resource constraints may prohibit availability of the courses.

GRADING PHILOSOPHY AND GRADING POLICIES

As a critical and essential part of the educational philosophy, it is important to articulate explicitly the Dean's academic grading policies and philosophies.

Grading Philosophy

The foundation of our grading is a commitment to evaluate cadets based on their achievement of announced course objectives. Satisfactory performance on graded course requirements must therefore reflect satisfactory progress toward meeting course objectives. We will establish reasonable academic standards of achievement in advance of cadets taking a course and taking tests. Our goal is not to rank order cadets against each other based on any preconceived concept of an appropriate grade distribution (curving). Instead we challenge cadets to meet announced standards of performance and assign grades based on their success in doing so. The principal responsibility for academic performance rests with each individual cadet.

Policies

- Instructors are responsible for providing sound instruction, measurement of cadet attainment, and a reasonable amount of additional assistance. Instructors shall strive to motivate and inspire cadets to achieve their full academic potential. Beyond these obligations, the responsibility for academic success or failure rests with each cadet.
- Instructors will provide cadets with a statement of the objectives for each course. Cadets will be evaluated against these objectives. Departments will avoid evaluation and grading practices that encourage reliance on curving.
- However compiled numerically, letter grades ranging from A+ to F will be the standard means of communicating academic achievement.
- Instructors will promptly provide cadets an evaluation of each graded course requirement; the evaluation will be a letter grade or a numerical score easily convertible by the cadet to a letter grade.

Grading

In general, the academic departments describe the relative weight of their graded course requirements in terms of marks (points). Graded course requirements include, but are not limited to, daily writs, WPR, themes, research papers, computer exercises, and TEE. Early in each course, each instructor should provide a list of the course requirements and their weights. Because there is no standard scale used by all departments for converting marks to grades, cadets should ascertain from their instructors during the first few lessons of each term how the various departments assign grades.

Cadets can view a report of their grades on-line at least four times during each term. The first three reports are interim or progress reports. They are provided after the sixth, tenth, and fifteenth weeks of the term. The fourth report reflects final grades, average for the term, and cumulative average. Copies of the report are available in the Academic Affairs and Registrar Services (AARS), Office of the Dean, during the summer.

After TEE's have been graded, department heads assign final course grades using the A+ to F scale. These final course grades are assigned quality points in accordance with the following table:

Letter Grade	Quality Points	Letter Grade	Quality Points	Letter Grade	Quality Points
A+	4.33	B	3.00	C-	1.67
A	4.00	B-	2.67	D	1.00
A-	3.67	C+	2.33	F	0.00
B+	3.33	C	2.00		

Should a cadet resign or be separated during the term before the first TEE, his or her transcript for all courses will reflect a grade of W (Withdrawn) with no credit awarded. Once the TEE cycle begins, cadets will receive a grade in every course in which they are enrolled.

Examinations

Written Partial Review (WPR): This examination is designed to test knowledge of course material covering specified lessons. Each department will determine the material to be covered the time of the exam and the weight of the exam. Written Partial Reviews may be scheduled during normal class meetings or during Dean's Hour. Cadets who have more than one (more than two in the case of First or Second Class cadets) major graded requirements (WPR, themes, etc.) coming due on the same day may request permission to attend the examination on the alternate day. Responsibility for seeking relief rests with the cadet while the faculty role is one of cooperation in granting permission when reasonably feasible. Relief must be sought 48 hours in advance of the scheduled examination.

Term End Examinations (TEE): These examinations, given at the end of the term, test cadets' knowledge of course material presented during that term. At the request of Course Directors, Department Heads may approve of a TEE exemption for a course. The Dean's office will schedule the TEE for each course without a TEE exemption and every cadet will take the TEE in accordance with the established schedule.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS AND ACADEMIC STANDARDS

Regulations for the United States Military Academy state that cadets of the First Class who have been found by the Academic Board successfully to have completed the course of instruction including academic, military, and physical education; to have maintained the standards of conduct; and to possess the moral qualities, traits of character and leadership essential for a graduated cadet; shall receive a diploma signed by the Superintendent, the Commandant of Cadets, and the Dean of the Academic Board; and shall thereupon become a graduate of the United States Military Academy with a degree of Bachelor of Science.

ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS

To satisfy the academic portion of these graduation requirements, a cadet must:

- Complete successfully or validate each course in the core curriculum, including the common core courses and a core engineering sequence
- Satisfy the requirements of at least one major
- Successfully complete 40 academic courses of at least 3.0 credit hours each. Validated and remedial courses cannot count towards this requirement.
- Achieve a 2.00 Cumulative Quality Point Average (CQPA) in the courses above. The CQPA is an index of cumulative performance in all academic, military science, and physical education courses. It generally corresponds to grade point average (GPA) or grade point ratio (GPR) in other colleges and universities.

As part of the West Point experience, a cadet is required to complete requirements and achieve minimum standards in three developmental programs within the USMA West Point Leader Development System (WPLDS). Within the WPLDS, the military program score (MPS), the physical program score (PPS), and the academic program score (APS) combine to form the cadet performance score (CPS). A complete explanation of the calculation of the CPS, which ultimately determines a cadet's class rank, can be found at this link ([CPS Calculation](#)). The APS is based on performance in courses within the Academic Program and does not include military science and physical education courses. Cadets who are deficient in one or more of the three developmental programs for failure to maintain minimum program performance standards may be considered by the Academic Board for separation. Graduation requirements for all three programs — academic, military and physical — and institutional (non-program) requirements by class year are available through the following links: Graduation Class of [2021](#), Class of [2022](#), Class of [2023](#), and Classes [2024-2026](#).

ACADEMIC STANDARDS

The primary responsibility for attaining satisfactory academic performance rests with the individual cadet. Cadets must strive to achieve their highest level of academic excellence. To meet this responsibility, cadets have an obligation to know their academic status, manage their time, and establish priorities in such a manner as to accomplish this goal. The performance of academic duties is a significant part of the process of preparing for the acceptance of the duties and responsibilities of Army officers. The standard for performance of academic duties is the same as that for the performance of officer duties--excellence and one's personal best.

Cadets must achieve a grade of D or better in all required academic (core and academic major), military science, and physical education courses. Grades of N/C (no credit) may be awarded temporarily, but cadets must resolve the circumstances that resulted in the N/C and be awarded a letter grade in order to receive credit for the course.

Minimum Quality Point Averages

In addition to passing each required course, cadets must achieve a minimum CQPA of 2.00 in order to graduate. In order to monitor progress in the Academic Program and to signal substandard achievement, the Academic Board has established performance standards based on APS term (APST) and APS cumulative (APSC). The following table presents the minimally acceptable standards based on APS. Cadets with averages below those stated will be considered deficient in the Academic Program and will be reported to the Academic Board at the end of each term.

MINIMALLY ACCEPTABLE APS:

CLASS YEAR	TERM	APST	APSC
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Fourth	First Term Second Term STAP	1.67 1.67 N/A	N/A 1.70 1.70
Third	First Term Second Term STAP	1.67 1.67 N/A	1.80 1.90 1.90
Second	First Term Second Term STAP	1.67 1.67 N/A	1.95 1.95 1.95
First	First Term Second Term STAP	1.67 1.67 N/A	2.00 2.00 2.00

The APST is based on grades in all courses taken during a semester excluding Military Science and Physical Education. The APSC is based on grades in all courses previously taken at the Academy excluding Military Science and Physical Education except that grades in repeated courses replace prior grades of D and F.

LATIN HONORS

USMA recognizes outstanding cadet achievement with Latin Honor distinctions on the transcripts starting with the Class of 2021 (May 2021 graduation). These distinctions recognize approximately 35% of a graduating class. The following distinctions are easily recognized by graduate school admissions and future employers:

Latin Honor Distinction	Definition	Criteria
Summa Cum Laude	“With Highest Praise”	Top 5% of a graduating class by CPS
Magna Cum Laude	“With Great Praise”	Top 6-20% of a graduating class by CPS
Cum Laude	“With Praise”	Top 21-35% of a graduating class by CPS

Cadets are provided with clear Cadet Performance Score (CPS) goals at the beginning of the First-Class Year based on the previous year's graduating class performance.

The Latin Honors Distinction is awarded on the transcript for cumulative excellence in all four cadet pillars – Academic, Military, Physical, and Character – and should not be confused with the Academic Majors “with Honors” distinction, which reflects excellence in the major and often additional coursework above the minimum 40 courses required for the B.S. degree.

ACADEMIC DEFICIENCIES AND PROBATION

Cadets who fall below the APSC levels shown in the table for the applicable semester will be reported deficient in the Academic Program to the Academic Board at term end. Cadets deficient in APSC may be considered by the Academic Board for separation for failure to attain minimum standards in the Academic Program.

Cadets deficient in APSC who are retained at the Academy will be placed on academic probation for the following term. Cadets whose APST is below 1.67 will also be placed on academic probation for the following term. Cadets are removed from academic probation at the end of the next term in which both their cumulative and term averages exceed the peg points in the table. Grades earned in the Summer Term Academic Program (STAP) may raise the APSC above the required peg point and remove a cadet from probation. In order to be removed from academic probation for term performance (APST failure), however, cadets must achieve better than in a full academic term (16 weeks).

A cadet placed on academic probation is subject to the following measures during the probationary period:

- Mandatory counseling by an assigned academic counselor within two weeks of the start of the current term. Performance reviews following the tenth and fifteenth week grade reports.
- Mandatory review of chain of command duties by the company tactical officer with a view toward reducing time requirements IAW Annex A, USMA Reg 1-1 (Administrative Scheduling Activities) and the Academy Schedule.
- Assessed room tours in lieu of area tours except in cases of Class 1 offenses.
- Subject to reduced privileges which are reviewed monthly relative to progress and adjustment.
- Limited to participation in one extracurricular activity or Corps Squad sport at a time. This will be reviewed monthly and follow the guidelines in the Academy Schedule.
- Ineligible to participate in events which involve the loss of academic time, either class or evening study period (e.g. away trip sections, spectator at home athletic contests, extracurricular activity events [Director of Cadet Activities (DCA) and religious trips], voluntary lectures or films, Cadet Public Relations Council (CPRC), conferences etc.), except for participation in the one extracurricular activity provided for above. Participation in a mandatory educational trip that is required for a course is permitted.
- Not authorized to use the following facilities during evening study period: day room, post movie, and Eisenhower Hall (except to attend mandatory lectures). Cadets on academic probation may purchase take-out food at Grant Hall. No stopping to socialize is authorized. Cadets are not authorized to consume beverages or food while they wait for their order.
- A cadet's privileges may be withdrawn by the company tactical officer upon the request of an instructor if both agree that this course of action

is essential to improve the cadet's grades.

ACADEMIC INDIVIDUAL ADVANCED DEVELOPMENT (AIAD)

The purpose of an AIAD is to provide a venue for educational experiences that would not be possible within the usual framework of academic, military, and physical programs that comprise the 47-month USMA experience.

An AIAD is an activity offered by the U.S. Military Academy that is:

- Governed by Dean's Policy and Operating Memorandum 6-2: Academic Individual Advanced Development.
- An experiential program of learning.
- The only duty of the cadet during the experience.
- An immersive experience in an environment different from that encountered by cadets during their normal participation in the academic, military, and physical programs of the USMA.
- An optional activity.
- Offered to cadets through Academic Departments, or other agencies authorized to do so by the Dean.
- AIADs fulfill the cadet IAD graduation requirement.

An AIAD may offer credit recorded on the USMA transcript. AIADs offering academic credit comply with existing administrative standards contained in Dean's Policy and Operating Memorandums (DPOM 2-1, MADN-ORD, subject: Gradekeeping and DPOM 2-8, MADN-ORD, subject: Academic Administration), and undergo review by the Curriculum Committee.

For practical purposes, therefore, an AIAD offering academic credit will be treated as a course and Departmental proposals will be made IAW DPOM 5-5, MADN-AAD, subject: Managing Curricular Change, and guidance provided by the Dean of the Academic Board.

Study Abroad

West Point's Study Abroad Program (SAP) is, primarily, a language-based program, open to all cadets. The program is fully-funded. Applications for SAP are normally solicited through the Cadet Information System in September or October of each year. Host institutions are chosen for their ability to provide language training and other subjects matter in a secure environment. Cadets are chosen based on their ability to be successful at the university-level in a foreign language taught at West Point. Additional selection criteria include:

- Must be a Second or First Class cadet during semester of execution;
- Minimum cumulative scores of 2.5 in Academic, Physical and Military Programs;
- Concurrence of TAC Team, BTO, and DAC;
- No Military Development "D's" or Fails;
- No Regimental or higher disciplinary actions;
- Not enrolled in the Army Weight Control Program;
- Demonstrated maturity to represent USMA in unsupervised conditions;
- 8TAP compatibility.

Final selections are based on a combination of factors that include funding, the number of slots available at partner institutions, 8TAP compatibility, and demonstrated language proficiency. During Study Abroad, cadets must take the equivalent of five USMA courses, three of which must be courses taught in the host institution's native language. Additionally, course loads must be chosen to ensure there is no impact on "on-time" graduation.

Cadets interested in participating are encouraged to contact the Department of Foreign Languages (DFL) and the International Intellectual Development Division (IIDD).

ACADEMIC ASSISTANCE

Each academic department offers important supplementary programs and assistance to give cadets specific guidance in academic matters. This guidance assists cadets in overcoming academic weaknesses and in exploiting academic strengths.

Additional Instruction (AI): Departments are encouraged to arrange times for AI that are mutually agreeable to cadets and the department. It is the responsibility of each cadet to request additional instruction. Specific guidance on AI hours and procedures will be provided by each department.

Academic Counseling: The Academic Affairs and Registrar Services (AARS), Office of the Dean, coordinates the faculty-based academic counseling programs available to each cadet. Within the Counseling Branch there are counselors available during normal working hours on a walk-in basis. They can discuss elective choices, schedules, course changes and overloads and can affect any changes in a cadet's program. One volunteer faculty member serves as a Company Academic Counselor (CAC) for each company and can help cadets on most academic matters or make referrals to the proper authority in the Dean's Office or academic departments. In addition, the CAC's have formal academic counseling responsibility for all cadets in each company who have not yet selected a major. Upon selection of a major, cadets are assigned to the Department Academic Counselors (DAC) of the appropriate academic department. Finally, within the cadet chain of command there are a Cadet Company Academic Officer and Sergeant who can advise on the grading system, company tutors, additional instruction and other matters.

ACADEMIC SUPPORT PROGRAMS

The Mounger Writing Center: Located on the second floor of Jefferson Hall, the Mounger Writing Center (MWC) sponsors one-on-one consultations, group workshops, and special events for all Cadets working on writing and communications projects for any academic course, personal interest, or professional opportunities.

Center For Enhanced Performance (CEP): The CEP improves student performance and capacity for retention by educating and training cadets in performance enhancement techniques. These techniques can be gained by specialized training provided by the performance enhancement staff and the courses the Center offers each academic term.

- **Peak Performance Program:** This is offered to all cadets who wish to enhance their academic, athletic, and military performance through psychological and mental skills training. The goal is for the cadet to gain the ability to perform at full potential in any performance situation especially under pressure and stress. A variety of skills are taught to include relaxation, effective thinking, goal setting, focus and concentration, visualization and imagery, and team building. Individual sessions are scheduled with the cadet and a performance

enhancement trainer. Sessions are tailored to meet the cadet's specific needs.

- **Student Success Course (RS101):** This credit-producing course is designed to improve cadet academic physical and leadership performance at USMA. Mastery of a variety of strategies leads to this goal. Strategies presented include effective thinking, goal setting, time management, textbook study system, concentration, test taking, visualization, memory, note taking and others. The LASSI, the Learning and Study Strategies Inventory, is the pre- and post-course assessment. The strategies mastered are implemented immediately into the cadet's present life at USMA and contribute to life-long learning. The course has five graded assignments and a final pass/no record grade determination.
- **Reading Efficiency (RS102):** This course develops flexible reading strategies Increasing one's base reading rate while maintaining comprehension is accomplished through the use of computer programs, textbook reading and recreational reading. Various pacing techniques and supervised practice lead to the increase of both reading rate and comprehension but most of all to the development of a reader who has a variety of strategies to use depending upon the type of reading required.
- **Information Literacy and Critical Thinking (RS103):** This course is designed to improve cadet information literacy and critical thinking performance at USMA. Mastery of a variety of strategies leads to this goal. Strategies presented include: effective thinking, goal setting, time management, understanding of the research process, academic/library research skills, evaluation of information sources, critical reading and reasoning. The strategies mastered are implemented immediately into the cadets' present life at USMA and contribute to life-long learning. The course has no graded assignments. A final pass/no-credit grade determination is recorded on the cadet transcript.
- **Introduction to Performance Psychology (RS104):** This course introduces cadets to the essential principles and skills of performance psychology and provides a framework through which these principles can be applied toward the pursuit of academic, athletic, and military excellence. The continuous cycle of conscious thought processes leading to unconscious mood states affecting physiological change and thus performance execution is examined in the context of each student's own experience of successful performance, and then specific skills which optimally leverage the mind-body connection are taught and practiced. Cognitive skills for confidence development, attention control methods, relaxation techniques, and imagery are taught and practiced. A detailed personal goal setting plan is completed by the course's end.
- **First Year and Beyond (FYB) Program:** The FYB program is intended to assist select cadets who, based on their performance after 6-week grades in first-term academic courses, are having difficulty adapting to the rigors of the academic program. In addition to the immediate relief and assistance provided during the first term, FYB helps these cadets develop as self-directed learners by continuing to provide educational scaffolding as they move beyond their initial academic term. This scaffolding is deliberately reduced over the cadets' 47-month experience. Please see a CEP counselor to learn more about the FYB program.

ACADEMIC AWARDS AND RECOGNITION

Excellence in academic pursuits has long been the measure of an individual's self-discipline and self-growth. Recognition of excellence has been the keystone of West Point's educational philosophy for over 200 years. The academic excellence of cadets is recognized throughout their four years at the Military Academy and is expressed in more than 100 awards. Just as such awards reflect an individual commitment to academic excellence in undergraduate study, they also reflect a strong foundation for graduate and post graduate work.

RECOGNITION

Distinguished Cadets: Recognition occurs in the privilege of wearing gold stars to reflect distinguished academic achievement. Cadets must earn a QPA of 3.67 or better either for the year or cumulatively. Additional criteria include, full academic load, no failures, N/C (except an N/C in physical education for medical reasons), or W in any course taken during the year. Reference "full academic load", the Academic Board voted on 11-01-2016 to consider a cadet eligible for these awards if they 1) maintained a minimum of four academic courses of at least 3.0 credit hours during each relevant term, and 2) took enough academic courses of at least 3.0 credit hours during STAP to have completed the same academic load as required for their Class at the end of the relevant Academic Year.

Dean's List: Selected cadets are recognized for academic achievement on the Dean's List. Dean's List criteria is a TQPA of 3.00 or better considering all courses in the academic program taken during the semester including military science and physical education. Cadets who are under-loaded (take less than the minimum five academic courses) or receive a W, F, or N/C (except an N/C in physical education for medical reasons) in any course taken that term are ineligible for Dean's List recognition. The cadet's academic transcripts will contain the notation "Dean's List" for all those so designated.

Superintendent's Award: The Superintendent's Award is a prestigious award given to cadets who prove themselves to be outstanding simultaneously in all three programs (Academic, Military, and Physical). It is based on the Cadet Award Score (CAS) which is a combination of the three program scores (APS, MPS, and PPS) applying equal weight to each. It has two levels of recognition both of which are based on demonstrated performance: achievement and excellence. The insignia for the Superintendent's Award for Excellence is a gold star encircled by a gold wreath; it is presented to the top 5% of cadets in each class based on CAS.

The insignia for the Superintendent's Award for Achievement is a gold wreath; it is presented to the next 15% of the cadets in each class based on CAS. As with other individual awards, additional criteria apply.

Dean's Company Award: The Dean's Company Award recognizes academic achievement by company during the fall and spring terms. Performance in the academic program is determined by the company Academic Program Score (APS). The company with the highest APS in each regiment receives a gold streamer to be attached to the company guidon. A silver streamer is awarded to any company with a company APS of 3.0 or higher.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND FELLOWSHIPS

Cadets are encouraged to compete for a number of nationally recognized graduate scholarships and fellowships. The USMA Graduate Scholarship Program, advised by the Scholarship Committee, serves as the Dean's executive agent for the scholarship programs and fellowships. The list of opportunities for cadets may vary from year to year, and includes programs that cadets begin immediately upon graduation, are deferred until later, or are opportunities that exist only after graduation.

In a typical year, cadets who are selected into the XH (Critical Thought) program may compete for the Rhodes Scholarship, Marshall Scholarship, Fulbright Scholarships, and a number of other graduate scholarships. STEM students selected into the XE program may also compete for the Hertz

Foundation Scholarship, Churchill Scholarships, and select STEM-specific programs. Additionally, cadets from underrepresented communities may also compete for GEM Fellowships in the fields of applied science and engineering. All of these programs begin after graduation.

Selected cadets may also compete for the Truman Scholarship and the National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowship, both of which are deferred until mid-career. Mid-career graduates may also compete for the George Olmstead Foundation Scholarship. The USMA Graduate Scholarship Program maintains the current list of scholarship and fellowship opportunities.

GRADUATE SCHOOLING

ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

Transcripts: Before transcripts will be released permission must be given in writing. Transcripts of academic records are available at Academic Affairs and Registrar Services (AARS), Office of the Dean.

Academic Evaluations: Upon request, faculty members will provide cadets with academic evaluations using USMA Form 3-230 which is available in the Office of the Dean. These forms permit the Office of the Dean with a cadet's authorization under the provisions of the Privacy Act to provide selected information to designated institutions, agencies, or individuals. In most cases, the Office of the Dean will use these and other information in the cadet file as a basis for an official assessment of graduate school potential. Cadets are encouraged to seek academic evaluation by instructors during the Second and First Class years.

Qualifying Examinations: Most graduate or professional schools require that prospective students report their score on a nationally recognized qualifying examination before acceptance is granted. Cadets are responsible for arranging to take any of the examinations which may be required for admission to a graduate or professional program.

GRADUATE SCHOOLING OPPORTUNITIES

Medical School (West Point Pre-Medical Scholarship Program): In accordance with Army Regulation (AR) 601-141 the Department of Defense permits two percent of each graduating class to attend medical school under military sponsorship. The Superintendent is responsible for the selection of cadet applicants for the Uniformed Services University (USU) and Health Professions Scholarship Program (HPSP). The management of this process is accomplished through the West Point Pre-Medical Scholarship Program coordinated by a pre-medical advisor in the Office of the Dean in concert with faculty from the Department of Chemistry and Life Science.

Core competencies prescribed by the American Association of Medical Colleges (AAMC) include proficiency in pre-professional activities, thinking and reasoning, and science competencies. Cadets demonstrate aptitude in these areas through academic success, performance on the Medical College Admissions Test (MCAT), clinical exposure, research, volunteer work and community service. Undergraduate course requirements for medical school vary, and cadets are encouraged to explore specific course recommendations for their schools of interest. Core competencies and minimum program requirements are listed below.

AAMC Core Competencies

Pre-professional Activities Thinking and Reasoning Science Competencies

Capacity for improvement	Critical thinking	Human behavior
Cultural competence	Quantitative reasoning	Living systems
Ethical responsibility	Scientific inquiry	
Oral communication	Written communication	
Reliability and dependability		
Resilience and adaptability		
Service orientation		
Social skills		

Pre-Medical Program Requirements

- Cumulative Grade Point Average (CQPA) 3.2
- Biology-Chemistry-Physics-Math (BCPM) average 3.2
- MCAT score 500
- MCAT section scores 124
- At least 50 hours of clinical exposure (volunteer work and shadowing)
- Participation in research
- Selfless service demonstrated by volunteer activities and community work

An annotation in AMS will identify members of the scholarship program. In coordination with the West Point pre-medical advisor, Department Academic Counselors (DACs) will enter cadets into the program after majors have been selected. Participation in the scholarship program will be based on academic performance as well as commitment to the program requirements detailed above. Cadets may enter the pre-medical program through any major. Some disciplines include pre-medical courses within requirements for their major while others necessitate overloading. When pre-medical courses are oversubscribed, the final determination for admission will be made by the Department of Chemistry and Life Science (CLS) with input from the pre-medical advisor in the Office of the Dean. Factors for consideration will include commitment to the pre-medical program, participation in the West Point Pre-Medical Society, progress in meeting the program requirements outlined above, and meeting APSC PEG points for each course.

The USMA course requirements and PEG points are as follows:

USMA Course Requirements	APSC PEG point
General chemistry with lab — 1 year	N/A
Organic chemistry with lab — 1 year	3.0
Biochemistry — 1 semester	3.2
Biology with lab — 1 semester	3.0
Physiology with lab — 1 semester	3.2
Physics with lab — 1 year	N/A
Calculus — 1 semester	N/A
Probability and statistics — 1 semester	N/A

English — 1 year

N/A

The West Point Pre-Medical Society (WPPMS) serves as a conduit for information flow and activities related to the Pre-Medical Scholarship Program. The Society coordinates the Keller Army Community Hospital shadowing program, organizes volunteer service and invites guest speakers. Mentored by an officer-in-charge from CLS, the cadet club chain of command coordinates activities and programs of interest for pre-medical cadets. All cadets interested in attending medical school are strongly encouraged to join this pre-med club.

Summer programs are integral to the cadet experience. The following two summer programs are designed to optimize opportunities for participants in the scholarship program:

a) CLDT + 1: this program enables rising second class cadets to attend CLDT and meet one other requirement (CLLT or AIAD/MIAD/PIAD) which facilitates participation in the Pre-Med STAP program. Cadets are selected based on success across all pillars.

b) Pre-Med STAP: this program enables rising first class cadets to complete preparation for the MCAT, take the exam, and prepare medical school applications.

Endorsement to attend medical school directly from West Point is made by the Medical Program Advisory Committee (MPAC). This multidisciplinary group includes representatives from Keller Army Community Hospital, CLS, the Army Medical Department, USCC and the Dean's staff. Formal applications are submitted in the spring of second-class year. The committee meets in April and selects up to two percent of the cadets as primary endorsees. Additional alternates may be selected. Initial selections are provisional pending final second semester grades and MCAT scores.

Cadets are required to take the MCAT no later than mid-June and must meet the GPA and MCAT requirements of the program (3.2 GPA, 500 MCAT, 124 section scores) to receive final endorsement. These cadets receive a committee letter written by the pre-medical advisor for inclusion in their medical school applications.

Once accepted, cadets are fully funded to attend medical school. They may attend the Uniformed Services University (USU) or any civilian medical school in the United States. Students at civilian schools receive funding through the Health Professions Scholarship Program (HPSP).

Please direct any questions you have to the premedical advisor in the Academic Affairs and Registrar Services Office.

Law School: After two years of active duty, USMA graduates may apply to attend law school under the provisions of the Judge Advocate General's Fully Funded Legal Program. Selection for the program is contingent upon successful completion of the Law School Admissions Test, favorable consideration by the Judge Advocate General selection board, and acceptance into an approved law school.

Other Graduate School Opportunities: Other graduate school opportunities may be available to cadets in specific disciplines and branches. Please see the appropriate Department Academic Counselors and branch representatives to learn more.

PART I: THE ACADEMIC PROGRAM - CLASS GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS



OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT
UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY
WEST POINT, NEW YORK 10996-5000

MADN

MEMORANDUM FOR SEE DISTRIBUTION

SUBJECT: Class of 2021 Graduation Requirements

1. A cadet must successfully complete the course of instruction in the academic, military and physical programs and satisfy the institutional (non-program) requirements to meet baseline graduation requirements.
2. The Cumulative Quality Point Average (CQPA) minimum value cannot be waived. Only the Academic Board can recommend a waiver for any other graduation requirement listed in this document.
3. The following are the graduation requirements for the Class of 2021:
 - a. Institutional Requirements (non-program)
 - (1) Achieve a Cumulative Quality Point Average (CQPA) of 2.00 (non-waiverable).
 - (2) Successfully complete one of the following broadening experiences: a Military Individual Advanced Development (MIAD), a Physical Individual Advanced Development (PIAD) or an Academic Individual Advanced Development (AIAD).
 - (3) Meet the height/weight standards of Army Regulation 600-9.
 - (4) Meet the physical fitness standards in paragraph 1-23 of Army Regulation 350-1 and Appendix A of Field Manual 7-22.
 - (5) Complete a minimum of eight semesters as a full-time cadet, either at the Academy or as a part of an Academic Board sanctioned exchange program.
 - b. Academic Program.
 - (1) Successfully complete or validate each course in the core curriculum, including the common core courses and a core engineering sequence equivalent.
 - (2) Satisfy the requirements of at least one major.
 - (3) Successfully complete the academic requirements prescribed in the Redbook for their respective graduation year.
 - (4) Achieve an Academic Program Score Cumulative (APSC) of 2.00.
 - c. Military Program.
 - (1) Successfully complete all required Military Science and Military Development course work.
 - (2) Successfully complete Cadet Basic Training (CBT) and Cadet Field Training (CFT).

- (3) Successfully complete Cadet Leader Development Training (CLDT) or an Academic Board-approved CLDT constructive credit experience.
 - (4) Successfully complete a West Point detail as a chain of command member during Second or First Class summer.
 - (5) Successfully complete Cadet Troop Leader Training (CTLT) or an Academic Board approved CCTLT experience.
 - (6) Achieve a Military Program Score Cumulative (MPSC) of 2.00 or greater.
- d. Physical Program.
- (1) Successfully complete all required Physical Education course work.
 - (2) Successfully complete the Indoor Obstacle Course Test (IOCT) during the Second or First Class year.
 - (3) Achieve a Physical Program Score Cumulative (PPSC) of 2.00.
 - (4) Participate in a competitive athletic activity at the Intercollegiate, Club, or Company Athletic level during each academic semester unless excused for medical or other approved reasons.
4. The Academic Board approved these graduation requirements on 1 November 2017.



ROBERT L. CASLEN, JR.
Lieutenant General, US Army
Superintendent

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OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT
UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY
WEST POINT, NEW YORK 10996-5000

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MEMORANDUM FOR SEE DISTRIBUTION

SUBJECT: Class of 2022 Graduation Requirements

1. A cadet must successfully complete the course of instruction in the academic, military and physical programs and satisfy the institutional (non-program) requirements to meet baseline graduation requirements.
2. The Cumulative Quality Point Average (CQPA) minimum value cannot be waived. Only the Academic Board can recommend a waiver for any other graduation requirement listed in this document.
3. The following are the graduation requirements for the Class of 2022:
 - a. Institutional Requirements (non-program)
 - (1) Achieve a Cumulative Quality Point Average (CQPA) of 2.00 (non-waiverable).
 - (2) Successfully complete one of the following broadening experiences: a Military Individual Advanced Development (MIAD), a Physical Individual Advanced Development (PIAD) or an Academic Individual Advanced Development (AIAD).
 - (3) Meet the height/weight standards of Army Regulation 600-9.
 - (4) Meet the physical fitness standards in paragraph 1-23 of Army Regulation 350-1 and Appendix A of Field Manual 7-22.
 - (5) Complete a minimum of eight semesters as a full-time cadet, either at the Academy or as a part of an Academic Board sanctioned exchange program.
 - b. Academic Program.
 - (1) Successfully complete or validate each course in the core curriculum, including the common core courses and a core engineering sequence equivalent.
 - (2) Satisfy the requirements of at least one major.
 - (3) Successfully complete the academic requirements prescribed in the Redbook for their respective graduation year.
 - (4) Achieve an Academic Program Score Cumulative (APSC) of 2.00.
 - c. Military Program.
 - (1) Successfully complete all required Military Science and Military Development course work.
 - (2) Successfully complete Cadet Basic Training (CBT) and Cadet Field Training (CFT).

- (3) Successfully complete Cadet Leader Development Training (CLDT) or an Academic Board-approved CLDT constructive credit experience.
 - (4) Successfully complete a West Point detail as a chain of command member during Second or First Class summer.
 - (5) Successfully complete Cadet Troop Leader Training (CTLT) or an Academic Board approved CTLT experience.
 - (6) Achieve a Military Program Score Cumulative (MPSC) of 2.00 or greater.
- d. Physical Program.
- (1) Successfully complete all required Physical Education course work.
 - (2) Successfully complete the Indoor Obstacle Course Test (IOCT) during the Second or First Class year.
 - (3) Achieve a Physical Program Score Cumulative (PPSC) of 2.00.
 - (4) Participate in a competitive athletic activity at the Intercollegiate, Club, or Company Athletic level during each academic semester unless excused for medical or other approved reasons.
4. The Academic Board approved these graduation requirements on 6 Sep 2018.



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MEMORANDUM FOR SEE DISTRIBUTION

SUBJECT: Class of 2023 Minimum Graduation Requirements

1. Purpose: This document articulates the minimum requirements that each cadet must meet to graduate from the United States Military Academy.
2. Discussion: The United States Military Academy educates, trains, and inspires cadets across a core set of developmental experiences in the academic, military, physical, and character programs, collectively known as the West Point Leadership Development System (WPLDS). The WPLDS is designed to produce graduates who:

- live honorably,
- lead honorably, and
- demonstrate excellence.

To assess if a cadet has demonstrated the minimum virtues and merit expected of a USMA graduate and future US Army officer, USMA's minimum graduation requirements are published below. Note that cadets must always aspire to far exceed these minimum standards, both individually and collectively.

3. Minimum Requirements:

a. Institutional:

- (1) Achieve a Cumulative Quality Point Average (CQPA) of 2.00.
- (2) Complete a minimum of eight semesters as a full-time cadet, either at the Academy or as a part of an Academic Board-sanctioned semester away program.
- (3) Successfully complete the USMA core curriculum in the academic, military, physical, and character programs as defined in the Red Book, Green Book, White Book, and Gold Book, respectively. Also, achieve an Academic Program Score Cumulative (APSC), Military Program Score Cumulative (MPSC), and Physical Program Score Cumulative (PPSC) each of 2.00 or greater.
- (4) Successfully complete one of the following broadening experiences: A Military Individual Advanced Development (MIAD), a Physical Individual Advanced Development (PIAD), or an Academic Individual Advanced Development (AIAD).

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Subject: Class of 2023 Minimum Graduation Requirements

(5) Meet the Army body composition standards of Army Regulation 600-9 (Army Body Composition Program).

(6) Meet the Army physical readiness requirements in Army Regulation 350-1 (Army Training and Leader Development) and Field Manual 7-22 (Army Physical Readiness Training).

b. Academic Program: Satisfy the requirements of at least one academic major.

c. Military Program:

(1) Successfully complete Cadet Basic Training (CBT), Cadet Field Training (CFT), and Cadet Leader Development Training (CLDT).

(2) Successfully complete Drill Cadet Leader Training (DCLT), Cadet Troop Leader Training (CTLT), or an Academic Board-approved constructive credit experience.

(3) Successfully complete a West Point summer leader detail during second or first-class summer.

d. Physical Program: Successfully complete the Indoor Obstacle Course Test (IOCT) during the second or first-class year.

e. Character Program:

(1) Abide by the Cadet Honor Code. If a cadet is found to have violated the code and is retained, the cadet must successfully complete a prescribed remediation program.

(2) Abide by the standards of conduct and respect for others. If a cadet violates these standards and is retained, the cadet must successfully complete a prescribed remediation program.

4. The Academic Board approved these minimum graduation requirements on 13 May 2019.



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JAN 12 2021

MEMORANDUM FOR SEE DISTRIBUTION

SUBJECT: Class of 2024 - 2026 Minimum Graduation Requirements

1. Purpose: This document articulates the minimum requirements that each Cadet must meet to graduate from the United States Military Academy (USMA).

2. Discussion:

The United States Military Academy educates, trains, and inspires cadets across a core set of developmental experiences in the academic, military, physical, and character programs, collectively known as the West Point Leadership Development System (WPLDS). The WPLDS is designed to produce graduates who:

- *Live honorably*
- *Lead honorably*
- *Demonstrate excellence*

To assess if a cadet has demonstrated the minimum virtues and merit expected of a USMA graduate and future US Army officer, USMA's minimum graduation requirements are published below. Note that cadets must always aspire to far exceed these minimum standards, both individually and collectively.

3. Minimum Requirements:

a. Institutional:

(1) Achieve a Cumulative Quality Point Average (CQPA) of 2.00.

(2) Complete a minimum of eight semesters as a full-time cadet, either at the Academy or as a part of an Academic Board-sanctioned semester exchange program.

(3) Successfully complete the USMA core curriculum in the academic, military, physical, and character programs as defined in the Red Book, Green Book, White Book, and Gold Book, respectively. Also, achieve an Academic Program Score Cumulative (APSC), Military Program Score Cumulative (MPSC), and Physical Program Score Cumulative (PPSC) each of 2.00 or greater.

(4) Successfully complete one of the following broadening experiences: A Military Individual Advanced Development (MIAD), a Physical Individual Advanced Development (PIAD), or an Academic Individual Advanced Development (AIAD).

(5) Meet the Army body composition standards of Army Regulation 600-9 (Army Body Composition Program).

(6) Meet the Army physical readiness requirements.

b. Academic Program: Satisfy the requirements of at least one academic major.

c. Military Program:

(1) Successfully complete Cadet Basic Training (CBT), Cadet Field Training (CFT), and Cadet Leader Development Training (CLDT).

(2) Successfully complete Drill Cadet Leader Training (DCLT), Cadet Troop Leader Training (CTLT), or an Academic Board-approved constructive credit experience.

(3) Successfully complete a West Point summer leader detail during second or first-class summer.

d. Physical Program: Successfully complete the Indoor Obstacle Course Test (IOCT) during the second or first-class year.

e. Character Program:

(1) Abide by the Cadet Honor Code. If a cadet is found to have violated the code and is retained, he/she is required to successfully complete a prescribed remediation program.

(2) Abide by the standards of conduct and respect for others. If a cadet violates these standards and is retained, he/she is required to successfully complete a prescribed remediation program.

4. The Academic Board approved these minimum graduation requirements on 22 October 2020.



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PART I: THE ACADEMIC PROGRAM - CPS CALCULATION

1. Computing the CPS.

The CPS is computed in a way that provides a measure of a cadet's performance relative to his or her peers. This is meant to adjust for variations in grading systems within and among the three programs.

- a. The APSC, MPSC, and PPSC are standardized so they each have a mean of zero and standard deviation of one.

$$APS^* = \frac{APSC - APSC_{\text{Class Mean}}}{\sigma_{APSC}}$$

$$MPS^* = \frac{MPSC - MPSC_{\text{Class Mean}}}{\sigma_{MPSC}}$$

$$PPS^* = \frac{PPSC - PPSC_{\text{Class Mean}}}{\sigma_{PPSC}}$$

where σ_{APSC} , σ_{MPSC} , σ_{PPSC} are the standard deviations of the class's respective scores.

- b. Standardizing the APSC, MPSC, and PPSC ensures that all cadets are evaluated based on their performance relative to their class. It accounts for the deviation of their score from the class average (mean) score. It rewards those who are further above the mean and penalizes those who are further below the mean.
- c. Standardizing does affect determination of Honor Graduates (CPS ≥ 3.50). This award is meant to be given to cadets based on their performance relative to their peers, not based on an absolute number. Normalizing ensures that only those cadets who truly performed significantly better than their peers become the honor graduates.
- d. The CPS is based on the weighted average of the cumulative program scores. The APSC contributes 55%, the MPSC contributes 30%, and the PPSC contributes 15%.

$$CPS^* = 0.55(APS^*) + 0.30(MPS^*) + 0.15(PPS^*)$$

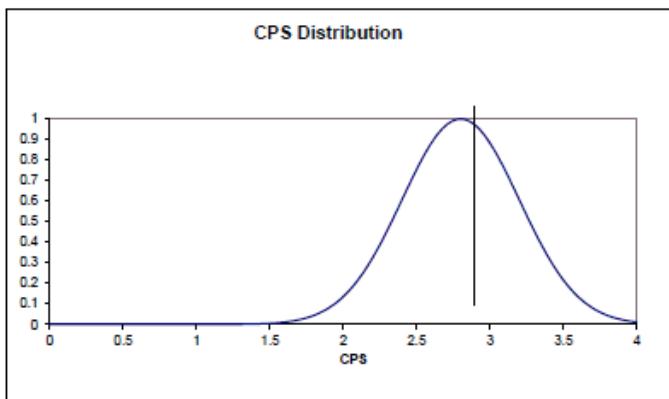
- e. The weighted average of the standardized program scores, CPS*, is a normally-distributed random variable with a mean equal to zero. To calculate a representative score on a 4.0 scale, CPS* is standardized as follows (Z is the number of standard deviations above or below the class average):

$$Z = \frac{CPS^* - 0.0}{\sigma_{CPS^*}} = \frac{CPS^*}{\sigma_{CPS^*}}$$

- f. Based on this result, the CPS is calculated to conform to a distribution with a mean of 2.8 and standard deviation of 0.40:

$$CPS = 0.40Z + 2.80$$

Using this mean and standard deviation ensures that 95% of cadets will have a CPS between 2.0 and 3.6 and 99.7% will be between 1.6 and 4.0. The top 4% of the class will have a CPS ≥ 3.5 and be designated as *Honor Graduates*.



2. Examples.

To illustrate why the program scores must be standardized, consider the following examples. Suppose the following situation exists:

Program scores				
	Class Mean	Class Standard Deviation	Cadet A	Cadet B
APS	3.006	.513	3.006	3.326
MPS	3.017	.423	3.017	2.878
PPS	3.063	.340	3.063	3.454

- a. **Example 1.** Cadet A is clearly average since his/her program scores are the same as the graduating class' program score averages. Without standardizing, Cadet A's CPS would be

$$CPS = .55(3.006) + .30(3.017) + .15(3.063) = 3.02$$

Cadet A's CPS should be the CPS class mean. In this case, it won't be because each program score has a different standard deviation. Without standardizing, the MPSC and PPSC scores were allowed to carry more weight than intended and allowed Cadet A to be considered above average. Cadet A's CPS after standardizing the program scores is:

$$CPS^* = .55(0.00) + .30(0.00) + .15(0.00) = 0.00$$

$$CPS = 0.40(0.00) + 2.8 = 2.8$$

In this case, Cadet A's CPS is the class average (mean).

- b. Example 2. Cadet B's CPS is computed as follows:

$$APS^* = \frac{3.326 - 3.006}{.513} = 0.624$$

$$MPS^* = \frac{2.878 - 3.017}{.423} = -0.329$$

$$PPS^* = \frac{3.454 - 3.063}{.340} = 1.150$$

$$CPS^* = 0.55(0.624) + 0.30(-0.329) + 0.15(1.150) = 0.417$$

Using each cadet's CPS*, we can compute and verify that the class mean CPS* is zero and the standard deviation is 0.825. Cadet B's CPS* score is 0.417, which is clearly above average. Standardize CPS* and convert it to the 4.0 scale to find the CPS.

$$Z = \frac{0.417}{0.825} \approx 0.506$$

$$CPS = 0.40(0.506) + 2.80 = 3.002$$

Cadet B is above average ($3.00 > 2.80$).

- c. Example 3 (Are you really an Honor Graduate?). Suppose the following situation exists:

Program scores

	Class Mean	Class Standard Deviation	Cadet C
APS	3.183	.597	4.000
MPS	3.218	.404	2.895
PPS	3.089	.280	2.873

Cadet C appears to be very bright. Does well academically, but performs below average in the physical and military programs. Determine Cadet C's CPS without standardizing the program scores.

$$CPS = .55(4.000) + .30(2.895) + .15(2.873) = 3.50$$

In this case, Cadet C did so well academically that he/she is considered an Honor Graduate. However, this cadet did not truly perform significantly better than his/her peers. The Graduate Outcome Goal requires cadets to excel in all three programs. Now, compute the actual CPS

$$APS^* = \frac{4.000 - 3.183}{.597} = 1.369$$

$$MPS^* = \frac{2.895 - 3.218}{.404} = -0.800$$

$$PPS^* = \frac{2.873 - 3.089}{.340} = -0.635$$

$$CPS^* = 0.55(1.369) + 0.30(-0.800) + 0.15(-0.635) = 0.418$$

$$Z = \frac{0.418}{0.825} \approx 0.507$$

$$CPS = 0.40(0.507) + 2.80 = 3.00$$

Cadet C is above average ($3.00 > 2.80$), but not worthy of being an Honor Graduate.

PART I: THE ACADEMIC PROGRAM - HUMAN CONDITION THREAD

The Human Condition Thread in the Academic Program
United States Military Academy

The Human Condition Thread (HCT) is a multi-disciplinary effort embedded within the core Academic Program that fosters the development of cross-cultural competence, i.e., the ability to shift perspective, empathize with others, value difference in others, and be able to navigate that difference to build cohesive inclusive teams.

The purpose of the Thread is to identify and amplify academic synergies across multiple core courses where knowledge, skills, and attitudes related to cross-cultural sensitivity, diversity and inclusion, and identity construction are developed. In addition to core-course stakeholders, the HC Thread will invite subject matter experts from related non-core courses to contribute to the ongoing discussion of thread-related issues.

Learning Outcomes and Coordinated Core Courses

The HCT is organized around four Student Learning Outcomes, created from previous SLOs in the Region-Culture Thread and the Gender, Sexuality, and Respect Thread, and through collaboration the Dean's Fellow for Diversity, Inclusion, and Equity, MAJ Jessica Dawson (See Appendix A for the complete list of potential SLOs discussed).

Student Learning Outcomes with Supporting Objectives	APG/WGCD mapping (See Appendix B for full APG/WGCD statements)
<p>Outcome 1: Demonstrate an appreciation of difference and empathy for others.</p> <p>Supporting Objectives:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Be able to identify unique sociocultural elements (e.g., history and memory, language/dialect, religion, race/ethnicity, gendered and sexual identities and practices, food, clothing, and politics) of a given space, organization, or community. b. Be able to describe the various ways in which different types of social groups have experienced diversity, inclusion/exclusion, and access to power (or the lack thereof) over the course of history; c. Be able to explain and critically analyze the causes of these social groups' successes, struggles, transformations, and failures. 	<i>Communication</i> 1.3, 1.4 <i>Critical Thinking and Creativity</i> 2.5 <i>Ethical Reasoning</i> 4.3, 4.4 <i>Humanities and Social Sciences</i> 6.2, 6.3, 6.4
<p>Outcome 2: Develop insights into sociocultural elements of identity-construction (e.g., ethnicity, linguistic group, race, gender, sexual orientation, religion, national, political).</p> <p>Supporting Objective:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Be able to describe how sociocultural elements lead to the specific identity categories (i.e., sex/gender, race/ethnicity/nation, socio-economic class, religious affiliation, age, (dis)ability, sexual orientation). 	<i>Humanities and Social Sciences</i> 6.2, 6.3, 6.4
<p>Outcome 3: Understand, evaluate, and make cross-disciplinary connections between concepts related to gender, sexuality, and respect.</p>	<i>Critical Thinking & Creativity</i> 2.3, 2.5

<p>Supporting Objectives:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Use multiple disciplinary perspectives to relate issues of gender, sexuality, and respect to issues of sexual harassment and sexual assault. b. Identify and describe concepts related to the conditions that can cause and prevent sexual harassment and sexual assault at an individual and organizational level. c. Understand why appreciation of diversity is important to the Army and the Nation in terms of problem solving, building cohesive and inclusive teams, and its relationship to effective leadership, mission readiness, governance, and beyond. <p>Outcome 4: Analyze and evaluate how, why, and to what extent social, political, economic, cultural, and spatial factors contribute to social conflict and cohesion within a given space.</p> <p>Supporting Objectives:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Describe culture-specific behaviors (e.g., linguistic, non-verbal, religious, political, gendered, etc.) as well as similarities and differences in common cultural practices and meanings across different spaces, organizations, and communities, and how to navigate them effectively. b. Recognize and examine different ethical perspectives, principles, and concepts in their historical and cultural context and how these principles, perspectives and concepts potentially interrelate. 	<p><i>Ethical Reasoning</i> 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4</p> <p><i>Humanities and Social Sciences</i> 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5</p> <p><i>Communication</i> 1.3, 1.4</p> <p><i>Critical Thinking & Creativity</i> 2.3</p> <p><i>Ethical Reasoning</i> 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4</p> <p><i>Humanities & Social Sciences</i> 6.2, 6.4</p>
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Cadets progress through a series of core courses that address these objectives from different disciplinary perspectives. In order to make the goals of the thread clear to cadets and faculty and to maintain coherence in the thread, the number of courses have been kept to a minimum.

Coordinated Thread Courses	Related SLOs
HISTORY HI105/HI155/HI108/HI158	SLOs 1-4
GEOGRAPHY EV203	SLOs 1, 2, 4
FOREIGN LANGUAGES LX203-LX204	SLOs 1, 2
LEADERSHIP PL300/PL350	SLOs 1, 3
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SS307/SS357	SLOs 2, 4
LAW LW403	SLOs 3, 4
OFFICERSHIP MX400	SLOs 1, 3, 4

Other Participants and Contributors

In addition to the core courses listed above, other courses at the Academy will have input into the HCT as it develops over time. Specifically, PL100/PL150, EN102, PY201/PY251, SS202/SS252, PE215 and PE450 all have student learning outcomes and course content that contribute significantly to cadets' understanding of the HCT SLOs. The directors of these courses, and perhaps others, will be invited to consult with the HCT committee and the course directors of the HCT courses to strengthen the program.

Administration and Assessment

In order to assess the above learning outcomes, the HCT will analyze EXSUMs from relevant stakeholder courses and proposes to implement the Intercultural Development Inventory (IDI), or similar survey, as a before and after snapshot of West Point graduates. We propose the IDI be administered to cadets early in their West Point experience as a baseline, perhaps before they report as plebes (similar to the Everfi survey) or, if that is not feasible, in PL100, HI101 or similar and then again closer to graduation, perhaps in MX400. The IDI has been used in this fashion before and after the Semester Abroad Program since 2008 and there are three IDI-Certified Administrators in the Center for Languages, Cultures, and Regional Studies. The IDI is a proprietary device highly respected and widely used in academia and the business world by diversity & inclusion professionals to assess and promote a more inclusive multicultural mindset among their constituents. The IDI's Guided Development program uses group aggregate scores on the IDI to promote discussion of a group's mindset and how to develop further along the continuum.

PART I: THE ACADEMIC PROGRAM - STUDY OF WAR THREAD

Study of War Thread in the Academic Program United States Military Academy

The Study of War Thread (SoWT) is a multi-disciplinary effort embedded within the core Academic Program that fosters cadets' intellectual understanding of war as a human phenomenon. This knowledge increases the effectiveness of platoon and company operations, enhances officers' understanding of the strategic and moral context of warfare, and provides a foundation for life-long learning for the Academy's graduates throughout their careers as military professionals.

An effective study of war must be a multi-disciplinary effort, as recognized by LTG (Ret.) H. R. McMaster in an external assessment of the West Point curriculum:

"In general, the study of war and warfare across the curriculum at West Point might best be approached consistent with Sir Michael Howard's 1961 essay on how military professionals should develop their own theory or understanding of war and warfare. First, to study in width. To observe how warfare has developed over a long historical period. Next, to study in depth. To study campaigns and explore them thoroughly, consulting original sources and applying various theories and interdisciplinary approaches ... And lastly, to study in context. Wars must be understood in their social, cultural, economic, human, moral, political, and psychological contexts because as Sir Michael observed "the roots of victory and defeat often have to be sought far from the battlefield." History, political science, social science, philosophy, literature, geography, and psychology all contribute to understanding war in context. And a critical element of the study of war in context is the military's role under the Constitution and an understanding of civil-military relations." (H.R. McMaster, "The Need for a Coherent Interdisciplinary Approach to the Study of War and Warfare at West Point," 2012, p. 2)

One of the six goals for the Military Program at West Point draws from this same source, that graduates must "demonstrate how to critically think about and understand war and warfare in width, depth, and context." (The Military Program (Greenbook), Academic Year 2020, p. 6) The Academic Program plays an integral role in achieving this goal, developing each cadet's intellectual preparation for the rigors and complexity of combat while helping them internalize their professional identity as commissioned officers. Preparing officers to think broadly and deeply about war as military professionals is essential for lethality, readiness, and future service as strategic thinkers and leaders.

Structure and Courses

The SoWT is organized around the four fields of expertise described in the Army Profession doctrine: military-technical, geo-cultural/political, moral-ethical, and human-leader development. Cadets progress through a series of core courses building expertise in these four areas and then complete a capstone course on Officership that integrates these fields of expertise into a coherent whole. The capstone course emphasizes the officer's role as a warfighter using historical case studies and current scenarios that highlight the platoon warfighting challenges while always considering the strategic context that provides purpose and a moral setting for their lethal actions. Cadets grapple with concepts such as mission command, multi-domain operations, moral leadership in a complex environment, leadership/lethality at the platoon level, and, when needed, disciplined disobedience to illegal or immoral orders.

The following table lists the core courses that make up the Study of War Thread:

Study of War Thread Core-Course Integration

Officership Domain	4 th Class Yr	3 rd Class Yr		2 nd Class Yr		1 st Class Yr
	HI101 The Army of the Republic	PY201 Philosophy	SS202 American Politics	SS307 International Relations	HI302 History of the Military Art	MX400 Officership
Military-Technical	X				X	X
Geo-Cultural/Political	X		X	X		X
Moral-Ethical	X	X		X		X
Human-Leader	X				X	X

Other Participants

In addition to the courses listed above, the thread will serve as an information sharing mechanism for other stakeholders across the Academy. Such stakeholders include faculty teaching other core courses, the academic departments, faculty responsible for academic majors and minors, the Department of Military Instruction, the Brigade Tactical Department, the Modern War Institute, and other research centers. On an annual basis, the thread can serve as a vehicle for developing common situational awareness of what other organizations are contributing to the study of war and warfare at West Point.

Study of War Lecture Series

The Study of War Thread will include a lecture series that highlights how course-wide lectures complement cadet education on the various aspects of war and warfare. The series will include events such as the annual Class of '52 Distinguished Lecture and the Combating Terrorism Center's annual Yearling lecture. Other annual events relevant to the study of war that are sponsored by different departments and USCC will be considered for inclusion in the lecture series.

Thread Goals

The Study of War Thread, as part of the broader West Point experience, provides graduates with an understanding of:

- how the military-technical character of warfare has developed over long historical time periods
- the relationship between the armed forces of the United States and the American political system
- the social, cultural, economic, human, moral-ethical, political, and psychological contexts of war and warfare
- the unique moral-ethical and leadership challenges inherent to war and warfare

Administration and Assessment

The initial co-chairs are Dr. Scott Silverstone (Professor of International Relations and Director of the Grand Strategy Program in the Department of Social Sciences) and Dr. Jeffrey Peterson (Director, Character Integration Advisory Group, Simon Center for Professional Military Ethic). The committee will meet at least twice a year (about March and October) to facilitate communication, mutual support, and to develop and execute an assessment plan. The co-chairs periodically report to the General Committee to receive feedback on the SoWT and to present assessment results, proposals for changing the thread, and any other issues related to the SoWT.

Additional Information

The attached Appendices contain a brief description of each of the affiliated core courses and how they contribute to the study of war and warfare.

PART II: DISCIPLINARY OFFERINGS

PART 2: DISCIPLINARY OFFERINGS

This section of the Academic Program (Redbook) presents descriptions of the academic disciplines and specific learning outcomes of all USMA academic majors and minors. A complete listing of the Military Academy's majors and minors appears in Part 4.

ACADEMIC DISCIPLINE DESCRIPTIONS

Applied Statistics and Data Science (ASD0)

Applied statistics uses a variety of computational techniques and methods, in order to visualize and explore data, seek and establish the structure and trends in data, investigate relationships between observed phenomena and facilitate data interpretation. Data science expands on statistics to encompass the entire life cycle of data, from its specification, gathering, and cleaning through its management and analysis, to its use in making decisions and setting policy. The Data Science and Applied Statistics program at USMA provides Cadets the opportunity to effectively explore structured and unstructured data, defining answerable questions, performing statistical analysis and communicating results both written and orally. The program provides an introduction to the underlying mathematics of Data Science and Applied Statistics while simultaneously offering an exposure to computation and optimization issues inherent in large and disparate data sets.

Graduates who complete an Applied Statistics and Data Science major will be able to:

Student Learning Outcome 1

Demonstrate competence in computational and statistical thinking

- Understand the basic statistical concepts of data analysis, data collection, modeling and inference
- Formulate problems, plan data collection campaigns and analyze the data to provide insights
- Demonstrate proficiency in foundational software skills and the associated algorithmic, computational problem solving strategies

Student Learning Outcome 2

Demonstrate competence in mathematical foundations

- Understand the underlying structure of common models used in statistical and machine learning as well as the issues of optimization and convergence of algorithms

Student Learning Outcome 3

Apply statistical model building and assessment techniques

- Be adept at data visualization using visualization techniques to communicate with others and identify weaknesses in proposed models
- Employ statistical inference and draw conclusions using formal modeling. Understand how data issues impact analysis and interpretation of statistical finding

Student Learning Outcome 4

Employ algorithmic problem-solving skills

- Define clear requirements to a problem, use efficient strategies to arrive at an algorithmic solution using a suitable high-level computer language
- Leverage existing packages and tools to solve computational problems

Student Learning Outcome 5

Prepare and manage data through the entire problem solving process

- Work with a variety of sources and formats of data
- Prepare the data for use with a variety of statistical methods and models
- Ensure the integrity of the data throughout the entire analytical process

Student Learning Outcome 6

Transfer knowledge

- Communicate results both written and orally
- Demonstrate understanding of ethical issues in reproducibility

Chemical Engineering (CEN1)

Chemical engineering is perhaps the broadest and most diverse field in all of engineering. Any commercial process or product that uses or contains molecules probably involved a chemical engineer at some stage of development. The chemical engineering program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>. This includes all materials used by the military, including such basic items as food, clothing, fuel, water, explosives, metals, polymers, ceramics, semiconductors, medicines, artificial organs, and prostheses, just to name a few. Chemical engineers design these materials at the molecular level, optimize the design for specific applications, and develop efficient methods for production, packaging, and distribution. Chemical engineers are also very concerned with the conversion between matter and energy, particularly since almost all chemical reactions require or produce energy. In terms of contemporary societal problems, chemical engineers are at the forefront of the effort to design new and more efficient fuels, and we are critical to efforts at environmental remediation, including waste recycling and remediation. Within the military, chemical engineers are uniquely qualified to address problems in fuel and water production and distribution, power generation, as well as detection, decontamination, and protection against chemical and biological agents.

The mission of the chemical engineering program is to prepare commissioned leaders of character who are proficient in applying chemical and engineering principles to solve problems in a complex operational environment.

During a career as commissioned officers in the United States Army and beyond, program graduates:

- (1) Demonstrate effective leadership and chemical engineering expertise.
- (2) Contribute to the solution of infrastructure or operational problems in a complex operational environment.
- (3) Succeed in graduate school or other advanced study programs.
- (4) Advance their careers through clear and precise technical communication.

On completion of the chemical engineering program, our graduates demonstrate an ability to:

Student Learning Outcome 1

Identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics.

Student Learning Outcome 2

Apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors.

Student Learning Outcome 3

Communicate effectively with a range of audiences.

Student Learning Outcome 4

Recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make informed judgments, which must consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts.

Student Learning Outcome 5

Function effectively on a team whose members together provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives.

Student Learning Outcome 6

Develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions.

Student Learning Outcome 7

Acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies.

Student Learning Outcome 8

Understand the chemical engineering curriculum, including chemistry, material and energy balances, safety and environmental factors, thermodynamics of physical and chemical equilibria, heat, mass, and momentum transfer, chemical reaction engineering, continuous and staged separation processes, process dynamics and control, modern experimental and computing techniques, and process design.

Chemical Engineering Studies (CES0)

The Chemical Engineering Studies major is not accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>.

Chemistry (CHM1)

Chemistry is the branch of sciences that studies the composition, structure, properties, changes and interactions of matter. Every material thing - from the foods we eat, to the medicine we take, to the air we breathe - is a chemical or a mixture of chemicals. Therefore, it is truly the central science and underpins much of the efforts of scientists and engineers to improve life for humankind. Since chemistry is the molecular science, military applications of chemistry rely on the understanding of the structure and changes at the molecular level. These application areas can include the synthesis and development of advanced materials and explosives, solving environmental problems, creating innovative biotechnology solutions, and chemical or biological sensing.

The Chemistry Major includes all the courses recommended by the American Chemical Society and are designed to provide cadets with basic instruction with comparable emphasis on the areas of analytical chemistry, biochemistry, inorganic chemistry, organic chemistry and physical chemistry. Cadets are required to complete a core sequence. In addition, cadets must complete a three-course engineering sequence and may choose from any of the sequences offered. Ten courses are required to complete the major. Thus, the Chemistry Major requires a total of 40 courses to be taken or validated. Cadets choosing this program will complete an integrative experience (CH487 Advanced Chemistry Laboratory) that will examine the social, economic, political, and technological aspects of chemistry. The Chemistry Major with ACS Certification includes one elective course and two research courses (CH489 and CH490). The Chemistry Major with ACS Certification and Honors requires cadets to complete the course requirements for the CHM1A major while attaining a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

Graduates who complete a Chemistry Major will be able to:

Student Learning Outcome 1

- Use information resources to gather, organize, and understand scientific material.

Student Learning Outcome 2

- Design and execute experiments to address a problem or question.

Student Learning Outcome 3

- Analyze and assess scientific data gathered in the laboratory.

Student Learning Outcome 4

- Effectively and clearly communicate scientific information in written and oral form to a variety of audiences.

Student Learning Outcome 5

- Understand the applications of chemistry in the Army and society.

Student Learning Outcome 6

- Recognize the relationship between the properties of a substance, its molecular structure, and its reactivity.

Student Learning Outcome 7

- Understand and apply the physical concepts of chemistry.

Civil Engineering (CVN1)

Civil Engineers design, build, and maintain the infrastructure of modern civilization. Civil Engineers are unique problem solvers, who apply their technical know-how to meet the challenges of disaster relief, deteriorating facilities, traffic congestion, floods, earthquakes, environmental contamination, and community planning. The Civil Engineering program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>. Civil Engineering majors apply the knowledge of mathematics and science; analyze and solve problems in structural, geotechnical, hydraulic/hydrology, construction engineering; conduct experiments in Civil Engineering technical areas, and analyze and interpret the resulting data; design a Civil Engineering project; use probability and statistics to address uncertainty; include principles of sustainability in design; explain basic concepts in project management, business, public policy, and leadership; analyze issues in professional ethics; and explain the importance of professional licensure. Civil Engineering majors engage in a year-long capstone project requiring them to identify, formulate, and solve open-ended and complex engineering problem in teams. The teams use an iterative design process to define the problem and requirements, analyze alternatives within constraints (e.g., applicable codes and standards), and select the best alternative to solve the problem. The design process takes into consideration public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors. Teams communicate their process and solution

through written deliverables and presentations to a range of audiences. In the Army, Civil Engineers provide leadership and technical abilities to support combat operations and manage the infrastructure at Army installations worldwide. As part of the United States Army Corps of Engineers, Civil Engineers provide vital public engineering to support our Nation's security, energize the economy, and reduce risks from disasters. Cadets who maintain good standing in the Civil Engineering major take the Fundamentals of Engineering (FE) exam during the spring semester of their First-Class year. Passing the FE exam is the essential first step in becoming a registered professional Civil Engineer.

Graduates who major in Civil Engineering will achieve the following Civil Engineering Program Educational Objectives within a few years after graduation. Civil Engineering majors are expected to attain:

1. MULTIPLE POSITIONS OF RESPONSIBILITY as Army leaders in which they (a) drive outcomes, (b) inform, influence, and inspire others, and (c) build teams.
2. PERSONAL AND PROFESSIONAL GROWTH through formal and informal learning opportunities while serving as professional role models to others.
3. EXPERIENCE IN PROVIDING ENGINEERING EXPERTISE to the Army and Nation to design solutions, solve complex and technical problems, and innovate for winning in a complex environment.

To achieve these objectives, cadets will demonstrate the following Civil Engineering Student Outcomes:

At the time of graduation, Civil Engineering majors will have attained:

Student Learning Outcome 1

an ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics

Student Learning Outcome 2

an ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors

Student Learning Outcome 3

an ability to communicate effectively with a range of audiences

Student Learning Outcome 4

an ability to recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make informed judgments, which must consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts

Student Learning Outcome 5

an ability to function effectively on a team whose members together provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives

Student Learning Outcome 6

an ability to develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions

Student Learning Outcome 7

an ability to acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies

Civil Engineering (CVN2)

Civil Engineers design, build, and maintain the infrastructure of modern civilization. Civil Engineers are unique problem solvers, who apply their technical know-how to meet the challenges of disaster relief, deteriorating facilities, traffic congestion, floods, earthquakes, environmental contamination, and community planning. The Civil Engineering program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>. Civil Engineering majors apply the knowledge of mathematics and science; analyze and solve problems in structural, geotechnical, hydraulic/hydrology, construction engineering; conduct experiments in Civil Engineering technical areas, and analyze and interpret the resulting data; design a Civil Engineering project; use probability and statistics to address uncertainty; include principles of sustainability in design; explain basic concepts in project management, business, public policy, and leadership; analyze issues in professional ethics; and explain the importance of professional licensure. Civil Engineering majors engage in a year-long capstone project requiring them to identify, formulate, and solve open-ended and complex engineering problem in teams. The teams use an iterative design process to define the problem and requirements, analyze alternatives within constraints (e.g., applicable codes and standards), and select the best alternative to solve the problem. The design process takes into consideration public health, safety, and welfare, as well

as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors. Teams communicate their process and solution through written deliverables and presentations to a range of audiences. In the Army, Civil Engineers provide leadership and technical abilities to support combat operations and manage the infrastructure at Army installations worldwide. As part of the United States Army Corps of Engineers, Civil Engineers provide vital public engineering to support our Nation's security, energize the economy, and reduce risks from disasters. Cadets who maintain good standing in the Civil Engineering major take the Fundamentals of Engineering (FE) exam during the spring semester of their First-Class year. Passing the FE exam is the essential first step in becoming a registered professional Civil Engineer.

Graduates who major in Civil Engineering will achieve the following Civil Engineering Program Educational Objectives within a few years after graduation. Civil Engineering majors are expected to attain:

1. MULTIPLE POSITIONS OF RESPONSIBILITY as Army leaders in which they (a) drive outcomes, (b) inform, influence, and inspire others, and (c) build teams.
2. PERSONAL AND PROFESSIONAL GROWTH through formal and informal learning opportunities while serving as professional role models to others.
3. EXPERIENCE IN PROVIDING ENGINEERING EXPERTISE to the Army and Nation to design solutions, solve complex and technical problems, and innovate for winning in a complex environment.

To achieve these objectives, cadets will demonstrate the following Civil Engineering Student Outcomes:

At the time of graduation, Civil Engineering majors will have attained:

Student Learning Outcome 1

an ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics

Student Learning Outcome 2

an ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors

Student Learning Outcome 3

an ability to communicate effectively with a range of audiences

Student Learning Outcome 4

an ability to recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make informed judgments, which must consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts

Student Learning Outcome 5

an ability to function effectively on a team whose members together provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives

Student Learning Outcome 6

an ability to develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions

Student Learning Outcome 7

an ability to acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies

Civil Engineering Studies (CNG1)

The Civil Engineering Studies major is not accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>.

Computer Science (CSC1)

Computer scientists analyze, plan, design, and build computer systems. Within this broad area of computer system design, the computer science program at USMA provides cadets the opportunity to focus on the design of computer software components and the implementation of software systems. The program provides a solid introduction to the general field of computer science, including computer theory, computer programming, algorithm analysis, data structures, software testing and development, computer organization, programming languages, operating systems, and the design of large software systems. According to your interests, you may pursue further study in artificial intelligence, computer graphics, computer networks, cyber security, and other topics. The opportunity to accomplish advanced

individual study under the direction of a faculty member is available to those who are interested and qualified. Whether operating a remote sensor network from a fire base in Afghanistan, managing logistics from a Brigade Support Area in Kuwait, pattern matching events for intelligence purposes in Iraq, or simply understanding the computational feasibility of solving a complex problem, the Computer Science major prepares you to succeed as a leader in any branch of the Army and is a superb foundation for advanced civil schooling. The USMA Computer Science major is accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>.

The Program Educational Objectives (PEO) for Computer Science are that, five to seven years after graduation, graduates who majored in Computer Science will have been successful Army officers who:

- A. Initiated and completed tasks that identify aspects of a complex situation that can be enhanced by using computing technology.
- B. Applied computing knowledge and skills while using an engineering process individually or in diverse teams to develop computing technology applications.
- C. Used effective communication to explain new computing technology to war fighters in support of current and emerging Army war fighting doctrine.
- D. Grown professionally through self-study, continuing education and professional development.

To support these objectives, at the time of graduation, Computer Science graduates will have an ability to:

Student Learning Outcome 1

Analyze a complex computing problem and apply principles of computing and other relevant disciplines to identify solutions.

Student Learning Outcome 2

Design, implement, and evaluate a computing-based solution to meet a given set of computing requirements in the context of the computer science discipline.

Student Learning Outcome 3

Communicate effectively in a variety of professional contexts.

Student Learning Outcome 4

Recognize professional responsibilities and make informed judgments in computing practice based on legal and ethical principles.

Student Learning Outcome 5

Function effectively as a member or leader of a team engaged in activities appropriate to the computer science discipline.

Student Learning Outcome 6

Apply computer science theory and software development fundamentals to produce computing-based solutions.

Cyber Science: Cyber Operations (CYE0)

The Cyber Science Major is the study of the structure, behavior, and effective use of cyberspace in the presence of intelligent, adaptive, and evolving adversaries, both human and artificial. Cyberspace is made up of hardware, software, information, people, organizations, policies, and laws. Building on a common 10-course foundation, this flexible major allows cadets to choose one of five depth concentrations: Cybersecurity, Network Services, Cyber Operations, Cyber-Physical Systems, and Artificial Intelligence.

This description and outcomes apply to all tracks of the Cyber Science Major, not just Cyber Science: Cyber Operations.

Graduates who complete the Cyber Science major will be able to:

Student Learning Outcome 1

- Analyze a complex computing problem and apply principles of computing and other relevant disciplines to identify solutions.

Student Learning Outcome 2

- Design, implement, and evaluate a computing-based solution to meet a given set of computing requirements in the context of Cyber Science.

Student Learning Outcome 3

- Communicate effectively in a variety of professional contexts.

Student Learning Outcome 4

- Recognize professional responsibilities and make informed judgments in computing practice based on legal and ethical principles.

Student Learning Outcome 5

- Function effectively as a member or leader of a team engaged in activities appropriate to Cyber Science.

Student Learning Outcome 6

- Apply security principles and practices to maintain operations in the presence of risks and threats.

Defense and Strategic Studies (DSS2)

The Defense & Strategic Studies (DSS) academic major will continue to reach the Academy's overarching goal through a multidisciplinary approach in its program structure and an interdisciplinary approach within its courses. The program will continue to draw upon military science, history, economics, political science, geography, leadership, information technology and law to understand the nature of war and the military instrument of national power.

DSS Major Student Learning Outcomes and Supporting Objectives**Student Learning Outcome 1**

Evaluate military strategic decision-making by applying appropriate theoretical, historical, policy and interdisciplinary knowledge.

- a. Cadets can develop a diverse and appropriate base of knowledge to effectively evaluate strategic choices, to include formal strategies and military systems, using a holistic approach.
- b. Cadets can explain the relationship between tactics, operations and strategy with an emphasis on the strategic effect of tactical action.

Student Learning Outcome 2

Cadets can frame complex, multifaceted strategic problems relating to the military component of national power and the potential use of force.

- a. Cadets can deconstruct the problem into its essential components and describe how they interrelate by effectively examining the political and military context.
- b. Cadets can identify relevant stakeholders, interests and policy objectives for state and non-state actors.
- c. Cadets can explain the influence that state and non-state actors' organizations, capabilities and systems have on the problem definition.

Student Learning Outcome 3

Cadets can apply theoretical frameworks, strategic planning models and critical thinking to construct viable and innovative ways to solve strategic problems.

- a. Cadets can identify and apply relevant theories and models to forming viable and innovative solutions.
- b. Cadets can translate well researched, reliable evidence into useful conclusions.

Student Learning Outcome 4

Cadets can Communicate and connect with a diverse range of audiences in order to frame and deliver an insightful strategic analyses.

- a. Cadets can formulate a clear, direct message that communicates the fundamental conclusion(s) up front.
- b. Cadets can persuasively communicate the necessary evidence and reasoning by logically organizing the information or argument.
- c. Cadets can effectively communicate through oral presentation by keeping the audience engaged with creativity, poise and competence.
- d. Cadets can effectively communicate through writing by being precise, concise and clear.

Diversity and Inclusion Studies Minor (DIS0N)

Diversity and Inclusion Studies is an interdisciplinary minor centered in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership that crosses and consists of humanities and social science courses. America is a multicultural polity and demands knowledgeable and pragmatic thinkers who understand the range of human experiences. The Diversity and Inclusion Studies Minor (DISM) exposes cadets to varied perspectives and methodologies for understanding and studying from the humanities, social, and behavioral sciences. By carefully drawing from already existing courses in multiple departments, the DISM complements and enhances the core curriculum, academic majors, and several West Point Centers and committees. The DISM not only addresses the Superintendent's vision for diversity and inclusion at West Point, but also enhances the efforts of the newly established diversity offices at West Point and throughout the Department of Defense. Moreover, the DISM at West Point offers cadets a framework for critically and creatively

thinking about the broader impact of diversity and inclusion at the individual, organizational, societal, and/or global levels as well as provides opportunities to pursue diversity and inclusion in intra-, multi- and interdisciplinary ways. Cadets interested in this minor should contact the DISM DAC in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership.

Graduates with a minor in Diversity and Inclusion Studies should be able to:

Student Learning Outcome 1

Analyze, apply, and synthesize a broad range of methodologies for and theories of the critical study of diversity and inclusion, including how diversity and inclusion change in varied historical and social contexts.

Student Learning Outcome 2

Discuss and demonstrate an understanding of difference and empathy for others.

Student Learning Outcome 3

Conduct directed study of the core theoretical, legal, literary, geographical, historical, social, psychological, environmental, and/or policy topics related to diversity and inclusion.

Student Learning Outcome 4

Identify and critically assess explanations for construction of specific categories/groups such as sex/gender; race/ethnicity/nation; socio-economic class; religious affiliation; age; (dis)ability; sexual orientation; and cultures. Critically analyze the relation between constructed groups and access to power.

Student Learning Outcome 5

Describe the various ways in which different types of social actors have experienced diversity, inclusion, and exclusion over the course of history; explain and critically analyze the causes of these social actors' successes, struggles, transformations, and failures.

Student Learning Outcome 6

Analyze and integrate inclusion in multiple contexts, cultures and historical periods.

Economics (ECN2)

The Economics major provides critical thinking skills applied to human behavior and answers the questions: "What is produced?; How is it produced?; and To whom is it allocated?" Mathematical models are used to develop and test optimal resource allocation mechanisms. These models also provide the necessary foundation to analyze policy regimes within individual markets as well as aggregate economies. These skills are directly applicable to decision makers in tactical command positions who must achieve desirable outcomes with personnel and equipment constraints as well as national strategic decision makers who face similar aggregate constraints. The Economics major also provides deep proficiency in quantitative methods, particularly nonlinear optimization, for more specialized areas such as Operations Research, Resource Management, and Strategist.

Economics Major Student Learning Outcomes

Student Learning Outcome 1

Constrained Optimization: Cadets can derive the objective functions and resource constraints facing individuals, firms, and governments, and then solve the relevant optimization problems to describe and predict the behavior of economic agents.

Student Learning Outcome 2

Market Analysis: Using the outcomes derived from optimization, Cadets can explain how markets and the aggregate economy achieve equilibrium, and then predict how changes in the economic environment impact individual markets and the aggregate economy.

Student Learning Outcome 3

Market Efficiency: Cadets can apply economic models of individual, firm, and government behavior to evaluate whether equilibrium in a market achieves economic efficiency (the maximization of total surplus).

Student Learning Outcome 4

Marginal Analysis: Cadets can apply the concept of equalization at the margin to explain and evaluate individual, firm, and government behavior, as well as perform cost-benefit analyses of government policies.

Student Learning Outcome 5

Incentives: Cadets can explain the central role of incentives in shaping the behavior of economic agents and design incentive structures that promote efficient outcomes.

Student Learning Outcome 6

Strategic Decision Making: Cadets can model and evaluate economic environments in which the actions of economic agents are interdependent.

Student Learning Outcome 7

Risk and Uncertainty: Cadets can model and evaluate the impact of uncertain economic outcomes due to either random shocks or the strategic behavior of economic agents, and explain how differential aversion to risk across individuals, firms, and governments affects market outcomes.

Student Learning Outcome 8

Information: Cadets can model and evaluate the effects of costly, limited, and asymmetric information on economic decision making, and derive policies to mitigate the efficiency losses arising from imperfect and incomplete information.

Student Learning Outcome 9

Global Economic Linkages: Cadets can model economic interactions of individual consumers, investors, firms and governments in international goods, capital, and currency markets, and evaluate the efficiency costs of government policies that restrain economic exchange among nations.

Student Learning Outcome 10

Political Economy: Cadets can apply economic models to understand behaviors of agents in political and other "non-economic" settings, and use models drawn from allied social science fields (Political Science, Psychology, Sociology, and Geography) to derive richer explanations of the behavior of individuals, firms and organizations (including governments).

Student Learning Outcome 11

Government Intervention in Markets: Cadets can use economic models to evaluate the impact(s) of government regulations and policies on market outcomes, as well as design interventions that improve economic efficiency or minimize efficiency losses.

Student Learning Outcome 12

Macroeconomic Stabilization: Cadets can use economic models to explain and predict fluctuations in key macroeconomic variables, and design fiscal and monetary policies to dampen these fluctuations.

Student Learning Outcome 13

Economic Growth: Cadets can build models that explain and predict the determinants of economic growth in the long-run, evaluate the impact(s) of government policies on growth, and design policies to promote economic growth.

Student Learning Outcome 14

Empirical Methods: Cadets can: apply economic theory to identify testable hypotheses; collect the requisite data and use appropriate empirical methods to test hypotheses; develop empirical models that can identify the causal effect of an economic variable of interest on an outcome of interest; and interpret the findings from statistical and empirical analyses as well as explain their relevance to policy making.

Elec & Info Tech Sys (EIT1)

The Electronic and Information Technology Systems major is not accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>.

Electrical Engineering (EEN1)

The impact of the electronics revolution on our daily lives may exceed that of the industrial revolution. The advent of the integrated circuit and the microprocessor have made possible phenomenal advances in such varied fields as medicine, communications, manufacturing, computation, education, energy conversion, and weapons systems. Electrical engineers are at the forefront of this revolution, using the principles of physics, mathematics and the engineering sciences to develop new and innovative applications of electronics. Regardless of branch, officers will surely be involved with electronic systems in military hardware. The courses in the electrical engineering curriculum are directly applicable to the Army you will lead. As a student of electrical engineering you will develop a mastery of the fundamental elements of circuit theory, electromagnetic fields and waves, electronics, digital computer logic and electromechanical energy conversion. You will then study in greater depth subjects selected from the areas of robotics, communications, opto-electronics, alternative energy and cyber engineering. The program emphasizes practical design, hands-on laboratory and computer experience, teamwork, and interdisciplinary projects.

The program additionally provides a sound basis for graduate schooling in electrical engineering and related fields as well as fulfilling the disciplinary depth component of the USMA curriculum. The Electrical Engineering Program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>.

The Electrical Engineering Program objectives are that five to seven years after graduation cadets who major in Electrical Engineering will have been successful Army officers who have:

- Applied their engineering, management, and leadership skills in service of their country.
- Demonstrated intellectual growth through self-study, continuing education, and professional development in the Army.
- Provided technical leadership and disciplinary knowledge as Army officers with a broad understanding of the potential ethical and societal impacts of technology.
- Applied engineering methodology and creativity to Army problems while effectively communicating across mediums and cultures.

Expected Student Outcomes for graduating cadets in the Electrical Engineering major are to:-

Student Learning Outcome 1

Identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics

Student Learning Outcome 2

Apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors

Student Learning Outcome 3

Communicate effectively with a range of audiences

Student Learning Outcome 4

Recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make informed judgments, which must consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts

Student Learning Outcome 5

Function effectively on a team whose members together provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives

Student Learning Outcome 6

Develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions

Student Learning Outcome 7

Acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies

Engineering Management (ENM1)

Engineering Management majors study the engineering relationships among the management tasks of staffing, organizing, planning, financing, and the human element in production, research, engineering, and service organizations. By emphasizing leadership in a technical setting, the program builds on the traditional roles of the basic and applied sciences for engineering and technology management. Engineering managers must understand the interaction of organizational, technical, and behavioral variables in order to build a productive engineering team.

Majors get a technical foundation in a specific engineering field of their choice: civil, electrical, nuclear, infrastructure, environmental, software, chemical, or general engineering. The program also provides a solid base of courses in engineering economy, production operations management, supply chain engineering, quantitative business analysis, project management, and computer modeling in order to prepare graduates to lead in a technical environment. The program culminates with a capstone design experience for a real client. The Engineering Management program at West Point is one of the top undergraduate programs in the nation and provides the academic foundations for a wide variety of activities important to Army officers of all branches. The Engineering Management Program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>.

Engineering Management Program Educational Objectives: The Engineering Management Program seeks to prepare future Army officers for productive and rewarding careers in engineering or related professions for service to the nation. Five to seven years after graduation, cadets who majored in Engineering Management will have been successful Army officers who:

1. Successfully lead and participate as a member of multi-disciplinary teams in a diverse cultural environment.
2. Apply critical thinking to their engineering, management, and leadership skills to design solutions to complex problems.
3. Demonstrate intellectual growth and continuous self-improvement through self-study, continuing education, and professional development.

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4. Demonstrate effective communicating skills across a variety of mediums and cultures.
 5. Act responsibly by upholding strict ethical and moral standards and considering impacts of decisions on social, political, economic, and technological issues.

To achieve these objectives, cadets will demonstrate the following Engineering Management Student Outcomes at the time of graduation:

Student Learning Outcome 1

an ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics

Student Learning Outcome 2

an ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors

Student Learning Outcome 3

an ability to communicate effectively with a range of audiences

Student Learning Outcome 4

an ability to recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make informed judgments, which must consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts

Student Learning Outcome 5

an ability to function effectively on a team whose members together provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives

Student Learning Outcome 6

an ability to develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions

Student Learning Outcome 7

an ability to acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies

Engineering Psychology (EPS1)

Engineering Psychology is one of four majors available through the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership. It bridges the disciplines of experimental psychology and engineering by providing cadets with a strong foundational knowledge of the psychology of human performance and how these principles of behavior can be used to engineer and evaluate more effective systems. In the Yearling and Cow years, Engineering Psychology majors enroll in courses designed to teach research and statistical skills, and a series of courses that teach them about the scientific foundation of human behavior. In their Firstie year, they learn to apply this knowledge in the design and evaluation of complex systems.

Engineering Psychology Major Student Learning Outcomes and Supporting Objectives

Student Learning Outcome 1

Apply knowledge of human performance to operational readiness and total system design.

- Objective 1: Relate principles of the human nervous and endocrine systems to human performance
- Objective 2: Analyze the characteristics of human perceptual processes in the design of complex systems and work environments
- Objective 3: Apply understanding of human cognitive structure to system design
- Objective 4: Illustrate the limitations of the human body and biomechanics on human performance

Student Learning Outcome 2

Design, conduct, and analyze research in human performance in person/system interaction.

- Objective 1: Apply descriptive and inferential statistics in analyzing data in research projects
- Objective 2: Synthesize scientific literature in deriving an experimental hypothesis
- Objective 3: Design appropriate research methods to answer a scientific question

Student Learning Outcome 3

Evaluate research in human performance and person/system interaction.

- Objective 1: Analyze the validity of research methods used in published studies
- Objective 2: Contrast different empirical approaches to a given human performance research question
- Objective 3: Synthesize different research findings into an structured new whole

- Objective 4: Analyze and existing system and design and alternative and more functional system

Student Learning Outcome 4

Report and defend scientific findings in oral and written format.

- Objective 1: Describe scientific data and theories orally and in writing
- Objective 2: Apply the American Psychological Association's style in preparing written research reports
- Objective 3: Infer extrapolations from research findings to related phenomenon

English Major (ENL1)

Cadets who major in English refine skills of analysis and creativity and enrich their imaginative capacities by studying the literary and artistic expressions of primarily Anglo-American and, to a lesser extent, global cultures. Exposed to a range of literary genres and modes of cultural expression, English majors graduate with a broader and deeper understanding of the history of ideas and of the ways in which imaginative literature has influenced human behavior and shaped cultural norms. By exploring the full spectrum of human behaviors and circumstances and by laying the groundwork for the cultivation of emotional intelligence and sympathetic imagination, the study of literature equips graduates to engage the world's intellectual, moral, and emotional complexities with insight and the potential for empathy. English majors refine their listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills in a variety of analytic and creative situations from the textual analysis of poetry and prose to the study of literary history to dramatic performance. The English major with Honors further challenges Cadets to compose a lengthy academic research project in close consultation with a member of the doctoral faculty. With an English major, a Cadet graduates from West Point with the capacity to analyze textual evidence, to account for cultural context and complexity, to communicate precisely, and to imagine creative solutions to difficult problems—attributes that, taken together, constitute excellent preparation for Army service in the twenty-first century and for life more broadly.

Student Learning Outcome 1

English majors will possess a body of knowledge specific to the study of literature.

Cadets will

- (1) Understand important conventions of literary scholarship, including critical vocabulary, terminology, and research methods.
- (2) Receive a strong foundation in Anglo-American literary history.
- (3) Be exposed to significant works of world literature and to global perspectives.

Student Learning Outcome 2

English majors will communicate effectively within the discipline, observing audience, vocabulary, conventions, and methodology.

Cadets will

- (1) Learn to recognize the difference between rational and emotional responses to texts.
- (2) Speak about literature and culture with depth, nuance, clarity, and precision.
- (3) Practice standard skills of literary scholarship, including close reading, analysis in context, and the application of various critical and theoretical lenses.
- (4) Write effective academic and creative texts that display an appropriate understanding of subject, audience, and purpose.
- (5) Write an extended literary research paper that incorporates secondary sources.

Student Learning Outcome 3

English majors will apply knowledge of literature within and across disciplinary boundaries

Cadets will

- (1) Gain a knowledge of literature's historical, social, cultural, and political contexts.
- (2) Gain an understanding of the influence of literary models and archetypes on human behavior, especially on the behavior of military professionals; and an awareness of the role of literature within the cultures of other countries and regions.
- (3) Draw meaningful connections between literature and other disciplines in discussion and writing.

Student Learning Outcome 4

English majors will demonstrate the capability and the desire to pursue continued intellectual development.

Cadets will

- (1) Value the continuing study of literature and other intellectual pursuits.
- (2) Be able to work independently and collaboratively in literary studies or other intellectual fields.

Student Learning Outcome 5

English majors will cultivate particular habits of mind exercised through literary study.

Cadets will

- (1) Acknowledge and reckon with ambiguity.
- (2) Cultivate patience and the faculty of deep attention.
- (3) Take intellectual and imaginative risks in creative projects.
- (4) Learn to approach problems with resilience, resourcefulness, and invention.

Environmental Engineering (EVE1)

The environmental engineering program is designed for those cadets who are interested in not only what environmental issues we face today, but how we clean-up our past environmental problems and prevent future ones. Environmental engineers apply engineering principles and knowledge of chemical, biological, and physical processes to improve and maintain the environment for the protection of human health and at-risk ecosystems. This discipline is evolving to face new challenges resulting from rapid growth in human population and technology. Environmental engineers work in multinational teams to develop methods to combat global climate change; find alternative sources of energy; and to recover materials from discarded products. Our program provides you with an active learning experience designed to develop your knowledge of math, science, and engineering science and your ability to use this knowledge to be an active, creative problem solver for complex environmental issues. This skill has been invaluable to our graduates in the Army as they work environmental projects in Iraq and Afghanistan and improve the welfare of their Soldiers. The Environmental Engineering Program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <https://www.abet.org/>.

The Program Educational Objectives of the Environmental Engineering Program identify what our graduates can accomplish within four to seven years after graduation.

Within four to seven years, environmental engineering graduates are expected to attain:

1. leadership responsibility involving
 - a. solving complex cross-disciplinary problems
 - b. managing resources
 - c. minimizing environmental impacts
 - d. executing projects within constraints
2. professional skills including
 - a. communicating pertinent information to stakeholders
 - b. building consensus when presented with diverse viewpoints
 - c. evaluating, mitigating and communicating risk
3. self-development through activities including
 - a. achieving professional licensure and certification
 - b. pursuing continuing education
 - c. seeking formal and informal enrichment experiences including community outreach
4. an internalized professional value set that guides you to
 - a. uphold Army values (Loyalty, Duty, Respect, Selfless Service, Honor, Integrity, Personal Courage)
 - b. analyze an environmental engineering challenge involving conflicting ethical and professional interests to determine an appropriate course of action

The Student Outcomes of the Environmental Engineering Program identify what our graduates can accomplish upon graduation.

Student Learning Outcome 1

an ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics

Student Learning Outcome 2

an ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specific needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors

Student Learning Outcome 3

an ability to communicate effectively with a range of audiences

Student Learning Outcome 4

an ability to recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make informed judgments, which must consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts

Student Learning Outcome 5

an ability to function effectively on a team whose members together provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives

Student Learning Outcome 6

an ability to develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions

Student Learning Outcome 7

an ability to acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies

Environmental Engineering Studies (EES0)

The Environmental Engineering Studies major is not accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>.

Environmental Science (ESC1)

Environmental science is a broad, integrative, science-based discipline which focuses on the interrelationships between people and the environment. Environmental scientists conduct investigations to analyze these interrelationships and to identify, abate, or eliminate human-caused pressures on the environment. The ultimate goal of these investigations is to create a sustainable balance between humans and the natural world that minimizes environmental degradation. This major develops expertise into the processes that sustain our environment by expanding upon the West Point core science education by adding studies in the natural sciences such as biology, ecology, geology, and meteorology, and in the integrative studies of environmental decision making and environmental security. This broad academic background is excellent preparation for challenges faced by a military leader who must balance resource and human requirements. The program seeks to (1) enhance your curiosity about natural processes and your ability to study such processes as a scientist and (2) deepen your knowledge of human influences on the environment and foster evaluation of our individual and collective responsibilities as environmental stewards.

The Environmental Science Student Learning Outcomes are designed to:

Student Learning Outcome 1

Enhance curiosity about natural processes and one's ability to study such processes as a scientist.

Student Learning Outcome 2

Deepen knowledge of human influences on the environment and foster evaluation of our individual and collective responsibilities as environmental stewards.

Student Learning Outcome 3

Develop one's ability to evaluate the connections between the environment and individual, national, and global security.

Student Learning Outcome 4

Improve one's facility with the tools of environmental science by developing proficiency in collecting and analyzing lab and field data, deducing patterns, and formulating the next step in an on-going study.

Student Learning Outcome 5

Provide a solid foundation in earth, air, water and life sciences and their interconnections.

Foreign Area Studies: Africa (FSI1)

This description and outcomes apply to all Foreign Area Studies Majors, not just Foreign Area Studies: Africa.

A Foreign Area Studies Major is offered to Cadets interested in pursuing an interdisciplinary study of Africa, East Asia, Eurasia, Europe, Latin America, or the Middle East. Cadets choosing one of these area programs will study the peoples, societies, languages, cultures, geography, history, foreign relations, politics, and economics of a particular region. Cadets will have the opportunity to study in depth the factors that frequently determine national objectives and influence the formulation of governmental policy.

Student Learning Outcome 1

Foreign Area Studies Majors will be proficient in their respective languages.

Cadets will be able to

(1) Demonstrate foreign language proficiency in listening, speaking, reading, and writing.

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- (2) Combine linguistic skills and critical thinking to perform research and conduct analysis.
 - (3) Deliver research findings to diverse audiences.

Student Learning Outcome 2

Foreign Area Studies Majors will develop the cultural competence needed to interact effectively with members of the target community.

Cadets will be able to

- (1) Describe and explain crucial figures and events in the history of the target region.
- (2) Discuss significant recent cultural developments.
- (3) Analyze contemporary issues, guided by knowledge of the region's history.
- (4) Account for limitations in existing conceptual frameworks as applied to cultural studies.

Student Learning Outcome 3

Foreign Area Studies Majors will be knowledgeable of the regional dynamics of LX-speaking countries.

Cadets will be able to

- (1) Describe the target region's armed forces.
- (2) Analyze the impact of the physical and human geography on contemporary society.
- (3) Apply concepts of cross-cultural inquiry to evaluate regional change.
- (4) Identify and explain sources of intercultural conflicts.
- (5) Summarize US policies related to the LX-speaking region.

Student Learning Outcome 4

Foreign Area Studies Majors will be critical thinkers.

Cadets will be able to

- (1) Integrate acquired knowledge in area studies and foreign languages with other humanities and social sciences disciplines.
 - (2) Transfer language proficiency and intercultural capabilities to the study of and engagement with other language communities.
 - (3) Navigate successfully the challenges of living in another culture.
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Foreign Language: Arabic (FLA1)

This description and outcomes apply to all foreign language majors and dual language majors, not just Foreign Language: Arabic

The ability to understand and speak a foreign language is a window into the thinking and values of another people. Cadets majoring in foreign languages develop operational proficiency in the foreign language and attain an informed understanding of the culture and regional dynamics of the country or countries where the language is used. These capabilities are invaluable assets to future officers in a globally committed US Army. Majors may focus on the study of a single language: Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Portuguese, Russian or Spanish; or they may pursue the Dual Foreign Language Major by combining studies of any two of the seven languages or Persian. Advanced level study in all languages includes courses in literature, civilization, military readings, and media.

Student Learning Outcome 1

Foreign Language Majors will be proficient in their respective languages.

Cadets will be able to

- (1) Comprehend and analyze language-based cultural products.
- (2) Read critically and analyze texts in the target language.
- (3) Communicate effectively using culturally appropriate forms in the target language.

Student Learning Outcome 2

Foreign Language Majors will develop the cultural competence needed to interact effectively with members of the target community.

Cadets will be able to

- (1) Describe and explain crucial figures and events in the history of the target region.
- (2) Discuss significant recent cultural developments.
- (3) Analyze contemporary issues, guided by knowledge of the region's history.
- (4) Account for limitations in existing conceptual frameworks as applied to cultural studies.

Student Learning Outcome 3

Foreign Language Majors will be knowledgeable of the regional dynamics of LX-speaking countries.

Cadets will be able to

- (1) Describe the target region's armed forces.
- (2) State attitudes and beliefs of the LX-speaking population about the culture/policies of the US.
- (3) Summarize US policies related to the LX-speaking region.
- (4) Identify and explain sources of intercultural conflicts.

Student Learning Outcome 4

Foreign Language Majors will be critical thinkers.

Cadets will be able to

- (1) Combine linguistic skills and critical thinking to perform research, conduct analysis, and deliver findings to diverse audiences.
- (2) Integrate acquired knowledge in foreign language studies with other humanities and social sciences disciplines.
- (3) Transfer language proficiency and intercultural capabilities to the study of and engagement with other language communities.
- (4) Recognize the inherent challenges of translation and literary analysis.
- (5) Navigate successfully the challenges of living in another culture.

Geography: Human (GEH0)

Geography: Human (GEH0), Human-Environment (GEE0), Physical (GEP0)

This description and outcomes apply to all three tracks within the Geography major.

Geography is the study of people, places, and the environment and is an ideal major for Cadets interested in the outdoors, global cultures, and the natural world. More specifically, Geographers examine spatial patterns, geographic processes, and natural and human landscapes. Geography is a broad, integrating discipline with methodologies and analytical foundations that span engineering, science, and the humanities. Majoring in geography requires persistent curiosity and inquiry into human-land-environment interactions including an examination of how natural systems function, how physical landscapes evolve, how human populations adapt, and how humans shape the environment. Three tracks allow Cadets to explore geography through the major subfields of the discipline: Human Geography, Physical Geography, or Human-Environment Interaction. The Human Geography track provides a social science perspective that enables Cadets to explore cultural diversity, population trends, and political, economic, and social systems from a global and regional perspective. The Physical Geography track falls within the natural sciences and allows Cadets to develop a greater depth of knowledge on the physical processes that shape the Earth. The Human-Environment Geography track emphasizes the interaction between humans and their environment by delineating the regional challenges inherent with environmental change and natural hazards, identifying anthropogenic pressures on natural resources and the role these resources play in economic wellbeing, and understanding the environments role in regional instability. The major integrates the use of geographic skills such as computer cartography, remote sensing, and geographic information systems. Geography is the ideal discipline for an Army officer in a changing world.

Graduates with a major in Geography should be able to:

Student Learning Outcome 1

Describe the development of geography and discuss the discipline's unique place within the social and natural sciences.

Student Learning Outcome 2

Explain how geography connects both physical and human geographic principles in order to understand the interactions between people and the natural environment.

Student Learning Outcome 3

Explain the fundamental concepts (place, space, scale, location, region, landscape) and theories that underlie modern thinking in geography.

Student Learning Outcome 4

Explain the basic physical geography processes that affect human patterns & systems on the earth's surface.

Student Learning Outcome 5

Demonstrate a basic competence in a technical skill of value to geographers, such as foreign language, research methodologies, or geospatial technologies.

Student Learning Outcome 6

Use geospatial information sciences to inform understanding of geographic issues.

Student Learning Outcome 7

Identify global cultural patterns and processes and summarize the regional geography of at least one world realm.

Student Learning Outcome 8

Synthesize and apply knowledge of geography to better understand real world issues, including, but not limited to, topics of concern to the Army.

Student Learning Outcome 9

Conduct basic geographic research, analyze the findings, and professionally communicate the results orally and in writing.

Geospatial Information Science (GIS1)

Fundamental to understanding our environment and the geography of the earth is our ability to locate, measure, and quantify geographic phenomena. The discipline of Geospatial Information Science is concerned with the measurement of the earth and all that is on it, natural and man-made. Cadets develop expertise in subjects ranging from traditional methods of land surveying to satellite imaging and positioning systems. The Geospatial Information Science curriculum builds on a firm math science, and geography foundation with specialized courses in land surveying, cartography, photogrammetry, remote sensing, and geographic information systems. Both the civil and military sectors of our society are placing an ever-increasing reliance on the ability to build and query GIS to support a myriad of social/economic and engineering issues. The cadet at the USMA has a rare opportunity to pursue an integrated field of study that is commonly spread over several separate disciplines at other institutions. This major has applicability for the future military officer regardless of branch. Cadets majoring in GIS receive a 3Y (Space Activities) Skill Identifier on their official military record. Additionally, cadets who branch Engineers will qualify for the Geospatial Engineer Officer Identifier. Cadets majoring in GIS also qualify for the United States Geospatial Intelligence Foundations Geospatial Intelligence Certificate.

GIS Major Student Learning Outcomes and Supporting Objectives

Student Learning Outcome 1

Graduates will understand the fundamentals of geospatial data.

- a. Graduates will have an understanding of datums.
- b. Graduates will have an understanding of map projections.
- c. Graduates will have an understanding of map coordinate systems.

Student Learning Outcome 2

Graduates will be able to acquire geospatial data.

- a. Graduates will be able to plan a geospatial data collection or acquisition.
- b. Graduates will be familiar with the sources of geospatial data.
- c. Graduates will be able to collect geospatial data using traditional surveying techniques.
- d. Graduates will be able to collect geospatial data using GPS technologies.
- e. Graduates will be able to convert geospatial data to effectively meet project requirements.
- f. Graduates will be able to assess the quality of geospatial data.

Student Learning Outcome 3

Graduates will be able to effectively manage geospatial data.

- a. Graduates will be able to design a geospatial database that meets user requirements.
- b. Graduates will be able to build a geospatial database based upon design specifications.
- c. Graduates will be able to critically assess the utility of a geospatial database.
- d. Graduates will be able to modify the design and content of a geospatial database as necessary.

Student Learning Outcome 4

Graduates will be able to conduct geospatial analysis.

- a. Graduates will be able to generate digital elevation models.
- b. Graduates will be able to extract thematic data layers from remotely sensed imagery.
- c. Graduates will be able to conduct geospatial queries.
- d. Graduates will be able to take measurements of geospatial features.
- e. Graduates will be able to conduct basic geospatial analytical operations and methods.
- f. Graduates will be able to analyze geospatial surfaces.
- g. Graduates will be able to conduct basic network analysis.

Student Learning Outcome 5

Graduates will be able to effectively communicate with geospatial information.

- a. Graduates will understand and be able to use the principles of cartographic design.
- b. Graduates will be able to effectively employ geo-visualization techniques.
- c. Graduates will be able to communicate geospatial information in a non-graphic manner such as briefings and reports.

Student Learning Outcome 6

Graduates will understand the profession and responsibilities of the discipline.

- a. Graduates will have an understanding of legal, ethical, and security aspects of geospatial data and information.
- b. Graduates will be familiar with geospatial organizations with an emphasis on the Department of Defense and the U. S. Army.

History Major: International (HNT2)

This description and the outcomes apply to all history majors, not just History: International.

As Army officers, West Point graduates will perform a broad spectrum of missions vitally important to our nation's security and interests. They must be intellectually and professionally prepared to face these challenges in an uncertain and dangerous world inhabited by peoples of different languages, religions, and cultures. The Department of History contributes to cadets' intellectual and professional development by imparting historical knowledge, an appreciation of history, and critical thinking and communication skills.

Broad historical knowledge is central to developing informed citizens and soldiers. It helps cadets place their service as future Army officers in the context of U.S., Western, and world history. Additionally, it provides the cultural and historical literacy necessary for officers to serve effectively wherever in the world they may find themselves. This is particularly true in the case of counterinsurgency warfare, where victory depends on achieving legitimacy in the eyes of the indigenous population.

Officers with an appreciation of history recognize that every situation is historically unique. They understand that history is of value not in divining answers about the future but in asking the right questions. History is the means of putting human activities and ideas in context, avoiding false analogies, lending a sense of scope and scale, assessing moral implications, anticipating unintended consequences, and judging the feasibility and suitability of possible courses of action. Consulting history on these issues helps officers arrive at thoughtful, appropriate, and humane solutions to the problems they will face in their careers.

Officers who are critical thinkers challenge accepted wisdom in the search for truth and justice. They are open-minded and able to make independent and informed decisions. They reject simplistic answers that suggest the existence of a black-and-white world; rather, they accept the ambiguity associated with most human endeavors and seek the best solution rather than a single "correct" one. The study of history encourages critical thinking by requiring cadets to:

- formulate critical questions;
- conduct research by gathering and prioritizing information; analyze information within the broad context in which it appears; interpret and synthesize information;
- derive reasoned, evidence-based conclusions;
- assess and adjust their conclusions as conditions change or new information becomes available.

Finally, officers must be able to communicate effectively, both orally and in writing, to influence others. It is of no use to know and appreciate history and to be able to think critically if the officer is incapable of communicating his or her thoughts. The Department of History develops cadets' communication skills through frequent practice in and out of the classroom. Our principal evaluative concern is the content of the message, but we also devote great energy to enabling cadets to communicate with grammatical correctness, stylistic grace, and acceptable format. Cadets may pursue a major in one of three fields: American History, International History, or Military History. Each offers flexibility, permitting cadets to develop a foundation of historical perspective as well as pursue specialized studies in regional areas, languages, or other disciplines.

Student Learning Outcome 1

Communicate effectively in speaking and writing.

1. Demonstrate ability to read and understand information and arguments.
2. Demonstrate ability to understand and respond in verbal debate and discussion.
3. Convey ideas clearly, using conventions of format, structure, voice, tone, and level of formality appropriate to the rhetorical situation and audience in an organized way both orally and in writing.

Student Learning Outcome 2

Understand how individuals, organizations, cultures, and societies behaved and met challenges in the past.

1. Identify and analyze the development of different cultures and civilizations and understand the historical foundations of their ethical development.
2. Analyze the interactions of political, social, economic, ethical, military, and cultural components in the development of civilizations.
3. Analyze and evaluate the role of historical insight in informing the decisions of political and military leaders.

Student Learning Outcome 3

Understand the complexity and ambiguity of change over time. Evaluate complex evidence critically and establish appropriate links between cause and effect.

1. Use historical evidence to assess given situations both preceding and following historical change and describe the limits of that change, identify and analyze ethical components of historical events, identify conflicting points of view, analyze conflicting or ambiguous historical perspectives and evidence, establish causal relationships between facts, and identify points of tension.
2. Apply historical knowledge, critical thinking and research skills to inform their own professional decision-making.

Student Learning Outcome 4

Demonstrate critical thinking and research skills:

1. Engage in independent research.
2. Identify the essential aspects of historical situations and ask relevant questions.
3. Reflect on and evaluate evidence and sources, question assumptions, synthesize and draw informed conclusions on the basis of critical analysis.
4. Employ historical thinking and analysis to explain historical patterns, developments and events.
5. Analyze various approaches to historical research and different historical frameworks.

Information Technology (ITE1)

The Information Technology (IT) program builds on the USMA Academic Program Goal for Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics: "Graduates apply science, technology, engineering, and mathematics concepts and processes to solve complex problems." Information technologists play a critical role in the specification, design, acquisition, deployment, and management of information technologies for the Army and society. They address the development and evolution of IT infrastructure and systems in organizations. In the Army, information technologists design, install, and modify information systems and networks in tactical and strategic environments.

The Information Technology Major

The primary goal of the IT major is to teach cadets to systematically identify critical information requirements and then design, build, and test complex information systems from hardware and software components to meet individual client and Army organizational needs. The Information Technology program is accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>.

The Information Technology Program objectives are that, five to seven years after graduation, cadets who major in Information Technology will have been successful Army officers who have:

- Identified and exploited opportunities to improve Army operations by applying best practices in information technology.
- Effectively communicated information technology to a range of audiences.
- Grown professionally through self-study, continuing education, and professional development.

The Information Technology Program enables students to attain, by the time of graduation:

Student Learning Outcome 1

Analyze a complex computing problem and to apply principles of computing and other relevant disciplines to identify solutions.

Student Learning Outcome 2

Design, implement, and evaluate a computing-based solution to meet a given set of computing requirements in the context of the program's discipline.

Student Learning Outcome 3

Communicate effectively in a variety of professional contexts.

Student Learning Outcome 4

Recognize professional responsibilities and make informed judgments in computing practice based on legal and ethical principles.

Student Learning Outcome 5

Function effectively as a member or leader of a team engaged in activities appropriate to the program's discipline.

Student Learning Outcome 6

Identify and analyze user needs and to take them into account in the selection, creation, integration, evaluation, and administration of computing-based systems.

International Affairs - FP & Security Studies (PIFO)

This description and outcomes apply to both the International Affairs: Foreign Policy & Security Studies and International Affairs: Institutions, Governance, and Development major tracks.

Students majoring in International Affairs (IA) study issues of conflict and cooperation in the international system. This involves examination of domestic influences on state behavior, the foreign relations of states, characteristics of the

international system, characteristics of states, and the role of non-state actors. Central concerns in IA include power, strategy, war, international cooperation, governance, political institutions and structure, human security, civil society, trade, economic development, ideology, and culture. International Affairs majors think critically about complex political issues, they will learn how to test hypotheses using reliable methods and evidence, evaluate the moral dimension of issues in international relations and comparative politics, appreciate the problem of uncertainty and its significance, and see important events and issues from multiple perspectives. As a social science, IA is organized around alternative theoretical schools of thought that seek to explain international phenomena. The ability to understand, anticipate and shape the complex dynamics of the international environment (between and within states) is of direct relevance to U.S. Army officers, whose careers will be defined by the problems and opportunities that merge within the international system.

International Affairs Student Learning Outcomes

Student Learning Outcome 1

SLO#1: Think Critically - Graduates can think critically about international affairs and regime types by applying and appreciating the value of intellectual pluralism.

Student Learning Outcome 2

SLO #2: Read Critically - Graduates can apply the social scientific method while consuming and analyzing international political, economic, and historical literature, including academic and popular writing as well as public discourse.

Student Learning Outcome 3

SLO #3: Conduct Research - Graduates can identify the social science methodologies appropriate for a given research question and will have the ability to conduct empirical research using these methodologies.

Student Learning Outcome 4

SLO #4: Gain Disciplinary Knowledge - Graduates can describe the major issues and variety of actors in international affairs and appreciate their incentives as well as the roles that they play in shaping international, regional, and country-specific events and developments.

Student Learning Outcome 5

SLO #5: Assess and Develop Policy - Graduates can integrate and apply knowledge to describe, explain, analyze, or predict international affairs and domestic political developments as well as identify implications and develop policy options.

Student Learning Outcome 6

SLO #6: Communicate Effectively - Graduates communicate with clear and effective analysis and arguments about complex international and global issues verbally and in writing.

Kinesiology (KIN1)

Kinesiology is the scientific study of human movement and is generally divided into the physiological, psychological, and mechanical aspects of movement. The physiological aspects of kinesiology encompass the study of the short-term responses and long-term adaptations of organisms and systems to the challenge of exercise, physical activity, or movement. From a neuromuscular perspective, kinesiology relates to how humans learn and control movements. The psychological aspects of kinesiology relate to the effects of human behavior on physical activity levels and performance. The mechanical aspects of kinesiology encompass the biodynamics of human movements as they relate to exercise and human performance.

Kinesiology is a broad, interdisciplinary field of study that includes diverse specialties such as exercise physiology, biomechanics, nutrition, exercise psychology, and motor control. Areas of inquiry range in scope from the study of the molecular response of cells to the response and adaptation of the whole body. The kinesiology major encompasses a wide spectrum of performance-related issues involving muscular and cardiovascular physiology, energy balance, exercise adherence, skill acquisition, and fitness testing and prescription.

Upon completion, students will be able to:

Student Learning Outcome 1

Identify the anatomical structures that help determine physical competency and human movement

Student Learning Outcome 2

Describe the principles of human physical development and adaptation

Student Learning Outcome 3

Describe the musculoskeletal principles of work capacity

Student Learning Outcome 4

Identify the principles of the mechanics of human movement

Student Learning Outcome 5

Describe the principles of exercise psychology and their application to fitness

Student Learning Outcome 6

Apply the principles of fitness assessment and exercise prescription

Student Learning Outcome 7

Describe the nutritional concepts supporting the energy demands of physical training

Law and Legal Studies (LLS2)

Law is the study of the means of maintaining social order, balancing individual interests against the interest of society, resolving disputes, and addressing social concerns. The study of law sharpens analytical and problem-solving abilities while developing an appreciation of law as a basic foundation of society. A Law and Legal Studies major will equip cadets with the means to understand conflicting issues, to analyze problems, and then to choose the most appropriate solution. The legal system major is not intended to train lawyers. Rather, it will prepare cadets for success in command or in any other position in which effective analytical, problem solving, and communications skills are essential. From this understanding cadets can expand their breadth of experience and gain insight into current social problems or future challenges. A Legal System major will enhance the ability to think critically, conduct research, and persuasively express oneself orally and in writing. Law provides an excellent preparation for subsequent graduate study in public policy and administration, politics, government, business management, and international relations.

Law and Legal Studies Major Student Learning Outcomes and Supporting Objectives**Student Learning Outcome 1**

Cadets understand how individuals and organizations use and react to law in the pursuit of social, political, and economic goals

- a. Cadets will learn how to read and understand primary sources of American, foreign, and international law, including constitutions, codes, statutes, cases, regulations, and treaties.
- b. Cadets will learn to analyze critically legal commentaries, including news reports, editorials, commentaries, documents, and law review articles.

Student Learning Outcome 2

Cadets communicate in correct and appropriate legal language when writing and speaking to evince clear and critical thinking.

- a. Cadets will develop the oral and written skills to communicate concisely, persuasively, and logically to support or oppose a given decision or course of action.
- b. Cadets will learn to apply legal texts and principles when analyzing specific problems and cases in order to reach legally and logically supportable conclusions and decisions.

Student Learning Outcome 3

Cadets identify the relationship between legal, ethical, and moral issues, and apply the law properly in decision-making. Cadets will be able to distinguish between the ethical, moral, policy, and legal components of social, political, and economic issues.

Student Learning Outcome 4

Cadets know how law affects and reflects diverse groups within American society to shape behavior, achievement, and ideas. Cadets will acquire a basic understanding of the substantive and procedural rules of law that underpin the American Legal System.

Student Learning Outcome 5

Cadets know how law is understood and applied in diverse global societies and cultures. Cadets will understand and internalize the values inherent in the principle of the rule of law as it is applied, or not applied, in a variety of cultures and circumstances.

Student Learning Outcome 6

Cadets think and act logically and creatively when acting within the framework and constraints of legal requirements. Students will acquire the legal knowledge and tools to function effectively as a military professional at all levels.

Life Science (LSC1)

The Life Science Major focuses on the evolution, structure, and processes of living organisms. Advances in molecular

biology and biotechnology are providing significant improvements in the quality of our lives even as they alter the fundamental way we view life itself. Evolution, genetic engineering, recombinant DNA research, medical treatment, ecology, and emerging diseases are just a few of today's research areas under the life sciences heading. The Life Science Major includes courses that give cadets an in-depth understanding of biology which when combined with math, chemistry and physics can be applied to Army needs. The major focuses on broader understanding of biology and biotechnology. In addition to the core course requirements and three-course engineering sequence (any of the sequences offered) cadets will complete an integrative experience (CH479 Methods and Applications of Biotechnology). This course examines the social, economic, political, ethical, and technological aspects of biotechnology. The Life Science Major includes all the courses needed for cadets pursuing the Medical School Option as well as other post-graduate choices.

Applications of the life sciences involve all facets of our lives and are very important to our careers as military officers. A better understanding of biotechnology will allow us to use biosensors to detect weapons of bioterrorism. Biomolecular engineering will make possible the use of cells to manufacture novel biomaterials with specific properties and functions. Biotechnology and biomedical engineering will improve the medical treatment of battlefield casualties. The most important "system" in the future Army will continue to be the human soldier. Because the soldier is a biological system, biotechnology offers unique potential for enhancing the performance of this most complex, critical, and costly of the Army's systems.

Graduates who complete a Life Science Major will be able to:

Student Learning Outcome 1

Understand and apply the Scientific Method.

Student Learning Outcome 2

Gather, analyze, organize, and present scientific information.

Student Learning Outcome 3

Understand the basic principles of life science and chemistry, and their applications to the Army and Society.

Student Learning Outcome 4

Understand and apply basic instrumental methods of biological and chemical analysis.

Student Learning Outcome 5

Recognize the structure and understand the functions of biomolecules.

Student Learning Outcome 6

Know the structures and functions of eukaryotic and prokaryotic cells.

Student Learning Outcome 7

Understand the principles of bioenergetics and metabolism.

Student Learning Outcome 8

Understand the structure-function relationships at all levels of organization of living organisms.

Student Learning Outcome 9

Understand evolutionary biology and its importance.

Student Learning Outcome 10

Understand ecology (organization, diversity, and interdependence of living organisms).

Management: Business Management (MGB0)

Management is one of four majors available through the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership. Management is arguably one of the most applicable majors for future Army officers. Graduates gain specialized skills and knowledge related to managing both human and physical resources, making them uniquely prepared to understand and ultimately lead people. The Management Major in the D/BS&L equips young officers with the skills necessary to manage and lead in today's complex Army. Our majors are designed to provide students with the ability to understand, analyze, and improve any organization. The skills student develop are extremely important for Army officers as well as future community leaders. Depending on their focus, Management Majors study traditional business topics such as accounting, finance, human resource management, marketing, production & operations, information systems, strategy, operations research, systems engineering and other aspects of management.

The Management major provides cadets a choice of three concentrations:

The Business Management concentration is focused on applying knowledge of management to improve the development, performance, and well-being of individuals (Soldiers) and their organizations. Management emphasizes forecasting, planning and control, allocating resources, the appraisal of competition, and implementation strategies.

The Social Enterprise Management concentration is focused on applying skills and tools to manage and improve organizations effectively. This concentration examines organizational management efforts through a Social Enterprise lens, so that cadets gain mastery in their understanding of the science of managing in this challenging context. Additionally, cadets will learn how to influence organizational member behavior to optimize performance. It explores both interpersonal and group behavior and how these dynamics influence an organization's structure, performance and mission accomplishment.

The Public Administration Concentration is focused on providing skills and insights that are useful to future Army Officers. Specifically, the concentration combines elements of economic and political analysis in order to understand the interactions between market and political processes (political economy) and the positive and normative aspects of government activity (public policy and management).

Management Major Student Learning Outcomes and Supporting Objectives

Student Learning Outcome 1

1. Technological Application: Graduates understand and apply information technology concepts to acquire, manage, communicate and defend information, solve problems and adapt to technological change.
 - a. Students demonstrate the ability to effectively use information technology to solve management problems and make effective management decisions.
 - b. Students are required to demonstrate proficiency in application programs such as Microsoft Office.

Student Learning Outcome 2

2. Cultural and Social Awareness: Graduates draw from culture and history to understand human behavior, achievement and ideas in a global context.
 - a. Students will demonstrate an ability to evaluate the global market potential for products as well as the most appropriate entry strategy for those products.
 - b. Students will demonstrate an understanding of cultural differences among various regions in the global business community and an ability to apply this understanding to management problems.

Student Learning Outcome 3

3. Developing Influence: Graduates understand patterns of human behavior, particularly how individuals, organizations and societies pursue social, political and economic goals.
 - a. Students will demonstrate the ability to understand and apply theories of individual and group behavior.
 - b. Students will complete coursework in psychology, economics and leadership prior to/concurrent with beginning coursework in management.
 - c. Students will have adopted a set of effective individual, group and organizational leadership skills and abilities and be able to demonstrate self-awareness of their own leadership style.

Student Learning Outcome 4

4. Scientific Inquiry and Critical Thinking: Graduates understand the full range of management concepts and are capable of applying change management, human resource management, marketing, leadership, financial, accounting, production management and strategic modes of thought to management problems.
 - a. Satisfactorily complete courses in introduction to management, human resources management, marketing, finance, accounting, international management, leadership of organizational change and strategic management to graduate as a management major.
 - b. Create and implement effective strategies for leading or managing change.
 - c. Complete a capstone project in the strategic management course that demonstrates their ability to integrate management knowledge across fields.
 - d. Leverage concentration specific knowledge to develop management skills aimed at successfully managing in either the business management, social enterprise, or public administration arenas.

Student Learning Outcome 5

5. Communication: Graduates listen, read, speak and write effectively.
 - a. Students will demonstrate the ability to summarize complex lectures.
 - b. Students demonstrate the ability to summarize and discuss complex readings in the management literature.
 - c. Students demonstrate effective speaking skills and are capable of producing a professional quality presentation using style, vocabulary and organization that is appropriate to the audience.
 - d. Students develop effective writing skills necessary to produce clear, comprehensive and persuasive analysis.

Student Learning Outcome 6

6. Moral and Ethical Reasoning: Graduates recognize moral issues and apply ethical considerations in decision making.

- a. Students will be able to recognize and analyze ethical problems, work through the ethical decision-making process and defend a solution.
- b. Students will identify the activities/issues in leadership that may present ethical challenges and will articulate the consequences associated with unethical behavior.

Student Learning Outcome 7

7. Team Dynamics: Graduates demonstrate the ability to manage teams effectively.
- a. Students will work on team projects and evaluate other team members' work in the majority of required courses in the management major.
 - b. Students develop and implement leader actions and integrate management functions that maximize group/team effectiveness and organizational outcomes.
 - c. Students use their understanding of group processes to make themselves and members of their teams more cooperative and productive.

Student Learning Outcome 8

8. Contribution: Graduates understand how the management major contributes to their effectiveness as Army officers.
- a. Student projects and discussions connect course material to their role as an Army Officer.
 - b. Student AIADs and trip sections experiences are linked to their role as an Army Officer through discussion and summary papers.
 - c. Lesson objectives are linked to the management of military organizations.

Mathematical Sciences (MSC1)

The mathematical sciences embody those areas of mathematics which have strong interdependence with other disciplines. Their purpose is to clarify concepts and describe scientific phenomena through symbolic language and the rules for its use. Its scope spans the total breadth of knowledge that is capable of being quantified. The full process of the mathematical sciences has expanded from their historical ties with the physical sciences to now include areas such as: the biological, sociological, behavioral, and computer sciences; operations research; and all engineering fields. The Department of Mathematical Sciences offers abundant opportunities for study in a broad range of mathematical subjects. Courses such as differential equations, algebra, mathematical modeling, analysis, numerical computation, statistics, and linear optimization provide a sound mathematical foundation in the science and engineering fields. In addition, follow-on courses such as algebra, analysis, combinatorics, and advanced individual study provide both depth in understanding the foundations of mathematical theory, as well as opportunity for study and research in a selected subject. Whenever possible, the use of technology is emphasized to extend the knowledge required for the consideration of realistic and challenging problems found in today's world. Cadets who major in Mathematical Sciences are required to take a seven-course core mathematics sequence, a statistics elective, an integrative experience course designed to explore real world problems pulled from many disciplines, and two additional mathematics electives for a total of eleven courses in the major. Mathematical Sciences majors are also required to take a three-course engineering sequence of their choice. Cadets will take MA205 - Calculus II as their STEM Depth choice in the core curriculum unless it is validated. Further, cadets will take a three-course Complementary Support sequence that provides breadth to their mathematical understanding (one of the three courses must be IT305 - Theory and Practice of Military IT Systems). Thus, Mathematical Sciences majors will take 41 courses while successfully completing their major and core curriculum requirements. The Mathematical Sciences with Honors major requires two semesters of directed research under senior faculty advisement that replaces the one semester research requirement, and culminates in a written thesis and presentation during the second semester. In order to receive the Mathematical Science with Honors Major, cadets will need to attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major curriculum.

Graduates who complete a Mathematical Sciences major will be able to:

Student Learning Outcome 1

- Demonstrate competence in modeling physical, informational, and social phenomena by
- a. Identifying and articulating assumptions, metrics and constraints
 - b. Applying appropriate solutions techniques
 - c. Interpreting results within the appropriate context

Student Learning Outcome 2

Argue and inquire soundly and rigorously; become independent questioners and learners

Student Learning Outcome 3

- Achieve mathematical proficiency in breadth and depth
- a. Understand and apply theorems and algorithms
 - b. Understand and apply analytical methods
 - c. Understand and apply numerical methods

- d. Understand and apply graphical methods
- e. Understand discrete and continuous structures and processes

Student Learning Outcome 4

Communicate mathematics, both orally and in writing

Student Learning Outcome 5

Use technology to model, visualize, and solve complex problems

Student Learning Outcome 6

- Develop attitudes - habits of mind
- a. Creative and curious
- b. Experimental disposition
- c. Critical thinking and reasoning
- d. Commitment to life-long learning

Student Learning Outcome 7

Understand the role of mathematical sciences (in our world) by analyzing applied problems through disciplinary, multidisciplinary, and interdisciplinary approaches

Mechanical Engineering (MEN1)

Mechanical Engineering is one of the broadest and most diverse of the engineering fields. It deals with devices and systems for energy conversion, for material transport and for control of motion and forces. A sampling of the topics addressed by the discipline include air, ground, and sea vehicles; power plants; control systems; machinery; machine tools; conventional and nuclear-powered power production facilities; biomedical devices; space vehicles; pollution control; new energy sources; energy conversion; transportation systems; and, military weapons systems. These modern weapons systems are used as vehicles of instruction in many of the courses, making mechanical engineering particularly appropriate for those considering service in most branches of the Army as well as specialties such as engineers, aviation, research and development, project management and logistics. The Department of Civil and Mechanical Engineering offers a major in Mechanical Engineering that is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>. All cadets experience the same core mechanical engineering program and choose three electives for depth of study. The goal of the Mechanical Engineering program is to provide high quality instruction in a positive learning environment leading to a degree recognized as being among the best in the nation. The Mechanical Engineering program stresses engineering fundamentals so that graduates are well equipped to understand complex technical problems in a rapidly changing, technology-intensive Army. Once completed, the graduate is well-prepared to excel as an officer and an engineer. The practice-oriented degree is strengthened by the complete integration of design and laboratory experience throughout the curriculum.

To meet this goal, the Program Educational Objectives of the Mechanical Engineering program are:

Within a few years after graduation, mechanical engineering majors are expected to attain:

1. multiple positions of responsibility in which they:
 - a. drive outcomes
 - b. inform and influence others
 - c. build teams
2. personal and professional growth through formal and informal learning opportunities while being a role model to inspire others
3. experience in providing engineering expertise to the Army and Nation to design solutions and innovate for winning in a complex world

To achieve these Program Educational Objectives, cadets who qualify for graduation with a mechanical engineering major from USMA will demonstrate the following Mechanical Engineering Student Outcomes:

Student Learning Outcome 1

an ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics

Student Learning Outcome 2

an ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors

Student Learning Outcome 3

an ability to communicate effectively with a range of audiences

Student Learning Outcome 4

an ability to recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make informed judgments, which must consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts

Student Learning Outcome 5

an ability to function effectively on a team whose members together provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives

Student Learning Outcome 6

an ability to develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions

Student Learning Outcome 7

an ability to acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies

Mechanical Engineering Studies (MES1)

The Mechanical Engineering Studies major is not accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>.

Nuclear Engineering (NEN1)

Nuclear engineering makes practical use of the energy that is released by the atomic nucleus. Applications extend into the fields of electric power, medicine, nuclear weapons, and nuclear weapons effects. At USMA the vehicle for learning the concepts of the field is the commercial nuclear power plant. The approach is interdisciplinary; it draws widely upon mathematics, physics, and mechanics, with special emphasis on applied physics and the thermal-hydraulic aspects of mechanical engineering. The management of engineering is also addressed through decision analysis and economic analysis. The Nuclear Engineering major is designed to provide depth of knowledge in the application of nuclear energy to include power production, radiation health physics, nuclear weapons, and weapons effects. The major is taught through multiple departments and includes interdisciplinary electives from physics, mathematics, mechanical engineering, civil engineering, electrical engineering, and nuclear engineering. The Nuclear Engineering student will gain a broad background for further study in graduate school and Army assignments requiring expertise in mechanical engineering, applied radiation physics, nuclear weapons and weapons effects, or any of a variety of related topics. The Nuclear Engineering program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>.

The Nuclear Engineering Program Educational Objectives are broad statements that describe what graduates are expected to attain within a few years after graduation. Program educational objectives are based on the needs of the Nuclear Engineering Program's constituencies.

- As Army leaders, graduates solve complex, multi-disciplinary problems for the Army and the Nation.
- Graduates demonstrate the necessary leadership and teamwork skills to work in multi-disciplinary team environments.
- Graduates are prepared to provide appropriate nuclear and radiological engineering expertise to the Army.
- Graduates communicate effectively, orally and in writing.
- Graduates continue to grow intellectually and professionally -- as Army officers and as engineers.

To achieve these Program Educational Objectives, cadets must attain or possess at graduation:

Student Learning Outcome 1

an ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics

Student Learning Outcome 2

an ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety,

and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors

Student Learning Outcome 3

an ability to communicate effectively with a range of audiences

Student Learning Outcome 4

an ability to recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make informed judgments, which must consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts

Student Learning Outcome 5

an ability to function effectively on a team whose members together provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives

Student Learning Outcome 6

an ability to develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions

Student Learning Outcome 7

an ability to acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies

Nuclear Engineering Science (NES0)

The Nuclear Engineering Studies major is not accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>.

Operations Research (ORE2)

Operations Research (OR) is a scientific approach to decision making with a focus on how best to design and operate systems, usually under conditions requiring the allocation of scarce resources. As a label for a body of methods or as an approach to problem solving, OR is inextricably linked to the direction and management of large systems for people, machines, materials, and money in government, industry, business, and defense. Since its formal inception during WWII, the interdisciplinary field of OR has set itself apart as an applied mathematical science and engineering discipline with a diverse range of applications. Cadets who major in Operations Research are required to take an 11-course core sequence, a two-course research sequence, an additional discipline elective, and a three-course Complementary Support Course sequence that provides breadth to their analytical understanding, for a total of 17 courses in the major. The embedded engineering courses in the major meet the goals of the core engineering sequence. For their STEM depth choice in the core curriculum, cadets majoring in OR will take MA205, Calculus II. Further, CY305: Theory and Practice of Military IT Systems, is required for Operations Research majors as a Complementary Support Course (CSC). In summary, Operations Research majors will take 41 courses while successfully completing their major and core curriculum requirements. In order to receive the Operations Research with Honors major, cadets will need to attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum, an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major curriculum, and take an additional elective course.

Graduates who complete an Operations Research major will be able to:

Student Learning Outcome 1

1. Demonstrate competence in modeling physical, informational, and social phenomena by:
 - a. Identifying and articulating assumptions, metrics, and constraints
 - b. Applying appropriate solution techniques
 - c. Interpreting results within the appropriate context

Student Learning Outcome 2

2. Argue and inquire soundly and rigorously; become independent questioners and learners

Student Learning Outcome 3

3. Achieve proficiency in Operations Research - in breadth and depth:
 - a. Understand and apply probabilistic and statistical models and methods
 - b. Understand and apply simulation methods
 - c. Understand and apply optimization methods

Student Learning Outcome 4

-
- 4. Communicate effectively - orally and in writing

Student Learning Outcome 5

- 5. Use technology to model, visualize, and solve complex problems

Student Learning Outcome 6

- 6. Develop attitudes - habits of mind
- a. Creative and curious
- b. Experimental disposition
- c. Critical thinking and reasoning
- d. Commitment to life-long learning

Student Learning Outcome 7

- 7. Understand the role of operations research in interdisciplinary problem solving
-

Philosophy Major (PYL1)

The scope of Philosophy is much wider than the areas of Ethics and Just War theory studied in PY201. Besides Ethics, Philosophy investigates the very nature of human knowledge; the relationship between mind and matter; and fundamental principles of the kind that underlie religion, science, and politics. The study of Philosophy also has a significant cultural dimension. It challenges us to understand attitudes, beliefs and arguments from societies more or less remote from our own: the Greek and Roman world; the classical age of Asian thought; 17th-century European thought in its adjustment to modern science; and American contributions to our understanding of philosophical method. Doing Philosophy is a superior example of Critical Thinking at work, thanks to the high value it places in all its courses on systematic investigation, conceptual analysis, and cogent reasoning. West Point's Philosophy major is designed to ensure breadth and to encourage depth. It also provides opportunities to pursue further study in the ethics of war. The intellectual skills and experience that DEP's Philosophy major fosters are beneficial to the Army. The future officer in whom these skills take root will be an asset to any branch.

Cadets who major in Philosophy will be able to: analyze and construct philosophical arguments; show competency in logic and other core areas of philosophy; be familiar with major historical areas, figures, and problems of philosophy; understand philosophical ideas within their historical and cultural contexts; think and write in a rigorous and precise manner; use their critical thinking skills to provide original or innovative approaches to philosophical problems; apply philosophical methods in a variety of contexts at the personal and social levels; apply philosophical methods across disciplinary boundaries to a broad range of issues in the modern world.

Student Learning Outcome 1

Philosophy majors will be able to analyze and construct philosophical arguments, advancing reasoned solutions for problems.

Student Learning Outcome 2

Philosophy majors will have the ability to understand philosophical ideas within their historical and cultural contexts.

Student Learning Outcome 3

Philosophy majors will be able to apply philosophical methods within the discipline and across disciplinary boundaries to issues and problems that individuals, communities, or governments face in the modern world.

Student Learning Outcome 4

Philosophy majors will be familiar with major historical areas, figures, and problems of philosophy.

Student Learning Outcome 5

Philosophy majors will demonstrate the ability to think and write in a logically rigorous and conceptually precise manner about complex philosophical issues.

Student Learning Outcome 6

Philosophy majors will demonstrate competency in logic and other core areas of philosophy.

Student Learning Outcome 7

Philosophy majors will develop the disposition to apply philosophical methods in a variety of contexts at the personal, interpersonal, and social levels.

Student Learning Outcome 8

Philosophy majors will use their critical thinking skills to provide original or innovative approaches to philosophical problems.

Physics (PHY1)

Our modern lives have been overwhelmingly affected by the discoveries of physics in the twentieth century, for it is through physics that we have come to understand the fundamentals of nuclear energy, semiconductors, lasers, fiber optics, the interaction of radiation with matter, and even the workings of the universe. It is through this basic understanding that applied scientists and engineers have developed and assembled the myriad technical devices that are so much a part of modern life. The program in physics integrates all these phases of modern technology to develop a fundamental knowledge that can support a variety of technical interests and activities in future years. The major is designed to provide the Cadet a solid foundation in the essential pillars of theoretical physics-classical mechanics, electrodynamics, statistical physics, and quantum mechanics. Additionally, a strong experimental component emphasizes the skills necessary to design and build experimental apparatus and applies these skills to modern physics, lasers and optics. Opportunities are available to perform research at Army and national laboratories during the summer.

Physics Major Student Learning Outcomes and Supporting Objectives

Student Learning Outcome 1

Cadets can apply the laws of physics to formulate mathematical models of physical systems, solve the resulting equations, and apply the solutions to hypothetical and real-world problems.

- a. Cadets can use advanced mathematical methods to solve physics problems.
- b. Cadets can identify situations in which relativistic effects are important and apply special relativity to solve mechanics problems.
- c. Cadets can apply Newtonian and Lagrangian mechanics to solve problems in classical physics.
- d. Cadets can solve problems involving electro- and magnetostatics.
- e. Cadets can solve problems involving electrodynamics in vacuum and in homogeneous linear media.
- f. Cadets can identify phenomena and solve problems involving thermodynamics and quantum statistical mechanics.
- g. Cadets can identify situations in which quantum mechanics is necessary and solve problems involving non-relativistic quantum mechanics.

Student Learning Outcome 2

Cadets can apply the laws of physics to formulate and test hypotheses in an experimental setting.

- a. Cadets can plan and perform experiments.
- b. Cadets can analyze experimental data.

Student Learning Outcome 3

Cadets can complete academic assignments and perform research using accepted ethical and scientific standards.

- a. Cadets provide sufficient citations and notes to clearly distinguish the Cadet's work from the work of others.
- b. Cadets avoid using or obscuring fallacious reasoning in the presentation of solutions to technical problems.
- c. Cadets are aware of acceptable scientific standards and the professional and/or personal consequences of not following them.

Student Learning Outcome 4

Cadets can communicate logical solutions to scientific and technical problems to superiors, peers, and subordinates.

- a. Cadets can prepare written submissions, posters, laboratory reports, and oral briefings using the style, format, organization, and procedures common to standard scientific presentations.
- b. Cadets can use sound mathematical reasoning, appropriate computational techniques, and statistical methods to explore, represent, and communicate solutions to problems.
- c. Cadets use precise and accepted scientific language in all technical communications.
- d. Cadets read and understand the content of general scientific publications such as Scientific American and Physics Today. They are able to follow citations to obtain background information on the material in the articles and summarize orally and in writing the strengths and weaknesses of the arguments presented in such publications to non-technical audiences.

Student Learning Outcome 5

Cadets are prepared for graduate education in physics, engineering or related fields.

- a. Cadets demonstrate proficiency across the range of skills and knowledge expected of entering graduate students in reputable physics programs.
- b. USMA graduates gain admission to graduate programs in technical fields at leading colleges and universities.
- c. USMA graduates successfully earn advanced degrees from leading colleges and universities.

Political Science: American Politics (PAP2)

The American Politics program provides students with the ability to explain political outcomes. The program traces the founding and evolution of our American political institutions, emphasizing how philosophical principles influenced the structure and behavior of the nation's governing apparatus. Students receive instruction in political science methods, enabling them to identify and critique methodological approaches to answering political science questions and select an appropriate method of answering their own research questions. Cadets are afforded an opportunity to study

contemporary topics in public policy in depth and explain outcomes based on the actions of formal and informal political actors. The American Politics program emphasizes the role of the US military in society, its constitutional roles and responsibilities, and the shifting tenor of civil-military relations across time and levels of policy implementation. Cadets explore the military profession in the context of American political society.

American Politics Student Learning Outcomes and Supporting Objectives:

Student Learning Outcome 1

Analyze the constitutional origins and historical development of formal institutions (Legislative, Executive, Judicial branches, bureaucracy) and informal actors (media, political parties, interest groups) in American politics.

- a) Identify the fundamental principles of the U.S. Constitution that influence relevant decisions - such as power, conflict, civil rights, and civil liberties - within the American political system.
- b) Examine the political behavior of individuals, actors, and institutions within American politics and the policymaking process.

Student Learning Outcome 2

Summarize the origins and development of the American political tradition, distinguishing how the historical and philosophical roots of the Republic inform and explain contemporary American politics.

- a) Demonstrate critical understanding of the ancient and modern foundations of Western political thought.
- b) Contrast the Western tradition with a non-Western tradition of political thought.
- c) Identify the tension between liberty and security.

Student Learning Outcome 3

Describe the methods by which political scientists research, critically analyze, and explain American politics.

- a) Distinguish research questions appropriate to political science.
- b) Critically evaluate scholarly research based on the merits of research design.
- c) Apply the scientific method using qualitative, quantitative, or experimental methods.
- d) Demonstrate the ability to communicate ideas and provide critical evaluation clearly and effectively.
- e) Demonstrate an appreciation for intellectual pluralism by applying more than one theoretical perspective to a particular phenomenon and assessing the relative value of alternative explanations.

Student Learning Outcome 4

Characterize U.S. civil-military relations by emphasizing the roles, responsibilities, and culture of the military profession.

- a) Describe the roles and responsibilities of the military, both as a profession and as a bureaucratic entity, as established in the U.S. Constitution and through norms developed over time.
- b) Discuss the major theories of modern U.S. civil-military relations.
- c) Understand the challenges officers face in civil-military relations at the strategic (agenda-setting), operational (formulation and legitimization), and tactical (implementation) levels.

Student Learning Outcome 5

Describe the U.S. policy-making process.

- a) Compare the strengths and limitations of the different theoretical frameworks - normative and empirical, qualitative and quantitative - in evaluating the domestic policy-making process.
- b) Describe the influences of formal and informal actors on the development and implementation of U.S. foreign and domestic policy.
- c) Explain the theoretical foundations, American principles, and values that influence U.S. foreign and domestic policy.

Psychology: Applied General Psychology (PSA0)

Psychology is one of four majors available through the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership.

Psychology is arguably one of the most applicable majors for future Army officers. Graduates gain specialized skills and knowledge related to understanding human behavior, making them uniquely prepared to understand and ultimately lead people. The study of psychology investigates human behavior, cognition, and emotion by analyzing the complex interactions between environmental, social, cultural, and biological influences. Opportunities are available during the summer to apply the lessons learned in the classroom in a variety of settings.

The Psychology major provides cadets a choice of two tracks:

The Applied General Psychology track is focused on applying knowledge of psychology to improve the development, performance, and well-being of individuals(soldiers).

The Organizational Psychology and Leadership track is focused on applying knowledge of psychology to select and develop leaders, and improve the effectiveness of groups, teams, and organizations.

Psychology Major Student Learning Outcomes and Supporting Objectives

Student Learning Outcome 1

1. Graduates demonstrate fundamental knowledge and comprehension of the major concepts, theoretical perspectives, historical trends, and empirical findings; and demonstrate the ability to apply their knowledge to address behavioral issues.
 - a. Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology.
 - b. Demonstrate a working knowledge of psychology's content domains.
 - c. In the Applied General Psychology Track, the emphasis is on applying knowledge of individual and social psychology to address issues relevant to the development, performance, and well-being of people (soldiers).
 - d. In the Organizational Psychology and Leadership Track, the emphasis is on applying knowledge of human behavior in organizations to: a) select and develop leaders/leadership, and b) enhance organizational effectiveness.

Student Learning Outcome 2

2. Demonstrate scientific reasoning and problem solving skills, including effective research methods.
 - a. Demonstrate psychology information literacy; and use scientific reasoning to design and conduct basic psychological research, interpret data, and draw appropriate conclusions about psychological phenomena.
 - b. Engage in innovative and integrative thinking and problem solving.
 - c. Graduates incorporate sociocultural factors in scientific inquiry.
 - d. Applied General Psychology Track: the emphasis is on critical thinking in the application of psychological research; and on conducting empirical research studying issues pertinent to the development, performance, and well-being of people.
 - e. Organizational Psychology and Leadership Track: the emphasis is on critical thinking in the application of research and other writings pertinent to human behavior in organizations; and on conducting empirical research studying issues pertinent to leadership and organizational effectiveness.

Student Learning Outcome 3

3. Graduates demonstrate ethically and socially responsible behaviors for professional and personal settings in a landscape that involves increasing diversity.
 - a. Graduates apply ethical standards to evaluate psychological science and practice.
 - b. Graduates build and enhance interpersonal relationships
 - c. Graduates embrace values consistent with the professional military ethic, which contribute to positive outcomes in work settings and in building a society responsive to multicultural and global concerns.

Student Learning Outcome 4

4. Graduates demonstrate competent written, oral, and interpersonal communication skills.
 - a. Graduates demonstrate effective writing and presentation skills for different purposes (e.g., they can produce a research study; and present information to a professional audience or decision maker).
 - b. Graduates interact effectively with others for different purposes (e.g. they demonstrate relevant skills such as counseling, coaching, and/or negotiations).

Student Learning Outcome 5

5. Graduates apply psychology-specific content and skills, effective self-reflection, project-management skills, teamwork skills, and career preparation.
 - a. Graduates apply psychological content and skills to career goals.
 - b. Graduates exhibit self-efficacy and self-regulation.
 - c. Graduates effectively manage individual and team projects and professional requirements.
 - d. Graduates are inspired to life-long learning in disciplines pertinent to psychology and leadership.

Sociology Major (SOC1)

Sociology is one of four majors available through the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership. Sociology is arguably one of the most applicable majors for future Army officers. Graduates gain specialized skills and knowledge related to understanding human behavior, making them uniquely prepared to understand and ultimately lead people. The study of sociology investigates human behavior, cognition, group dynamics, and social institutions by analyzing the complex interactions between environmental, social, and cultural influences.

Sociology Major Student Learning Outcomes and Supporting Objectives:**Student Learning Outcome 1**

(COMMUNICATION): Graduates listen, read, write, and speak effectively.

- (a) Objective 1.1 (Speaking/Oral): Express ideas in a clear and coherent manner in oral presentations in group settings.
- (b) Objective 1.2 (Written): Express ideas in a clear and coherent manner in written correspondence.
 - (1) 1.2a: Be able to write a clear, grammatical, well-organized report of the findings from sociological data analysis.
 - (2) 1.2b: Write a clear and concise sociological analysis account of a social event, topic, issue, or problem.
 - (c) Objective 1.3 (Listening): Be able to read or listen to professional-level sociological reports with sufficient understanding to summarize and provide an accurate overview.
 - (d) Objective 1.4 (Reading): Be able to comprehend, analyze, evaluate, and apply scholarly research reports and literature.

Student Learning Outcome 2

(INNOVATIVE): Graduates are creative and critical thinkers. They can frame a problem from multiple perspectives; identify underlying assumptions; understand central concepts relevant to the situation; use evidence to make well-reasoned decisions; understand the consequences of their decisions and actions; and communicate their decisions clearly.

(a) Objective 2.1: Creative thinking

(1) 2.1a: Be able to identify the structure of an argument presented in written form (conclusion, assumptions, premises, supporting evidence, and weaknesses).

(2) 2.1b: Be able to identify the basic fallacies in reasoning such as appeal to ignorance, the gambler's fallacy, hasty generalization, false dilemma, slippery slope, ad hominem arguments, the straw man fallacy, and other fallacies and flaws in reasoning.

(b) Objective 2.2: Define a Problem

Student Learning Outcome 3

(CROSS-CULTURAL COMPETENCE): Graduates are both cross-culturally and interculturally competent. They understand patterns of human behavior and can use this knowledge to analyze and understand situations where people and groups from different cultures are in contact, and consequently find effective solutions to the problems they will face as officers.

(a) Objective 3.1: Knowledge of one's own and other cultures

(1) 3.1a: Recognize and discuss the impact of inequality, race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, and other social factors and structures on different groups in society.

(2) 3.1b: Discuss the social factors (including institutional factors) that create and perpetuate inequality.

(3) 3.1c: Describe the social processes that create and perpetuate prejudice and discrimination, including ethnocentrism and xenophobia

(4) 3.1d: Be able to understand, analyze, and interact effectively in foreign cultures.

Student Learning Outcome 4

(ADAPTABLE): Graduates are adaptable and mentally agile. They anticipate and respond effectively to the problems they will face as Army officers by willingly engaging in new environments even in the face of considerable ambiguity in a changing and dynamic world.

(a) Objective 4.1: Problem Solving

(1) 4.1a: quantitative and qualitative data

(2) 4.1b: policies and programs

(3) 4.1c: solve problems

(b) Objective 4.2: Transfer of knowledge

(1) 4.2a: Identify ethical issues

(2) 4.2b: Understand professional codes of ethics

(3) 4.2c: Identify studies

(4) 4.2d: Define theory and describe its role in sociology.

(c) Objective 4.3: Analytical reasoning

(1) 4.3a: Understand how to collect and analyze data

(2) 4.3b: Understand how to identify and communicate limitations

(3) 4.3c: Use databases

(4) 4.3d: Use digital resources

Student Learning Outcome 5

(EMPOWERED) Graduates are self-directed (empowered). They demonstrate the capability and desire to pursue progressive and lifelong intellectual development. They are aware of their own abilities and limitations, and are independent learners with the competence and confidence to try new activities and engage new ideas.

(a) Objective 5.1: Intellectual development and improvement

(1) 5.1a: describe and apply the sociological perspective and imagination.

(2) 5.1b: Develop citizenship skills.

(b) Objective 5.2: Self-awareness

(1) 5.2a: Explain how structural, cultural, and group factors influence interactions and the development of the self.

(2) 5.2b: social interaction and the self

(3) 5.2c: "personal troubles" and "public issues."

(4) 5.2d: individual and group processes

(c) Objective 5.3: Independent Learning

(d) Objective 5.4: Confidence

Space Science (SSC0)

Our modern lives have increasingly benefitted from the knowledge of the space environment, utilization of satellites and spacecraft, and application of space-based technologies in the 21st century. Space Science is the science of the space environment as well as the science behind the technology of spacecraft, satellites, and space exploration. Some of those technologies and systems that society has benefitted from include: space weather and terrestrial weather forecasting satellites; position, navigation, and timing (PNT) enabled devices such as GPS; satellite communications; missile defense systems; and remote sensing systems used to observe our planet, our heliosphere, and beyond our

solar system. Through the understanding of the aforementioned technologies and systems, space scientists develop and assemble a myriad of technical devices that are so much a part of a modern space-enabled profession. The program in Space Science integrates all these facets of space-enabled technology to develop a fundamental knowledge that can support a variety of technical interests and activities in future years. The major is designed to provide the cadet a solid foundation in orbital mechanics, the space environment, attitude determination and control, satellites communications, space structures, astronomy, astrophysics, space physics, remote sensing, and rocket propulsion. Opportunities are available to perform research at DoD and other laboratories that conduct space and missile defense related research during the summer.

Space Science Major Student Learning Outcomes

Student Learning Outcome 1

1. Cadets can apply mathematical and scientific knowledge to identify, formulate, and solve Space Science problems.

Student Learning Outcome 2

2. Cadets can conduct experiments, apply the scientific method, as well as analyze and interpret data.

Student Learning Outcome 3

3. Cadets can function on multidisciplinary teams to effectively formulate, state, describe, summarize, and communicate contemporary space issues, National Strategic Space Policy and associated technology; analyze and examine the professional and ethical aspects of the aforementioned.

Student Learning Outcome 4

4. Cadets can describe and summarize the technology of a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability.

Student Learning Outcome 5

5. Cadets can recognize the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning; explain relevant, contemporary issues and concepts needed as a space-enabled professional.

Systems and Decision Sciences (SDS0)

The Systems and Decision Sciences (SDS) discipline is concerned with system design, management, and decision analysis of tangible and abstract systems in accordance with performance requirements, budget, and schedules. The program combines elements of traditional engineering, systems engineering, finance, decision analysis, and organizational management courses. Cadets will learn the methods, processes, and tools (MPTs) needed to understand and conduct meaningful decision analysis in support of complex systems. These large systems require an interdisciplinary approach rooted in technical, management, and leadership skills. Industry and domain based concentrations are available, to include Project Management, Logistics Management, Personnel Management, Defense Systems, Financial Systems, Cyber Security, Management Science, International Affairs, and Mathematical Modeling. Systems and Decision Sciences graduates are ready to lead multidisciplinary teams, perform systems thinking, and understand the MPTs needed to model complex, ill-defined, and interdisciplinary problems characterized by global, political, social, military, economic, and technological challenges. A culminating real-world, year-long capstone is required to employ the MPTs associated with complex systems and address issues, such as stakeholder analysis, analytical methods, project and cost management, and the political, social, and environmental, etc., realities of working on large, ill-defined, interdisciplinary problems. This major will produce graduates with technical, high-level business and management skills, and engineering depth to prepare them for future academic and professional opportunities in a society increasingly dominated by technological change.

Each graduate will be able to:

Student Learning Outcome 1

Use systems and decision science methods, processes, and tools (MPTs) to solve diverse problems in engineering and non-engineering domains, while considering moral and ethical standards specific to the locale.

Student Learning Outcome 2

Employ systems thinking to identify, scope, understand, analyze problems, and specify the needs of multiple stakeholders.

Student Learning Outcome 3

Develop innovative system solutions based upon sound decision science techniques and clearly articulate the results to all stakeholders.

Student Learning Outcome 4

Perform systems decision-making that considers qualitative and quantitative aspects of the problem.

Student Learning Outcome 5

Accurately, clearly, concisely, and persuasively report findings, conclusions, and recommendations to the stakeholders in a multicultural context.

Student Learning Outcome 6

Lead interdisciplinary teams to implement effective and efficient solutions by melding traditional and non-traditional engineering domains.

Student Learning Outcome 7

Demonstrate the skills and interest for intellectual growth and learning for a career of professional excellence and service to the nation as an officer in the United States Army.

Systems Engineering (SEN1)

Systems Engineers innovatively solve large, complex problems in a technologically advanced environment by engineering solutions which provide significant value to clients and their organizations. Systems Engineers also lead interdisciplinary teams of engineers and others in the development and implementation of technical solutions to complex issues facing organizations. Systems Engineering majors learn to think systematically, engineer systematically, and approach decisions systematically. The Systems Engineering program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>.

Thinking systematically involves understanding the entire environment in which the system operates and includes the needs, wants, and desires of all the stakeholders of the system. Engineering systematically involves identifying and understanding the required system functions, developing alternative system solutions, and applying the basic modeling and simulation tools required to analyze the system from an engineering perspective. Approaching decisions systematically involves leading and participating in multi-disciplinary teams to innovate and implement visionary solutions to these complex problems.

The recent rapid growth and success of systems engineering can be attributed to advances in technology and the transition of society to a highly networked, globally-oriented information age which results in a dramatic increase in the complexity of problems. These problems require systems thinking and a holistic approach to problem solving that is at the heart of the systems engineering discipline. It is the challenge of systems engineers to harness and direct technology toward solving problems most often related to processes and operations. Ultimately, the study and application of systems engineering principles involve innovation and the creative application of analytical models to facilitate sound decision making.

Systems Engineering Program Educational Objectives: Within 5 to 7 years of graduation each graduate of the Systems Engineering program will have:

1. Effectively led interdisciplinary teams to solve complex problems.
2. Demonstrated intellectual growth and continued self-improvement through self-study, continuing education, or professional development.
3. Fostered an organizational ethos that promotes the professional, moral, ethical, and respectful treatment of all.
4. Analyzed, designed, implemented, and maintained systems throughout their lifecycles.
5. Clearly communicated engineering solutions and analysis to leaders, both orally and in writing, to enable sound decision-making in the presence of uncertain, biased, or confounding influences.
6. Approached problems holistically while recognizing each system as a whole, with its fit and relationship with the environment being primary concerns.

Systems Engineering Student Outcomes: To achieve these objectives, cadets will demonstrate the following Systems Engineering Student Outcomes at the time of graduation:

Student Learning Outcome 1

an ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics

Student Learning Outcome 2

an ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors

Student Learning Outcome 3

an ability to communicate effectively with a range of audiences

Student Learning Outcome 4

an ability to recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make informed judgments, which must consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts

Student Learning Outcome 5

an ability to function effectively on a team whose members together provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives

Student Learning Outcome 6

an ability to develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions

Student Learning Outcome 7

an ability to acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies

PART III: COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Brigade Tactical Dept

15 Courses

MD100	CADET BASIC TRAINING	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2014-0	Offerings:
New Cadets negotiate a demanding training regimen in soldiering and cadetship. The New Cadet makes the transition into the Corps of Cadets and learns the standards of behavior and values consistent with the mission of the United States Military Academy. The New Cadet is evaluated by the cadet chain of command and summer Tactical Officer during each of two details and receives a grade for MD100, which is a numerically weighted average of the submitted grades.		2022-0 2023-0 2024-0 2025-0
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
MD101	4TH CLASS MILITARY PERF I	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2014-1	Offerings:
Fourth Class cadets learn to be a follower and to support the chain of command and to develop understanding of and commitment to the duty concept. Fourth Class cadets serve as members of a squad in their assigned companies. The Fourth Class cadet's primary task is to strive for individual excellence in academic, military, and physical activities while developing teamwork among their classmates. The Fourth Class cadet is evaluated by the cadet chain of command and company Tactical Officer and receives a grade for MD101, which is a numerically weighted average of the submitted grades.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
MD102	4TH CLASS MILITARY PERF II	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2014-2	Offerings:
Fourth Class cadets learn to be a follower and to support the chain of command and to develop understanding of and commitment to the duty concept. Fourth Class cadets serve as members of a squad in their assigned companies. The Fourth Class cadet's primary task is to strive for increased individual excellence in academic, military, and physical activities while optimizing the teamwork among their classmates. The Fourth Class cadet is evaluated by the cadet chain of command and company Tactical Officer and receives a grade for MD102, which is a numerically weighted average of the submitted grades.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
MD200	CADET FIELD TRAINING	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2014-0	Offerings:
Third Class cadets participate in a demanding training program which further develops proficiency in Pre-Commissioning Tasks and exposes the Third Class cadet to tactical tasks that require teamwork. Various training situations provide opportunities for Third Class cadets to serve as leaders where they are observed by the cadet chain of command and officers. The Third Class cadet is evaluated by the cadet chain of command and summer Tactical Officer during each of two details and receives a grade for MD200, which is a numerically weighted average of the submitted grades.		2022-0 2023-0 2024-0 2025-0
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
MD201	3RD CLASS MILITARY PERF I	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2008-1	Offerings:

Third Class cadets serve as team leaders. They learn to lead others by exercising responsibility for the professional development of one or two subordinates, while serving as a member of a larger military unit. Drawing on recent experiences as Fourth Class cadets, Third Class cadets offer expertise and counsel which facilitates the transition process and development of cadet privates. The Third Class cadet is evaluated by the cadet chain of command and company Tactical Officers and receives a grade for MD201, which is a numerically weighted average of the submitted grades.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

MD202	3RD CLASS MILITARY PERF II	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2014-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Third Class cadets serve as team leaders. They learn to lead others by exercising responsibility for the professional development of one or two subordinates, while serving as a member of a larger military unit. Drawing on recent experiences as Fourth Class cadets, Third Class cadets offer expertise and counsel which further facilitates the transition process and development of cadet privates. The Third Class cadet is evaluated by the cadet chain of command and company Tactical Officers and receives a grade for MD202, which is a numerically weighted average of the submitted grades.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

MD300	WEST POINT DETAIL CHAIN OF CMD	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2014-0

Offerings:

First and Second Class cadets will serve as members of the cadet Chain of Command for a West Point Leader Detail. First Class cadets, as Senior NCOs or officers, learn the basic duties and responsibilities of a commissioned officer by leading in a cadet summer training assignment. They set the example for all subordinates by establishing and attaining sound goals, maintaining standards of behavior, and demonstrating values within the organization. They develop subordinates in such a fashion as to foster teamwork, cohesion, and the desire to excel in all areas of endeavor. Second Class cadets serve as cadet noncommissioned officers. This affords them the opportunity to learn and experience the roles and functions of non-commissioned officers in military units while training and leading their subordinates in both individual and collective training. First and Second Class cadets are evaluated by the cadet chain of command and company Tactical Officer and receive a grade for MD300, which is a numerically weighted average of the submitted grades.

2022-0 2023-0 2024-0
2025-0

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

MD301	2ND CLASS MILITARY PERF I	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2008-1

Offerings:

Second Class cadets serve in cadet NCO leadership and staff positions in the Corps of Cadets. Second Class cadets lead through subordinate leaders; that is, they lead small military units in which they exercise responsibility for other members through their influence upon subordinate leaders. The Second Class cadet is evaluated by the cadet chain of command and company Tactical Officer and receives a grade for MD301, which is a numerically weighted average of the submitted grades.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

MD302	2ND CLASS MILITARY PERF II	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2008-2

Offerings:

Second Class cadets serve in cadet NCO leadership and staff positions in the Corps of Cadets. Second Class cadets lead through subordinate leaders; they lead small military units in which they exercise responsibility for other members through their influence upon subordinate leaders. The Second Class cadet is evaluated by the cadet chain of command and company Tactical Officer and receives a grade for MD302, which is a numerically weighted average of the submitted grades.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements:	None	
MD400	CDT TRP LEADERSHIP TNG (CTLT)	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2014-0	Offerings:
First and second class cadets learn the basic duties and responsibilities of a commissioned and noncommissioned officer by leading in an active Army unit during CCTLT. CCTLT provides first and second class cadets with a realistic leadership environment to observe, while performing duties normally given newly assigned second lieutenants in the active Army. In CCTLT, the cadet is evaluated by the officer chain of command in his/her unit and receives a MD400 grade of Pass/Fail.		2022-0 2023-0 2024-0 2025-0
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
MD401	1ST CLASS MILITARY PERF I	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2014-1	Offerings:
First Class cadets serve in First Sergeant, Command Sergeant Major or officer leadership positions from platoon through brigade level and learn to lead through their personal influence upon both a chain of command and staff. They learn that success as a leader is based on the performance of the unit and demonstrate their capacity to exercise personal self-discipline in the absence of close supervision. The First Class cadet is evaluated by the cadet chain of command and company Tactical Officer and receives a grade for MD401, which is a numerically weighted average of the submitted grades.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
MD402	1ST CLASS MILITARY PERF II	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2014-2	Offerings:
First Class cadets serve in First Sergeant, Command Sergeant Major or officer leadership positions from platoon through brigade level and learn to lead through their personal influence upon both a chain of command and staff. They learn that success as a leader is based on the performance of the unit. They demonstrate their capacity to exercise personal self-discipline in the absence of close supervision. The First Class cadet is evaluated by the cadet chain of command and company Tactical Officer and receives a grade for MD402, which is a numerically weighted average of the submitted grades.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-0 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
MD403	CBT/CFT CADRE	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2014-1	Offerings:
MD403 is for First Class cadets who fail MD402 and are therefore placed in a conditioned status at the end of their First Class year. First Class cadets enrolled in MD403 will serve two consecutive details in either Cadet Basic Training or Cadet Field Training. The requirements outlined for MD300 apply to MD403; evaluation is conducted in the same fashion. The grades from each detail are each equally weighted and combined to derive an overall MD403 grade.		2022-0 2022-1 2023-0 2023-1 2024-0 2024-1 2025-0 2025-1
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
MD404	1ST CL MILITARY PERF-DEC GR	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2008-1	Offerings:
MD404 is offered to cadets who remain at the Academy beyond eight semesters and have participated in all previous military development courses. Cadet officers in MD404 will receive a grade based on performance and requirements specified in MD402. Evaluation is conducted in the same fashion as in MD402.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	

Special Requirements: None

PME2 **PROFESSIONAL MILITARY ETHIC ED** **0.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)**

Scope: 2009-1**Offerings:**2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

The purpose of Professional Military Ethic Education (PME2) is to provide cadet instruction that reinforces current academy programs to assist in developing the self-concept of Officership, the ethos of the American Military Profession and attributes outlined by the CLDS Character Development Domains. This is presently the only unifying course of instruction identical for each of the members of the Corps of Cadets that occurs throughout the 47 month experience. The course is intended to reinforce important points of education covered in the other program areas and for discovery on unique topics geared toward developing leaders with the attributes consistent with the CLDS outcome goals that are not addressed elsewhere at the Academy. The program curriculum is organized along the lines of three areas of fundamental importance to developing leaders of character; Army Values (Realization of the moral and ethical requirements of Officership), Officership (Realization of what is required to serve as an American Commissioned Officer) and Leadership (Application of our values and learned attributes to enable graduates to create a great command climate). THIS COURSE IS NEEDED TO ADMINISTER THE PURCHASE OF BOOKS. THERE ARE NO ENROLLMENTS.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

Center for Enhanced Performance

13 Courses

RS100	STUDENT SUCCESS COURSE, PREP	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course is designed to improve cadet academic performance and mental agility. Mastery of a variety of these strategies leads to development of a more self-regulated leader of character. Strategies presented include: help seeking (AI, Library, tutors), organization and time management, class preparation (text study system), test preparation, overcoming nerves, learned optimism and importance of attitude. The strategies mastered are implemented immediately into the cadets' present life at USMA and contribute to life-long learning. The course has no graded assignments. A final pass/fail grade determination is recorded on the cadet transcript.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons:	10 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
RS101	STUDENT SUCCESS COURSE	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course is designed to improve cadet academic, physical, and leadership performance at USMA. Mastery of a variety of strategies leads to this goal. Strategies presented include: effective thinking, goal setting, time management, textbook study system, concentration, test taking, visualization, memory, note taking, stress management, and others. The strategies mastered are implemented immediately into the cadets' present life at USMA and contribute to life-long learning. The course has graded assignments, a complete student success plan and a course portfolio. A final pass/no-credit grade determination is recorded on the cadet transcript.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons:	20 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
RS101I	STUDENT SUCCESS COURSE	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course is designed to improve cadet academic, physical, and leadership performance at USMA. Mastery of a variety of strategies leads to this goal. Strategies presented include: effective thinking, goal setting, time management, textbook study system, concentration, test taking, visualization, memory, note taking, stress management, and others. The strategies mastered are implemented immediately into the cadets' present life at USMA and contribute to life-long learning. The course has graded assignments, a complete student success plan and a course portfolio. A final pass/no-credit grade determination is recorded on the cadet transcript. This course is for scheduling purposes only, and will be merged into RS101 before the first graded event. It is intended for international students only		2025-1
Lessons:	20 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	none	
RS102	READING EFFICIENCY	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course develops flexible reading strategies. Increasing one's base reading rate while maintaining comprehension is accomplished through the use of computer programs, textbook reading, and recreational reading. Various pacing techniques and supervised practice lead to the increase of both reading rate and comprehension, but most of all to the development of a reader who has a variety of strategies to use depending upon the type of reading required.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons:	10 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
RS103	INFO LITERACY & CRIT THINKING	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:

This course is designed to improve cadet information literacy and critical thinking performance at USMA. Mastery of a variety of strategies leads to this goal. Strategies presented include: effective thinking, goal setting, time management, understanding of the research process, academic/library research skills, evaluation of information sources, critical reading and reasoning. The strategies mastered are implemented immediately into the cadets' present life at USMA and contribute to life-long learning. The course has no graded assignments. A final pass/no-credit grade determination is recorded on the cadet transcript.

2022-2 2023-1 2023-2
2024-1 2024-2 2025-1
2025-2

Lessons: 20 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): EN101

RS104	INTRO PERFORMANCE PSYCHOLOGY	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings: 2022-1 2025-1 2025-2

This course introduces cadets to the essential principles and skills of performance psychology and provides a framework through which these principles can be applied toward the pursuit of academic, athletic, and military excellence. The continuous cycle of conscious thought processes leading to unconscious mood states affecting physiological change and thus performance execution is examined in the context of each student's own experience of successful performance, and then specific skills which optimally leverage the mind-body connection are taught and practiced. Cognitive skills for confidence development, attention control methods, relaxation techniques, and imagery are taught and practiced. A detailed personal goal setting plan is completed by the course's end.

Lessons: 10 @ 55 min (0.625 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

XH102	INTRO TO EXCEL SCHOLARS PROG	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

Offerings: No Course Offerings

This course introduces cadets to the Excel Scholars program and provides a structured approach to developing cadets in each of the four domains: Academic, Military, Physical, Character in order to prepare them for future leadership opportunities at USMA and to compete for post-graduate scholarship opportunities. This approach is accomplished through a series of meetings that focus on mentorship, research opportunities, written and oral communication skill development, and leadership development. A two-page reflective essay is completed by the course's end. *This is a pilot course and will need review by the Curriculum Committee in AY21.*

Lessons: 13 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: By invitation only.

XH201	FOUNDATIONS OF EXCEL PROG I	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings: 2022-1

This course introduces cadets to the Excel Scholars program and provides a structured approach to developing cadets in each of the four domains: Academic, Military, Physical, Character in order to prepare them for future leadership opportunities at USMA and to compete for post-graduate scholarship opportunities. This approach is accomplished through a series of meetings that focus on mentorship, research opportunities, written and oral communication skill development, and leadership development. A two-page reflective essay is completed by the course's end as well as completion of the Truman Scholarship application. Additionally, application to the West Point Graduate Scholarship Program will be developed. *This is a pilot course and will need review by the Curriculum Committee in AY21.*

Lessons: 13 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: By invitation only, managed by the Excel Scholars faculty.

Prerequisite(s): XH102

XH202	FOUNDATIONS OF EXCEL II	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

Offerings:

This course introduces cadets to the Excel Scholars program and provides a structured approach to developing cadets in each of the four domains: Academic, Military, Physical, Character in order to prepare them for future leadership opportunities at USMA and to compete for post-graduate scholarship opportunities. This approach is accomplished through a series of meetings that focus on mentorship, research opportunities, written and oral communication skill development, and leadership development. A two-page reflective essay is completed by the course's end as well as completion of the Truman Scholarship application. Additionally, application to the West Point Graduate Scholarship Program will be developed. *This is a pilot course and will need review by the Curriculum Committee in AY21.*

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 13 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: By invitation only, managed by the Excel Scholars faculty.

Prerequisite(s): XH201

XH301	INTERMEDIATE EXCEL PROGRAM I	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

This course introduces cadets to the Excel Scholars program and provides a structured approach to developing cadets in each of the four domains: Academic, Military, Physical, Character in order to prepare them for future leadership opportunities at USMA and to compete for post-graduate scholarship opportunities. This approach is accomplished through a series of meetings that focus on mentorship, research opportunities, written and oral communication skill development, and leadership development. A two-page reflective essay is completed by the course's end as well as completion of the Truman Scholarship application. Additionally, application to the West Point Graduate Scholarship Program will be developed. *This is a pilot course and will need review by the Curriculum Committee in AY21.*

2022-1

Lessons: 13 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: By invitation only, managed by the Excel Scholars faculty.

Prerequisite(s): XH102 XH201 XH202

XH302	INTERMEDIATE EXCEL PROGRAM II	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

Offerings:

This course introduces cadets to the Excel Scholars program and provides a structured approach to developing cadets in each of the four domains: Academic, Military, Physical, Character in order to prepare them for future leadership opportunities at USMA and to compete for post-graduate scholarship opportunities. This approach is accomplished through a series of meetings that focus on mentorship, research opportunities, written and oral communication skill development, and leadership development. A two-page reflective essay is completed by the course's end as well as completion of the Truman Scholarship application. Additionally, application to the West Point Graduate Scholarship Program will be developed. *This is a pilot course and will need review by the Curriculum Committee in AY21.*

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 13 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: By invitation only, managed by the Excel Scholars faculty.

Prerequisite(s): XH102 XH201 XH202 XH301

XH401	EXCEL SCHOLARS CAPSTONE 1	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

This course serves as a capstone to the EXCEL course sequence, in that it asks cadets to produce final, formal application materials for post-graduate and professional opportunities. The course reinforces cadets' understanding of graduate study and key leadership roles and supports their varied applications. In addition to producing various professional documents (inclusive of cover letters, personal statements, resumes, and goal plans), cadets also cultivate professional interpersonal skills (inclusive of interview training and practice as well as practice with the conventions of professional social events). Central to the course is the close mentorship of EXCEL faculty, who coach EXCEL First-Class cadets in their academic and professional pursuits. In turn, cadets implement their own intellectual mentorship skills through close contact with junior cohorts of EXCEL scholars. Finally, students will be required to start their TEACH application with at least two academic departments to support EXCEL's third primary goal of increasing faculty recruitment. *This is a pilot course and will need review by the Curriculum Committee in AY21.*

2022-1

Lessons: 13 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: By invitation only, managed by the EXCEL Scholars faculty.

Prerequisite(s): XH102 XH201 XH202 XH301 XH302

XH402	EXCEL SCHOLARS CAPSTONE 2	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-2	Offerings:
This course serves as the second in a two-semester capstone to the EXCEL course sequence, in that it asks cadets to produce final, formal application materials for post-graduate and professional opportunities. The course reinforces cadets' understanding of graduate study and key leadership roles and supports their varied applications. In addition to producing various professional documents (inclusive of cover letters, personal statements, resumes, and goal plans), cadets also cultivate professional interpersonal skills (inclusive of interview training and practice as well as practice with the conventions of professional social events). Central to the course is the close mentorship of EXCEL faculty, who coach EXCEL First-Class cadets in their academic and professional pursuits. In turn, cadets implement their own intellectual mentorship skills through close contact with junior cohorts of EXCEL scholars. Finally, students will be required to start their TEACH application with at least two academic departments to support EXCEL's third primary goal of increasing faculty recruitment. *This is a pilot course and will need review by the Curriculum Committee in AY22.*	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 13 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	By invitation only, managed by the EXCEL Scholars faculty.	
Prerequisite(s):	XH102 XH201 XH202 XH301 XH302 XH401	

Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership

69 Courses

MG379	LEADING TEAMS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2012-1	Offerings:
This course is designed to improve cadets' understanding of human behavior in small group/team settings. Course content includes structural characteristics of teams such as size, status, roles and norms in addition to the effects of task and environment. Cadets then use their understanding of these constructs to analyze team phenomena such as cohesion, performance, decision making, problem solving and conflict resolution. We also devote a number of lessons to current issues such as electronic and virtual groups, high performance work teams and shared leadership in a team environment. The course is particularly relevant to professional development in that cadets gain a comprehensive understanding of the dynamics of small group and team interaction. This allows them to develop and implement creative leader actions that will maximize unit/team effectiveness.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	PL100 -Or- PL150 -Or- PL100B	
Disqualifier(s):	PL379	
MG380	MARKETING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2011-2	Offerings:
The objective of this course is to introduce students to the concepts, analyses, and activities that comprise marketing management, and to provide practice in assessing and solving marketing problems through the use of case studies and real world projects in both the military and civilian realms. Topics include competitive analysis, marketing strategy, customer behavior, segmentation and targeting, market research, pricing and promotion. Graded requirements include a combination of WPRs, written projects and student led discussions. This course is required for cadets pursuing the Management major"	2022-2 2022-8 2023-2 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
MG381	INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course serves a dual purpose. It is an introduction to the concept of management as well as an introduction to the multidisciplinary nature of the management field of study. This course focuses on the managerial activities that organizational leaders use to effectively and efficiently direct the resources of organizations. As a result, the course is structured around the primary concepts of planning and decision-making, organizing, leading and controlling. In addition, cadets will examine the concepts of ethical and global management as they learn to analyze operating environments, assess organizational capabilities and develop feasible courses of action.	2022-1 2022-8 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	One individual paper (2-3 pages) and individual presentation (10-15 minutes). One group paper (15 pages) and group presentation (30 minutes) based on integration and synthesis of course material through a managerial assessment of an organization.	
MG382	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:

This course begins with the premise that people are a firm's most important resource; and that the management of this critical resource ultimately determines the success or failure of the organization. The course examines the behavioral science principles used to foster the creation of effective work environments -- environments specifically designed to elicit motivation, commitment, productivity and satisfaction. The course gives special attention to how human resource management (HRM) practices can give a firm a Competitive Advantage by using High Performance Work Systems, tending to Stakeholders' needs (customers, employees, stockholders, and the community) and through strategic Globalization. By analyzing HRM practices in terms of these three critical organizational outcomes, students learn how to apply HRM concepts to positively influence the success of the organization.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

MG390	NEGOTIATION FOR LEADERS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
2025-8

This course immerses cadets in fundamental-level Negotiations and Bargaining theory and application. The course progresses from dual-party, single-issue, distributive scenarios to multi-party/multi-issue/integrative scenarios. Cadets learn and practice systematic ways to devise an effective strategy prior to entering a negotiation and then actually apply bargaining tools and tactics during the Negotiation in order to accomplish their individual and organizational goals. Cadets learn concepts and frameworks that help them analyze and understand human behavior so that they have a perspective from all parties involved in a negotiation. Examinations are behavioral and written. Emphasis is placed on applying the behavioral principles learned to real-world issues and their impacts on functioning as future Army officers.

Lessons: 20 @ 110 min (1.250 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

MG395	FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

The purpose of MG395 is to provide and integrate the analytical tools learned in this and other courses in a management setting. Specifically, this course will provide the fundamentals of understanding, developing, and analyzing financial statements (income statement, statement of retained earnings, balance sheet, and statement of cash flows), using accounting ratio analysis, analyzing inventory, understanding costing systems and budgeting. By applying the various accounting techniques in a managerial setting, cadets will be better prepared to quantitatively support their managerial decisions. This course is required for cadets pursuing the Management major.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

MG410	MANAGERIAL FINANCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

The purpose of MG410 is to provide Management Majors with the basic principles of managerial finance, and then to apply these principles in the context of managerial decision-making. Specifically, this course will cover: the fundamentals of the time value of money; the meaning and measurement of risk and return; valuation techniques for stocks and bonds; and standard techniques for financial analysis, to include capital budgeting, discounted cash flow valuation, and weighted average cost of capital. Cadets will leave this course with a solid understanding of how financial managers at the corporate level balance risk and return, and thus manage everyday financial decision-making. This course is required for all management majors.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

MG420	OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-1

Offerings:

The purpose of MG420 is to provide cadets with the tools to deal with the quantitative aspects of design and analysis of operations management. Emphasis is on identification, analysis, and solution of production problems using applied quantitative techniques using the case study technique. In addition to case studies, simulations reinforce the problem-solving techniques necessary for today's successful managers. Specific methods and techniques taught and applied are operations strategy, product design and selection, supply chain management, total quality management, forecasting, capacity planning, facility location, facility layout, work system design, inventory management, material requirements planning, and scheduling. This course is required for cadets pursuing the Management major.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

MG421	STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This capstone course for management majors emphasizes the integration of concepts and principles found in all previous management courses as they relate to the strategic management of public, private and military organizations. This course focuses on all aspects of the strategic management process to include: the identification of opportunities and threats in a competitive environment, the development of organizational core competencies and the strategic alternatives available to organizations as they seek to achieve their goals in a highly dynamic operating environment filled with complexity, uncertainty and risk. MG 421 uses the case study method that requires comprehensive, in-depth analysis of realistic management situations.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One individual paper (2-3 pages) and individual presentation (10-15 minutes) on a current strategic management issue. Small teams conduct semester long capstone project. Results are reported in written and oral format.

MG462	ENTREPRENEURSHIP	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course examines how leaders can create or transform organizations or products in the face of rapidly changing environments and markets. The course will provide cadets a foundation of knowledge, skills, and processes fundamental to successful entrepreneurship.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

PL100	GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY FOR LEADERS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2016-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2022-4
2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
2025-3 2025-4

Psychology as a discipline is both a natural and social science that involves the study of the brain, mind, and behavior. General Psychology for Leaders is a course that involves a multidisciplinary study of the human dimension, behavioral sciences, and leadership development. The course examines the cognitive, physical, and social components of the human dimension using the scientific method to promote reflection, development, ethical reasoning, and critical and creative thinking. The learning outcome is that each cadet will be more ethical and effective leader because of a scientific understanding of human behavior. Emphasis is placed on applying the behavioral principals learned to the cadets' current lives and their functioning as future officers. The two course goals are that cadets apply the scientific method to investigate causes or correlates of human behavior, and that they use this scientific understanding of human behavior to explain, predict, and change behavior to become an effective leader of character.

Lessons: 39 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 1 @ 55 min

Special Requirements: None

PL150	ADV GEN PSYCHOLOGY FOR LEADERS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2016-1

Offerings:

Psychology as a discipline is both a natural and social science that involves the study of the brain, mind, and behavior. Advanced General Psychology for Leaders is a course that involves an advanced multidisciplinary study of the human dimension, behavioral sciences, and leadership development. The course examines the cognitive, physical, and social components of the human dimension using the scientific method to promote reflection, development, ethical reasoning, and critical and creative thinking. The learning outcome is that each cadet will be a more ethical and effective leader because of a scientific understanding of human behavior. With even more leader development application than PL100, emphasis is placed on applying the behavioral principles learned to the cadets' current lives and their functioning as future officers. The two course goals are that cadets apply the scientific method to investigate causes or correlates of human behavior, and that they use this scientific understanding of human behavior to explain, predict, and change behavior to become an effective leader of character. This course goes beyond PL100 (General Psychology for Leaders) in that students are asked to apply material at a higher level via reading and incorporating significant peer-reviewed research to address real-world Army issues. Students must also communicate their understanding of psychology and how it informs their roles as leaders of character via formal and informal presentations.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Disqualifier(s): PL100

PL250	NEUROCOG FNDTN OF BEHAVIOR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2017-1

Offerings:

This is a course in Cognitive Neuroscience that examines the relationship between brain and cognition through the use of methods from various research fields such as psychology and neuroscience. This course is intended to give the student a strong basic knowledge of the field of cognitive neuroscience. In the course, we will present the key methods in the field and discuss their contribution to understanding the neural basis of cognition. An overview of the latest theories and findings in various topics associated with cognition, including perception, attention, memory, language, and executive functions, will be covered. The goal is to understand how complex mental processes such as attention, memory, language, emotion, and high-level thought are enabled by the functioning of the brain.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Two short analysis papers and team projects.

Prerequisite(s): PL100
-Or-
PL150
-Or-
PL100B

PL289	IND STUDY BEH SCI & LDRSHP 1CR	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

Offerings:

This course is an individually supervised research and study program. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty member. Activities vary by project, but the primary purpose is for the cadet to engage in independent study and produce a work of scholarship. With the approval of one of the Program Directors in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership, the cadet chooses a project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member. Cadets are expected to perform an average of 2 hours of work per week towards completion of the project, for a total of 40 hours of work.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of one of the Program Directors in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor. Discipline-specific final project is required.

PL289A	IND STUDY BSL - A (1CR)	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

Offerings:

This course is an individually supervised research and study program. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty member. Activities vary by project, but the primary purpose is for the cadet to engage in independent study and produce a work of scholarship. With the approval of one of the Program Directors in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership, the cadet chooses a project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member. Cadets are expected to perform an average of 2 hours of work per week towards completion of the project, for a total of 40 hours of work.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of one of the Program Directors in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership. PL289 must be taken before PL289A. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor. Discipline-specific final project is required.

Prerequisite(s): PL289

PL289B	IND STUDY BSL - B (1CR)	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

Offerings:

This course is an individually supervised research and study program. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty member. Activities vary by project, but the primary purpose is for the cadet to engage in independent study and produce a work of scholarship. With the approval of one of the Program Directors in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership, the cadet chooses a project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member. Cadets are expected to perform an average of 2 hours of work per week towards completion of the project, for a total of 40 hours of work.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of one of the Program Directors in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership. PL289A must be taken before PL289B. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor. Discipline-specific final project is required.

Prerequisite(s): PL289A

PL300	MILITARY LEADERSHIP	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

PL300 (Military Leadership) is a multidisciplinary study of leadership in organizations. Cadets gain a pragmatic understanding of the behavioral, organizational, and sociological sciences, and apply that knowledge to become better leaders, develop better leaders, and make their organizations more effective. The course surveys a carefully selected set of the most relevant and useful ideas, concepts, theories and knowledge from these sciences. A representative list of topics explored includes: leader and leadership development, character and its development, perceptions and biases, decision making, motivation, power and influence, multiple leadership theories, counseling, negotiations, team dynamics, cohesion and group development, conflict management, organizational justice, organizational culture, organizational change, socialization, and leadership in extremis. In addition to applying knowledge of these topics, cadets develop a leadership portfolio which helps refine and inform their personal approach to leading. The portfolio includes a 'Journey Line' reflection paper, an individual developmental plan, and a theoretically sound leadership philosophy. PL300 is designed to maximize direct application for cadets in their roles as leaders in the Corps of Cadets and as future Army officers.

2021-5 2022-1 2022-2
2022-4 2022-5 2022-8
2023-1 2023-2 2023-4
2023-5 2024-1 2024-2
2024-4 2024-5 2025-1
2025-2 2025-3 2025-4
2025-5 2025-8

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): PL100
-Or-
PL150
-Or-
PL100B

Disqualifier(s): PL350

PL350	ADVANCED MILITARY LEADERSHIP	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

PL350 (Advanced Military Leadership) is a multidisciplinary study of leadership in organizations. Cadets gain a pragmatic understanding of the behavioral, organizational, and sociological sciences, and apply that knowledge to become better leaders, develop better leaders, and make their organizations more effective. The course surveys a carefully selected set of the most relevant and useful ideas, concepts, theories and knowledge from these sciences. A representative list of topics explored includes: leader and leadership development, character and its development, perceptions and biases, decision making, motivation, power and influence, multiple leadership theories, counseling, negotiations, team dynamics, cohesion and group development, conflict management, organizational justice, organizational culture, organizational change, socialization, and leadership in extremis. In addition to applying knowledge of these topics, cadets develop a leadership portfolio which helps refine and inform their personal approach to leading. The portfolio includes a 'Journey Line' reflection paper, an individual developmental plan, and a theoretically sound leadership philosophy. PL350 is designed to maximize direct application for cadets in their roles as leaders in the Corps of Cadets and as future Army officers.

2022-1 2022-2 2025-1
2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): PL100
-Or-
PL150
-Or-
PL100B

Disqualifier(s): PL300

PL360	PSYCH ELITE PERFORMANCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

This course focuses on the psychological theories and applied techniques that enhance elite performance. In every performance endeavor, human beings have consistently exceeded our wildest expectations. While this has been significantly affected by the technological advances physical training, an equally, if not more significant part of these advances has been the systematic approach to psychological skills training. This approach makes performance enhancement a reality to all who are seeking to perform to their full potential, regardless of the arena in which they perform. This course reviews the current theories that underlie performance enhancement training techniques and relates them to all areas of elite level performance (academic, physical, athletic, and specific areas of military training.) Topics include the development and maintenance of self-confidence, goal setting, attention and concentration, energy management, cognitive and somatic coping strategies, visualization, leadership, and team cohesion. Students will not only understand the theoretical bases underlying these topics, but apply them, through a series of individual projects, a semester-long group research project, and weekly individual instruction, to personal areas of importance.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): PL100
-Or-
PL150
-Or-
PL100B

PL361	RESEARCH METHODS I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

This course provides cadets with detailed practical knowledge and skills in the scientific analysis of human behavior. The course content begins with a review of the terms and philosophy of the scientific method as well as basic research concepts. Several research designs, primarily non-experimental methods, provide cadets with a better understanding of research techniques and how they affect the results of a study. Basic methods of data analysis, to include descriptive and inferential statistics, will be covered. Groups of cadets will conduct research projects on a topic of their choice using naturalistic observation.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Several design and statistics assignments, several writing assignments and two group oral presentations related to the semester-long group research project.

Prerequisite(s): PL100
-Or-
PL150
-Or-
PL100B

PL363	QUALITATIVE RESEARCH METHODS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Qualitative Research Methods facilitates discussion, awareness, and understanding of social research methodology. In this course we seek to understand the basics of social research with a specific focus on qualitative social research methods. This objective is met via discussions and applications and demonstrating the capacity to social problem solve through viable social research?specifically the development, design, and application of four modest analysis papers and culminating in a written methods intensive research proposal and oral presentation. Methods covered include ethnography, interviewing, content analysis, (un)obtrusive measures, visual analysis, and ethics.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-8 2023-1
2024-1 2025-1 2025-8

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1 2025-2

Special Requirements: Some data gathering fieldwork required.

Prerequisite(s): PL100
-Or-
PL150
-Or-
PL100B

PL371	INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2004-1

Offerings:

Sociology is the scientific study of society and the interactions among humans. The goal of Introductory Sociology is to provide a survey of the field of sociology and educate and inspire cadets to examine contemporary situations that involve social interaction and use sociological concepts, theories, and research to explain what is taking place, identify social threads and patterns across the situations, and determine the personal as well as the social significance of their analysis. Sociology demands that the student transcend the taken-for-granted, subjective world view and develop a sociological imagination by revealing the linkages and relationships among social facts and connect public issues to self awareness. PL371 is a survey course with the identification of common threads across social situations, and determining the self and social significance of facts. The teaching and learning strategy involves reading, writing, discussions, presentations, and other active-learning, hands and heads-on projects.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Special Requirements: Three papers synthesizing course readings; lead one class discussion.

Prerequisite(s): PL100
-Or-
PL150
-Or-
PL100B

PL372	SOCIOLOGY OF THE FAMILY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

This course focuses on contemporary American families, with special emphasis on military families. It approaches the study of marriages and families from a scientific perspective, based on scholarship and research. Cadets will learn about the actual state of marriages and families in the United States, and particularly within the military population. This course uses the sociological perspective to analyze issues, as well as several other academic disciplines, such as psychology, anthropology, biology, physiology, and economics to provide additional information. Cadets will examine past and present forces that contribute to changes in the nature of marriage and families in the United States. They will explore the nature of relationships between the family and other major social institutions. They will also evaluate contemporary issues, policies, and research related to marriages and families in order to determine the social significance of these situations.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A major course paper analyzing either personal family expectations or a specific contemporary family issue.

Prerequisite(s): PL100
-Or-
PL150
-Or-
PL100B

PL373	LIFE CYCLE & HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

This course focuses on individual development and the forces that influence our development from birth to old age. Cadets will study the various facts, theories, issues, and topics that constitute the field of human development. Cadets will explore human development from various theoretical perspectives. In addition, cadets will discuss such topics as cognitive and moral development, how our self-concept and sense of identity form, and the influence of family and the world around us on development. Special attention will be given to the developmental impact of college.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One analysis paper (6-8 pages); one research paper (10-12 pages) and one group presentation.

Prerequisite(s):	PL100 -Or- PL150 -Or- PL100B	
PL376	ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
	This course provides cadets within an introduction to abnormal psychology. As part of this course, we will examine various psychological disorders, focusing on an understanding of the explanation of the development and maintenance of these disorders, along with approaches to treatment. We will discuss the understanding of psychological disorders from various theoretical perspectives to include genetic, biological, cognitive, behavioral, sociocultural, and psychoanalytic influences.	2022-2 2022-8 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2 2025-8
Lessons:	30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	PL100 -Or- PL150 -Or- PL100B	
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
	Cadets are introduced to several theoretical perspectives intended to explain the structure of social stratification in the United States. The course examines the state of social inequality in the United States, with a focus on social class, integration, mobility, and equality of opportunity. Cadets explore individual and structural perspectives of social inequality. Cadets evaluate social issues, policies, and programs intended to influence social inequality. Throughout the course, cadets discuss the relevance of class, race, ethnicity, and gender on social opportunity and inequality.	2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons:	30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	PL100 -Or- PL150 -Or- PL100B	
PL379	GROUP DYNAMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:
	This course is designed to improve cadets' understanding of human behavior in small group/team settings. Course content includes structural characteristics of teams such as size, status, roles and norms in addition to the effects of task and environment. Cadets then use their understanding of these constructs to analyze team phenomena such as cohesion, performance, decision making, problem solving and conflict resolution. We also devote a number of lessons to current issues such as electronic and virtual groups, high performance work teams and shared leadership in a team environment. The course is particularly relevant to professional development in that cadets gain a comprehensive understanding of the dynamics of small group and team interaction. This allows them to develop and implement creative leader actions that will maximize unit/team effectiveness.	No Course Offerings
Lessons:	40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	PL100 -Or- PL150 -Or- PL100B	
PL383	SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:

This course surveys the field of contemporary social psychology. Cadets examine the impact of social structure and group membership on social behavior, while focusing on intrapsychic processes such as attribution, cognition, and learning that underlie social behavior. The course is intended to enable cadets to more effectively analyze and explain human behavior in a given situation. Specific topics include the self, attitudes and attitude change, sex and gender, conformity, obedience, compliance, deviance, helping behavior, aggression, attraction and romance, groups and intergroup relations, and collective behavior. The classroom experience is heavily discussion-oriented in order to maximize the application of social psychological concepts, theories, and perspectives to daily life.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):
PL100
-Or-
PL150
-Or-
PL100B

PL384	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2004-2

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

Sociological theory is a set of interrelated ideas that allow for the systemization of knowledge of the social world, the explanation of that world, and predictions about the future of the world. In some ways, all of us are amateur theorists, interpreting the meanings of the events and encounters that shape the world and ourselves. In PL384 cadets will learn in-depth how theories can help make sense of our times and to choose courses of action to realize our collective and individual dreams. In this course, theory is brought down-to-earth, to show how a sociological imagination (in other words, a theoretical consciousness that embraces self-awareness) is valuable to self and society. Questions like "Are families disintegrating?" "Why are some people discriminated against?" "What accounts for the crime rate?" "Are religion and economics compatible?" "Why is the sexual division of labor so persistent?" "Are wars inevitable?" can be addressed. Theories are thus tentative answers to the questions that preoccupy us as members of families, professions, communities, nations and, increasingly, as global citizens.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): PL371

PL384	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Sociological theory is a set of interrelated ideas that allow for the systemization of knowledge of the social world, the explanation of that world, and predictions about the future of the world. In some ways, all of us are amateur theorists, interpreting the meanings of the events and encounters that shape the world and ourselves. In PL384 cadets will learn in-depth how theories can help make sense of our times and to choose courses of action to realize our collective and individual dreams. In this course, theory is brought down-to-earth, to show how a sociological imagination (in other words, a theoretical consciousness that embraces self-awareness) is valuable to self and society. Questions like "Are families disintegrating?" "Why are some people discriminated against?" "What accounts for the crime rate?" "Are religion and economics compatible?" "Why is the sexual division of labor so persistent?" "Are wars inevitable?" can be addressed. Theories are thus tentative answers to the questions that preoccupy us as members of families, professions, communities, nations and, increasingly, as global citizens.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): PL371

PL386	EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

This course provides cadets with detailed practical knowledge and skills in the experimental analysis of behavior and human performance. Particular emphasis is placed on design of laboratory and field experiments, laboratory automation and instrumented data acquisition, computer data analysis, and on the distinction between laboratory research, field test and evaluation. The course includes practical exercises in several content areas of experimental and engineering psychology. These topics are evaluated by laboratory reports.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Two lab reports (1000-1500 words), and one course project (2500 words).

Prerequisite(s): PL100
-Or-
PL150
-Or-
PL100B

Corequisite(s): MA376

PL387	FOUNDATIONS OF COUNSELING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2004-1

This course introduces cadets to the fundamentals of counseling. It focuses on the practical applications of counseling theories, principles, and techniques. Using the vehicles of videotaping and audiotaping, the course emphasizes personal, performance, career, and disciplinary counseling to help prepare cadets for leadership roles both as a cadet and an officer. The course covers the counseling process and the dynamics of interpersonal relationships within that process. Counseling skills include: basic and advanced communication skills, goal setting, intervention strategies, assertiveness, crisis intervention, and multiculturalism. Examinations are behavioral and written.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): PL100
-Or-
PL150
-Or-
PL100B

PL389A	IND STUDY BSL A (2CR)	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

Offerings:

This course is an individually supervised research and study program. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty member. Activities vary by project, but the primary purpose is for the cadet to engage in independent study and produce a work of scholarship. With the approval of one of the Program Directors in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership, the cadet chooses a project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member. Cadets are expected to perform an average of 4 hours of work per week towards completion of the project, for a total of 80 hours of work.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of one of the Program Directors in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership. PL389 must be taken before PL389A. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor. Discipline-specific final project is required.

Prerequisite(s): PL389

PL389B	IND STUDY BSL B (2CR)	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

Offerings:

This course is an individually supervised research and study program. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty member. Activities vary by project, but the primary purpose is for the cadet to engage in independent study and produce a work of scholarship. With the approval of one of the Program Directors in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership, the cadet chooses a project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member. Cadets are expected to perform an average of 4 hours of work per week towards completion of the project, for a total of 80 hours of work.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of one of the Program Directors in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership. PL389A must be taken before PL389B. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor. Discipline-specific final project is required.

Prerequisite(s): PL389A

PL390	BIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course introduces the cadet to the physiological and anatomical structures and processes that underlie human behavior with emphasis on human performance. The course examines the structure of the nervous and endocrine systems, the mechanisms of seeing and hearing, movement, stress and arousal, learning, memory, biological causes of abnormal behavior, sleep, language, and the effects on performance of damage to neural structures. Cadets are introduced to the scientific examination of real-world bio-psychological problems in laboratory assignments in examining tissue, brains and eyes to provide three-dimensional realism to classroom instruction. This course provides the basis for competence in later engineering psychology electives. Biological Psychology is the "hardware" introduction to engineering psychology.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 4 @ 110 min	
Special Requirements:	One laboratory report (1200 words). One scientific critique (1200 words).	
PL391	SENSATION/PERCEPTN/PSYCPHYS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course covers the acquisition and analysis of information by the human nervous system from examination of the physical properties of light and sound, the functioning of the visual, auditory systems and the kinesthetic processes, and the theoretical background of contemporary perceptual research. The following general topics are covered: psychophysical methods, including measurement, scaling and signal detection theory; physiology of the visual, auditory and kinesthetic systems; recognition of color and brightness, pitch and loudness, patterns, features, and the role of visual channels; visual detection and tracking; the role of kinesthesia in military applications; and research methodology in perception. Laboratory assignments stress the application of data acquisition systems on research and the construction of strictly defined experimental methods in this area of research.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 2 @ 110 min	
Special Requirements:	Two application projects requiring laboratory reports (1200 words each).	
Prerequisite(s):	MA376 PL386 PL390 -Or- MA376 PL250 PL386	
PL392	COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1984-1	Offerings:
This course addresses the processes of human information gathering, learning and memory using an information processing model. The course deals with cognitive theory and application, including stage models of processing and memory, machine models and artificial intelligence, and research methodology in these areas. Emphasis is placed on practical military applications in such areas as pattern recognition and detection, text processing, visual search and associated problems. Laboratory experiences stress development of experimental paradigms in this area of investigation and the use of test instrumentation, and computer software models to investigate cognitive processing.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Team term project, two laboratory reports (1000 words), and oral presentation.	
Prerequisite(s):	PL100 -Or- PL150 -Or- PL100B	
PL393	CRIMINOLOGY-CRIM JUST SYSTM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2004-1	Offerings:
Criminology is the scientific study of the making of laws, the breaking of laws, and the reaction to the breaking of laws. When a crime appears to have been committed and authorities have been notified, the criminal justice system is set in motion. The criminal justice system is the societal response to crime and includes three major activities – law enforcement, the judicial process, and corrections. The course provides an overview of (a) the theories offered to explain crime and delinquent behavior (b) the criminal justice system which responds to those behaviors, and (c) the relationships between the varied explanations of criminal behavior and society's criminal justice responses to those behaviors. The focus of the course is primarily on the United States, but there is some attention devoted to an international view of crime and criminal justice.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	

Special Requirements: Cadets select, write, and report on a topic in criminology.

Prerequisite(s): PL100
-Or-
PL150
-Or-
PL100B

PL394	ANTHROPOMETRICS & BIOMECHANICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Virtually every activity in which humans engage involves interacting with our environment. Much of that interaction requires physical movement. Creating a safe workplace requires an understanding of the forces we apply to objects in our environment and how those forces can be measured and modified by better design. Anthropometrics is the study of human measurement. Biometrics is the study of forces on our muscular and skeletal system. The goal of this course is to teach cadets the fundamentals of anthropometrics and biomechanics so that they will be able to modify work environments of injury. The course will emphasize work performed in military settings.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): PL100
-Or-
PL150
-Or-
PL100B

PL396	SNA FOR PUBLIC POLICY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2015-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

PL396 is an interdisciplinary course where students learn to apply network strategies to real policy issues, and assess the utility of these models to society. The course enables students to confront complexity in modeling, solving, analyzing, and understanding large dynamic systems and networks. The course is designed with three sections. The first portion of the course covers basic network analytic methods and concepts. Students get hands-on experience with network software tools. In the second section, high-level concepts and modeling principles are covered. In the third sections, four major policy issues are covered - health care, natural resources, cyber/information, and education. Cadets research a government policy and re-define the problem in network terminology and relational data. Evaluating and recommending public policy is a complex social, political, scientific process with many competing issues and challenges. As final projects, students select their own topics, and are asked to critique and provide resolution of issues around education, health care, transportation, information technology, and public utilities from network perspectives.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Book or article review on network science approach to studying public policy work in a group to produce a poster for presentation at Projects Day.

Prerequisite(s): MA205 PL100
-Or-
MA153 PL100

PL398	LEADERSHIP THEORY & DEVEL	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2025-2

This course focuses on the "cutting edge" concepts and theories of leadership and leader development that are designed to help cadets better understand the leadership process to enhance leadership effectiveness and organizational performance across multiple levels of analysis. The course addresses leadership from not only the focal leader perspective, but also from the organizational, strategic and combat leadership viewpoints. The course will examine the historical evolution of leadership theory, and emphasizes scientific research and the empirical supports for existing leadership theories, and current thinking on the effective development of leaders. Additionally, cadets will study some of the emerging leadership perspectives that have been proposed to be relevant for effective leadership in the volatile, ambiguous, uncertain and chaotic world of the 21st century.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Book review and analysis on a noted military leader. Significant inquiry into current leader development theory in relationship to the leader development program at USMA: written reports and oral presentations communicate the results.

Prerequisite(s):	PL300 -Or- PL350	
PL398	LEADERSHIP THEORY & DEVELOPMENT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-2	Offerings:
		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
	This course focuses on the "cutting edge" concepts and theories of leadership and leader development that are designed to help cadets better understand the leadership process to enhance leadership effectiveness and organizational performance across multiple levels of analysis. The course addresses leadership from not only the focal leader perspective, but also from the organizational, strategic and combat leadership viewpoints. The course will examine the historical evolution of leadership theory, and emphasizes scientific research and the empirical supports for existing leadership theories, and current thinking on the effective development of leaders. Additionally, cadets will study some of the emerging leadership perspectives that have been proposed to be relevant for effective leadership in the volatile, ambiguous, uncertain and chaotic world of the 21st century.	
Lessons:	30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Book review and analysis on a noted military leader. Significant inquiry into current leader development theory in relationship to the leader development program at USMA: written reports and oral presentations communicate the results.	
PL399	BEH SCI & LEADERSHIP PRACTICUM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2006-4	Offerings:
	The Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership's Academic Individual Advanced Development (AIAD) program is designed to give cadets practical experience in their field of study and to reflect on their experiences by completing specified academic requirements. Recent AIADs have involved internships with the American Psychological Association; studies of psychological support to NATO operations in France and stress in military operations in Norway; as well as other topics in CONUS, China, Germany, and Australia. Scope, depth and material covered will meet the requirement of a 3-credit hour course in the department. Grades are determined based on preparatory briefings and essays, a journal of daily activities or Weblog with instructors, the quality of the work performed during the internship, student evaluation of the experience and a final paper, briefing, or exam that incorporates their experience with a topic from their field of study, due upon return.	No Course Offerings
Lessons:	0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
PL399A	BEH SCI & LEADERSHIP PRACTICUM	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2007-4	Offerings:
	The Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership's Academic Individual Advanced Development (AIAD) program is designed to give cadets practical experience in their field of study and to reflect on their experiences by completing specified academic requirements. Recent AIADs have involved internships with the American Psychological Association; studies of psychological support to NATO operations in France and stress in military operations in Norway; as well as other topics at West Point, elsewhere in the continental United States, or overseas. Scope, depth and material covered will meet the requirement of a two-credit hour course in the department. Grades are determined based on preparatory briefings and essays, a journal of daily activities or Weblog with instructors, the quality of the work performed during the internship, student evaluation of the experience and a final paper, briefing, or exam that incorporates their experience with a topic from their field of study, due upon return.	2021-7
Lessons:	0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
PL399B	BEH SCI & LEADERSHIP PRACTICUM	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-7	Offerings:
	Scope, depth and material covered will meet the requirement of a 2-credit hour course in the department. Grades are determined based on preparatory briefings and essays, a journal of daily activities or Weblog with instructors, the quality of the work performed during the internship, student evaluation of the experience and a final paper, briefing, or exam that incorporates their experience with a topic from their field of study, due at the end of the term.	No Course Offerings
Lessons:	0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements:	None	
PL462	ADVANCED RESEARCH METHODS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
<p>This course provides cadets an opportunity for reading and analysis in depth of a topic area of interest and relevance to the study of psychology and its applications. In this course we continue the themes of PL361 (Research Methods I) and introduces cadets to more varied experimental and non-experimental designs and more complex statistical analyses. Groups of cadets will conduct a research project using an experimental method in an area of their choice. Cadets who complete this course will be competent consumers of behavioral sciences research and will be equipped to use the scientific method to investigate and solve many of the problems they will face as military leaders.</p>		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	PL361	
PL470	TOPICS-BEHAVIOR SCI/LDRSHIP	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
<p>This course explores an advanced topic in Behavioral Sciences and Leadership. Specific subject matter will vary with the expertise of the senior faculty member conducting the course.</p>		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	As specified by the professor.	
Prerequisite(s):	PL100 -Or- PL150 -Or- PL100B	
PL470A	HACKING FOR DEFENSE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-7	Offerings:
		2021-5 2025-7
<p>Hacking for Defense (H4D) is an experiential educational model that engages teams of university students to solve some of the nation's toughest national security and defense problems using lean startup principles. H4D began as a pilot program at Stanford University in 2016 to test whether graduate students could tackle some of the toughest government problems and, in doing so, create vibrant and diverse ecosystems where government, academia, and industry build partnerships around problems, prototypes, and solutions. From this experiment, the not-for-profit Common Mission Project was created. Common Mission Project is a U.S. 501(c)(3) that supports the H4D curriculum at more than forty universities nationwide in partnership with the National Security Innovation Network (NSIN). With more than 80 U.S. government organizations and agencies acting as problem sponsors, H4D addressed more than 500 national security and defense problems since 2016. With the aid of coaches, instructors, and support personnel from NSIN, cadet work in teams on curated problems, interfacing directly with problem sponsors with leadership roles in the Department of Defense. Through iterative problem solving, participants hone problem-solving skills, learn about high-priority problems in the Department of Defense, and build relationships among subject matter experts and stakeholders. *This is a pilot course and must receive full review and approval by the Curriculum and General Committees NLT AY22.*</p>		
Lessons: 16 @ 150 min (5.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	As specified by the professor. Currently designated as a STAP-only course.	
PL471	LEADERSHIP IN COMBAT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
		2022-2 2022-8 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2 2025-8
<p>PL 471 examines leadership in combat at the tactical level from an interdisciplinary perspective. It first seeks to provide a theoretical foundation for understanding human dimensions of combat, and then explores some of the factors that influence the leadership of soldiers in combat through a collection of readings, film, and first-hand discussions with combat veterans. Cadets examine four case studies and conduct a comparative analysis of two combat leaders.</p>		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	As specified by professor.	

Prerequisite(s):	PL300	
PL472	CROSS-CULTURAL ORG'L BEHAVIOR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-2	Offerings: No Course Offerings
This course examines the individual, group and organizational level influences on human behavior in the international arena. Cadets will gain an understanding of these influences and use the insights gained to formulate leader actions to effectively motivate and manage in a global environment. The course emphasizes the practical application of management theories and research findings in the international situations that cadets encounter in their personal lives and in the field Army with an increasing emphasis on the global environment. Course content includes foundations of individual behavior, diversity, motivation, decision making, rewards, feedback and power and influence in an international setting. We will also examine organizational influences on ethical behavior in the global arena with an emphasis on creating ethical climates in the organizations we belong to.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Corequisite(s):	PL300	
PL475	HUMAN-COMPUTER INTERACTION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=1.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2013-1	Offerings: 2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Computer use in the world today is at an all-time high. Consequently, the need for user-friendly computers is crucial. Somewhat ironically, human capacity for memory has often been explained using the computer metaphor, while the computer designer often attempts to instill human-like qualities into their computer designs. This course focuses on the interface between the human and computer. Initial focus is placed on understanding the theoretical foundations of human processes. The course then examines how these processes interact with computer usage. Students will learn design principles that enhance compatibility with computer systems.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	PL392	
PL476	EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1979-2	Offerings: No Course Offerings
In this course, cadets will develop their instructional skills and formulate a conceptual basis for their instructional practices as army officers. The course is oriented toward the study of psychological theories of learning and application of these theories to the design, delivery, and evaluation of adult education and training. The course is subdivided into major areas of study. Learning theory focuses on the study of the learning process with balanced treatment given to behavioristic and cognitive perspectives. Instructional design emphasizes a systems approach to planning and decision making in learning situations.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Course practicum in which cadets design, deliver, and evaluate a learning experience. The practicum involves submission of a written design plan and evaluation (15-20 pages) and the delivery of instruction (55 minutes).	
PL479	LEADING CHANGING ORGANIZATIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2022-1	Offerings: 2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1 2025-2
The environments in which organizations operate are characterized by unprecedented change fueled by rapidly emerging technologies, information overload, changing values, lifestyles and attitudes, and social and civil problems of great magnitude. Effective leaders either must be proactive toward change or be its captive. The purpose of this course is to examine change from an organizational perspective through a complex and diverse mix of theories, concepts, and information. Course concepts are drawn from the disciplines of behavioral science, business, management, and military doctrine. Cadets have the opportunity to analyze the successes, the failures, and the multiple dilemmas of modern organizations in both the private and public sectors in order to better understand the causes, implications, and potential leader actions and strategies associated with organizational change.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	

Special Requirements:	Cadets prepare an individual research report examining an actual large-scale change within the context of a modern organization.
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PL482	ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
The intersection of armed forces and society involves the examination of two domains: the intersection of any armed force and the larger societal context and the focused study of the military as a unique social institution with a set of demands placed on the people making up the institution. Our principal focus is sociological as we use sociological theories, concepts, and research to study the military and society and culture both in the United States and abroad. PL482 is a capstone course that requires cadets to apply their sociological knowledge at the intersection of the armed forces and society . The course expects cadets to read, write, and discuss military and society issues in-depth and practically apply their knowledge to solve real world problems. Cadets integrate the knowledge gleaned from the course into a coherent and focused research project addressing some aspect of the human dimension of the armed forces and society.		

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Research paper that applies course concepts to analysis of the current military. This paper is written in stages throughout the semester.

Prerequisite(s): PL300
-Or-
PL350

PL485	HUMAN FACTORS ENGINEERING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.5,ET=1.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course surveys the theories and methods of human factors engineering (ergonomics). Human factors engineering is concerned with the application of technology and the design of equipment for human use. This course emphasizes the cognitive dimension of human factors engineering. The focus is on understanding the capabilities and limitations of humans as they interact with equipment and facilities. This course lays the foundations for the systematic application of information about humans to the design of equipment and workspace environments.		

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 4 @ 55 min

Special Requirements: Term project--research report and oral presentation. Students will perform an in-depth analysis of an existing human-machine system. Results will be reported in written and oral formats.

Prerequisite(s): PL386

PL488B	COLLOQUIUM-BSL-PSYCHOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
The colloquium focuses on advanced study of behavioral science topics and issues using small group discussions of important books and articles of both traditional and contemporary topics in psychology, sociology, organizational leadership, and engineering psychology. It is a reading and discussion course. Subcourse topics are not fixed and are subject to annual revision.		

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Two to four critical essays and oral presentations based on readings.

PL488C	COLLOQUIUM-BSL-LEADERSHIP	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	1984-1	Offerings:
The colloquium focuses on advanced study of behavioral science topics and issues using small group discussions of important books and articles of both traditional and contemporary topics in psychology, sociology, organizational leadership, and engineering psychology. It is a reading and discussion course. Subcourse topics are not fixed and are subject to annual revision.		

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Two to four critical essays and oral presentations based on readings.

PL488D	COLLOQUIUM-BSL-SOCIOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	1984-1	Offerings:
The colloquium focuses on advanced study of behavioral science topics and issues using small group discussions of important books and articles of both traditional and contemporary topics in psychology, sociology, organizational leadership, and engineering psychology. It is a reading and discussion course. Subcourse topics are not fixed and are subject to annual revision.		
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Two to four critical essays and oral presentations based on readings.	
Prerequisite(s):	PL371	
PL488D	COLLOQUIUM-BSL-SOCIOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
The colloquium focuses on advanced study of behavioral science topics and issues using small group discussions of important books and articles of both traditional and contemporary topics in psychology, sociology, organizational leadership, and engineering psychology. It is a reading and discussion course. Subcourse topics are not fixed and are subject to annual revision.		
Lessons: 20 @ 110 min (1.250 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Two to four critical essays and oral presentations based on readings.	
Prerequisite(s):	PL371	
PL488E	COLLOQUIUM-BSL-ENGIN PSYCH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
The colloquium focuses on advanced study of behavioral science topics and issues using small group discussions of important books and articles of both traditional and contemporary topics in psychology, sociology, organizational leadership, and engineering psychology. It is a reading and discussion course. Subcourse topics are not fixed and are subject to annual revision.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Two to four critical essays and oral presentations based on readings.	
Prerequisite(s):	PL485	
PL489	IND STUDY BEH SCI & LDRSHP 3CR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-2	Offerings:
This course is an individually supervised research and study program. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty member. Activities vary by project, but the primary purpose is for the cadet to engage in independent study and produce a work of scholarship. With the approval of one of the Program Directors in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership, the cadet chooses a project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member. Cadets are expected to perform an average of 6 hours of work per week towards completion of the project, for a total of 120 hours of work.		
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of one of the Program Directors in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor. Discipline-specific final project is required.	
PL489A	IND STUDY BSL A (3CR)	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-2	Offerings:
This course is an individually supervised research and study program. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty member. Activities vary by project, but the primary purpose is for the cadet to engage in independent study and produce a work of scholarship. With the approval of one of the Program Directors in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership, the cadet chooses a project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member. Cadets are expected to perform an average of 6 hours of work per week towards completion of the project, for a total of 120 hours of work.		

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of one of the Program Directors in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership. PL489 must be taken before PL489A. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor. Discipline-specific final project is required.
Prerequisite(s):	PL489

PL489B	IND STUDY BSL B (3CR)	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2021-2	Offerings:
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This course is an individually supervised research and study program. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty member. Activities vary by project, but the primary purpose is for the cadet to engage in independent study and produce a work of scholarship. With the approval of one of the Program Directors in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership, the cadet chooses a project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member. Cadets are expected to perform an average of 6 hours of work per week towards completion of the project, for a total of 120 hours of work.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
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Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of one of the Program Directors in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership. PL489A must be taken before PL489B. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor. Discipline-specific final project is required.
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Prerequisite(s):	PL489A
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PL490	ENGINEERING PSYCHOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	1993-2	Offerings:
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This course integrates the material previously covered in the Human Factors curriculum, especially PL485, Human Factors Engineering. It uses the theoretical bases and practical applications of Human Factors Engineering in the treatment of design problems. Emphasis in this course is on the design of systems to fit human capabilities. Course project is a design project of a contemporary applied problem.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
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Special Requirements:	Term project--team design projects applying selected engineering psychology concepts to a contemporary problem.
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Prerequisite(s):	PL485
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PL490	ENGINEERING PSYCHOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
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This course integrates the material previously covered in the Human Factors curriculum, especially PL485, Human Factors Engineering. It uses the theoretical bases and practical applications of Human Factors Engineering in the treatment of design problems. Emphasis in this course is on the design of systems to fit human capabilities. Course project is a design project of a contemporary applied problem.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
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Special Requirements:	Term project--team design projects applying selected engineering psychology concepts to a contemporary problem.
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Prerequisite(s):	PL485
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PL497	THESIS I IN THE DEPT. OF BSL	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
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The course provides cadets with an opportunity to enhance their skills in one or a combination of the disciplines hosted in the Department of Behavioral Sciences & Leadership. Under the supervision of a faculty advisor, each cadet defines a topic, conducts a review of the literature, and develops a research plan. Regular meetings with faculty advisors are scheduled to discuss issues in methodology, review progress in the review of the literature, and critique draft papers. At the end of the semester, cadets present a fully developed research proposal for their thesis.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
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Special Requirements:	Literature review and research proposal; oral defense of proposal.				
PL498	ADV STUDY-BEHAVIOR SCI	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)			
Scope:	2003-2	Offerings:	2025-2		
This course allows selected cadets to design an advanced study project under the guidance of a member of the BSL faculty. The advanced study, designed with the guidance of the faculty advisor, can be a thesis, research program, or service learning project. Depending on the nature of the project, cadets will work individually or in small groups. Cadets may conduct work in such areas as Leadership, Engineering Psychology, Sociology, or Psychology.					
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min				
Special Requirements:	Written research report with an oral defense.				
Prerequisite(s):	PL100 PL361 -Or- PL150 PL361 -Or- PL100B PL361				
PL498	THESIS II IN THE DEPT. OF BSL	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)			
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2		
This course continues the work on the thesis completed in PL497. Under the supervision of a faculty advisor, each cadet executes the proposed thesis plan, submits a written thesis, and presents their project during Projects Day and/or at a professional conference. Regular meetings with faculty advisors are scheduled to discuss issues in methodology, complete data analyses, and critique draft papers.					
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min				
Special Requirements:	Written research report with an oral defense.				
Prerequisite(s):	PL100 PL361 -Or- PL150 PL361 -Or- PL100B PL361				
PL499	LEADERS IN ACTION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)			
Scope:	2005-2	Offerings:	No Course Offerings		
This course is designed to enhance cadets' leadership performance through the application of essential leadership skills in challenging, on-going, real-world projects, and scenario-driven leadership laboratory exercises. The course uses a series of "concept study > actions > reflections" (CAR) cycles to focus students on the enhancing (and hindering) factors that typically surface when an individual has responsibility for executing a project and must "do" leadership. Cadets move through a CAR cycle in three related stages. First, cadets consider specific concepts, theories and models of leadership covered in prior courses. Then, using a pool of projects resourced by the faculty expressly for this course, cadets wrestle with real-world leadership projects (such as leading an organizational unit through an unexpected change), keeping these issues and insights in mind. Finally, both during and after the project, cadets engage in self-reflection exercises (e.g., journals) and meet with faculty mentors, to help process and make sense of their leadership experience on both a personal and conceptual level.					
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min				
Special Requirements:	Course-long research projects and written and oral reports.				
Prerequisite(s):	PL398				

Department of Chemistry & Life Science

61 Courses

CH101	GENERAL CHEMISTRY I	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=4.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
<p>This course provides a solid background in chemistry principles and applications. It includes a study of the nature of matter, its atomic and molecular structure, and associated energies. Fundamental concepts, principles, theories, and laws of chemistry are emphasized. Stoichiometry, states of matter, solutions, foundational thermodynamics, acid-base and redox reactions are addressed. The course also provides the student with an introduction to materials chemistry, environmental chemistry, and military chemistry. An extensive laboratory program is integrated within the course and is designed to develop an appreciation of classical and modern investigative techniques and to reinforce fundamental concepts introduced in the classroom.</p>		2021-5 2022-1 2022-2 2022-3 2023-1 2023-2 2023-3 2024-1 2024-2 2024-3 2025-1 2025-2 2025-3
Lessons:	30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 8 @ 120 min
Special Requirements:	None	
Disqualifier(s):	CH151	
CH101X	GENERAL CHEMISTRY I	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2013-1	Offerings:
<p>USED FOR SCHEDULING PURPOSES ONLY. This course provides a solid background in chemistry principles and applications. It includes a study of the nature of matter, its atomic and molecular structure, and the associated energies involved. Fundamental concepts, principles, theories, and laws of chemistry are stressed. Stoichiometry, states of matter, solutions, kinetics, thermodynamics, acid-base and redox equilibria, electro-, organic, and nuclear chemistry are stressed. The course also provides the student with a strong foundation in materials chemistry, the chemistry of life, environmental chemistry, and military chemistry. A laboratory program is integrated within the course and is designed to develop an appreciation of classical and modern investigative techniques and to illustrate fundamental concepts.</p>		No Course Offerings
Lessons:	31 @ 80 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 9 @ 120 min
Special Requirements:	None	
Disqualifier(s):	CH101 CH101Y CH151	
CH101Y	GENERAL CHEMISTRY I	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2013-1	Offerings:
<p>USED FOR SCHEDULING PURPOSES ONLY. This course provides a solid background in chemistry principles and applications. It includes a study of the nature of matter, its atomic and molecular structure, and the associated energies involved. Fundamental concepts, principles, theories, and laws of chemistry are stressed. Stoichiometry, states of matter, solutions, kinetics, thermodynamics, acid-base and redox equilibria, electro-, organic, and nuclear chemistry are stressed. The course also provides the student with a strong foundation in materials chemistry, the chemistry of life, environmental chemistry, and military chemistry. A laboratory program is integrated within the course and is designed to develop an appreciation of classical and modern investigative techniques and to illustrate fundamental concepts.</p>		No Course Offerings
Lessons:	31 @ 80 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 9 @ 120 min
Special Requirements:	None	
Disqualifier(s):	CH101 CH101X CH151	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=4.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
<p>This course extends the foundational disciplinary content and practices from General Chemistry I into chemical equilibrium acid/base chemistry, electrochemistry, thermodynamics (entropy and free energy) and kinetics. Basic principles governing organic chemistry is also addressed. The laboratory is integrated within the course. The initial labs develop skills which are they applied to an authentic research problem.</p>		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons:	30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 10 @ 120 min

Special Requirements:	None
Prerequisite(s):	CH101 -Or- CH151
Disqualifier(s):	CH152

CH102X	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2012-2	Offerings:
USED FOR SCHEDULING PURPOSES ONLY. This course provides a solid background in chemistry principles and applications. It includes a study of the nature of matter, its atomic and molecular structure, and the associated energies involved. Fundamental concepts, principles, theories, and laws of chemistry are stressed. Stoichiometry, states of matter, solutions, kinetics, thermodynamics, acid-base and redox equilibria, electro-, organic, and nuclear chemistry are stressed. The course also provides the student with a strong foundation in materials chemistry, the chemistry of life, environmental chemistry, and military chemistry. A laboratory program is integrated within the course and is designed to develop an appreciation of classical and modern investigative techniques and to illustrate fundamental concepts.		

Lessons: 31 @ 80 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 9 @ 120 min

Special Requirements:	None
Prerequisite(s):	CH151 -Or- CH101
Disqualifier(s):	CH102 -Or- CH102Y -Or- CH152

CH102Y	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2012-2	Offerings:
USED FOR SCHECULING PURPOSES ONLY. This course provides a solid background in chemistry principles and applications. It includes a study of the nature of matter, its atomic and molecular structure, and the associated energies involved. Fundamental concepts, principles, theories, and laws of chemistry are stressed. Stoichiometry, states of matter, solutions, kinetics, thermodynamics, acid-base and redox equilibria, electro-, organic, and nuclear chemistry are stressed. The course also provides the student with a strong foundation in materials chemistry, the chemistry of life, environmental chemistry, and military chemistry. A laboratory program is integrated within the course and is designed to develop an appreciation of classical and modern investigative techniques and to illustrate fundamental concepts.		

Lessons: 31 @ 80 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 9 @ 120 min

Special Requirements:	NONE
Prerequisite(s):	CH151 -Or- CH101
Disqualifier(s):	CH102 -Or- CH152 -Or- CH102X

CH151	ADV GENERAL CHEMISTRY I	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=4.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
An advanced coverage of the concepts and principles covered in CH101 including a more in-depth laboratory program.		

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 8 @ 120 min

Special Requirements:	None
Disqualifier(s):	CH101

CH152	ADV GENERAL CHEMISTRY II	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2009-2	Offerings: No Course Offerings
An advanced coverage of the concepts and principles covered in CH101-102 including a more in-depth laboratory program with emphasis on instrumental analysis.		
Lessons: 28 @ 80 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 12 @ 120 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CH151 -Or- CH101	
Disqualifier(s):	CH102	
CH275	BIOLOGY	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=4.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings: 2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
This course provides a broad understanding of biological principles, applications and the relevance of biological science to the military and society. This course consists of an examination of the unity and diversity of life. The course utilizes a reductionist approach to biological study by beginning with an introduction to life at the cellular level and preceding through Mendelian Genetics, central dogma, DNA technologies, and Darwinian evolution. The course culminates in the application of basic biological principles to human structure and function. Emphasis is placed on course material that is relevant to current environmental issues and disease particularly as these areas apply to military operations. A laboratory program is integrated within the course and is designed to enhance understanding of classical and modern investigative techniques and to illustrate fundamental concepts.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 8 @ 120 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CH101 -Or- CH151	
CH289	INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH I	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings: 2021-7 2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-7
Introduces the methods of research in chemistry, chemical engineering, or life science that includes use of the research literature and instruction in intermediate experimental and theoretical procedures and techniques specific to the cadet's program of study. Under the direct supervision of faculty.		
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	LESSONS and LABS: Established by consultation between the cadet and his/her faculty advisor. Cadets are expected to perform an average of 2 hours of work per week towards completion of the project.	
CH290	INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH II	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings: 2021-7 2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-7
Continues the development of research methods in chemistry, chemical engineering, or life science that includes use of the research literature and instruction in intermediate experimental and theoretical procedures and techniques specific to the cadet's program of study. Under the direct supervision of faculty.		
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	LESSONS and LABS: Established by consultation between the cadet and his/her faculty advisor. Cadets are expected to perform an average of 2 hours of work per week towards completion of the project.	
Prerequisite(s):	CH289	
CH290A	INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH II(A)	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope:	2021-3	Offerings:	2021-7
Continues the development of research methods in chemistry, chemical engineering, or life science that includes use of the research literature and instruction in intermediate experimental and theoretical procedures and techniques specific to the cadet's program of study. Under the direct supervision of faculty.			
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	LESSONS and LABS: Established by consultation between the cadet and his/her faculty advisor. Cadets are expected to perform an average of 2 hours of work per week towards completion of the project.		
Prerequisite(s):	CH290		
CH291	HEALTHCARE PROFESSIONS SEM I	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)	
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:	2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Healthcare is a complex and rewarding field with numerous career opportunities for military service members. This course is intended for cadets planning to attend medical school and/or seriously interested in a healthcare career. The course will examine important aspects of medicine that transcend the basic sciences including medical history, economics, ethics, and challenges to healthcare in the United States. An introduction to military medicine will be provided with information on deployments, career opportunities, and changes in military healthcare. Coverage of these important topics will provide exposure to key issues and help cadets prepare for futures as medical professionals.			
Lessons: 10 @ 75 min (0.750 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	Completion of the fourth-class year.		
CH291X	HEALTHCARE PROFESSIONS SEMINAR	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=1.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)	
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:	No Course Offerings
Healthcare is a complex and rewarding field with numerous career opportunities for military service members. This course is intended for 2nd class cadets planning to attend medical school and/or seriously interested in a healthcare career. Course content will focus on the nexus of medicine with the humanities, behavioral sciences and military service. Specific topics will include medical history, economics, ethics and the basics of clinical practice. The seminar will facilitate the development of knowledge and skills key to medical school applications, improve interview skills and monitor progress during the MCAT preparation process. THIS IS A PILOT COURSE NOT YET OFFICIALLY APPROVED BY THE GC.			
Lessons: 10 @ 75 min (0.750 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None		
CH292	HEALTHCARE PROFESSIONS SEM II	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)	
Scope:	2021-2	Offerings:	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Healthcare is a complex and rewarding field with numerous career opportunities for military service members. This follow-on course is intended for 2nd class cadets planning to attend medical school. Course content will focus on the medical application process and topics of interest to future physicians. Specific subjects will include writing a personal statement, interviewing, selecting a medical school, completing the AMCAS application, and the basics of clinical practice. The seminar will facilitate the development of knowledge and skills key to the medical school application process while providing an opportunity to monitor MCAT preparation.			
Lessons: 10 @ 75 min (0.750 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	Completion of the third-class year.		
CH292X	HEALTHCARE PROFESSIONS SEMINAR	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=1.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)	
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:	No Course Offerings
Healthcare is a complex and rewarding field with numerous career opportunities for military service members. This follow-on course is intended for 2nd class cadets planning to attend medical school. Course content will focus on the medical school application process and topics of interest to future physicians. Specific subjects will include writing a personal statement, interviewing, selecting a medical school, completing the AMCAS application, and the basics of clinical practice. The seminar will facilitate the development of knowledge and skills key to the medical school application process while providing an opportunity to monitor MCAT preparation. THIS IS A PILOT COURSE NOT YET OFFICIALLY APPROVED BY THE GC.			

Lessons: 10 @ 75 min (0.750 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

CH300	BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-2

This course is designed to develop an understanding of the field of biomedical engineering. The course covers application of engineering principles to the study of medical physiology. Topics include biomaterials and biomaterial processing, interaction of biomaterials with tissues, tissue engineering, transport modeling, and medical imaging. Mathematical modeling is an integral part of the course. *This is a pilot course and must receive approval through the GC/CC NLT AY24-1 for full approval.*

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CH102 MA205 PH206
-Or-
CH102 MA255 PH206
-Or-
CH102 MA205 PH256
-Or-
CH102 MA255 PH256
-Or-
CH102 MA205 PH202X
-Or-
CH102 MA255 PH202X

CH350	BIOPROCESS ENGINEERING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-1

This course provides a broad understanding of the field of bioprocess engineering. The course covers applications of engineering principles to the study of bioprocesses and biochemical reactor design. Topics covered include enzymes and enzyme kinetics, cell growth and cell growth kinetics, suspension and immobilization of cultures, bioreactor design, scale-up, control, and recovery and purification technology. Mathematical modeling is an integral part of the course.
This is a pilot course and must be approved by the CC NLT AY23 to continue.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CH102 MA205 PH206
-Or-
CH102 MA255 PH206
-Or-
CH102 MA205 PH256
-Or-
CH102 MA255 PH256
-Or-
CH102 MA205 PH202X
-Or-
CH102 MA255 PH202X

CH362	MASS & ENERGY BALANCES	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Introduction to mass and energy balances in single phase and multiphase, nonreactive and reactive systems. Course topics include an introduction to engineering calculations and process variables, use of computers in solving chemical engineering problems, fundamentals of material balances in single-phase and multi-phase systems, energy balances on nonreactive and reactive processes, applications of combined material and energy balances, introduction to chemical engineering unit operations, and a general introduction to the field of chemical engineering.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CH102
-Or-
CH152

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2

CH350	BIOPROCESS ENGINEERING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

CH363	SEPARATION PROCESSES	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
This course covers methods for the physical separation of chemicals. Topics include dew point and bubble point calculations, adiabatic flash, distillation, chromatography, liquid-liquid and gas-liquid absorption. Students are taught the significance of staging of unit operations. Heavy emphasis is placed on theory of operation, numerical methods of solution, and simulation.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 7 @ 120 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CH362	
CH364	CHEMICAL REACTION ENGINEERING	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2012-2	Offerings:
This course studies the effects of chemical reaction kinetics on systems of engineering significance. It introduces selection and operation of commercial chemical reactors, emphasizing chemical kinetics and transport phenomena. It studies currently practiced engineering techniques associated with each of these reactors. Topics covered in this course include ideal reactors including batch, CSTR and PFR, isothermal and nonisothermal. Other topics may include catalytic reactors, bioreactors, reactors, transient and steady state design, pressure drop in reactors, recycle, stability, and numerical methods.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 7 @ 120 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CH362	
CH365	CHEMICAL ENG THERMODYNAMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2016-1	Offerings:
This course covers the body of thermodynamic knowledge necessary for understanding modern chemical process simulation. Students learn the theory behind the thermodynamic methods used in the software. The course includes calculus- and numerical-based thermodynamics approaches for determining the properties of substances, solutions, and multiphase mixtures. Topics include equations of state, pure component properties, transport properties, properties of mixtures, fugacity, excess properties, activity coefficients, and phase equilibria. The problems in the course emphasize engineering applications. Topics covered in class are related to real systems through the use of chemical process simulators.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CH363 CH364 MA366 MC312 -Or- CH363 CH364 MA364 MC312 -Or- CH363 CH364 MA365 MC312	
CH367	INTRO / AUTOMATIC PROC CONTROL	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course covers the principles necessary to understand the automatic control of chemical processes. Students learn the current mathematical models and mechanical details of various control elements, including sensors, transmitters, actuators, and controllers. Application of mathematical models will be covered with dynamic modeling techniques as well as real-time training using process simulators. The course will also cover tuning of controllers as well as safe response to process upsets. A capstone project will involve dynamic modelling of an integrated process control system.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	

Prerequisite(s):	EE301 MA366 -Or- EE301 MA364 -Or- EE301 MA365	
CH371	INTRO TO ANALYTICAL CHEM	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings: 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
	The course teaches the fundamental concepts of analytical chemistry. Topics include acid-base equilibria, redox potentials, compleximetric titrimetry, separations, electrochemistry, and absorption spectroscopy. The course provides an overview of modern analytical techniques being used in various fields. The course emphasizes the development of rigorous laboratory techniques and introduces the cadet to computer based data acquisition. Cadet laboratory work is evaluated in terms of the student's ability to accurately determine the identity and quantity of an unknown sample.	
Lessons: 29 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 17 @ 120 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CH102 -Or- CH152	
CH375	ADVANCED BIOLOGY	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=4.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2017-1	Offerings: 2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
	This course focuses on the evolution, diversity, structure, and processes of living organisms. The curriculum starts with a description of the structure and function of cells and their metabolism. These topics are used to explain DNA replication, transcription, translation and gene expression. In turn these concepts serve as a foundation of knowledge examining natural selection, population genetics, biodiversity, and ecology. Emphasis is placed on related course material to current environmental issues and disease, particularly as these areas apply to military operations.	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 8 @ 120 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CH101 -Or- CH151	
Corequisite(s):	CH102	
CH376	ADV. TECH IN LIGHT MICROSCOPY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings: 2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
	This course provides a deep understanding of the wide variety of advanced techniques of light microscopy used universally to investigate living and fixed systems at the cellular and molecular level. This course consists of an examination of optical-based microscopy techniques based on light's behavior as a ray, as a wave, and as a particle. Microscopy techniques below the diffraction limit of light and ethics in image analysis are also studied. This course uses both theoretical and hands-on methods to develop a deeper understanding of the fundamental properties underlying the use of microscopy as a tool for the study of the amazingly diverse world too small for humans to see with the unaided eye. The course culminates in the use of laser scanning techniques to probe the microscopic world below the Abbe diffraction limit of light which was once believed to be impossible with light microscopy. Emphasis is placed on advanced microscopy concepts, equipment, problems and traditional microscopy challenges particularly as these areas apply to challenges facing military and civilian researchers in the world today.	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CH275 -Or- CH375	
CH383	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:

Organic chemistry I is an introduction to the relationship between chemical structure and the physical and chemical properties of molecules. A qualitative description of structure and bonding is presented. The relationships between free energy changes and equilibria, and between activation energy and rate of reaction are developed. Stereochemistry and isomerism are explored. The concept of the mechanism of reaction is presented and the relationships between mechanism, the least energy path, stable intermediates and transition states are exemplified by the reactions of the alkanes, alkenes, alkyl halides, and alcohols. The use of instrumental methods of structural analysis is also introduced.

2022-1 2022-8 2023-1
2024-1 2025-1 2025-8

Lessons: 34 @ 80 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 15 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CH102
 -Or-
 CH152

CH384	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

The reactions of the important functional groups are explored: conjugated alkenes; aldehydes; ketones; carboxylic acids; and amines. The concept of aromaticity is explored and its mechanistic implications are developed. Selected topics in carbohydrate and lipid chemistry are also studied. Functional group interconversions and synthetic strategy are presented. The laboratory capstone synthesis introduces cadets to multi-step synthetic sequences.

Lessons: 34 @ 80 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 15 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CH383

CH385	INTRODUCTION TO CELL BIOLOGY	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2011-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

The course will cover the structure and function of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells. The course will present a detailed discussion on the molecular biology of DNA replication, transcription, translation, the control of gene expression, cell-to-cell signaling, and the cytoskeleton. Emphasis will be placed on research methods and techniques that have lead to our understanding of how the cell works.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CH375

CH387	HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2018-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course consists of an in-depth study of human physiology and the interrelationships between major organs and systems of the body. This course will concentrate on homeostatic reflex mechanisms of the human body. Major topics covered include endocrinology, neural physiology, muscles, cardiovascular physiology, respiratory physiology, renal physiology, digestion, immunology, and reproductive physiology. The laboratory program reinforces the foundational principles of thermoregulation, muscle, cardiac, respiratory, neural, sensory and renal physiology and introduces cadets to basic laboratory measurements and diagnostics for each of those subjects.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 8 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CH375
 -Or-
 CH275

CH388	GENETICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

Genetics is the science of heredity. It is concerned with the physical and chemical properties an organism's genome, how the genome is transmitted from one generation to the next, and how genes are expressed in the development and function of an organism. Heredity is the process by which all living things produce offspring like themselves. This capacity for self-reproduction involves the transmission from parent to offspring of genetic information. This course is intended to develop an understanding the basic principles of genetics and to develop an ability to apply these principles to solve problems involving heredity. These genetic principles are built on a foundational understanding of DNA structure and replication, as well as basic cellular processes such as transcription and translation. Students will learn basic Mendelian genetics and progress to more complex genetic problems. These principles will be applied in the laboratory through the completion of a Mendelian genetics project.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 2 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: All cadets will complete a Mendelian Project.

Corequisite(s): CH375

CH389	ADVANCED LAB PROJECTS I	1.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2021-7 2022-1 2022-2
2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
2025-7

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: LESSONS and LABS: Established by consultation between the cadet and his/her faculty advisor. Cadets are expected to perform an average of 3 hours of work per week towards completion of the project.

Prerequisite(s): CH101
-Or-
CH151

CH390	ADVANCED LAB PROJECTS II	1.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2 2025-7

The development of usable protocols, procedures, or laboratory experiments to advance current research projects directed by a member of the faculty. Project can be either a continuation of CH389 or a new project limited to the scope of 1.5 credit hours. Individual cadets must gain the consent of the faculty member and present project title and scope of proposed effort for Program Director approval.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: LESSONS and LABS: Established by consultation between the cadet and his/her faculty advisor. Cadets are expected to perform an average of 3 hours of work per week towards completion of the project.

Prerequisite(s): CH389

CH391	ADV LAB PROJECTS III	1.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2 2025-7

The development of usable protocols, procedures, or laboratory experiments to advance current research projects directed by the member of the faculty. Project can be either a continuation of CH390 or a new project limited to the scope of 1.5 credit hours. Individual cadets must gain the consent of the faculty member and present the project title and scope of the proposed effort for Program Director approval.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: LESSONS and LABS: Established by consultation between the cadet and his/her faculty advisor. Cadets are expected to perform an average of 3 hours of work per week towards completion of the project.

Prerequisite(s): CH390

CH392	ADVANCED LAB PROJECTS IV	1.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course provides a capstone experience that brings together material from previous courses to examine contemporary problems in chemical engineering process design. The course provides instruction in the conceptual design of processes to achieve design goals, as well as the economic optimization of the process. The course emphasizes the use of computer simulations, theory of unit operations, process control, safety, environmental and economic factors. The effect of changes in design on the process economics will be investigated. Written design reports for the capstone design project are required.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (3.000 Att/wk) Labs: 7 @ 120 min		
Special Requirements:	The completion of significant out-of-class design problems requiring the equivalent of 2.5 credit hour of student effort. Compensatory time is provided to complete the design requirement.	
Prerequisite(s):	CH365 CH459 CH485	
CH450	BIOENGINEERING MDLING & ANLSIS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course provides a broad understanding of bioengineering disciplines to include biomechanics, biomaterials, tissue engineering, biocatalysis, biochemical engineering, and biosensors. Fundamental concepts of molecular kinetics, thermodynamics, and mass transport are applied in problem sets in each bioengineering sub-discipline and capstone design project providing students the opportunity for modeling, analysis, and design from the biomolecular to physiological length scale and across multiple time scales. Modeling software such as MATLAB and Mathematica is extensively used.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CH102 MA205 PH206 -Or- CH102 MA255 PH206 -Or- CH102 MA205 PH256 -Or- CH102 MA255 PH256 -Or- CH102 MA205 PH202X -Or- CH102 MA255 PH202X	
CH457	MICROBIOLOGY	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2013-1	Offerings:
This course introduces the diversity of microorganisms in all three domains of life. The course covers prokaryotic cell structure and function, growth, genetics, and metabolism. The course will survey five major groups of microorganisms: eubacteria, archaea, protozoa, fungi and viruses including ecology, their role in human disease and their applications in medicine, industry and warfare. Cadets have the opportunity to explore both a viral and a bacterial disease in-depth and present their findings in a briefing and a paper. The 18-hour laboratory program focuses on practical applications of concepts covered in class, with a particular emphasis on the eubacteria. The lab program culminates with a hands-on laboratory examination.	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 7 @ 120 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CH375	
CH457	MICROBIOLOGY	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course introduces the diversity of microorganisms in all three domains of life. The course covers prokaryotic cell structure and function, growth, genetics, and metabolism. The course will survey five major groups of microorganisms: eubacteria, archaea, protozoa, fungi and viruses including ecology, their role in human disease and their applications in medicine, industry and warfare. Cadets have the opportunity to explore both a viral and a bacterial disease in-depth and present their findings in a briefing and a paper. The 18-hour laboratory program focuses on practical applications of concepts covered in class, with a particular emphasis on the eubacteria. The lab program culminates with a hands-on laboratory examination.	2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1	

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CH375

CH459	CHEM ENGR LABORATORY	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2011-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 7 @ 120 min (3.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 40 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CH362 CH363 CH364

CH460	HUMAN ANATOMY	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course is designed to provide cadets with a detailed study of the anatomical structure of the human body. Body structure will be studied by organ systems and will involve a balance between gross anatomical study and histology. Form-function relationships will be emphasized. The laboratory study will involve working with human skeletal collections and virtual dissection of cadavers and preserved specimens. The 14-hour laboratory program focuses on structural identification (naming) of human and mammalian anatomy and various imaging modalities (e.g., radiographs, CT scans), and computer programs. Cadets that successfully complete this course will have a good understanding of human body structure, construction, and function.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CH102 CH375 CH387
-Or-
CH102 CH385 CH387
-Or-
CH152 CH375 CH387
-Or-
CH152 CH385 CH387

CH471	POLYMER CHEMISTRY	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course is an introduction to modern polymer chemistry. It provides an introduction to macromolecules and their properties. It covers polymerization methods, copolymerization, the morphology of polymers, and the testing and characterization of polymer products. The course also introduces polymer additives, natural and biomedical polymers and modern polymer applications, emphasizing the military uses of polymer products.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CH102
-Or-
CH152

CH472	INORGANIC CHEMISTRY	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

This course features an in-depth study of main group and transition elements and their compounds, with emphasis on chemical bonding and both atomic and molecular structures. The fundamentals of quantum chemistry to include the valence bond and molecular orbital theories as applied to inorganic chemistry are studied. An introduction to symmetry/group theory, coordination chemistry/crystal field theory, chemistry in aqueous and nonaqueous solutions, and organometallic compounds are also included in the course. Chemical principles and spectroscopic techniques will also be emphasized. Journal articles from the chemical literature are used to supplement the text with topics of current interest.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):
-Or-
CH384 CH481

CH473	BIOCHEMISTRY	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

This course is an introduction to biochemical systems and concentrates on studying them from the molecular approach. Three themes are emphasized: 1) Structure - Function relationships, 2) Metabolism, and 3) Regulation of the systems and processes studied. The fundamental goals of the course are to provide students the basic knowledge of biochemistry and to give them a framework for analyzing problems and questions in life science studies. Additional emphasis is placed on familiarizing students with the experimental techniques used in biochemistry and their application to current issues of interest.

2022-2 2022-8 2023-2
2024-2 2025-2 2025-8

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): CH384

CH474	INSTRU METHODS OF ANALYSIS	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

A laboratory course designed to develop proficiency in the selection and use of modern instrumental methods of chemical analysis. Topics include atomic spectroscopy, molecular absorption and fluorescence spectroscopy, infrared and Raman spectroscopy, nuclear magnetic resonance and mass spectrometry, and chromatography. The laboratory program includes a Capstone experimental procedure and methodology design component. Cadet laboratory work is evaluated in terms of the student's ability to determine the proper instrumental methodology to analyze a chemical sample.

Lessons: 29 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 15 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: One project report on a selected research topic.

Prerequisite(s):
-Or-
CH371 PH204
-Or-
CH371 PH254
-Or-
CH371 PH202
-Or-
CH371 PH252
-Or-
CH371 PH206
-Or-
CH371 PH256
-Or-
CH371 PH202X

Corequisite(s): CH384

CH479	METHODS & APPS OF BIOTECH	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

This course is intended to reinforce topics learned in other life science courses by studying laboratory and practical applications of biotechnology. Laboratories will concentrate on biotechnology methods including purification, separation, and identification of DNA, RNA and protein. Other biotechnology techniques that will be studied include recombinant DNA techniques, PCR, and DNA sequencing. Classroom lessons will include discussions of assigned readings on the modern applications of biotechnology.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 23 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 24 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CH388 CH457

CH481	PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY I	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

The major areas of study in this course are chemical thermodynamics with a special focus on chemical equilibrium, and chemical kinetics, introduction to intermolecular interactions. Some of the specific topics covered include properties of real gases, the kinetic theory of gases, the laws of thermodynamics as related to chemical systems, diffusion as a description of mass transport, rates of chemical reactions, and molecular reaction dynamics. The laboratory program illustrates the fundamental topics covered through precision measurements, utilizing modern instrumental and computational methods.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): CH383

CH482	PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY II	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course builds on the concepts covered in CH481 through a study of the quantum mechanics of atoms and molecules, their interaction with radiation, and statistical thermodynamics. Some of the specific topics covered include the electronic structure of atoms and molecules, molecular geometry, molecular symmetry, several types of spectroscopy used for identification and monitoring of the local molecular environment, and the details of molecular motion. Various levels of theory are used to obtain increasingly more accurate descriptions of atomic and molecular systems with user-friendly software tools. Statistical thermodynamics enables understanding about the connection between the microscopic details in quantum mechanics and the macroscopic observations made in the laboratory. The laboratory program illustrates the fundamental topics through use of modern instrumental and computational methods.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):

-Or-
CH481

CH485	HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

This course includes the study of the mechanisms of energy and mass transport, with special emphasis on applications in engineering systems. Coverage includes Fourier's Law of Heat Conduction, and Fick's Law of Diffusion, the development of shell energy and species balances, and the use of these equations to solve for temperature and concentration profiles in chemical engineering systems. An important emphasis in the course is the use of transport equations to understand species diffusion, convection, and chemical reaction in equipment design.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MA366 MC312

-Or-
MA364 MC312
-Or-
MA365 MC312

CH487	ADVANCED CHEMISTRY LABORATORY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2016-2

Offerings:

In this laboratory course cadets will further develop their knowledge and understanding of organic and inorganic syntheses, quantitative and qualitative instrumental analysis, and applications of physical chemistry principles to molecular structure and kinetics. They will carry out experiments based on current needs and applications of the Army. Cadets and faculty will also discuss current research and present their work.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 5 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 35 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: Library research and written reports are required. All cadets will complete an integrative experience group project that will investigate the social,political and economical implications of chemistry.

Prerequisite(s): CH474

CH487	ADVANCED CHEMISTRY LABORATORY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

In this laboratory course cadets will further develop their knowledge and understanding of organic and inorganic syntheses, quantitative and qualitative instrumental analysis, and applications of physical chemistry principles to molecular structure and kinetics. They will carry out experiments based on current needs and applications of the Army. Cadets and faculty will also discuss current research and present their work.

Lessons: 5 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 35 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: Library research and written reports are required. All cadets will complete an integrative experience group project that will investigate the social,political and economical implications of chemistry.

Prerequisite(s): CH474

CH489	INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2021-7 2022-1 2022-2
2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
2025-7

This undergraduate research course is designed to significantly advance the cadet's knowledge and comprehension of science and/or engineering by answering a real world scientific question. Course work includes defining a problem, understanding related issues, designing an experimental approach, analyzing data, and drawing conclusions. By applying the scientific method to attempt to solve an actual problem, cadets will expand their critical thinking and intellectual capability. Cadets are supervised by a faculty advisor with expertise in the chosen research area. Cadets conduct research individually but may be part of a larger group working on a project with a broad scope. The minimum requirement for moving onto CH490 is a defined problem and hypothesis, a background in related research, and an experimental design. The Head of the Department will approve cadet projects. Lessons and labs will be established through consultation between cadet and advisor. Requirements include both written and oral progress reports.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: LESSONS and LABS: Established by consultation between the cadet and his/her faculty advisor. Cadets are expected to perform an average of 7.5 hours of work per week towards completion of the project.

Prerequisite(s): CH102
-Or-
CH152

CH490	INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2021-7 2022-1 2022-2
2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
2025-7

With the same outcome goal as CH489 of significantly advancing the cadet's knowledge and comprehension of science and engineering into answering a real world scientific question, this course typically involves experimentation, data analysis, data evaluation, and publishing results. Cadets are supervised by a faculty advisor with expertise in the chosen research area. Cadets conduct research individually but may be part of a larger group working on a project with a broad scope. This course could conclude in a poster presentation, publication and/or a conference presentation as the undergraduate researcher contributes to the larger scientific community. Requirements include both a written final report and an oral presentation.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: LESSONS and LABS: Established by consultation between the cadet and his/her faculty advisor. Cadets are expected to perform an average of 7.5 hours of work per week towards completion of the project.

Prerequisite(s): CH489

CH491	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This undergraduate research course is structured similarly to both CH489 and CH490. In this course, a cadet may continue on an established research problem or begin a new line of investigation. The minimum requirement for moving onto CH491 is a defined problem and hypothesis, a background in related research, and an experimental design. Requirements include both written and oral progress reports. Written recommendation from Department Head must be presented to ORD and approved by the Dean of the Academic Board as this course constitutes a third semester of independent study.		2021-7 2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons:	0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	LESSONS and LABS: Established by consultation between the cadet and his/her faculty advisor. Cadets are expected to perform an average of 7.5 hours of work per week towards completion of the project.	
Prerequisite(s):	CH490	
CH492	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
The Advanced Individual Study provides cadets the unique opportunity to complete a carefully defined question or problem researched over the course of the previous 1.5 to 2 years. Based in research, this problem may be critical, experimental, applied, or creative in nature, and represents an effort to make an original contribution to the field. The Research Thesis is a culmination of a research effort that goes beyond normal requirements of the major and represents the cadet's best work in their discipline. Each thesis must demonstrate clear critical thinking, a mastery of disciplinary material, clarity in communication of complex ideas, and professionalism in production. Cadets must complete a written thesis and present an oral thesis defense to the faculty and staff. Additionally cadets having completed a year of research on one topic would be able to explore another researcher topic altogether. Written recommendation from Department Head must be presented to ORD and approved by the Dean of the Academic Board.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons:	0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	LESSONS and LABS: Established by consultation between the cadet and his/her faculty advisor. Cadets are expected to perform an average of 7.5 hours of work per week towards completion of the project.	
Prerequisite(s):	CH490	
CH498	ADV STUDY IN PRE-MED SCIENCE	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-3	Offerings:
The cadet pursues advanced study of topics in preparation for the Medical College Admissions Test (MCAT) and the medical school application process on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. MCAT preparation includes the following areas: Biological and Biochemical Foundations of Living Systems, Chemical and Physical Foundations of Biological Systems, Psychological, Social, and Biological Foundations of Behavior, and Critical Analysis and Reasoning Skills. Similar to graduate level study and preparation for professional examinations, the scope of work is tailored to the interests and abilities of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. *This is a pilot course and should undergo review by the Curriculum Committee NLT AY22*		No Course Offerings
Lessons:	15 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Selection by Medical Program Advisory Committee (MPAC) to attend medical school directly from West Point.	
CH499	TOPICS IN CHEM/LS/CHMENG W/LAB	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course provides in-depth study of a special topic in chemistry, chemical engineering and life science not offered elsewhere in the USMA curriculum. Course content will be based on the special expertise of the Visiting Professor, Rotating PhD, or a senior faculty member. This course may also be offered as an AIAD course at USMA. This course will contain significant lab content to justify 3.5 credit hours.		No Course Offerings
Lessons:	40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 7 @ 120 min
Special Requirements:	None	

Prerequisite(s): CH102
-Or-
CH152

Department of Civil and Mechanical Engineering

79 Courses

CE189	INDEPENDENT STUDY IN CE (1CR)	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-1	Offerings:
The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in civil engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but include defining the problem, studying the fundamentals involved, organizing an approach, performing research, achieving a solution, submitting a written report, and giving a formal briefing.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-7
Lessons: 13 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Civil Engineering Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.	
CE189A	INDEPENDENT STUDY IN CE (1CR)	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-1	Offerings:
The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in civil engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but include defining the problem, studying the fundamentals involved, organizing an approach, performing research, achieving a solution, submitting a written report, and giving a formal briefing.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 13 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Civil Engineering Program Director. Appropriate ET credit will be determined by the Civil Engineering Program Director on a case by case basis. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
Prerequisite(s):	CE189	
CE189B	INDEPENDENT STUDY IN CE (1CR)	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-1	Offerings:
The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in civil engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but include defining the problem, studying the fundamentals involved, organizing an approach, performing research, achieving a solution, submitting a written report, and giving a formal briefing.		2022-1 2022-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 13 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Civil Engineering Program Director. Appropriate ET credit will be determined by the Civil Engineering Program Director on a case by case basis. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
Prerequisite(s):	CE189A	
CE201	INTRO TO CIVIL ENGINEERING	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=1.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course introduces cadets to the civil engineering profession. The course consists of classroom instruction and activities that addresses who civil engineers are, what they build, how they design, and how the West Point Civil Engineering program prepares cadets to enter the profession.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 6 @ 75 min (0.625 Att/wk) Labs: 4 @ 75 min		
Special Requirements:	None	

CE289	INDEPENDENT STUDY IN CE (2CR)	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-1	Offerings:
The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in civil engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but include defining the problem, studying the fundamentals involved, organizing an approach, performing research, achieving a solution, submitting a written report, and giving a formal briefing.		2022-1 2022-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-7
Lessons: 27 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Civil Engineering Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.	
CE289A	INDEPENDENT STUDY IN CE (2CR)	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-1	Offerings:
The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in civil engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but include defining the problem, studying the fundamentals involved, organizing an approach, performing research, achieving a solution, submitting a written report, and giving a formal briefing.		2022-1 2025-1
Lessons: 27 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Civil Engineering Program Director. Appropriate ET credit will be determined by the Civil Engineering Program Director on a case by case basis. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
Prerequisite(s):	CE289	
CE289B	INDEPENDENT STUDY IN CE (2CR)	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-1	Offerings:
The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in civil engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but include defining the problem, studying the fundamentals involved, organizing an approach, performing research, achieving a solution, submitting a written report, and giving a formal briefing.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 27 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Civil Engineering Program Director. Appropriate ET credit will be determined by the Civil Engineering Program Director on a case by case basis. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
Prerequisite(s):	CE289B	
CE350	INFRASTRUCTURE ENGINEERING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course identifies, analyzes, and assesses built infrastructure which is the foundation for modern society. The complex and interconnected nature of infrastructures is investigated and demands on critical components are calculated. Students explore the non-technical factors necessary for the functioning of infrastructure including supplies, trained personnel, and cross-sector dependencies. The course provides a basis for understanding the complexity and cost of maintaining, rebuilding and developing infrastructure. Major blocks of instruction include water and wastewater, power, transportation, solid waste, communications systems, and sustainability. Several in-class scenarios are provided to synthesize the connectivity between the major items of infrastructure. Finally, as infrastructure is one of the six variables in the joint operating environment, the knowledge gained is employed to analyze infrastructure in the context of combat operations.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 35 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 5 @ 55 min	

Special Requirements:	None	
CE371	SOIL MECHANICS/FNDTN ENGNRG	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
Soil Mechanics is the study of soil properties which govern the use of soil as a construction or foundation material. The course is devoted to describing soils, analyzing soil stresses, determining consolidation settlement, designing earth embankments, determining earth pressures, and designing foundations based upon applicable engineering principles and recognition of the fundamental concepts of soil behavior. The course includes several laboratory experiences that require students to develop and conduct experiments to examine soil properties, analyze and interpret data, use engineering judgement to draw conclusions, and extract necessary parameters for design.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 24 @ 55 min (1.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 16 @ 110 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	MA206 -Or- MA206X -Or- MA256	
Corequisite(s):	CE364 -Or- MC364	
CE380	HYDROLOGY/HYDRAULIC DESIGN	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course studies both hydrology, which is the study of occurrence, movement and distribution of rainfall, and hydraulic design, which is the application of fluid mechanics and other science an engineering disciplines in the design of structures and development of water resources. Hydrologic principles are applied to model and analyze the distribution and movement of rainfall in a watershed. Hydraulic principles are applied to analyze and design flow through systems of reservoirs, channels and culverts. The course makes extensive use of computer simulation models used in engineering practice. The course includes several laboratory experiences that require students to develop and conduct experiments, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgement to draw conclusions.	2022-1 2022-8 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1 2025-8	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 7 @ 120 min	
Special Requirements:	Three design problems; term project; compensatory time provided. One day-long field trip.	
Prerequisite(s):	-Or- -Or- MA206 MC300 -Or- MA206 MC302 -Or- MA206X MC300 -Or- MA256 MC300	
Corequisite(s):	-Or- MC311	
CE389	INDEPENDENT STUDY IN CE (3CR)	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-1	Offerings:
The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in civil engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but include defining the problem, studying the fundamentals involved, organizing an approach, performing research, achieving a solution, submitting a written report, and giving a formal briefing.	2022-1 2022-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-7	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	

Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Civil Engineering Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.	
CE389A	INDEPENDENT STUDY IN CE (3CR)	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-2	Offerings: 2022-1 2025-1 2025-7
The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in civil engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but include defining the problem, studying the fundamentals involved, organizing an approach, performing research, achieving a solution, submitting a written report, and giving a formal briefing.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Civil Engineering Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.	
Prerequisite(s):	CE389	
CE399	CIVIL ENG PRAC-FIELD ENG	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2014-7	Offerings: 2021-7 2022-7 2023-7 2024-7 2025-7
This course provides cadets with an opportunity to learn and practice the field aspects of civil engineering. Topics include plane surveying, introduction to construction materials, wood frame building construction, heavy equipment operations, concrete placement and finishing, roadway construction, steel fabrication, reinforced concrete construction, bridge construction, power production, and environmental systems. Cadets perform actual construction projects as part of course requirements. LESSONS and LABS: 12 lessons of varying length, scheduled across three weeks of full-day instruction during the summer.		
Lessons: 12 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	TDY travel to the course location at the U.S. Air Force Academy.	
Prerequisite(s):	CE302 -Or- CE300 -Or- MC302 -Or- MC300	
CE400	CIVIL ENGR PROF PRACTICE	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=1.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2009-2	Offerings: No Course Offerings
This seminar consists of 13 class attendances during the spring semester and includes all First Class cadets in the Civil Engineering major. The course focuses on issues related to the professional practice of civil engineering, and is intended to augment and enrich the cadets' CE492 Capstone design experience. Topics include professional roles and responsibilities, professional registration, continuing education, engineering ethics, procurement of work, competitive bidding, quality-based selection processes, and construction management. Cadets are also introduced to the design and construction processes used by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. The seminar will include presentations by guest lecturers on topics of current interest in the field of civil engineering. Guest lecturers will be primarily civil engineering practitioners, providing the students an opportunity to interact with professionals in their major field of interest.		
Lessons: 13 @ 55 min (1.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	One essay requirement usually on an ethics topic.	
Corequisite(s):	CE492	
CE401	CIV ENG PROF PRAC AND APP	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:

This course prepares cadets to enter the civil engineering profession. The course consists of classroom discussions and activities that address career planning and analyzing issues in engineering ethics and sustainability. The course introduces processes to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems. The processes develop the recognition of ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering judgements considering the impact of solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (1.880 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): CE494

CE403	STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-8 2023-1
2024-1 2025-1 2025-8

This course addresses the analysis of basic structural forms such as beams, trusses, and frames, which are found in bridges and buildings. Classical deflection techniques such as direct integration and virtual work; and indeterminate analysis techniques such as the force method and displacement method (specifically direct stiffness) are used to determine forces and deflections in elastic structures. Structural analysis computer programs are introduced and directly applied in the solution of graded analysis.

Lessons: 37 @ 55 min (2.310 Att/wk) **Labs:** 3 @ 55 min

Special Requirements: One half-day field trip. Compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): CE364
-Or-
MC364

CE404	DSN STEEL AND WOOD STRUCTURES	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

This course teaches the engineering thought process through the design of steel structures. The course synthesizes the fundamentals of statics, mechanics of materials, and structural analysis and applies them to the design of structural members, with emphasis on satisfying real-world needs. Topics include an introduction to the design of structural systems, design of steel tension and compression members, design of beams and beam-columns, and an introduction to connection design. Students read, interpret and create structural plans using an intelligent 3D digital modeling and design software. Students analyze structural systems and elements using finite element modeling software. All design is performed in accordance with codes and specifications used in current engineering practice. A comprehensive design problem requires development of a design methodology, consideration of alternative solutions, and design of an optimal steel structure to meet stated functional requirements. Seven lessons of the course introduce students to the design of wood tension members, compression members, beams, and connections.

Lessons: 32 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 3 @ 75 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CE403
-Or-
CE453

CE404	DSN STEEL STRUCTURES	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course teaches the engineering thought process through the design of steel structures. The course synthesizes the fundamentals of statics, mechanics of materials, and structural analysis and applies them to the design of structural members, with emphasis on satisfying real-world needs. Topics include an introduction to the design of structural systems, design of steel tension and compression members, design of beams and beam-columns, and an introduction to connection design. Students read, interpret and create structural plans using an intelligent 3D digital modeling and design software. Students analyze structural systems and elements using finite element modeling software. All design is performed in accordance with codes and specifications used in current engineering practice. A comprehensive design problem requires development of a design methodology, consideration of alternative solutions, and design of an optimal steel structure to meet stated functional requirements.

Lessons: 32 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 3 @ 75 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CE403
-Or-
CE453

CE450	CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course focuses on the implementation portion of the design process. The management of construction is covered to include scope of work, rough order-of-magnitude estimating, scheduling, planning, progress reporting, resource constraining, and quality control. The roles of the contractor, owner, and designer are explained. An iterative decision-making design process is developed and applied in multiple contexts that requires developing requirements, performing analysis and synthesis, generating multiple solutions, evaluating solutions against requirements, considering risks, and making trade-offs, for the purpose of obtaining a high-quality solution under given circumstances.		
Lessons: 24 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 6 @ 75 min		
Special Requirements:	One design project requiring a formal oral and written presentation; compensatory time provided.	
Prerequisite(s):	CE350 MC300	
CE472	ADV SOIL MECHNCS/FNDTN ENGRNG	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
Students will extend what they learned in Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering and design advanced foundations in this course. Topics covered are: slope stability, field testing, field instrumentation, designing braced excavations, designing piles and drilled shafts, designing flexible walls, designing earth retaining structures, and designing earth structures using geosynthetics.		
Lessons: 27 @ 75 min (1.690 Att/wk) Labs: 3 @ 75 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CE371	
CE483	DSN CONC STRUCTURES	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
The course introduces the materials and mechanical properties of concrete, and the design of reinforced concrete structures. Mix design and strength testing labs develop the concept of proportioning constituents for quality concrete and provide a background in techniques of material testing, quality control, and sound construction practices. The study of reinforced concrete and masonry includes analysis and design of simple structures, resulting in an appreciation for the strength and serviceability of these structures. Current codes and standards are used to guide the practical design of beams, slabs, columns, and footings. The course includes several laboratory experiences that require students to develop and conduct experiments, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgement to draw conclusions.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 8 @ 120 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CE403	
CE489	ADV IND STUDY CIVIL ENGRING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
The cadet, on an individual or small group basis, pursues advanced study of a research or design topic in civil engineering. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and desires of the cadet, in consultation with the Faculty Advisor. The cadet is required to define and analyze the problem, study the fundamentals involved, organize an approach, determine a procedure, perform research and/or achieve a solution, submit a written report, and give a formal briefing.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 3 @ 120 min		
Special Requirements:	As determined by faculty advisor. Many CE489 projects will have a significant laboratory requirement. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.	
CE489A	ADV IND STUDY CIVIL ENGRING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope:	1984-1	Offerings:
The cadet, on an individual or small group basis, pursues advanced study of a research or design topic in civil engineering. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and desires of the cadet, in consultation with the Faculty Advisor. The cadet is required to define and analyze the problem, study the fundamentals involved, organize an approach, determine a procedure, perform research and/or achieve a solution, submit a written report, and give a formal briefing.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-7
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	As determined by faculty advisor. Many CE489A projects will have a significant laboratory requirement. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.	
Corequisite(s):	CE489	
CE489B	ADV IND STUDY CIVIL ENGRING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
The cadet, on an individual or small group basis, pursues advanced study of a research or design topic in civil engineering. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and desires of the cadet, in consultation with the Faculty Advisor. The cadet is required to define and analyze the problem, study the fundamentals involved, organize an approach, determine a procedure, perform research and/or achieve a solution, submit a written report, and give a formal briefing. Cadets will typically enroll in CE489B if they have already completed CE489 and CE489A.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	As determined by the faculty advisor. Many CE489B projects will have a significant laboratory requirement.	
Corequisite(s):	CE489A	
CE490	TOPICS IN CIVIL ENGINEERING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1997-2	Offerings:
This course provides in-depth study of a special topic in engineering mechanics or in structural, geotechnical, environmental, water resources, construction, or transportation engineering not offered elsewhere in the USMA curriculum. The course is intended to broaden the cadet's exposure to the civil engineering discipline. Course content will be based on the special expertise of the visiting professor or a senior civil engineering faculty member.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	TBD. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.	
CE490A	TOPICS IN CIVIL ENGINEERING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2012-2	Offerings:
This course provides in-depth study of a special topic in engineering mechanics or in structural, geotechnical, environmental, water resources, construction, or transportation engineering not offered elsewhere in the USMA curriculum. The course is intended to broaden the cadet's exposure to the civil engineering discipline. Course content will be based on the special expertise of the visiting professor or a senior civil engineering faculty member.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	TBD	
Prerequisite(s):	CE490	
CE491	ADV STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course builds upon the material covered in CE403/453 to develop a better understanding of structural behavior. Two-dimensional analysis of trusses and frames is reviewed and extended into 3D. Matrix analysis methods, including an introduction to continuum finite elements are developed as the basis for modern computer-based structural analysis. An introduction to nonlinear analysis is presented. Coursework involves extensive use of the computer as an analytical tool. Students use state-of-the-art structural engineering analysis and design software.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2

Lessons: 37 @ 55 min (2.310 Att/wk)**Labs:** 3 @ 55 min**Special Requirements:**

Graded homework is assigned to reinforce concepts covered in class.

Prerequisite(s):

CE403

CE492**DESIGN OF CE SYSTEMS****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2012-2

Offerings:

This course provides an opportunity for cadets to apply and synthesize their knowledge of structural engineering, geotechnical engineering, hydrology, hydraulic engineering, construction management and engineering economics in an open-ended, realistic, semester-long, capstone design experience. Working in teams, cadets develop functional requirements for a proposed project then perform the civil engineering designs for this facility. Execution of the design requires extensive use of computer-based analysis and design tools. The products of this effort include a comprehensive design report including drawings, a model of the facility, and a briefing to the client. The integrated design experience is augmented by formal classroom instruction in civil engineering systems design and advanced topics in civil engineering component design. This course constitutes the integrative experience for cadets majoring in civil engineering and civil engineering studies.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)**Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

One comprehensive semester-long design problem requiring four submissions and an oral presentation. Compensatory time provided for each submission.

Prerequisite(s):

CE404 CE483

-Or-

CE454 CE483

Corequisite(s):

CE371 CE380

CE493**CIV ENG CAPSTONE DESIGN I****3.5 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2020-1

Offerings:

This course challenges students to identify, formulate, and solve a complex engineering problem in teams. The design problems will be open-ended in nature and involve the application of math, science, and engineering principles acquired in previous coursework. In teams, students will use an iterative design process to define the problem and requirements, analyze alternatives within constraints (e.g., applicable codes and standards), and select the best alternative to solve the problem. The design process will take into consideration public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors. Teams will communicate their process and solution through written deliverables and presentations to a range of audiences. Work on this problem will continue in the next course: CE494.

Lessons: 10 @ 75 min (0.630 Att/wk) **Labs:** 20 @ 160 min**Special Requirements:** None**Prerequisite(s):** CE371 CE380 CE403**Corequisite(s):** CE404 CE483**CE494****CIV ENG CAPSTONE DESIGN II****3.5 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2020-1

Offerings:

This course continues the engineering design process initiated in CE493. In teams, students will model, test, implement, and communicate their solution to a complex engineering problem. The iterative design process will consider applicable codes and standards along with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors. Teams will communicate their process and solution through written deliverables and presentations to a range of audiences.

Lessons: 10 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 20 @ 160 min**Special Requirements:** None**Prerequisite(s):** CE493**CE495****TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2020-1

Offerings:

This course provides cadets with a solid introduction to the principles of transportation engineering with a focus on highway engineering and traffic analysis. The material learned will provide the basic skill set that will allow students to solve transportation problems that are likely to appear in professional practice (civilian and military), on the Fundamentals of Engineering exam (FE), and on the Principles and Practice of Engineering exam (PE).

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 29 @ 75 min (1.810 Att/wk) **Labs:** 1 @ 75 min

Special Requirements: One in-class design exercise.

Prerequisite(s): CE371 CE380

MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
2025-8

The engineering design process and the method of design are introduced. Principles of equilibrium are used to analyze forces on statically determinate rigid bodies and structures to include trusses and frames. The behavior of deformable bodies under axial and flexural loading is examined. The concepts of stress, strain, and material properties are introduced and are used to relate external forces applied to a body to the resulting internal forces and deformations so that performance can be evaluated. Practical applications involving the design and adequacy of mechanical and structural elements under various loading conditions are emphasized.

Lessons: 20 @ 75 min (1.250 Att/wk) **Labs:** 10 @ 75 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): PH205
-Or-
PH255
-Or-
PH201
-Or-
PH201X

MC302	STATICS & DYNAMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-2

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

Statics & Dynamics examines the effect of forces acting on particles and rigid bodies. Vector mechanics is used extensively. The first part of the course, Statics, addresses the topics of equilibrium in two and three dimensions, to include distributed loads, trusses, frames, friction, and cables. The second part, Dynamics, begins with the study of kinematics, including translating and rotating reference frames and coriolis acceleration. The final block of the course deals with two dimensional kinetics methods of force-acceleration, work-energy, and impulse-momentum.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Homework problems are assigned

Prerequisite(s): MA205
-Or-
MA255

Corequisite(s): PH202
-Or-
PH252

Disqualifier(s): CE302

MC306	DYNAMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2012-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
2025-8

Dynamics examines the motion of particles, systems of particles, and rigid bodies under the influence of forces. It focuses on the use of Newton's Second Law, in three major, progressive blocks of instruction?from scalar, then vector, treatments of rectilinear and curvilinear motion of single particles; through vector motion of systems of particles; to general three-dimensional motion of rigid bodies. The course also provides brief introductions to energy methods: work-energy and impulse-momentum.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Homework problems are assigned.

Prerequisite(s): PH201
 -Or-
 PH251
 -Or-
 PH205
 -Or-
 PH255
 -Or-
 PH201X

Corequisite(s): CE300
 -Or-
 MC300

Disqualifier(s): ME306

MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

Thermal-Fluid Systems I is an integrated study of fundamental topics in thermodynamics and fluid mechanics. The course introduces conservation principles for mass, energy, and linear momentum as well as the 2nd Law of Thermodynamics. Principles are applied to incompressible flow in pipes and turbomachinery, power generation systems, refrigeration cycles, and total air-conditioning focusing on the control volume approach. Laboratory exercises are integrated into classroom work. This course includes completion of a comprehensive, out-of-class design problem. This design problem provides the opportunity for students to apply engineering science and the engineering design process to a hands-on project. Lesson length varies between 75 minutes and 55 minutes (and corresponding preparation time varies as well).

Lessons: 38 @ 75 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 2 @ 75 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):
 -Or-
 -Or-
 -Or-
 -Or-
 -Or-
 -Or-
 -Or-
 -Or-
 CH101 MA205 PH205
 -Or-
 CH101 MA255 PH205
 -Or-
 CH101 MA205 PH255
 -Or-
 CH101 MA255 PH255
 -Or-
 CH151 MA205 PH205
 -Or-
 CH151 MA255 PH205
 -Or-
 CH151 MA205 PH255
 -Or-
 CH151 MA255 PH255
 -Or-
 CH101 MA366 PH205
 -Or-
 CH101 MA366 PH255
 -Or-
 CH151 MA366 PH205
 -Or-
 CH151 MA366 PH255
 -Or-
 CH101 MA205 PH201
 -Or-
 CH101 MA205 PH201X

-Or-
 CH101 MA255 PH201X
 -Or-
 CH101 MA366 PH201X
 -Or-
 CH151 MA205 PH201X
 -Or-
 CH151 MA255 PH201X
 -Or-
 CH151 MA366 PH201X

MC312	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2012-1	Offerings:
MC 312 Thermal-Fluid Systems II continues the integrated study of fundamental topics in thermodynamics and fluid mechanics. The course applies conservation principles for mass, energy, and linear momentum as well as the 2nd Law of Thermodynamics. Principles are applied to an automotive system to examine engine performance (Otto and Diesel Cycles) and to high performance aircraft to examine the Brayton Cycle, compressible flow, external flow, lift, and drag. Laboratory exercises are integrated into classroom work. Design problems provide the opportunity for students to apply engineering science to the design of thermal-fluid systems.		

Lessons: 35 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 5 @ 55 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MC311
 -Or-
 ME311

Disqualifier(s): ME312

MC364	MECHANICS OF MATERIALS	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course studies the behavior of a variety of materials under normal, shear, torsional, bending and combined loads. The concepts of stress, strain, failure theory and failure mechanisms are explored. The loading, geometry, functional environment and material properties of machine or structural parts are used to relate the forces applied to a body to the resulting internal forces and deformations so that performance can be evaluated. Practical applications involving the design and adequacy of mechanical and structural elements under various loading and environmental conditions are emphasized. The course includes several laboratory experiences that require students to develop and conduct experiments, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgement to draw conclusions.		

Lessons: 25 @ 75 min (1.560 Att/wk) **Labs:** 10 @ 75 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MC300

Corequisite(s): MA205
 -Or-
 MA255
 -Or-
 MA366

Disqualifier(s): CE364

MC380	ENGINEERING MATERIALS	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
Course explores the relationship between the microscopic structure and macroscopic properties of materials used in engineering applications. The origin of mechanical and physical properties is studied. Emphasized is an understanding of the fundamental aspects of atomic and microstructural concepts for proper materials selection and enhancement of engineering properties. Materials under study are metals, ceramics, polymers, composites, nano-sized/structured materials, biomaterials, smart materials, and semi- and super-conductors. Laboratory exercises are incorporated throughout the course to provide practical experience in making decisions concerning material composition and processing in order to optimize engineering properties. Experiences from the field are detailed to demonstrate application of concepts.		

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 5 @ 75 min

Special Requirements: The completion of an out-of-class design problem requiring the equivalent of 0.5 credit hours of student effort.

Prerequisite(s): MC300

MC478	STRUCTURAL MECHANICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

2023-1 2024-1 2025-1

The course extends the coverage of Mechanics of Materials to the analysis of structural elements found in civil and mechanical engineering applications. Topics include stress/strain transformation, Mohr's circle, Generalized Hooke's Law, failure theory, fatigue and fracture mechanics and the basic theory of elasticity in three dimensions. Also covered in varying depth are numerical methods and experimental methods as they apply to structural mechanics. Students investigate the combined effects of axial, torsion, flexural, and shear loads on members with complex geometries and cross sections. Coverage includes the generalized flexure theory and the concept of a shear center, torsion of non-circular cross-sections, and thick-walled cylinders.

Lessons: 37 @ 55 min (2.310 Att/wk) **Labs:** 3 @ 55 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MC364
-Or-
CE364

Disqualifier(s): CE478

MC486	VIBRATION ENGINEERING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-1 2023-2
2024-1 2024-2 2025-1
2025-2

In this course students develop a foundation in the analysis and design of free and forced single and multi-degree of freedom systems. Applications include modeling, damping, resonance, force transmissibility, vibration absorbers, matrix formulation and modal analysis. Emphasis is placed on vibrations examples from several engineering fields. Laboratory experiences provide students with the opportunity to apply principles taught in the classroom to physical systems, allowing the comparison of theoretical and actual vibrating systems. In-class demonstrations supplement the theory development.

Lessons: 36 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 4 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: One lab-related trip section, compensatory time given.

Prerequisite(s): MA364 MC306
-Or-
MA365 MC306

ME189	INTRO IND STUDY IN ME	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

2021-7 2022-1 2022-2
2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
2025-7

The cadet pursues study of a topic in mechanical engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the selected project is tailored to the interests of the cadet based on resources and in consultation with a faculty advisor. To develop research skills, the cadet is integral in all phases of project completion by defining objectives, studying fundamentals and background material, outlining the approach, conducting analysis, and communicating results.

Lessons: 7 @ 55 min (0.440 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 55 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of Mechanical Engineering Program Director. Appropriate ET credit will be determined by the Mechanical Engineering Program Director on a case by case basis. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.

ME189A	INTRO IND STUDY IN ME (A)	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

The cadet pursues study of a topic in mechanical engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the selected project is tailored to the interests of the cadet based on resources and in consultation with a faculty advisor. To develop research skills, the cadet is integral in all phases of project completion by defining objectives, studying fundamentals and background material, outlining the approach, conducting analysis, and communicating results.

Lessons: 7 @ 55 min (0.440 Att/wk)**Labs:** 7 @ 55 min**Special Requirements:**

Enrollment by permission of Mechanical Engineering Program Director. Appropriate ET credit will be determined by the Mechanical Engineering Program Director on a case by case basis. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.

ME201**INTRO TO MECH ENGINEERING****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2018-1

Offerings:

This course introduces product design as an iterative decision making process. It also introduces project planning and team dynamics, technical communications, and using computing tools including structured programming and 2-D/3-D visualization and analysis to aid the design process. Cadets solve a series of progressively more challenging problems by applying the design process while addressing social, political, economic and technical issues.

Lessons: 32 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 8 @ 55 min**Special Requirements:**

None

Corequisite(s):

PH205
-Or-
PH255

ME201**INTRO TO MECH ENGINEERING****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2022-1

Offerings:

This course introduces product design as an iterative decision making process. It also introduces project planning and team dynamics, technical communications, and using computing tools including structured programming and 2-D/3-D visualization and analysis to aid the design process. Cadets solve a series of progressively more challenging problems by applying the design process while addressing social, political, economic and technical issues.

Lessons: 16 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 24 @ 55 min**Special Requirements:**

None

Corequisite(s):

PH205
-Or-
PH255
-Or-
PH201X

ME202**INTRO COMPUTATIONAL ANALYSIS****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2022-1

Offerings:

ME202 students explore computational methods of engineering practice. Students are introduced to: structured programming, instrumentation and data collection in experimental methods, numerical methods of engineering analysis, and simulation-based analysis. Considerable emphasis is placed on data analysis for understanding technical concepts.

Lessons: 16 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 24 @ 55 min**Special Requirements:**

None

Prerequisite(s):

MA205 ME201
-Or-
MA255 ME201
-Or-
MA366 ME201
-Or-
MA205 NE361
-Or-
MA255 NE361
-Or-
MA366 NE361

ME289**INDIVIDUAL STUDY IN ME****2.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2017-2

Offerings:

The cadet pursues study of a topic in mechanical engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the selected project is tailored to the interests of the cadet based on resources and in consultation with a faculty advisor. To develop research skills, the cadet is integral in all phases of project completion by defining objectives, studying fundamentals and background material, outlining the approach, conducting analysis, and communicating results.	2021-7 2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-7
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Lessons: 14 @ 55 min (0.880 Att/wk) **Labs:** 14 @ 55 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of Mechanical Engineering Program Director. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.

ME289A	INDIVIDUAL STUDY IN ME (A)	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

The cadet pursues study of a topic in mechanical engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the selected project is tailored to the interests of the cadet based on resources and in consultation with a faculty advisor. To develop research skills, the cadet is integral in all phases of project completion by defining objectives, studying fundamentals and background material, outlining the approach, conducting analysis, and communicating results.

Lessons: 14 @ 55 min (0.880 Att/wk) **Labs:** 14 @ 55 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of Mechanical Engineering Program Director. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.

ME301	THERMODYNAMICS	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2004-1

Thermodynamics concerns the study of energy. In this course, the student will gain a basic engineering knowledge of energy applications and limitations. This course provides the groundwork for subsequent studies in engineering sciences and an appreciation of numerous problems associated with energy. Emphasis is placed on practical application to power generation, thermal and air pollution, refrigeration, air conditioning, automotive and aircraft engines, and combustion. Laboratory exercises are integrated into classroom work. This course includes completion of a comprehensive, out-of-class design problem. This design problem provides the opportunity to apply the principles of thermodynamics which are taught in the classroom to a realistic problem encountered by practicing engineers.

Lessons: 41 @ 55 min (3.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 6 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: The completion of an out-of-class design problem requiring the equivalent of 0.5 credit hour of student effort. Compensatory time is provided to complete the design requirement.

Prerequisite(s):
 CH101 MA205 PH204
 -Or-
 CH101 MA205 PH254
 -Or-
 CH101 MA255 PH254
 -Or-
 CH101 MA255 PH204
 -Or-
 CH151 MA205 PH204
 -Or-
 CH151 MA205 PH254
 -Or-
 CH151 MA255 PH254
 -Or-
 CH151 MA255 PH204

ME350	INTRO THERMAL SYS W/ ARMY APPL	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2005-2

This course is presented within the framework of a common model for the engineering design process. This model serves as a conceptual framework for study in the engineering thermal sciences. This course concerns the study of mediums and energy. The basic conservation laws are developed. The student will gain a basic engineering knowledge of thermal science applications in the Army. Emphasis is placed on practical applications of internal combustion and gas turbine engines and fluid flow. Laboratory exercises are integrated into classroom work.

Offerings:
 2021-7 2022-1 2022-2
 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2

Offerings:
 No Course Offerings

Offerings:
 No Course Offerings

Lessons: 37 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 3 @ 55 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CE300 CH102
-Or-
CE300 CH152
-Or-
CH102 MC300
-Or-
CH152 MC300

ME362	FLUID MECHANICS	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2004-1

Fluid Mechanics is the study of the behavior of liquids and gases under all conditions of rest and motion. The basic conservation laws are developed and applied to problems encountered in stream and pipe flow, modeling, low speed aerodynamics, forces on submerged surfaces, turbomachinery, and flow measurement. The course emphasizes physical concepts as well as mathematics and is augmented by laboratory work and a wide variety of training aids. This course provides the foundation for further study in aerodynamics, energy systems engineering, automotive engineering, civil engineering, and environmental engineering.

Lessons: 43 @ 55 min (3.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 4 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: One design problem; compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): CH102 MA205 PH204
-Or-
CH102 MA255 PH204
-Or-
CH102 MA205 PH254
-Or-
CH102 MA255 PH254
-Or-
CH152 MA205 PH204
-Or-
CH152 MA205 PH254
-Or-
CH152 MA255 PH204
-Or-
CH152 MA255 PH254

ME370	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Explores the use of computer methods as an aid to solving engineering problems. Computer techniques are studied in a variety of engineering contexts. Topics include 3D solid modeling, engineering analysis, engineering computer programming, and graphical presentation of information. Students learn to apply a variety of engineering-related programs or routines. Students write, document, and use programs of their own in design scenarios. Considerable emphasis is placed on use of the computer as a tool in the engineering design process.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 40 @ 55 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MA104 ME201
-Or-
MA104 NE361

ME387	INTRO APPLIED AERODYNAMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

The fundamental laws of fluid mechanics are used to develop the characteristic forces and moments generated by the flow about aerodynamic bodies. Lift, drag, and aerodynamic moments are studied for airfoils (2-D) and finite wings (3-D) in the subsonic and supersonic flow regimes. Theoretical concepts are demonstrated in laboratory sessions that include low-speed wind tunnel testing and actual flight in the Department of Civil and Mechanical Engineering's fixed-wing aircraft.

Lessons: 28 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 2 @ 120 min

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

Offerings:

2022-2 2022-8 2023-2
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
2025-8

Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	MC300 MC311	
Corequisite(s):	ME312 -Or- MC312	
ME388	HELICOPTER AERONAUTICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
The aerodynamics of helicopter flight is analyzed for hover, translating, and partial power flight. Theory and experimental results are used to predict aircraft performance. The course analyzes the dynamic response of the rotor system and the performance aspects of the vehicle as a whole. This is followed by a design workshop, during which cadets complete the initial sizing of a helicopter to meet specific mission requirements. The course includes one flight lab in a helicopter, a laboratory examining rotor power and thrust utilizing a whirl stand apparatus, and one field trip to a commercial helicopter company.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 28 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 2 @ 120 min	
Special Requirements:	Graded design workshop, whirl-stand laboratory, and flight laboratory briefing.	
Prerequisite(s):	ME370 -Or- ME202	
ME389	INTRO TO ADV STUDY IN MECH ENG	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2014-1	Offerings:
The cadet pursues advanced study of a topic in mechanical engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. Similar to graduate level research, the scope of the selected project is tailored to the interests of the cadet based on resources and in consultation with a faculty advisor. To develop research skills, the cadet is integral in all phases of project completion by defining objectives, studying fundamentals and background material, outlining the approach, conducting analysis, and communicating results.	2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-7	
Lessons: 20 @ 55 min (1.250 Att/wk)	Labs: 20 @ 55 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Mechanical Engineering Program Director. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required. Other requirements as determined by Faculty Advisor.	
ME389A	INTRO TO ADV STUDY IN MECH ENG	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
The cadet pursues advanced study of a topic in mechanical engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. Similar to graduate level research, the scope of the selected project is tailored to the interests of the cadet based on resources and in consultation with a faculty advisor. To develop research skills, the cadet is integral in all phases of project completion by defining objectives, studying fundamentals and background material, outlining the approach, conducting analysis, and communicating results.	2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-7	
Lessons: 20 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 20 @ 55 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Mechanical Engineering Program Director. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required. Other requirements as determined by Faculty Advisor.	
Corequisite(s):	ME389	
ME400	MECHANICAL ENGINEERING SEMINAR	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=1.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-2	Offerings:
This seminar consists of a series of guest speakers. It will include all cadets majoring in mechanical engineering. Guest Speaker topics will address the concerns of professional mechanical engineers such as engineering ethics, continuing education, engineering economy, social and safety considerations, and professional registration. Guest lecturers will be primarily mechanical engineering practitioners, providing the students an opportunity to interact with professionals in their major field of interest.	2024-1	

Lessons: 10 @ 75 min (0.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

ME403	MANUFACTURING/MACHINE COMP DSN	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

2025-1 2025-2

This course is an introduction to mechanical manufacturing machines and machine component design. The first portion of the class is devoted to safe, hands-on experience with manufacturing machines and equipment. Cadets will have an opportunity to work on civil and mechanical manufacturing machines that are common in machine, woodworking, and sheet metal shops such as a mill, lathe, grinder, belt sander, drill press, and bandsaw. The course progresses to fundamental engineering science applied to machine components. These topics include load, stress, and strain analyses, impact, fatigue, and surface damage. The course progresses to the study of machine component design to include mechanical components such as fasteners, springs, bearings, gears, and shafts. Welding techniques and welding equipment are introduced. The course culminates in a team-oriented process, design, and manufacture of a mechanical engineering product using the techniques, tools, machines, and equipment that were developed and taught throughout the course.

Lessons: 35 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 8 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: One comprehensive design and manufacturing project.

Prerequisite(s):

-Or-
MC300

Corequisite(s): MC364

ME403	MANUFACTURING/MACHINE COMP DSN	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2

This course introduces manufacturing machines and machine component design. Students develop their understanding of the engineering science behind static and fatigue failure theories and use it to design or choose mechanical components such as fasteners, springs, bearings, gears, and shafts. Instructors and laboratory technicians train cadets on safe use of machines such as mills, lathes, grinders, belt sanders, drill presses, bandsaws, and welding equipment. The course culminates in a team design and manufacturing project that uses the technical engineering and hands-on skills learned throughout the semester.

Lessons: 35 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 8 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: One comprehensive design and manufacturing project.

Prerequisite(s):

-Or-
MC300

Corequisite(s): MC364

ME404	MECHANICAL ENGINEERING DESIGN	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

This course serves as the first half of the mechanical engineering capstone design experience. Cadets apply the Mechanical Engineering Design Process and their knowledge of math, science, and engineering mechanics to design solutions to real-world engineering problems. They must address public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors. Students begin capstone assignments early in the course and continue their projects with ME496.

Lessons: 20 @ 150 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 10 @ 150 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): ME403

ME450	ME DESIGN OF ARMY SYSTEMS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2009-1

Offerings:

This course presents mechanical engineering design as an iterative decision making process. A wide variety of mathematics, science, and engineering fundamentals are applied to the synthesis, analysis, and evaluation of mechanical components. The culminating design project provides an opportunity to experience design and to consider reliability, economics, and the judicious use of resources. A paper design and design and build projects reinforce the design process instruction. The course culminates in a student competition.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 38 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 2 @ 55 min

Special Requirements: Design projects as assigned; compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): ME350
-Or-
ME311
-Or-
MC311

ME472	ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

Fundamental concepts are extended to the engineering analysis of coal, oil and natural gas fossil fuel systems to assess the dominant sources of energy and technologies in the electric power, transportation, industrial, and residential and commercial energy sectors. Renewable and alternative energy resources including solar, wind, biomass, hydro, geothermal, nuclear and ocean energy are assessed, along with analysis of conventional and emerging technologies to harness them. National and global energy issues are discussed with technical, economical, environmental, societal and geopolitical considerations and in the context of Army energy needs.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None.

Prerequisite(s): MC311

ME480	HEAT TRANSFER	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

The three modes of heat transfer, conduction, convection, and radiation, are studied in detail and applications are made to various engineering systems. The principles of conduction and convection are used to study the mechanisms of heat transfer during boiling, condensation and the design of heat exchangers.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 8 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MA364 MC311
-Or-
MA365 MC311

ME481	AIRCRAFT PERFOR/STAT STBLTY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

The course applies the principles developed in applied aerodynamics to develop the equations of motion for a rigid aircraft in steady state level flight, maneuvering flight, and during takeoff and landing. These equations are analyzed to determine such performance characteristics as maximum range, endurance, turning rate, climb rate, etc. Piston-prop, turbo-prop, and jet aircraft are considered. The equations of motion are then analyzed to develop static stability criteria and investigate steady state control characteristics. Two flight laboratories in the departments fixed-wing airplanes provide an opportunity to obtain performance data and analyze the steady state stability and control of an actual aircraft.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 28 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 2 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: Two flight laboratory reports, glider design and test.

Prerequisite(s): ME387

ME483	AERONAUTICAL SYSTEMS DESIGN	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2005-2

Offerings:

Special Requirements:	TBD. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.	
ME490A	TOPICS IN MECHANICAL ENGNRG	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-1	Offerings: No Course Offerings
This course provides in-depth study of a special topic in engineering mechanics or mechanical engineering not offered elsewhere in the USMA curriculum. Course content will be based on the special expertise of the Visiting Professor or a senior mechanical engineering faculty member.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	TBD	
Prerequisite(s):	ME490	
ME491	AUTOMOTIVE ENGINES	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings: 2022-2 2022-8 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2 2025-8
Students engage in the analysis, testing, and evaluation of internal combustion engines and their subsystems with a goal toward understanding the principles affecting performance and efficiency. Spark ignition and compression ignition engine systems are studied in detail, with laboratory events designed to connect theory and practice. A series of design problems is interspersed throughout the course along with a semester long engineering design project.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 5 @ 75 min	
Special Requirements:	numerical methods (MATLAB), Computer aided design (SolidWorks), engineering design project (3D printing) with design studios scheduled	
Prerequisite(s):	ME311 -Or- MC311	
Corequisite(s):	ME312 -Or- MC312	
ME492	AUTO PWR TRAINS & VEH DYNAMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings: No Course Offerings
Students engage in the analysis, testing, and evaluation of automotive powertrains and their subsystems with a goal toward understanding the principles affecting vehicle dynamics and platform performance. Wheeled systems are studied in detail, with laboratory events designed to connect theory and practice. A series of design problems is interspersed throughout the course along with a semester long engineering design project.		
Lessons: 26 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 4 @ 75 min	
Special Requirements:	numerical methods (MATLAB), Computer aided design (SolidWorks), engineering design project with design studios scheduled	
Prerequisite(s):	-Or- MC306 MC312	
ME492	AUTO PWR TRAINS & VEH DYNAMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2022-1	Offerings: 2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Students engage in the analysis, testing, and evaluation of automotive powertrains and their subsystems with a goal toward understanding the principles affecting vehicle dynamics and platform performance. Wheeled systems are studied in detail, with laboratory events designed to connect theory and practice. A series of design problems is interspersed throughout the course along with a semester long engineering design project.		
Lessons: 26 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 4 @ 75 min	
Special Requirements:	numerical methods (MATLAB), Computer aided design (SolidWorks), engineering design project with design studios scheduled	
Prerequisite(s):	-Or- MC306	

ME493	WEAPONS ENGINEERING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
Weapons Engineering is an introductory course in armament and ordnance theory with an emphasis on analysis, design, and testing of ground combat weapon systems. The course covers the underlying principles affecting the generation and application of combat power at scales ranging from small arms (pistols, rifles) to large cannons (tank guns, howitzers). Theory is verified with laboratory exercises and experimental data. Concept analysis and component design problems are interspersed throughout the course, and a semester long Engineering Design Project (EDP) unifies the main course elements with a contemporarily relevant problem.	2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 6 @ 75 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Corequisite(s):	MC311	
ME496	MECHANICAL SYSTEM DESIGN	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course provides experience in the integration of math, science, and engineering principles into a comprehensive engineering design project. Open-ended, client-based design problems emphasize a multidisciplinary approach to total system design providing multiple paths to a number of feasible and acceptable solutions which meet the stated performance requirements. Design teams are required to develop product specifications, generate alternatives, make practical engineering approximations, perform appropriate analysis to support the technical feasibility of the design, and make decisions leading to an optimal system design. System integration, human factors engineering, computer-aided design, maintainability, and fabrication techniques are addressed. This course provides an integrative experience in support of the overarching academic program goal, and is often interdisciplinary in nature.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 10 @ 150 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 20 @ 150 min	
Special Requirements:	Cadets spend extensive time in project development laboratories fabricating and refining their final products under the supervision of laboratory technicians during Z-hour (mutually agreed upon meeting period).	
Prerequisite(s):	ME404	
XE310	INTRO TO BIOMECH ENGINEERING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course introduces a broad spectrum of biomechanical concepts, including the musculoskeletal system, biological materials, locomotion, and computational biomechanics, through the application of engineering. Contemporary topics will be discussed and analyzed, and the concepts will be applied within the scope of a project in experimental biomechanics, which will employ standard, cutting edge biomechanical software and instrumentation techniques.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 25 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 5 @ 75 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	MA205 PH205 -Or- MA255 PH205 -Or- MA205 PH255 -Or- MA255 PH255 -Or- MA205 PH201X -Or- MA255 PH201X	
XE465	TOPICS: ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-2	Offerings:

This course is taught by the Class of 1950 Chair of Advanced Technology, a visiting scholar with a distinguished record of academic and professional achievement in the field of engineering, science and technology. The seminars focus on topical issues that either reflect the Chair's area of expertise or are conducted by an expert in the field. Students will apply mathematics, science, and engineering fundamentals to evaluate equipment, processes, and concepts being used in the Army. The course has a final design briefing that is an integrative experience. Admission into course is with permission of Department Head.

2022-1 2025-1

Lessons: 20 @ 110 min (1.250 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: FCS Decision Brief to distinguished guests; Industry field trip.

Prerequisite(s):
 MA205 PH202
 -Or-
 MA205 PH252
 -Or-
 MA255 PH202
 -Or-
 MA255 PH252

XE475	MECHATRONICS	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

XE 475 is a comprehensive introductory course in the field of mechatronics. Mechatronics is the crossroads in engineering where mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, computer science, and controls engineering meet to create new and exciting real-world systems. Knowledge of mechanical and electrical components, controls theory, and design are integrated to solve actual physical design applications.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 5 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: The completion of an out-of-class project requiring the equivalent of 0.5 credit hour of student effort.

Corequisite(s): XE472

XE485	ENGINEERING CAPSTONE DESIGN I	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2025-1

This course challenges students to solve a complex engineering problem in teams. The design problems will be open-ended in nature and involve the application of math, science, and engineering principles acquired in previous coursework. The students will be assigned to a team and project, and use an iterative design process to define the problem, analyze alternatives, and select the best alternative to solve the problem. Teams will communicate their recommendation for a design solution and determine the applicable standards associated with their problem. Work on this problem will continue in the next course: XE495.

Lessons: 10 @ 150 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 20 @ 150 min

Special Requirements: None

XE495	ENGINEERING CAPSTONE DESIGN II	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2025-2

This course continues the process initiated in XE485. Students will implement, test, model, and communicate their solution to solve a complex engineering problem in teams. In addition, the teams will document their work and reflect on how the project met the design requirements as outlined in ABET. The teams will also communicate the social, technical, economic, and political impact of their designs

Lessons: 2 @ 150 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 28 @ 150 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): XE485

Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

89 Courses

CS380	COMPUTER ORGANIZATION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course provides an introduction to computer organization and architecture. Emphasis is placed on understanding the implications of computer hardware, the operating system, and compilation system, on the performance and security of written code. Students learn basic C programming and the IA32 assembly language. Topics covered include basic computer organization, reverse engineering, buffer overflow, pipelining, the memory hierarchy, code optimization, and process creation. Students also gain exposure to topics in concurrency and parallel computing through the POSIX API. In addition to theory, students gain practical real-world experience using tools for profiling and debugging, including Valgrind and GDB. By the end of this programming intensive course, students will understand how the fundamental principles of computer organization impact their ability to write efficient code.		

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CS301 CS384
-Or-
CS384 CY300
-Or-
CY300 CY384

Corequisite(s): EE360

CS384	DATA STRUCTURES	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course is designed to build on the cadet's basic programming knowledge. Major emphasis is placed on object-based design, programming methodology, algorithms and algorithm analysis, data structures, and abstract data types as tools for the analysis, design, and implementation of software modules to meet specified requirements. Cadets will learn and employ several well-known algorithms and data structures. Techniques of searching, sorting, recursion, and hashing will be examined. Data structures such as sets, heaps, linked lists, stacks, queues, and trees will be covered. A block-structured programming language reflecting comprehensive support for good software engineering principles will be the foundation of application-oriented exercises. Cadets will design software solutions by employing problem decomposition and selecting the appropriate algorithms and abstract data types.		

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CS360
-Or-
CS360A
-Or-
CS301
-Or-
CY300

CS385	DESIGN & ANALYS-ALGORITHMS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2007-2	Offerings:
This course studies analysis of algorithms and the relevance of analysis to the design of efficient computer algorithms. Algorithmic approaches covered include greedy, divide and conquer, and dynamic programming. Topics include sorting, searching, graph algorithms, and disjoint set structure.		

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CS384 MA372

CS393	DATABASE SYSTEMS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2022-1	Offerings:
This course addresses the analysis, design and implementation of relational and non-relational databases. Structured query language (SQL) is covered in depth along with standard problem domain and data modeling techniques. Implementation techniques and considerations are discussed and practiced extensively. Key concepts include analysis and design using a standardized notation such as the unified modeling language (UML), data model to logical schema conversion techniques, normalization, data security, client-server architectures and web-based access to database systems (e.g. XML). Additional advanced topics covered include system security, transaction processing, web data extraction, Big Data, MapReduce framework and key-value stores.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (3.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	-Or- -Or- -Or- CY300 CY305 -Or- CY300 CY355	
Disqualifier(s):	IT393	
CS394	DISTRIB APPLICATION ENGRNG	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
Building on the foundations of algorithm implementation, data structures, data representation, and object oriented programming this course focuses on the principles of designing, implementing, and testing a modern distributed application. Cadets study the construction and interaction of user interface, network, web server, database, and other components to produce an integrated working secure system. Cadets will learn new tools and skills working as a team to analyze, design, and implement a system that solves a given problem. This is one of the courses that a Computer Science major can choose from a list of elective courses and the focus is on data structure concepts and object oriented programming.		2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Corequisite(s):	CS403	
Disqualifier(s):	IT394	
CS400	PRO CONSIDERATIONS IN COMPUTIN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course addresses professional considerations for computing professionals, primarily focusing on non-technical considerations and the development of communication skills. Coursework includes significant emphasis on written work that is based on relevant reading assignments, class discussions, individual research, distinguished guest speakers, and personal reflection. Content will address current, emerging, and relevant topics in the computing profession. Students will develop the ability to recognize professional responsibilities and make informed judgments in computing practice based on legal and ethical principles. They will also learn to identify and discuss local and global impacts of computing solutions on individuals, organizations, and society. Students will demonstrate the ability to communicate effectively in writing in a variety of professional contexts, including an iterative writing experience.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Corequisite(s):	XE401	
CS403	SOFTWARE TESTING & DEVELOPMENT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:

This course builds on the fundamental programming skills from prerequisite courses to explore advanced concepts used in modern object oriented software design to create software that is robust, reusable, and extensible in varying problem domains. Cadets gain confidence in their abilities to model, implement, and test solutions to demanding programming problems.

2022-2 2022-8 2023-2
2024-2 2025-2 2025-3
2025-8

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Design projects; compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): CS384 IT305
-Or-
CS384 IT355
-Or-
CS384 CY305
-Or-
CS384 CY355

CS473	COMPUTER GRAPHICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings: 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course concerns computer programs that draw two- and three-dimensional objects on computer output devices and receive input from users through graphical input devices. Cadets implement interactive programs through a commonly available graphical application programmers' interface (API). They learn about graphical hardware devices and the elegant algorithms that underlie the API, including elementary computational geometry, continuous time physical simulation, homogeneous transformations, parametric forms, clipping, shading, color, and surface rendering. These concepts are all illustrated with examples of military data visualization including two-dimensional maps and three-dimensional battle simulation and terrain visualization.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CS384 MA205 PH203
-Or-
CS384 MA255 PH203
-Or-
CS384 MA255 PH253
-Or-
CS384 MA205 PH253
-Or-
CS384 MA205 PH201
-Or-
CS384 MA255 PH201
-Or-
CS384 MA255 PH251
-Or-
CS384 MA205 PH251
-Or-
CS384 MA104 PH205
-Or-
CS384 MA104 PH255
-Or-
CS384 MA104 PH201X
-Or-
CS384 MA205 PH201X
-Or-
CS384 MA255 PH201X

CS474	FUNDAMENTALS-COMPUTER THEORY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2015-2

Offerings: 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Grounds the cadet in the essentials of theory of computation: formal languages, automata, and computability theory. Frames computation in the context of the Chomsky hierarchy, the polynomial and exponential time hierarchies, and the decidability hierarchy. Explores fundamental limits on computation: what problems can never be solved, what problems can be solved but are intractable, and the class NP of problems that are thought to be intractable, but for which no proof of intractability exists to date.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MA372

Corequisite(s):	CS385	
CS478	PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-1	Offerings:
		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1 2025-3
Concepts of high-level programming language design are explored in detail. Cadets will examine the fundamental issues of programming language design and use this knowledge as a framework for comparison of different high-level languages. Cadets will study concepts from some or all of the imperative, functional, object-oriented, concurrent, and logic programming language paradigms.		
Lessons: 33 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 7 @ 55 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CS384	
CS481	OPERATING SYSTEMS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
The operating system controls the computer itself and provides a secure and useful interface for users and application programs. The operating system controls all the computer resources: processors, main storage, secondary storage, I/O devices, and files. It determines which programs will be in memory at any given time and the order in which programs will run. The operating system should resolve conflicts between processes, attempt to optimize the performance of the computer, allow the computer to communicate with other computers, and maintain a record of actions performed as it goes about its system tasks. This course investigates the basic design issues encountered in order to produce an operating system that can address the above problems in an efficient manner. These concepts are reinforced by a series of programming projects that include both design and implementation.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	Programming projects; compensatory time given.	
Prerequisite(s):	CS380 CS403	
CS482X	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
The focus for this course is to design, build and test secure networked computer systems. Topics covered include operating system and network security, secure network architecture, and offensive and defensive information operations. Practical exercises that give students hands-on experience with current network security tools and techniques complement a series of laboratory exercises that have small groups of cadets secure their own small network. In a culminating exercise, cadets design, build and test defensive measures to protect a production network from intrusions. THIS IS A PILOT COURSE NOT YET APPROVED BY THE GENERAL COMMITTEE. THIS COURSE CANNOT BE OFFERED PAST AY21 WITHOUT FULL GC APPROVAL.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CS484 -Or- CY350	
Disqualifier(s):	CY450	
CS483	DIGITAL FORENSICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2017-2	Offerings:
Digital Forensics will explore the evidence left behind when malicious activity occurs on an information system. The material in this course will build on your knowledge of Operating Systems, file formats, file system structure, computer architecture, and networking. The course begins with an overview of these areas, then examines how to find and extract digital evidence. During the course, you will be challenged with three projects (subjects to be chosen by you) and in class challenges that will allow you to demonstrate your understanding of the material.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		

Special Requirements:	None
Prerequisite(s):	CS380 CS481

CS483	DIGITAL FORENSICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
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Digital Forensics will explore the evidence left behind when malicious activity occurs on an information system. The material in this course will build on your knowledge of Operating Systems, file formats, file system structure, computer architecture, and networking. The course begins with an overview of these areas, then examines how to find and extract digital evidence. During the course, you will be challenged with three projects (subjects to be chosen by you) and in class challenges that will allow you to demonstrate your understanding of the material.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements:	None
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Prerequisite(s):	CS380 CS481
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CS484	COMPUTER NETWORKS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
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This course provides cadets with an introduction to computer networks by breaking the subject into comprehensible parts and building a survey of the state of the art. The goal of the course is to provide each cadet with basic concepts necessary to understand the design and operation of computer networks. Taking a layered approach, it examines the internet with an emphasis on the TCP/IP protocol suite. Additionally, basic principles including multiplexing, switching, flow control, and error control are covered. Internetworking and its application to both local and wide area networks are also investigated. The course offers an understanding of the current status and future directions of technology and how technology relates to standards.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements:	None
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Prerequisite(s):	CS384 -Or- IT350 -Or- CY350
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CS485	SPEC TOPICS IN COMPUTER SCI	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
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This course provides in-depth study of a special topic in computer science not offered elsewhere in the USMA curriculum. Course content will be based on the special expertise of the visiting professor or a senior computer science faculty member.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements:	To be determined by the program director.
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CS486	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2004-1	Offerings:
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The course provides an introduction to the field of Artificial Intelligence (AI). Cadets will develop an appreciation for the domain of AI and an understanding of the current interest and research in the field. The historical ideas and techniques of AI and the resulting set of concepts will be covered. Classic programs will be covered as well as underlying theory. Topics include a history of computer problem solving, heuristic search techniques, knowledge representation, knowledge engineering, predicate calculus, and expert and/or rule based systems. Advanced topics that may be covered include intelligent agents, genetic algorithms, neural networks, fuzzy logic, robotics, vision, natural language processing, learning, and the programming languages of AI. The course will emphasize the practical application of artificial intelligence to industry and business as well as DoD.

Lessons: 32 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 8 @ 55 min

Special Requirements:	Term project/paper; compensatory time given.
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Prerequisite(s):	CS384 EE360 -Or- CS384 EE300	
CS488	LANG-BASED SIMULATION MODELING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:
This course applies nearly all previous study of computer science to a specific problem domain essential to the Army - simulation technology. Cadets will learn the fundamental principles of event-based simulation, language-based representation of simulation models, and how models are implemented efficiently. Finally, they will learn how simulations are assessed and validated to determine their usefulness. A series of progressive implementation projects put learned concepts into practice.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CS403 CS474	
Corequisite(s):	CS478	
CS489	ADV IND STUDY COMPUTER SCI	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1990-1	Offerings:
The detailed syllabus of this elective will be tailored to the specific project and to qualifications of the cadet. The research or study program will be proposed by the cadet or selected from those proposed by the department. The cadet will formalize a proposal, design a viable research plan, and conduct research under the guidance and supervision of a faculty advisor. The Head of the Department will approve cadet projects. Lessons and labs established by consultation between cadet and advisor.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	At least 3.0 average in CS courses normally required. Grades based largely on research paper/presentation to faculty. Participation in Eastern Collegiate Science Conference/publication of research are options.	
CS489A	ADV IND STUDY COMPUTER SCI	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1995-1	Offerings:
Same as CS489.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Same as CS489.	
Prerequisite(s):	CS489	
CS489B	ADV IND STUDY COMPUTER SCI	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1995-1	Offerings:
Temp		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
CS490	COMPUTR SCI SUMMER RESEARCH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1990-4	Offerings:

This course is designed to familiarize the cadet with advanced techniques for independent research in computer science. No Course Offerings The course will normally require research, development, and implementation of a novel idea or concept. An oral presentation and a written project report will be completed under the supervision of a USMA faculty member who serves as project advisor. The course requires three full weeks of study, completed in conjunction with the Academic Individual Advanced Development program. Scope, depth, and material covered will meet the requirements of a three-credit course in computer science.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Oral and written reports.

CS490A	COMPUTR SCI SUMMER RESEARCH	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1990-4

Offerings:

This course is designed to familiarize the cadet with advanced techniques for independent research in computer science. No Course Offerings The course will normally require research, development, and implementation of a novel idea or concept. An oral presentation and a written project report will be completed under the supervision of a USMA faculty member who serves as project advisor. The course requires three weeks of study, completed in conjunction with the Academic Individual Advanced Development program. Scope, depth, and material covered will be equivalent to two credits of course work in computer science.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

CS490B	COMPUTR SCI SUMMER RESEARCH	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1990-4

Offerings:

This course is designed to familiarize the cadet with advanced techniques for independent research in computer science. No Course Offerings The course will normally require research, development, and implementation of a novel idea or concept. An oral presentation and a written project report will be completed under the supervision of a USMA faculty member who serves as project advisor. The course requires three weeks of study, completed in conjunction with the Academic Individual Advanced Development program. Scope, depth, and material covered will be equivalent to one credit of course work in computer science.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Oral and written reports.

CY105	COMPUTING FUNDAMENTALS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=2.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

This course provides an introduction to the fundamentals of computing and Cyberspace. The course presents basic program design and construction techniques, with consideration given to principles of software engineering. Problem solving using computing devices as tools is a central theme throughout the course as students employ various design methodologies. Students utilize an integrated development environment and contemporary application software. Emphasis is placed on critical thinking, creativity, and learning how to learn. Students are introduced to legal, ethical, professional, and security issues and the challenges, opportunities, and attributes of the cyber domain.

2021-5 2022-1 2022-2
2022-4 2023-1 2023-2
2024-1 2024-2 2025-1
2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Disqualifier(s): IT105
-Or-
IT155
-Or-
CY155

CY155	EXPLORATIONS IN COMPUTING FUND	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

This course provides a more advanced opportunity to explore the fundamentals of computing and Cyberspace. The course presents basic program design and construction techniques, with consideration given to principles of software engineering. Problem solving using computing devices as tools is a central theme throughout the course as students employ various design methodologies. Students utilize an integrated development environment and contemporary application software. Emphasis is placed on critical thinking, creativity, and learning how to learn. Students are introduced to legal, ethical, professional, and security issues and the challenges, opportunities, and attributes of the cyber domain.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Disqualifier(s):
IT105
-Or-
IT155
-Or-
CY305

CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=2.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
2025-3 2025-8

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):
IT105
-Or-
IT155
-Or-
CY105
-Or-
CY155

Disqualifier(s):
CS301
-Or-
IT300

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=1.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2021-5 2022-1 2022-2
2022-4 2023-1 2023-2
2023-4 2024-1 2024-2
2024-4 2025-1 2025-2
2025-3 2025-4

This course builds on the foundations acquired during the first two years of cadet experiences to ensure graduates have the capacity and confidence to employ information technology--hardware, software, and networks--to empower people and organizations to acquire, manage, communicate and defend information, solve problems, and adapt to change. It provides a deeper understanding of sensor and communications technologies; computer processing, storage, and networks; cyberspace operations, planning and management; interaction of components in Cyberspace; data-driven decision making; and the evolving legal and ethical framework surrounding use of IT and operating in the cyber domain. Cybersecurity issues are addressed throughout the course. Cadets complete projects throughout the course using specified information systems to meet given requirements.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):
IT105
-Or-
IT155
-Or-
IT105X
-Or-
CY105
-Or-
CY155

Disqualifier(s):
IT305
-Or-
CY355

CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course addresses the analysis, design, building, and testing of modern computer networks. Network implementation techniques and considerations are discussed and practiced extensively. Key concepts include analysis and design using standardized network models, protocols and practices such as the Open Systems Interconnect (OSI) network model, subnetting, static/dynamic routing, switching, and access control. Practical skills implementing network designs are also reinforced through a number of hands-on laboratory exercises using commodity network hardware.	2022-1 2022-2 2022-8 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-3 2025-8	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	IT105 -Or- IT155 -Or- CY305 -Or- CY355 -Or- CY105 -Or- CY155	
Corequisite(s):	CS301 -Or- CY300	
Disqualifier(s):	IT382 -Or- IT350	
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.5,ET=1.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
Provides a more in-depth study of computing for cadets who have demonstrated ability beyond the level of CY305. The course covers material presented in CY305 at an accelerated pace to provide cadets additional opportunities for application and hands-on experience with cyber principles and concepts such as encryption and machine learning, with less emphasis on networking.	2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	CY355 is designed primarily for CS and IT majors and Cyber minors. Enrollment by other cadets with permission of the Department Head.	
Prerequisite(s):	IT105 -Or- IT155 -Or- CY105 -Or- CY155	
Disqualifier(s):	CY305 -Or- IT305	
CY383	SECURE INTERFACE DESIGN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2022-2	Offerings:
This course provides a practical introduction to user interface development and usability engineering of interactive applications. The disciplines of Human-Computer Interaction (HCI), Cybersecurity, and Software Engineering guide these endeavors. Major emphasis is on the principles and techniques for human-centered, secure design and implementation of graphical user interfaces (GUIs) within a software development lifecycle. Cadets will extend their knowledge of programming in a high-level language by learning how to use an interface builder to create a fully functional GUI. Cadets will learn and practice human-centered problem analysis techniques and testing methodologies to ensure that their interfaces are usable and secure. A hypothetico-deductive approach to design is emphasized throughout their development efforts. Fundamentals taught in this course will prepare cadets for more advanced software development, development of physical devices, or a deeper theoretical look at HCI topics.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	

Prerequisite(s): CY300

Disqualifier(s): IT383

CY384	NETWORK SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course applies fundamental programming skills to automate interactions with a computer, a local operating system, or the Internet and so use and manage resources and services. Examples of the resources and services that the programming in this course will address include file systems, web servers, mail servers, database servers, image and audio files, compressed and encrypted files and files used in common office environments (documents, presentations, spreadsheets).

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CY300

Disqualifier(s): IT384

CY385	CYBER ALGORITHMIC FOUNDATIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

***PROVISIONALLY APPROVED COURSE (CC NLT 22-1). This course grounds cadets in algorithms and key topics in the theory of computation, with a focus on how key theoretical techniques help the cyber professional discern what is and is not feasible in cyberspace. Topics include analysis of algorithms, how to use algorithmic complexities to choose between algorithms, algorithmic approaches, and an introduction to: formal languages, automata, computational theory, decidability, and the Chomsky hierarchy.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): EE360 MA372

CY385	CYBER ALGORITHMIC FOUNDATIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-2

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

***PROVISIONALLY APPROVED COURSE (CC NLT 22-1). This course grounds cadets in algorithms and key topics in the theory of computation, with a focus on how key theoretical techniques help the cyber professional discern what is and is not feasible in cyberspace. Topics include analysis of algorithms, how to use algorithmic complexities to choose between algorithms, algorithmic approaches, and an introduction to: formal languages, automata, computational theory, decidability, and the Chomsky hierarchy.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): EE360 MA372

CY385X	CYBER ALGORITHMIC FOUNDATIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

PILOT COURSE (submit to CC NLT 22-1). This course grounds cadets in algorithms and key topics in the theory of computation, with a focus on how key theoretical techniques help the cyber professional discern what is and is not feasible in cyberspace. Topics include analysis of algorithms, how to use algorithmic complexities to choose between algorithms, algorithmic approaches, and an introduction to: formal languages, automata, computational theory, decidability, and the Chomsky hierarchy.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

CY389X	IND STUDY IN CYBER SCI (2CR)	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2 **Offerings:**

The detailed syllabus of this elective will be tailored to the specific project and to qualifications of the cadet. The research or study program will be proposed by the cadet or selected from those proposed by the department. The cadet will formalize a proposal, design a viable research plan, and conduct research under the guidance and supervision of a faculty member. The Department Head will approve cadet projects. Lessons and labs established by consultation between cadet and advisor. **This is a pilot course and will need CC review NLT AY23.**

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

CY392	NETWORK SERVICES MANAGEMENT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2023-1 **Offerings:** 2023-1 2024-1

Cadets study network services in terms of design, implementation, maintenance and security of computer servers. The learning process in this course builds on earlier coursework and assumes a functional network with basic connectivity. This course first covers the design and selection of hardware and software to provide network services based on identified user requirements. Cadets then learn to support the Army Enterprise through the implementation and maintenance of network services, including naming, addressing, resource management, voice over IP, and web services. Security is a pervasive theme throughout the course. While this course focuses on the practical aspect of network services, it also gives cadets a foundational understanding of the theories behind those services.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CY350

Disqualifier(s): IT392

CY394	CLOUD COMPUTING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2 **Offerings:** 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2

Building on the foundations of algorithm implementation, data representation, web development, and basic networking, this course focuses on the principles of constructing a modern distributed application. Cadets study the principles, construction, and interaction of user interface, network, web server, and database components to produce an effective distributed application. Cadets will learn new tools and skills working as a team to analyze, design, and implement a system that solves a given problem.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CS393 CY300
-Or-
CY300 CY355

Disqualifier(s): IT394

CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2 **Offerings:** 2022-1 2022-2 2022-8 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8

The focus for this course is to design, build and test secure networked computer systems. Topics covered include operating system and network security, secure network architecture, and offensive and defensive information operations. Practical exercises that give students hands-on experience with current network security tools and techniques complement a series of laboratory exercises that have small groups of cadets secure their own small network. In a culminating exercise, cadets design, build and test defensive measures to protect a production network from intrusions.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CS484
-Or-
CY350

Disqualifier(s):	CS482	
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=1.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2022-1	Offerings:
This course addresses the entire spectrum of information warfare from the political, legal, and ethical aspects to the technology and techniques of cyber attack. The Political Science and Computer Science faculty jointly teach this course. The course covers how digitization has changed the world and the national security environment of the United States. Students also learn how attack and defense are conducted in cyberspace through classroom discussion and hands-on exercises in the IWAR Laboratory. The course culminates with a group project in which cadets are given a real scenario and possible U.S. objectives and then develop and brief an information operation plan.	2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CY105 SS307 -Or- CY155 SS357 -Or- CY155 SS307 -Or- CY155 SS357	
Disqualifier(s):	IT460	
CY465	ORGANIZATIONAL SECURITY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2023-1	Offerings:
***PROVISIONALLY APPROVED COURSE (CC NLT 23-1). This course focuses on techniques and considerations related to protecting organizations from cybersecurity threats and managing risk to support successful accomplishment of the organization's mission. Topics include cyber governance and policy, personnel security, security operations, systems administration, cybersecurity planning, procurement, and business continuity.	2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CY450 PL300 SS307	
Corequisite(s):	LW403	
CY465X	ORGANIZATIONAL SECURITY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2022-2	Offerings:
***THIS IS A PILOT COURSE. (Full Review by CC in 23-1). This course focuses on techniques and considerations related to protecting organizations from cybersecurity threats and managing risk to support successful accomplishment of the organization's mission. Topics include cyber governance and policy, personnel security, security operations, systems administration, cybersecurity planning, procurement, and business continuity.	2022-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CY450 PL300 SS307	
Corequisite(s):	LW403	
EE300	FUNDAMENTALS OF DIGITAL LOGIC	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2011-1	Offerings:

This is a course for non-electrical engineering majors that covers the analysis, design, simulation, and construction of digital logic circuits and systems. The material in this course provides the necessary tools to design digital hardware circuits such as clocks and security devices, as well as computer hardware. The course begins with the study of binary and hexadecimal number systems, Boolean algebra, and their application to the design of combinational logic circuits. The first half of the course focuses on combinational logic designs. The second half of the course emphasizes sequential logic circuits like memory systems, counters, and shift registers. Laboratory work reinforces the course material by requiring cadets to design and implement basic digital circuits. Throughout the course, the focus is on how the various digital hardware devices are used to perform the internal operations of a computer.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 34 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 6 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): IT105
-Or-
IT155
-Or-
CY105
-Or-
CY155

Disqualifier(s): EE360

EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
2025-3 2025-8

This introductory course in electrical engineering for the non-electrical engineering major provides a foundation in basic circuit theory and analysis, power in circuits and electric power systems, analog and digital electronics, and information technology systems. Lectures, laboratory work, practical applications, and classroom demonstrations emphasize and illustrate the fundamental theories and concepts presented in the course. Engineering design is reflected in laboratory work and minor design problems.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MA205
-Or-
MA255
-Or-
MA366

Corequisite(s): PH202
-Or-
PH252
-Or-
PH206
-Or-
PH256

Disqualifier(s): EE302 EE350

EE302	INTRO ELECTRICAL ENGIN	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2009-1

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This first course in electrical engineering provides a solid introduction to electric circuit theory. Fundamental principles and network theorems are developed using DC resistive circuits. The complete responses of RC, RL, and RLC circuits are obtained using classical and Laplace-transform techniques to solve the related differential equations. Electrical system transfer functions, time-domain and frequency-domain relationships, stability, frequency response, steady-state AC analysis, and power are also studied. Laboratory work, practical applications, and classroom demonstrations emphasize and illustrate the fundamentals presented in the course.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): MA205 PH202
-Or-
MA205 PH252
-Or-
MA255 PH202
-Or-
MA255 PH252
-Or-

MA205 PH204
 -Or-
 MA255 PH204
 -Or-
 MA205 PH206
 -Or-
 MA205 PH256
 -Or-
 MA255 PH206
 -Or-
 MA255 PH256
 -Or-
 MA205 PH202X
 -Or-
 MA255 PH202X

Disqualifier(s): EE350
 -Or-
 EE301

EE350	BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2018-2

Offerings:
 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
 2025-2

This is a course for non-electrical engineering majors that provides a foundation in basic circuit theory and analysis, power in circuits and electric power systems, and analog electronics. Lectures, laboratory work, classroom demonstrations and discussions showing practical applications illustrate the fundamental theories and concepts presented in the course. Engineering science is reflected in laboratory work.

Lessons: 33 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MA104 PH205
 -Or-
 MA104 PH255
 -Or-
 MA104 PH201X

Disqualifier(s): EE302
 -Or-
 EE301

EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2014-1

Offerings:
 2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
 2025-1 2025-2

This course covers the analysis, design, simulation, and construction of digital logic circuits and embedded systems. The material in this course provides the necessary tools to design digital hardware circuits based on design techniques such as Karnaugh maps and Finite State Machines. The course begins with the study of binary and hexadecimal number systems, Boolean algebra, and their application to the design of combinational logic circuits. The first half of the course focuses on designs using medium-scale integration (MSI) circuits and Field Programmable Gate Arrays (FPGAs) to implement combinational logic functions. The second half of the course emphasizes sequential logic circuits. Laboratory work in this half of the course focuses on using very high speed integrated circuit hardware description language (VHDL) to simulate digital systems and to program those systems in hardware. As a final project, cadet teams design, build, and test a digital logic system.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: A two-part design project (0.5 design credits).

Prerequisite(s): CS105
 -Or-
 CS155
 -Or-
 IT105
 -Or-
 IT155
 -Or-
 CY105
 -Or-
 CY155

Disqualifier(s): EE300

EE362	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2014-1	Offerings:
This course continues cadet education in electrical engineering through the study of basic electronic devices and circuits. It begins with an introduction to semiconductor physics. It then covers the operation of the pn-junction diode and the metal-oxide semiconductor field-effect transistor (MOSFET) in DC, large-signal, and small-signal regimes. The course emphasizes single-stage amplifier design. The course concludes with an introduction to bipolar junction transistors (BJT) and the design, analysis, simulation, building, and testing of a two-stage audio amplifier. Six laboratory exercises and computer-aided design and analysis using modern circuit simulation software supplement the lectures with practical circuit analysis, design, construction and testing.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 7 @ 120 min		
Special Requirements:	All cadets design, build and test a multistage audio amplifier (0.5 design credits).	
Prerequisite(s):	EE302 -Or- EE301	
EE375	COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE W/MICRO	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course provides an introduction to computer organization and design. It builds on digital logic theory and devices to develop more complex systems. Graded assignments emphasize understanding and applying the basics of computer system organization, design, and operation. Students analyze contemporary computer organization by examining the operation of a program at the register level. Students learn, simulate, and program a modern processor. Assembly language programming provides system function control that bridges the gap between hardware and software. C programming demonstrates a high-level language greatly utilized in computing. The course introduces topics including RISC architectures, arithmetic processing, input/output, memory design, and parallel computing.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	Projects using Assembly Language and C.	
Prerequisite(s):	EE360	
EE377	ELECTRICAL POWER ENGNRNG	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2012-2	Offerings:
This course provides a study of the fundamentals in two areas of electric power engineering: electromechanical energy conversion and electric power systems. Steady-state behavior in single-phase and balanced three-phase power circuits is emphasized. The concept of per unit analysis is introduced and used throughout the course. Transformers, AC & DC machines, transmission lines, power systems, power electronic devices, and renewable energy sources are studied. Laboratory exercises demonstrate the electrical, mechanical, and physical characteristics of several of the systems studied. The cadet will apply analysis, design, build, and/or test techniques to a power related project.		
Lessons: 36 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 4 @ 120 min		
Special Requirements:	Computer-aided analysis of a small power system is included.	
Prerequisite(s):	EE302 -Or- EE301	
EE381	SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2012-1	Offerings:
This course provides a general study of linear system theory and signal representation techniques as preparation for continued study in communications, control, and electronic systems. Topics include the resolution of continuous time signals and discrete time sequences into their images as frequency functions using Fourier series and transforms. The study includes singularity functions, convolution, convergence properties, and transform properties. The Laplace transform and its inverse provide a method for determining the system function for systems described by differential equations, while the z-transform and its inverse provide a method of analysis for difference equations. The course includes a brief study of communication system principles to include sampling and a study of analog and digital (both finite and infinite impulse response) filter design. Laboratory exercises in the course consist of learning the engineering software program MATLAB and its use in generating and processing signals. In addition to exposing students to the engineering software program MATLAB, laboratory periods provide opportunities for instructor-assisted problem solving.		

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (3.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 6 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): EE301
-Or-
EE302

Corequisite(s): MA206 MA364
-Or-
MA206 MA365
-Or-
MA206X MA364
-Or-
MA206X MA365
-Or-
MA256 MA364
-Or-
MA256 MA365

EE383	ELECTROMAGN FIELDS & WAVES	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2012-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2022-8 2023-2
2024-2 2025-2 2025-8

This course is an introduction to electromagnetic fields, which are the foundation of electrical engineering. The course begins with transmission line analysis using circuit models and reviews the mathematical tools (vector algebra and calculus) that are used to describe electromagnetic phenomena. Maxwell's equations are solved to describe time-harmonic fields under various boundary conditions and at interfaces between dissimilar media. Additional topics include the applications of electromagnetic field theory to transmission lines, antennas and waveguides, and the role of electromagnetics in science, technology and society. Laboratory periods provide opportunities for instructor-assisted problem solving. Additionally, Cadets complete a computer project on finding the numerical solutions to Maxwell's equations.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 4 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): PH204
-Or-
PH254
-Or-
PH202
-Or-
PH252
-Or-
PH206
-Or-
PH256
-Or-
PH202X

Corequisite(s): MA364
-Or-
MA365

EE400	EE PROFESSIONAL CONSIDERATIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course addresses the concerns of professional electrical engineers such as engineering ethics, economics, licensing, manufacturability, sustainability, reliability, safety, and design methodologies. It includes Fundamentals of Engineering Exam preparation and supports the USMA writing program as a Writing in the Major course. The course includes all first class cadets majoring in electrical engineering. Guest lecturers from military, industrial, and academic communities will present some of the material.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): XE401

EE450	MILITARY ROBOTIC SYSTEMS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This is the capstone course of a three course series of courses designed to introduce non-electrical engineering majors to the fundamentals of electrical engineering. These key concepts are then used to interface various sensors and actuators with a simple microprocessor using experiments that demonstrate some basic applications of a simple robot. Finally, cadets design a robot to autonomously navigate a simple maze that simulates some practical military robotics applications.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 25 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 7 @ 120 min	
Special Requirements:	A design project is required. Compensatory time given.	
Prerequisite(s):	EE300 EE350 -Or- EE300 EE302 -Or- EE350 EE360 -Or- EE302 EE360 -Or- EE300 EE301 -Or- EE301 EE360	
EE462	ELECTRONIC DESIGN	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2014-2	Offerings:
This course focuses on the design, simulation, building, and testing of a wide variety of application-oriented circuits based upon the bipolar junction transistor (BJT) and operational amplifier (OPAMP). Applications of the BJT include current sources, active loads, differential amplifiers, and power amplifiers. OPAMP applications include active filters, oscillators, and comparators. Themes common to both the BJT and OPAMP include frequency response and feedback. The classroom material is supplemented with six labs, computer-aided simulations using modern circuit simulation software, and a comprehensive design project.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 7 @ 120 min	
Special Requirements:	A major design project requires cadets to design, build, and test an electrical system.	
Prerequisite(s):	EE360 EE362	
EE477	DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course examines modern digital communications networks, with particular emphasis on wired networks at the physical layer and the TCP/IP network model above the physical layer. The study of digital communications systems includes waveform sampling, time multiplexing, line coding, digital modulation, and clock recovery techniques. Time and frequency domain analysis are the basis for study of bandwidth considerations, filtering, and channel and communication system modeling. Network topology, traffic representation, and link capacity assignment schemes are analyzed. Cost and time delay optimization for centralized and distributed networks are investigated. Queuing theory is presented with application to buffer modeling, buffer design considerations, and throughput constraints. Basic network design algorithms and flow control schemes are also covered. A communications system project brings these concepts to reality.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 37 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 3 @ 120 min	
Special Requirements:	Course project.	
Prerequisite(s):	EE362 EE381 MA206 -Or- EE362 EE381 MA256	
EE480	OPTICAL FIBER COMMUNICATIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2017-1	Offerings:

The study of fiber optics provides insight into the enabling technology of the global Internet and modern day telecommunications. This course develops understanding of the devices and key components that comprise a fiber based optical communications system. Students will develop an understanding of the fundamental properties of optical fibers and the principal components required to exploit this medium. Topical coverage of the fiber medium includes modal fields, attenuation, and dispersion for both single mode and multimode fibers. Several device types will be studied to include transmitters, receivers, multiplexers, amplifiers, specialty optical fibers, and selected state-of-the-art components. Software tools and measurement equipment will be used to characterize fiber and device properties. The course culminates with students designing, building, and characterizing a fiber optic communications link.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 32 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 8 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): EE383
 -Or-
 XE383

EE482	WIRELESS COMM SYS ENGINEERING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2014-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course provides an introduction to wireless systems engineering with applications to voice and data networks. Description of well known systems such as cell phones, pagers, and wireless LAN's is presented along with the design considerations for deployment of wireless networks. Wireless radio channel modeling along with common impairments such as multipath fading are introduced and modulation techniques well suited to the wireless applications are presented. Receivers for the various modulation schemes are analyzed in terms of performance and the trade-offs offered by source and channel coding are presented. Multiple access techniques used in wireless applications are introduced and the design of networks described. The course concludes with an analysis and description of deployed systems along with their standards and services provided.

Lessons: 38 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 2 @ 110 min

Special Requirements: Course Project.

Prerequisite(s): EE381

Corequisite(s): EE383

EE483	PHOTONICS ENGINEERING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2005-1

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course is an introduction to optoelectronic devices and systems. It begins with a review of the fundamental electromagnetic field theory, quantum mechanics, and solid state electronics that characterize optoelectronic device behavior. The course then addresses essential concepts from geometrical and physical (wave) optics. Building upon these fundamental principles, the course addresses the operating principles and design considerations of photoemitters (lasers and LED's), photodetectors, optical waveguides and signal modulators. Finally, the cadet incorporates the individual devices in the design, building and testing of a fiber optic data link.

Lessons: 33 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): EE362 EE383
 -Or-
 EE362 PH382

EE485	SPEC TOPICS IN EE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2011-1

Offerings:

This course provides an in-depth study of special topics in electrical engineering not offered elsewhere in the USMA curriculum. Course content will be based on expertise of a senior electrical engineering faculty member or a Visiting Professor.

2023-2 2024-2 2025-2

Lessons: 36 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 4 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: To be determined by the senior faculty member or visiting professor.

EE486	SOLID STATE ELECTRONICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2011-2	Offerings:	No Course Offerings
The course covers device physics, operating principles and applications of diodes, bipolar junction transistors, and field effect transistors (FET). It begins with basic properties of crystalline solids, energy diagrams, and thermal physics. P-N junction diodes are the first semiconducting device explored with further study into MOS capacitor and MOSFET based digital circuits. The course normally covers layout of complementary metal oxide semiconductor (CMOS) gates on an integrated circuit chip. Throughout the course, a number of modern electronic devices are introduced including digital memories, charge coupled devices, solar cells, photodiodes, and light emitting diodes. The laboratories are focused on integrated circuit design and layout, device characterization, and simulation using computer aided design (CAD) tools.			
Lessons: 35 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 5 @ 120 min		
Special Requirements:	Layout and fabrication of an integrated circuit chip.		
Prerequisite(s):	EE362		
EE486	SOLID STATE ELECTRONICS	3.0 Credit Hours	(BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
The course covers device physics, operating principles and applications of diodes, bipolar junction transistors, and field effect transistors (FET). It begins with basic properties of crystalline solids, energy diagrams, and thermal physics. P-N junction diodes are the first semiconductor device explored with further study into metal oxide semiconductor (MOS) capacitor and MOSFET based devices. The course also covers the layout of complementary metal oxide semiconductor (CMOS) gates on an integrated circuit chip. Throughout the course, a number of general electronic devices are introduced including digital memories, charge coupled devices, solar cells, photodiodes, light emitting diodes and lasers. The laboratories are focused on P-N junction device parameter extraction, CMOS digital circuit characterizations, and the application of optoelectronic devices.			
Lessons: 36 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 4 @ 55 min		
Special Requirements:	None		
Prerequisite(s):	EE362		
EE487	EMBEDDED SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT	3.0 Credit Hours	(BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
This course teaches students how to employ microcontrollers and single-board computers in the designs of embedded systems through applied exercises. Microcontrollers are programmed at the register level using the C language. Students conduct a detailed study of common microcontroller peripherals with an emphasis on their application to real-time control design. Cadets are exposed to addressing, serial and parallel input and output, timing, interrupts, A-to-D and D-to-A conversion. Subsequently, students study single-board computers and apply them in more complex designs. The basics of operating systems are taught using Linux and Robot Operating Systems. Emphasis is placed on linking peripherals to the processor and using multiprocessing. Throughout the course, students practice top-down and state machine design for moderately complex digital systems.			
Lessons: 24 @ 75 min (1.600 Att/wk)	Labs: 7 @ 120 min		
Special Requirements:	None		
Prerequisite(s):	CS380 -Or- EE375 -Or- EE475		
EE489	ADV IND STUDY IN ELECT ENGR	3.0 Credit Hours	(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1974-1	Offerings:	2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Course requirements will be tailored to the needs and qualifications of the individual cadet. The course will normally involve a project requiring research, experimentation, and the submission of a report under the guidance of a departmental advisor. Alternatively, study may take the form of a tutorial course covering material not available in the regular elective course offerings.			
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	To be determined. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.		

Prerequisite(s):	EE363 -Or- EE363A -Or- EE362	
EE489A	ADV IND STUDY IN ELECT ENGR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1974-1	Offerings: 2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons:	0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.	
Prerequisite(s):	EE489	
EE490	ELEC ENGRNG SUMMER RESEARCH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1990-4	Offerings: No Course Offerings
This course is designed to familiarize the cadet with advanced techniques for independent research in electrical engineering. The course will normally require research, development, and experimental implementation of a novel idea or concept. An oral presentation and a written project report will be completed under the supervision of a usma faculty member who serves as project advisor. The course requires three full weeks of study, completed in conjunction with the academic individual advanced development program. Scope, depth, and material covered will meet the requirements of a three-credit course in electrical engineering.		
Lessons:	0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Oral and written reports. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.	
Prerequisite(s):	EE363A	
EE490A	ELEC ENGRNG SUMMER RESEARCH	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1990-4	Offerings: No Course Offerings
This course is designed to familiarize the cadet with advanced techniques for independent research in computer science. No Course Offerings The course will normally require research, development, and implementation of a novel idea or concept. An oral presentation and a written project report will be completed under the supervision of a usma faculty member who serves as project advisor. The course requires three weeks of study, completed in conjunction with the academic individual advanced development program. Scope, depth, and material covered will be equivalent to two credits of course work in electrical engineering.		
Lessons:	0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Oral and written reports. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.	
EE490B	ELEC ENGRNG SUMMER RESEARCH	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1990-4	Offerings: No Course Offerings
This course is designed to familiarize the cadet with advanced techniques for independent research in electrical engineering. The course will normally require research, development, and experimental implementation of a novel idea or concept. An oral presentation and a written project report will be completed under the supervision of a usma faculty member who serves as project advisor. The course requires three weeks of study, completed in conjunction with the academic individual advanced development program. Scope, depth, and material covered will be equivalent to one credit of course work in electrical engineering.		
Lessons:	0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Oral and written reports. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.	
Prerequisite(s):	EE363A	

IT155	ADV INTRO TO COMP & INFO TECH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2016-1	Offerings: No Course Offerings
<p>This course provides a more advanced study of the principles and practices of computing and information technology. The course presents foundational program design and construction techniques, with consideration given to principles of software engineering. Problem solving using computing devices as tools is a central theme throughout the course as students employ various design methodologies. Students utilize an integrated development environment and contemporary application software. Emphasis is placed on critical thinking, creativity, and learning how to learn. Students are introduced to legal, ethical, professional, and security issues and the challenges, opportunities, and attributes of the cyber domain.</p>		
Lessons: 34 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 6 @ 120 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Disqualifier(s):	IT105	
IT155	ADV INTRO TO COMP & INFO TECH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings: 2025-1
<p>This course provides a more advanced opportunity to explore the fundamentals of computing and Cyberspace. The course presents basic program design and construction techniques, with consideration given to principles of software engineering. Problem solving using computing devices as tools is a central theme throughout the course as students employ various design methodologies. Students utilize an integrated development environment and contemporary application software. Emphasis is placed on critical thinking, creativity, and learning how to learn. Students are introduced to legal, ethical, professional, and security issues and the challenges, opportunities, and attributes of the cyber domain.</p>		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Disqualifier(s):	IT105	
IT383	USER INTERFACE DEVELOPMENT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings: No Course Offerings
<p>This course provides a practical introduction to user interface development and usability engineering of interactive applications. The disciplines of Human-Computer Interaction (HCI), Cybersecurity, and Software Engineering guide these endeavors. Major emphasis is on the principles and techniques for human-centered, secure design and implementation of graphical user interfaces (GUIs) within a software development lifecycle. Cadets will extend their knowledge of programming in a high-level language by learning how to use an interface builder to create a fully functional GUI. Cadets will learn and practice human-centered problem analysis techniques and testing methodologies to ensure that their interfaces are usable and secure. A hypothetico-deductive approach to design is emphasized throughout their development efforts. Fundamentals taught in this course will prepare cadets for more advanced software development, development of physical devices, or a deeper theoretical look at HCI topics.</p>		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CS300 -Or- CS301 -Or- IT300 -Or- CY300	
IT383	SECURE INTERFACE DESIGN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:

This course provides a practical introduction to user interface development and usability engineering of interactive applications. The disciplines of Human-Computer Interaction (HCI), Cybersecurity, and Software Engineering guide these endeavors. Major emphasis is on the principles and techniques for human-centered, secure design and implementation of graphical user interfaces (GUIs) within a software development lifecycle. Cadets will extend their knowledge of programming in a high-level language by learning how to use an interface builder to create a fully functional GUI. Cadets will learn and practice human-centered problem analysis techniques and testing methodologies to ensure that their interfaces are usable and secure. A hypothetico-deductive approach to design is emphasized throughout their development efforts. Fundamentals taught in this course will prepare cadets for more advanced software development, development of physical devices, or a deeper theoretical look at HCI topics.

2022-2 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CS300
-Or-
CS301
-Or-
IT300
-Or-
CY300

IT384	NETWORK SYSTEM PROG	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings: 2022-2 2025-2

This course applies fundamental programming skills to automate interactions with a computer, a local operating system, or the Internet and so use and manage resources and services. Examples of the resources and services that the programming in this course will address include file systems, web servers, mail servers, database servers, image and audio files, compressed and encrypted files and files used in common office environments (documents, presentations, spreadsheets).

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): IT300
-Or-
CS300
-Or-
CY300

IT392	NETWORK SERVICES MGT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2012-2

Offerings: 2022-1 2025-1

Cadets study network services in terms of design, implementation, maintenance and security of computer servers. The learning process in this course builds on earlier coursework and assumes a functional network with basic connectivity. This course first covers the design and selection of hardware and software to provide network services based on identified user requirements. Cadets then learn to support the Army Enterprise through the implementation and maintenance of network services, including naming, addressing, resource management, voice over IP, and web services. Security is a pervasive theme throughout the course. While this course focuses on the practical aspect of network services, it also gives cadets a foundational understanding of the theories behind those services.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): IT382
-Or-
IT350
-Or-
CY350

IT393	DATABASE SYSTEMS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

This course addresses the analysis, design and implementation of relational and non-relational databases. Structured query language (SQL) is covered in depth along with standard problem domain and data modeling techniques. Implementation techniques and considerations are discussed and practiced extensively. Key concepts include analysis and design using a standardized notation such as the unified modeling language (UML), data model to logical schema conversion techniques, normalization, data security, client-server architectures and web-based access to database systems (e.g. XML). Additional advanced topics covered include system security, transaction processing, web data extraction, Big Data, MapReduce framework and key-value stores.

2022-1 2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CY300 CY305
-Or-
CY300 CY355

Disqualifier(s): CS393

IT394	DISTRIB APPLICATION DEVELOPMNT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2025-2

Building on the foundations of algorithm implementation, data representation, web development, and basic networking, this course focuses on the principles of constructing a modern distributed application. Cadets study the principles, construction, and interaction of user interface, network, web server, and database components to produce an effective distributed application. Cadets will learn new tools and skills working as a team to analyze, design, and implement a system that solves a given problem.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CS301 CS350
-Or-
CS301 CS393
-Or-
CS350 IT300
-Or-
CS393 IT300
-Or-
CS393 CY300
-Or-
CY300 IT393

Disqualifier(s): CS450
-Or-
CS394

IT400	IT PROFESSIONAL CONSIDERATIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2025-2

This course addresses the professional considerations of Information Technologists, primarily focusing on non-technical considerations and the development of communication skills. Coursework includes significant emphasis on written work that is based on relevant reading assignments, class discussions, individual research, distinguished guest speakers, and personal reflection. Content will address current, emerging, and relevant topics in the computing profession. Students will develop the ability to recognize professional responsibilities and make informed judgments in computing practice based on legal and ethical principles. They will also learn to identify and discuss local and global impacts of computing solutions on individuals, organizations, and society. Students will demonstrate the ability to communicate effectively in writing in a variety of professional contexts, including an iterative writing experience.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): XE401

IT460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY & OPNS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=1.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

This course addresses the entire spectrum of information warfare from the political, legal, and ethical aspects to the technology and techniques of cyber attack. The Political Science and Computer Science faculty jointly teach this course. The course covers how digitization has changed the world and the national security environment of the United States. Students also learn how attack and defense are conducted in cyberspace through classroom discussion and hands-on exercises in the IWAR Laboratory. The course culminates with a group project in which cadets are given a real scenario and possible U.S. objectives and then develop and brief an information operation plan.

2022-1 2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):

-Or-

-Or-

-Or-

-Or-

IT105 SS307

-Or-

IT105 SS357

-Or-

IT155 SS307

-Or-

IT155 SS357

-Or-

CY105 SS307

-Or-

CY105 SS357

-Or-

CY155 SS307

-Or-

CY155 SS357

IT485	SPEC TOPIC IN INFORMATION TECH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This course provides in-depth study of a special topic in information technology not offered elsewhere in the USMA curriculum. Course content will be based on the special expertise of the visiting professor or a senior information technology faculty member.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: To be determined by the program director

IT491	IT INDEPENDENT STUDY	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2007-1

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

This elective will be tailored to the specific project and to qualifications of the cadet. The research, study program, or special project will be proposed by the cadet or selected from those proposed by the department. The cadet will formalize a proposal, develop a viable research plan, and conduct project design under the guidance and supervision of a faculty advisor. The Head of the Department will approve cadet projects. Lessons and labs established through consultation between cadet and advisor.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Grades based largely on research paper or project report and presentation to faculty.

IT492	IT INDEPENDENT STUDY	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2007-1

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

This elective will be tailored to the specific project and to qualifications of the cadet. The research, study program, or special project will be proposed by the cadet or selected from those proposed by the department. The cadet will formalize a proposal, develop a viable research plan, and conduct project design under the guidance and supervision of a faculty advisor. The Head of the Department will approve cadet projects. Lessons and labs established through consultation between cadet and advisor.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements:	Grades based largely on research paper or project report and presentation to faculty	
IT493	IT INDEPENDENT STUDY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2007-1	Offerings:
This elective will be tailored to the specific project and to qualifications of the cadet. The research, study program, or special project will be proposed by the cadet or selected from those proposed by the department. The cadet will formalize a proposal, develop a viable research plan, and conduct project design under the guidance and supervision of a faculty advisor. The Head of the Department will approve cadet projects. Lessons and labs established through consultation between cadet and advisor.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Grades based largely on research paper or project report and presentation to faculty.	
XE383	ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-2	Offerings:
This course is an introduction to electromagnetic waves, which are the foundation of electrical engineering and applied physics. The course begins with transmission line analysis using circuit models and reviews the mathematical tools (vector algebra and calculus) that are used to describe electromagnetic phenomena. Maxwell's equations are solved to describe time-harmonic fields under various boundary conditions and at interfaces between dissimilar media. Additional topics include the applications of electromagnetic wave theory to transmission lines, antennas and waveguides, as well as the role of electromagnetics in science, technology and society. Laboratory exercises are conducted to experimentally characterize transmission lines and antennas, and to provide instructor-assisted problem solving sessions. Additionally, Cadets complete a computer project on finding the numerical solutions to Maxwell's equations.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 32 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 4 @ 120 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	PH382	
Corequisite(s):	MA364 -Or- MA365	
Disqualifier(s):	EE383	
XE401	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN I	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course is the first part of a two-semester team-based capstone design experience in electrical engineering, computer science and information technology. It provides an integrative experience, presenting each cadet team with a professionally relevant, open-ended situation including professional, ethical, social, security, legal, economic, and political dimensions, where an engineering approach has strong potential to produce benefits. Under the guidance of a faculty advisor for each project team, cadets develop client-focused products, applying the principles of design and implementation to effect an optimal outcome for the circumstances presented to the team by creating a product or service that meets requirements and constraints negotiated with the client.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 30 @ 150 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A senior design project is required in this course.	
Prerequisite(s):	CS403 -Or- EE362 -Or- IT394	
XE402	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN II	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:

This course is team-based capstone design experience in electrical engineering, computer science and information technology. It provides an integrative experience, presenting each cadet team with a professionally relevant, open-ended situation including professional, ethical, social, security, legal, economic, and political dimensions, where an engineering approach has strong potential to produce benefits. Under the guidance of a faculty advisor for each project team, cadets develop client-focused products, applying the principles of design and implementation to effect an optimal outcome for the circumstances presented to the team by creating a product or service that meets requirements and constraints negotiated with the client.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 150 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): XE401

XE442	ALTERNATIVE ENERGY ENGINEERING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2015-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

This course provides a study of the fundamentals of alternative energy generation, storage, integration and efficient use. Solar power (both solar thermal and photovoltaic), wind power, hydro power, fuel cells and other sources of energy are covered. Focus is placed on energy conversion, modeling alternative energy sources, and integration of these sources into the power grid. The technical, economic, and political challenges associated with these alternative energies is covered in depth.

Lessons: 36 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 4 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): EE301
-Or-
EE302

XE472	DYNAMIC MODELING AND CONTROL	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2011-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This course covers dynamic modeling and control of linear systems. The course provides an overview of classical control theory as the foundation for control applications in electrical, mechanical, and aeronautical systems. Topics here include system modeling using Laplace transform, frequency domain, and state variable methods. Mathematical models are developed for electrical, mechanical, aeronautical, chemical and other physical control systems. Control systems analysis and design techniques are studied within the context of how each system is physically controlled in practice. Laboratory exercises include feedback design and system identification. Computer design exercises include dynamic modeling and control of various engineering systems.

Lessons: 36 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 4 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: Computer interactive exercises.

Prerequisite(s): EE301
-Or-
EE302
-Or-
EE350 MA205
-Or-
EE350 MA255

XE492	DISRUPTIVE INNOVATIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.5,ET=2.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

The course begins by developing the background understanding of what disruptive technology is and a historical context about successes and failures of social, cultural, and religious acceptance of technological innovation. To develop this framework, students read several texts underlying the innovator's dilemma, how scientific revolutions are structured, and cultural distinctions found between the sciences and humanities. For each class meeting, students read current scientific and technical literature and come prepared to discuss current events related to technological innovation. Each student researches potential disruptive technologies and prepares a compelling argument of why the specific technologies are disruptive so they can defend their choice and rationale. Cadets also interact with national level innovators throughout academia, industry, and government.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

XE497	CRITICAL SCIENTIFIC REASONING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:

The purpose of XE497, Critical Scientific Reasoning, is to improve the students' ability to analyze complex problems in a variety of applied physical science applications using mathematical, scientific, and engineering principles and clearly articulate their analysis and results verbally and in writing. The process of pursuing this goal will make cadets better officers, scholars, and citizens. Several methods will be applied to assist in the pursuit of these goals. Fundamental scientific laws, principles, and theorems and their application to scientific and engineering problem solving will be reviewed. Breadth across a variety of scientific and engineering disciplines will be achieved by studying and discussing current research activities from a variety of fields as well as examining the limitations to scientific advancement in each field. The course will draw from several disciplines including Biology, Chemistry, Civil Engineering, Computing Sciences, Electrical Engineering, Mathematical Science, Mechanical Engineering and Physics. In order to take advantage of the diverse skills of the USMA faculty and selected experts from outside USMA, some classes will be led by guest instructors, each of whom will recommend readings in support of his or her topic.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Department Head approval to enroll. Open only to First Class cadets.

Department of English and Philosophy

90 Courses

EN100	FOUNDATIONAL WRITING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This foundational course will provide cadets with the basic critical reading and writing skills necessary to enter EN101. EN100 aims to develop an awareness of substance, organization, style, and correctness through close, critical reading and by focusing on sentence- and paragraph- level composition. Through daily writing, exercises, and one-on-one conferences, cadets will develop the clear, logical, and grammatically correct writing that will enable them to succeed in EN101.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons:	30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
EN101	COMPOSITION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course aims to develop clear, logical, and grammatically correct expression in written discourse. Augmented by one-on-one writing conferences, daily writing and revision reinforce instruction in the writing process. Organization, substance, style, and correctness in written communication are major concerns of the course, but the course improves other modes of discourse through a process-oriented approach to composition.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons:	30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
EN102	LITERATURE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
As an introduction to the study of literature, EN102 provides Cadets the opportunity to refine the skills of oral and written communication practiced in EN101 and to develop certain foundational capacities essential to undergraduate learning and to professional development: critical thinking, close reading, empathy, intellectual agility, emotional intelligence, and creativity. By studying the most challenging and complex employment of language in its most difficult forms, Cadets confront ambiguity and hone their interpretive skills through the judicious interpretation of evidence. Rigorous immersion in literature enables Cadets to increase their command of the English language and to deepen their appreciation for the power and beauty of literary expression. By engaging with major literary genres Cadets cultivate awareness of the central importance of literature to their own culture and to the cultures of various regions and nations across the globe. In their encounter with diverse perspectives Cadets acquire insight into the human condition and begin to grapple with the ethical issues that are the focus of study in PY201.		2021-5 2022-2 2022-5 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-5
Lessons:	30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	EN101 -Or- EN151	
EN151	ADVANCED COMPOSITION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This advanced course, into which the Department of English and Philosophy places select cadets, further develops the skills of accomplished writers. This course demands a rigorous and disciplined approach to writing through intensive study and research. It also demands attention to the nuances and persuasiveness of language itself. The course challenges cadets to push their writing beyond basic, first-year academic prose through an emphasis on advanced figures of speech and thought, through a deliberate attention to style, and through an in-depth approach to reading and research. This course expects cadets to think critically and to discover and articulate new ideas and original arguments through persuasive, polished, and mature writing. Finally, this course instills habits of mind that will serve cadets throughout their academic and military careers. Because this is an advanced version of EN101, cadets will be placed in EN151 individually, based on the results of a placement exam given in the summer prior to enrollment and by approval of the Head of the Department of English and Philosophy.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)**Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

Cadets who have credit for EN101 are disqualified from taking EN151.

Disqualifier(s):

EN101

EN300**LITERARY METHODOLOGIES****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2018-1

Offerings:

This course provides cadets the methodological tools required to analyze and evaluate primary and secondary sources. Through the study of representative primary sources ranging from the ancient to the postmodern, cadets will learn the critical vocabularies and theoretical contexts necessary for the meaningful study of literature. Attention to the nature and history of literary genres, the historical development of literary criticism, and a variety of theoretical approaches to literature will provide cadets with the foundational knowledge required of an English major.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

A few essays of moderate length.

Corequisite(s):

EN102

Disqualifier(s):

EN333

EN300**LITERARY METHODOLOGIES****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2019-2

Offerings:

This course provides cadets the methodological tools required to analyze and evaluate primary and secondary sources. Through the study of representative primary sources ranging from the ancient to the postmodern, cadets will learn the critical vocabularies and theoretical contexts necessary for the meaningful study of literature. Attention to the nature and history of literary genres, the historical development of literary criticism, and a variety of theoretical approaches to literature will provide cadets with the foundational knowledge required of an English major.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

A few essays of moderate length.

Corequisite(s):

EN102

Disqualifier(s):

EN333

EN302**ADVANCED COMP THROUGH CULTURE****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2014-1

Offerings:

This interdisciplinary writing course refines basic composition skills, develops sophisticated techniques of written expression, and establishes a critical editorial sense with respect to the cadet's own composition and the writing of others. It also serves as a vehicle for the development of cross-cultural competency and understanding as students learn productive ways to negotiate cultural differences, interpret unfamiliar cultural expressions, and to contextualize new cultural knowledge within an expanding comprehension of globalization. Exemplary readings, representative of a specified cultural destination, give focus to writing assignments, while revision and student-teacher conferences emphasize the writing process and the constitutive elements of substance, organization, style, correctness, and the conventions of written academic assignments, including documentation standards.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

None

Prerequisite(s):

PY201

-Or-

PY251

EN311**ANCIENT TO EARLY MODERN LIT****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2018-1

Offerings:

This course will focus primarily on the development of the Western literary canon from antiquity to the Early Modern period. Cadets may read from the works of Greek and Roman authors such as Homer, Sophocles, Thucydides, Cicero, Virgil, Ovid, from Medieval authors such as St. Thomas Aquinas, Sir Thomas Malory, Geoffrey Chaucer, and from Early Modern authors such as John Donne, George Herbert, Ben Jonson, and Miguel de Cervantes. Cadets will explore a variety of genres including, but not limited to, epic poetry, histories, drama, and lyric poetry. This course may take its focus from a central theme or idea and trace that theme or idea in the course texts.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): EN102
-Or-
EN152

EN311	ANCIENT TO EARLY MODERN LIT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

This course will focus primarily on the development of the Western literary canon from antiquity to the Early Modern period. Cadets may read from the works of Greek and Roman authors such as Homer, Sophocles, Thucydides, Cicero, Virgil, Ovid, from Medieval authors such as St. Thomas Aquinas, Sir Thomas Malory, Geoffrey Chaucer, and from Early Modern authors such as John Donne, George Herbert, Ben Jonson, and Miguel de Cervantes. Cadets will explore a variety of genres including, but not limited to, epic poetry, histories, drama, and lyric poetry. This course may take its focus from a central theme or idea and trace that theme or idea in the course texts.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): EN102
-Or-
EN152

EN321	AMERICAN LITERATURE I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

The course will focus on the development of American literature from early contact to the Civil War. Students will read from works by such authors as the Puritans, Jefferson, Lincoln, the Transcendentalists, Dickinson, Whitman, and Melville, as well as literature outside of the New England canon: for example, works by Native Americans, French and Spanish colonizers, and African captives. All works will be considered in the context of cultural and intellectual history. We will consider a broad range of genres and modes of writing, including (but not limited to) colonial theory, ethnography, autobiography, fiction, essays, and poetry. A central concern of the course will be the question of what constitutes American literature.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A few essays of moderate length.

Corequisite(s): PY201
-Or-
PY251

Disqualifier(s): EN343

EN322	AMERICAN LITERATURE II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

This course will examine both traditional and nontraditional writings from the Civil War to the present. We will examine post-Civil War literature and the myriad, often contradictory desires--economic, aesthetic, sexual, spiritual, and intellectual--to which it gives expression. The course will provide a framework within which students may examine the literature in an historical context. As does American Literature I, the course stresses the diversity of experience and poetics that characterizes American literature. In addition, students will trace the evolution of important literary movements and philosophical influences, as well as the metamorphosis of certain genres over time.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A few essays of moderate length.

Corequisite(s): PY201
-Or-
PY251

No Course Offerings

Offerings:

2022-1 2024-1 2025-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2024-1 2025-1

Offerings:

2022-2 2024-2 2025-1
2025-2

Disqualifier(s):	EN348	
EN331	BRITISH LITERATURE I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course is an introduction to the study of British literature, ranging from the Anglo-Saxon period through the eighteenth century. Cadets will encounter representative masterworks from the Old English, Medieval, Renaissance, and Neoclassical periods, exploring in the process the development of literary forms, the culture of the British Isles, and the English language itself. Possible areas of emphasis include narrative and lyric poetry from all these periods, drama from the Middle Ages and Renaissance, the periodical essay from the Neoclassical period, and the emergence of the novel as a distinct form of literature in the eighteenth century.		2023-1
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Corequisite(s):	PY201 -Or- PY251	
Disqualifier(s):	EN341	
EN332	BRITISH LITERATURE II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course continues the survey initiated in British Literature I by considering major authors and works of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Through representative but necessarily selective readings, cadets will trace the development of British literature from the Romantic Period into the Victorian Age and then to the present day. Possible areas of emphasis include poetry of the English Romantics; Victorian poetry and prose, to include the novel; and poetry, short fiction, and drama from the twentieth century. Study will emphasize the relation of the works considered to the cultural history of Great Britain and the British Empire and will attend as well to the wider influence of the British tradition.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A few essays of moderate length.	
Corequisite(s):	PY201 -Or- PY251	
Disqualifier(s):	EN346	
EN332	BRITISH LITERATURE II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course continues the survey initiated in British Literature I by considering major authors and works of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Through representative but necessarily selective readings, cadets will trace the development of British literature from the Romantic Period into the Victorian Age and then to the present day. Possible areas of emphasis include poetry of the English Romantics; Victorian poetry and prose, to include the novel; and poetry, short fiction, and drama from the twentieth century. Study will emphasize the relation of the works considered to the cultural history of Great Britain and the British Empire and will attend as well to the wider influence of the British tradition.		2023-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A few essays of moderate length.	
Corequisite(s):	PY201 -Or- PY251	
Disqualifier(s):	EN346	
EN340	CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:

This course examines literature of the later 20th and the 21st centuries. In addition, it may explore the implications of contemporary information technologies for traditional literary forms, the role of globalization in literary production and reception, or the relation of literature to pressing current issues such as persistent violent conflict, immigration, and climate change. Possible genres and modes of writing include (but are not limited to) short fiction, the novel, poetry, graphic narrative, and electronic literature. A central concern of the course will be the question of what constitutes literature in the contemporary period, a time marked by developing and often differing trends.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

No Course Offerings

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): EN102
-Or-
EN152

EN340	CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

2023-1

This course examines literature of the later 20th and the 21st centuries. In addition, it may explore the implications of contemporary information technologies for traditional literary forms, the role of globalization in literary production and reception, or the relation of literature to pressing current issues such as persistent violent conflict, immigration, and climate change. Possible genres and modes of writing include (but are not limited to) short fiction, the novel, poetry, graphic narrative, and electronic literature. A central concern of the course will be the question of what constitutes literature in the contemporary period, a time marked by developing and often differing trends.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): EN102
-Or-
EN152

EN351	WORLD LITERATURE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

2023-1 2025-1

This course enhances cadets' cultural awareness and refines their disciplinary knowledge and interpretive skills by introducing them to major literary texts from around the globe. As an advanced exercise in comparative study and synthesis, World Literature builds on core courses such as EN302 and foreign language offerings. The prose and poetry of a variety of periods and a range of countries provide contexts for and contrasts to the Anglo-American tradition. In a given semester typical texts could include epics and tragedies of Ancient Greece and Rome, Russian novels, works of medieval Islamic literature, haiku of Japan, Continental European novels of the nineteenth century, or postmodern fiction of South America. This course familiarizes students not only with important literary forms and genres but also with cultural and historical contexts for many of the most pressing issues in our volatile world.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A few essays of moderate length.

Corequisite(s): PY201
-Or-
PY251

EN352	POWER AND DIFFERENCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2023-2 2025-1

This course examines the complex relationship between language and power through in-depth study of texts. The course focus may include but is not limited to Indigenous literature, Asian-American literature, African-American literature, and LGBTQ literature.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A few essays of moderate length.

Corequisite(s): PY201
-Or-
PY251

Disqualifier(s): EN392

EN353	WAR LITERATURE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2 **Offerings:** No Course Offerings

This course ranges widely across cultures and historical periods in studying how human creative imagination has dealt with war. The works in this course are especially illuminating to professional soldiers.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A few essays of moderate length.

Corequisite(s): PY201
-Or-
PY251

Disqualifier(s): EN374

EN353	WAR LITERATURE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2 **Offerings:** 2023-2

This course ranges widely across cultures and historical periods in studying how human creative imagination has dealt with war. The works in this course are especially illuminating to professional soldiers.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A few essays of moderate length.

Corequisite(s): PY201
-Or-
PY251

Disqualifier(s): EN374

EN354	SPECIAL TOPICS COLLOQUIUM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2 **Offerings:** 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2

2025-1 2025-2

This course explores a special topic in Literature. Specific subject matter will vary with the expertise of the senior faculty member conducting the course.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): PY201
-Or-
PY251

EN354A	SPECIAL TOPICS COLLOQUIUM - A	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2 **Offerings:** 2025-2

This course explores a special topic in Literature. Specific subject matter will vary with the expertise of the senior faculty member conducting the course.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: EN354 must be taken before a cadet can take EN354A.

Prerequisite(s): EN354

Corequisite(s): PY201
-Or-
PY251

EN354B	SPECIAL TOPICS COLLOQUIUM-B	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2 **Offerings:** No Course Offerings

This course explores a special topic in Literature. Specific subject matter will vary with the expertise of the senior faculty member conducting the course.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	EN354 and EN354A must be taken before a cadet can take EN354B.
Prerequisite(s):	EN354 EN354A
Corequisite(s):	PY201 -Or- PY251

EN355	CRITICISM COLLOQUIUM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
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This course introduces cadets to the theory of interpretation and the practice of literary criticism. Through the study of critics ranging from the ancient to the postmodern, Cadets investigate mimetic, pragmatic, expressive, and objective schools. They also cultivate their own philosophies of interpretation and apply them to primary texts. Readings may focus on aesthetic, cultural, and ethical dimensions of literature, on the role of the critic, and on the proliferation of competing theories during the latter half of the twentieth century.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
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Special Requirements:	A few essays of moderate length.
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Corequisite(s):	PY201 -Or- PY251
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Disqualifier(s):	EN344
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EN361	POETRY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
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Embracing a wide variety of authors, works, periods, traditions, and forms, this course considers the literary genre through which human beings have expressed their most intensely imaginative visions of themselves and the world, and connections between the two. Some consideration of poetics and prosody will complement the cadets' reading of verse that ranges from Japanese haiku through the Shakespearean sonnet to the free-verse creations of modern and contemporary poets.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
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Special Requirements:	A few essays of moderate length.
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Corequisite(s):	PY201 -Or- PY251
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Disqualifier(s):	EN391
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EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2018-2	Offerings:
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This course examines film as the major new art form of the twentieth century. Screenings of important films and readings in film theory introduce cadets to the origins, evolution, and cultural influence of cinema. Cadets explore connections between film and the other arts as well as the relationship between art and technology. Topics may include the Hollywood studio system, the transition to sound, world cinema, auteur theory, screenwriting, censorship, and propaganda.

Lessons: 34 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 6 @ 120 min
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Special Requirements:	A few essays of moderate length.
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Corequisite(s):	PY201 -Or- PY251
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Disqualifier(s):	EN342
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EN363	THE NOVEL	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
In this course the word novel designates any extended fictional narrative, almost always in prose. Cadets will explore the novel of kind or time or both, and, in addition to becoming better readers, will work toward understanding the culturally complex world around them.		2022-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A few essays of moderate length	
Corequisite(s):	PY201 -Or- PY251	
Disqualifier(s):	EN385	
EN364	DRAMA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course surveys significant plays from a variety of periods and traditions to give cadets an appreciation of a genre that exists as both written literature and creative interpretation. Works to be studied range from the classical tragedies of ancient Greece through the great products of the English renaissance to modern efforts by British and American playwrights. Although the primary focus rests upon the Anglo-American tradition, the course will not neglect dramatists from other countries and cultures.		2023-1
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A few essays of moderate length.	
Corequisite(s):	PY201 -Or- PY251	
Disqualifier(s):	EN367	
EN370	SHAKESPEARE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course surveys representative Shakespearean plays, including great tragedies, histories, and comedies. Study stresses the nature of Shakespeare's genius and the relation of his works to the cultures of all ages.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A few essays of moderate length.	
Corequisite(s):	PY201 -Or- PY251	
Disqualifier(s):	EN394	
EN370	SHAKESPEARE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course surveys representative Shakespearean plays, including great tragedies, histories, and comedies. Study stresses the nature of Shakespeare's genius and the relation of his works to the cultures of all ages.		2023-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A few essays of moderate length.	
Corequisite(s):	PY201 -Or- PY251	
Disqualifier(s):	EN394	
EN371	SINGLE-AUTHOR COLLOQUIUM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope:	2018-2	Offerings:
This elective course provides in-depth study of a single author's life and work. The featured author will vary depending on instructor expertise and preference as well as department need. The course allows cadets to gain an insight into the life and work of important authors deeper than the necessarily limited exposure within a survey or genre course affords. The course invites cadets to explore the relationships between biography and creative output, to understand individual works within the context of a writer's larger oeuvre, and to see individual authors as both agents and products of their world.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Corequisite(s):	EN102 -Or- EN152	
EN371	SINGLE-AUTHOR COLLOQUIUM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This elective course provides in-depth study of a single author's life and work. The featured author will vary depending on instructor expertise and preference as well as department need. The course allows cadets to gain an insight into the life and work of important authors deeper than the necessarily limited exposure within a survey or genre course affords. The course invites cadets to explore the relationships between biography and creative output, to understand individual works within the context of a writer's larger oeuvre, and to see individual authors as both agents and products of their world.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Corequisite(s):	EN102 -Or- EN152	
EN371A	SINGLE AUTHOR COLLOQUIUM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This elective course provides in-depth study of a single author's life and work. The featured author will vary depending on instructor expertise and preference as well as department need. The course allows cadets to gain an insight into the life and work of important authors deeper than the necessarily limited exposure within a survey or genre course affords. The course invites cadets to explore the relationships between biography and creative output, to understand individual works within the context of a writer's larger oeuvre, and to see individual authors as both agents and products of their world.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Students may take EN371A only after completing EN371, and with permission of the English Program Director.	
Prerequisite(s):	EN371	
Corequisite(s):	EN102 -Or- EN152	
EN371B	SINGLE AUTHOR COLLOQUIUM-B	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This elective course provides in-depth study of a single author's life and work. The featured author will vary depending on instructor expertise and preference as well as department need. The course allows cadets to gain an insight into the life and work of important authors deeper than the necessarily limited exposure within a survey or genre course affords. The course invites cadets to explore the relationships between biography and creative output, to understand individual works within the context of a writer's larger oeuvre, and to see individual authors as both agents and products of their world.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Students may take EN371B only after completing EN371 and EN371A, and with permission of the English Program Director.	
Prerequisite(s):	EN371 EN371A	
Corequisite(s):	EN102 -Or- EN152	

EN385	THE NOVEL	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2016-2	Offerings:
In this course the word novel designates any extended fictional narrative, almost always in prose. Cadets will explore the novel of kind or time or both, and, in addition to becoming better readers, will work toward understanding the culturally complex world around them.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A few essays of moderate length.	
Corequisite(s):	PY201	
EN400	SEMINAR IN ADV LITERARY STUDY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
This course provides cadets with the opportunity for advanced study in the discipline. Through a focus on a particular topic in literature, cadets will build on the foundation established in EN300. They will deepen their mastery of critical methods and theoretical models and grow as scholars by closely examining an author, period, theme, issue, or debate from multiple perspectives. Through intensive study of primary and secondary texts, this course broadens the knowledge base by bridging disciplinary approaches and setting the stage for cadets' continued educational development.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A major project and a few essays of moderate length.	
Corequisite(s):	EN300 -Or- EN333 -Or- EP333	
Disqualifier(s):	EN433	
EN400	SEMINAR IN ADV LITERARY STUDY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course provides cadets with the opportunity for advanced study in the discipline. Through a focus on a particular topic in literature, cadets will build on the foundation established in EN300. They will deepen their mastery of critical methods and theoretical models and grow as scholars by closely examining an author, period, theme, issue, or debate from multiple perspectives. Through intensive study of primary and secondary texts, this course broadens the knowledge base by bridging disciplinary approaches and setting the stage for cadets' continued educational development.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 16 @ 140 min (1.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A major project and a few essays of moderate length.	
Corequisite(s):	EN300 -Or- EN333 -Or- EP333	
Disqualifier(s):	EN433	
EN401	SENIOR THESIS I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course permits cadets with the requisite energy and talent to initiate a yearlong project requiring research in depth that culminates in a substantial thesis of high scholarly quality.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
EN402	SENIOR THESIS II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course permits cadets to complete a yearlong project requiring research in depth that culminates in a substantial thesis of high scholarly quality.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	Oral defense of thesis.	
Prerequisite(s):	EN401	
EN433	SEMINAR IN ADV LITERARY STUDY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2016-1	Offerings:
This course provides cadets with the opportunity for advanced study in the discipline. Through a focus on a particular topic in literature, cadets will build on the foundation established in EN333. They will deepen their mastery of critical methods and theoretical models and grow as scholars by closely examining an author, period, theme, issue, or debate from multiple perspectives. Through intensive study of primary and secondary texts, this course broadens the knowledge base by bridging disciplinary approaches and setting the stage for cadets' continued educational development.	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	A major project and a few essays of moderate length.	
Corequisite(s):	EN333 -Or- EP333	
EN490	INDEPENDENT STUDY: LITERATURE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This optional elective offers the cadet an opportunity for in-depth study of an advanced topic in Literature under the mentorship of a senior faculty advisor. The scope and topic of the course are developed in consultation with the faculty advisor and appropriately build upon academic work already completed in the regular Literature electives. Since such a course is beyond normal teaching duties, an agreement to serve as a faculty advisor will be at the discretion of the faculty member. Enrollment is subject to Department approval.	2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
EP487	SENIOR THESIS I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2005-1	Offerings:
This course permits cadets with the requisite energy and talent to initiate a yearlong project requiring research in depth that culminates in a substantial thesis of high scholarly quality.	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
EP488	SENIOR THESIS II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2005-2	Offerings:
This course permits cadets to complete a yearlong project requiring research in depth that culminates in a substantial thesis of high scholarly quality.	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	Oral defense of thesis.	
Prerequisite(s):	EP487	
PY201	PHILOSOPHY & ETHICAL REASONING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course helps third-class Cadets develop their capacities to think clearly and critically and to write in a logically rigorous and conceptually precise manner. The course acquaints Cadets with various viewpoints on major philosophic issues, a significant part of it is devoted to developing Cadets' ethical reasoning ability. The study of ethical theory provides the foundation for this ability as well as the foundation for their Academy's character development efforts. The course also includes a substantial block on the ethical application of military power through the study of the Just War Tradition.	2021-5 2022-1 2022-2 2022-3 2022-5 2022-8 2023-1 2023-2 2023-3 2023-5 2024-1 2024-2 2024-3 2025-1 2025-2 2025-3 2025-5 2025-8	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A few essays of moderate length.	
Prerequisite(s):	EN102 -Or- EN152	
Disqualifier(s):	PY251	
PY251	ADVANCED PHILOSOPHY AND ETHICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course is an advanced introduction to philosophy and ethics. It helps third-class Cadets develop their capacities to think clearly and critically and to write in a logically rigorous and conceptually precise manner. The course acquaints Cadets with various viewpoints on major philosophic issues, and a significant part of the course is devoted to developing Cadets' ethical reasoning ability. The study of ethical theory provides the foundation for this ability as well as the foundation for the Academy's character development efforts. The course also includes a substantial block on the ethical application of military power through the study of the Just War Tradition.	2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	EN102 -Or- EN152	
Disqualifier(s):	PY201	
PY300	PHILOSOPHICAL METHODS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course provides cadets the methodological tools required to analyze and understand the important moments and topics in philosophy, developing the philosophical language necessary for success within the philosophy curriculum. Through the study of philosophy within the western tradition, cadets will learn about major developments in logic, metaphysics, epistemology, and ethics, among other areas. This background provides the foundational knowledge required of a philosophy major.	2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A few essays of moderate length.	
Corequisite(s):	PY201 -Or- PY251	
Disqualifier(s):	PY333	
PY305	LOGICAL REASONING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course blends two areas of study that are often kept separate in university courses on logic: informal logic and formal (or symbolic) logic. Informal logic's emphasis is on natural language arguments relatively simple in structure, on rules of valid inference as codified in what is called traditional logic, and on the identification of mistakes in reasoning that make arguments logically weak though possibly persuasive (fallacies). Formal logic builds a symbolic representation of sentences and arguments, describes rigorous tests for determining whether symbolized arguments are valid, and provides the means to assess arguments of far greater complexity than the rules of traditional logic are able to manage.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	

Special Requirements: A few essays of moderate length.

Corequisite(s): PY201
-Or-
PY251

Disqualifier(s): PY359

PY310	REALITY AND KNOWLEDGE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2024-1 2025-1

This course will address the perennial questions concerning the nature of reality (metaphysics) and what we can know about it (epistemology). How do we acquire knowledge of the physical world, the nonphysical world? Are there noncorporeal entities (souls, deities, angels)? If so, what can we claim to know about them? How are belief and knowledge related? A systematic and comprehensive approach to these problems and others will entail reading works by Plato, Aristotle, Descartes, Locke, Leibniz, Hume, and Kant, as well as more recent metaphysicians and epistemologists.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A few essays of moderate length.

Corequisite(s): PY201
-Or-
PY251

Disqualifier(s): PY383

PY320	ETHICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2023-2

This course offers a systematic examination and comparison of standard Ethical doctrines as well as an analysis of some of the fundamental concepts and assumptions belonging to the nature of ethical thinking itself (Meta-ethics). The ethical doctrines to be studied include those associated with renowned philosophers such as Aristotle (virtue theory), Kant (deontology), and Mill (utilitarianism). The focus will be not only on original texts which advance the doctrines but also on criticisms and defenses of them by contemporary philosophers. The texts of Meta-ethics to be studied belong to the analytic tradition of Philosophy and concern the meaning and status of normative language in general. PY320 provides a worthwhile background Cadets may apply in any course in applied Ethics, such as PY325 Military Ethics and PY326 Cyber Ethics. It will also prove useful to Cadets in other academic majors, particularly in Political Theory, Law, and History.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): PY201
-Or-
PY251

PY325	MILITARY ETHICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2025-1

The fundamental values and principles of the warrior ethos can be traced back to ancient Greece and Rome. These values provide the moral boundaries of the military profession and distinguish members of this profession from other individuals and groups who employ violence to achieve their ends. Cadets in this course will examine the moral principles that define the profession of arms, both in terms of when the use of force is permissible (or even obligatory) to achieve political objectives, and what, if any, limits ought to govern how that force is used.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A few essays of moderate length.

Corequisite(s): PY201
-Or-
PY251

Disqualifier(s): PY365

PY326	CYBER ETHICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This multi-disciplinary course will examine the current ethical, social and legal issues related to cyberspace, with a particular focus on: (1) the regulation or regulability of cyberspace; (2) the inherent tensions between traditional government surveillance and public safety efforts and the growing necessity for strong cyber security practices; (3) the ethical concerns surrounding government secrecy; (4) privacy and anonymization in cyberspace; and (5) cyber weapons and cyberwar.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	PY201 -Or- PY251	
PY329	TOPICS IN ETHICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-2	Offerings:
This course provides cadets an opportunity for reading and analysis in depth of some of the seminal philosophical works in ethics. Taught in seminar format, the course challenges first-class and second-class cadets to take responsibility for discussion and analysis and for drawing connections between ideas as they occur throughout history and across cultures. The cadets will gain a deeper understanding of the human condition and of the complex world of values.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
PY329	TOPICS IN ETHICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course provides cadets an opportunity for reading and analysis in depth of some of the seminal philosophical works in ethics. Taught in seminar format, the course challenges first-class and second-class cadets to take responsibility for discussion and analysis and for drawing connections between ideas as they occur throughout history and across cultures. The cadets will gain a deeper understanding of the human condition and of the complex world of values.		2022-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
PY329A	TOPICS IN ETHICS-A	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course provides cadets an opportunity for reading and analysis in depth of some of the seminal philosophical works in ethics. Taught in seminar format, the course challenges first-class and second-class cadets to take responsibility for discussion and analysis and for drawing connections between ideas as they occur throughout history and across cultures. The cadets will gain a deeper understanding of the human condition and of the complex world of values.		2022-2 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	PY329 must be taken before a cadet can take PY329A.	
Prerequisite(s):	PY329	
PY329B	TOPICS IN ETHICS-B	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course provides cadets an opportunity for reading and analysis in depth of some of the seminal philosophical works in ethics. Taught in seminar format, the course challenges first-class and second-class cadets to take responsibility for discussion and analysis and for drawing connections between ideas as they occur throughout history and across cultures. The cadets will gain a deeper understanding of the human condition and of the complex world of values.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	PY329 and PY329A must be taken before a cadet can take PY329B.	
Prerequisite(s):	PY329 PY329A	

PY330	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings: 2023-1 2025-1
Examining the major theories and problems in the history of political philosophy from Plato to Rawls and emphasizing contemporary theory, this course includes such topics as liberty, equality, political authority, the obligation to obey the State, civil disobedience, anarchism, liberalism, conservatism, democracy, meritocracy, affirmative action, and global politics.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A few essays of moderate length.	
Corequisite(s):	PY201 -Or- PY251	
Disqualifier(s):	PY363	
PY345	PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings: 2022-1 2024-1 2025-1
This course examines the nature of religion and its truth claims from the perspective of philosophical analysis. It examines such perennial questions as: is there a God? What are the arguments for and against the existence of a Supreme Being? How can a good God permit Evil? Is there life after death? Is it rational to believe in God or does faith stand above or against reason? What is the relationship of religion to ethics? Is the Good good because God commands it, or does God command the Good because it is good?		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A few essays of moderate length.	
Corequisite(s):	PY201 -Or- PY251	
Disqualifier(s):	PY381	
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-2	Offerings: No Course Offerings
Mathematics and the sciences (especially the natural sciences) have often been portrayed in the modern era as paradigmatic sources of knowledge. Nevertheless, one can still pose a number of lively and much-debated questions: what makes something a science? Is there a single "scientific method" or ideal way of discovering, confirming, or disconfirming scientific truths? Are there limitations to the knowledge the sciences can provide? Indeed, do the sciences provide knowledge? Does science make any presuppositions about the nature of the world or about what exists (ontology)? What is the nature of mathematics? Does it apply to a world of ideal objects, to rules for using symbols, or to the physical world? What kinds of things are numbers? Readings will include works by Peirce, Frege, the Vienna Circle, and Kuhn, as well as contemporary readings in the philosophy of science and mathematics and in the philosophies of physics, biology, the social sciences, and logic.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A few essays of moderate length.	
Corequisite(s):	PY201 -Or- PY251	
Disqualifier(s):	PY386	
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:

Mathematics and the sciences (especially the natural sciences) have often been portrayed in the modern era as paradigmatic sources of knowledge. Nevertheless, one can still pose a number of lively and much-debated questions: what makes something a science? Is there a single "scientific method" or ideal way of discovering, confirming, or disconfirming scientific truths? Are there limitations to the knowledge the sciences can provide? Indeed, do the sciences provide knowledge? Does science make any presuppositions about the nature of the world or about what exists (ontology)? What is the nature of mathematics? Does it apply to a world of ideal objects, to rules for using symbols, or to the physical world? What kinds of things are numbers? Readings will include works by Peirce, Frege, the Vienna Circle, and Kuhn, as well as contemporary readings in the philosophy of science and mathematics and in the philosophies of physics, biology, the social sciences, and logic.

2022-2 2024-2 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A few essays of moderate length.

Corequisite(s): PY201
-Or-
PY251

Disqualifier(s): PY386

PY355	PHILOSOPHY OF MIND	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2023-2

This course will jointly address major topics in the traditional philosophy of mind and questions created by recent developments in artificial intelligence: what is mind? What is the relationship of a mind to the physical world, including the brain? What is consciousness and self-consciousness? What are the definitions of mental states and processes, such as perception, desire, belief, emotion, reasoning, and action, and their relationship? Can computers be constructed to think or behave like human beings, or to have consciousness? Readings will come from classical sources, such as Descartes, as well as contemporary literature in philosophy, cognitive science, and artificial intelligence.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A few essays of moderate length.

Corequisite(s): PY201
-Or-
PY251

Disqualifier(s): PY366

PY360	ANCIENT PHILOSOPHY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2024-1 2025-1

The heritage from ancient Greece and Rome provides the foundation for the Western concept of the universe and the place of people in it. This course examines the origins of philosophy; the essentially secular view of man and the world established during the classical period; and major figures whose views continue to shape Western thought.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A few essays of moderate length.

Corequisite(s): PY201
-Or-
PY251

Disqualifier(s): PY388

PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2018-2

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

This course examines primary sources in its quest for an understanding of the many, often bewildering varieties of Eastern thought. The Analects, the works of Mencius and Chuang Tzu, the Bhagavadgita, Tao Te Ching, and Digha Nikaya, I Ching, Zen writings in Zen Flesh, Zen Bones, The Tale of Genji, Chushingura, Essays in Idleness, The Narrow Road to Oku, and Code of the Samurai-all of those works challenge and enlighten a serious student seeking knowledge about a major part of our planet's population.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A few essays of moderate length.

Corequisite(s):	PY201 -Or- PY251	
Disqualifier(s):	EP380 -Or- PY380	
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course examines primary sources in its quest for an understanding of the many, often bewildering varieties of Eastern thought. The Analects, the works of Mencius and Chuang Tzu, the Bhagavadgita, Tao Te Ching, and Digha Nikaya, I Ching, Zen writings in Zen Flesh, Zen Bones, The Tale of Genji, Chushingura, Essays in Idleness, The Narrow Road to Oku, and Code of the Samurai-all of those works challenge and enlighten a serious student seeking knowledge about a major part of our planet's population.		2022-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A few essays of moderate length.	
Corequisite(s):	PY201	
Disqualifier(s):	EP380 -Or- PY380	
PY370	17TH & 18TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
This course examines a selection of texts written by central figures in the formative centuries of modern European philosophy. Their ideas have had continuing influence on philosophers down to our present day, as well as profound influence on the development of political thought and on the scientific understanding of human beings. Two schools of thought will be covered: Rationalism and Empiricism. Associated with the first school are the continental philosophers Descartes (widely accepted as the founder of Modern Philosophy), Spinoza and Leibniz. The school of Empiricism includes the British philosophers Hobbes, Locke, Berkeley and Hume.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Disqualifier(s):	-Or- EP375	
PY370	17TH & 18TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course examines a selection of texts written by central figures in the formative centuries of modern European philosophy. Their ideas have had continuing influence on philosophers down to our present day, as well as profound influence on the development of political thought and on the scientific understanding of human beings. Two schools of thought will be covered: Rationalism and Empiricism. Associated with the first school are the continental philosophers Descartes (widely accepted as the founder of Modern Philosophy), Spinoza and Leibniz. The school of Empiricism includes the British philosophers Hobbes, Locke, Berkeley and Hume.		2023-1
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Disqualifier(s):	-Or- EP375	
PY375	KANT & 19TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:

This course gives primary attention to the systematic philosophy of the German thinker, Immanuel Kant, whose influence on Nineteenth Century thinking was widespread and who is commonly recognized as one of the pillars of Modern Philosophy. The course will also devote attention to other important areas of philosophical thinking in the Nineteenth Century, whether within the Kantian tradition or lying outside it in other movements, such as Utilitarianism or Pragmatism, which had a continuing and significant influence on later philosophical thinking.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Disqualifier(s): PY376

PY380	20TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

This course will introduce cadets to a representative sample major of figures and topics which have set the stage for understanding contemporary Philosophy in the so-called Analytic Tradition. Major figures include Frege, Russell, Wittgenstein, Moore, the philosophers of the Vienna Circle, and American philosophers such as Quine, Putnam, Davidson and Kripke. Topics include the ideal of a logically perfect language, meaning and reference, the nature of truth, the distinction between analytic and synthetic statements, the common sense analysis of metaphysical concepts, and the rule-centered social nature of language. As appropriate, leading figures and ideas drawn from Continental Philosophy will be introduced.

2023-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): PY201
-Or-
PY251

Disqualifier(s): PY377
-Or-
EP377

PY390	INTER-DEPARTMENT SEMINAR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

PY390 brings together a faculty member from DEP and one other department with Cadets majoring in those two departments with the aim of conducting a joint investigation of an important topic or cluster of topics, or the work of a single author, of recognized significance and shared interest. It will be taught every other year, on each occasion combining Philosophy with another discipline. Examples of second disciplines include History, Political Theory, Psychology, and Law. Examples of topics include: justice, philosophies of history, the evolution of human rights theory, the relationship between morality and law, cognition and mental phenomena, and evolving conceptions of citizenship. Examples of single author investigations include: Locke, Rousseau, Hume. The course will count as credit towards the major in both of the paired departments.

2022-2 2024-2 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): PY201
-Or-
PY251

PY390A	INTER-DEPARTMENT SEMINAR-A	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

PY390 brings together a faculty member from DEP and one other department with Cadets majoring in those two departments with the aim of conducting a joint investigation of an important topic or cluster of topics, or the work of a single author, of recognized significance and shared interest. It will be taught every other year, on each occasion combining Philosophy with another discipline. Examples of second disciplines include History, Political Theory, Psychology, and Law. Examples of topics include: justice, philosophies of history, the evolution of human rights theory, the relationship between morality and law, cognition and mental phenomena, and evolving conceptions of citizenship. Examples of single author investigations include: Locke, Rousseau, Hume. The course will count as credit towards the major in both of the paired departments.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: PY390 must be taken before a cadet can take PY390A.

Prerequisite(s):	PL390	
PY390B	INTER-DEPARTMENT SEMINAR-B	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
		No Course Offerings
	<p>PY390 brings together a faculty member from DEP and one other department with Cadets majoring in those two departments with the aim of conducting a joint investigation of an important topic or cluster of topics, or the work of a single author, of recognized significance and shared interest. It will be taught every other year, on each occasion combining Philosophy with another discipline. Examples of second disciplines include History, Political Theory, Psychology, and Law. Examples of topics include: justice, philosophies of history, the evolution of human rights theory, the relationship between morality and law, cognition and mental phenomena, and evolving conceptions of citizenship. Examples of single author investigations include: Locke, Rousseau, Hume. The course will count as credit towards the major in both of the paired departments.</p>	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	PY390 and PY390A must be taken before a cadet can take PY390B.	
Prerequisite(s):	PY390 PY390A	
PY395	SPECIAL TOPICS IN PHILOSOPHY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
	This course explores an advanced topic in Philosophy. Specific subject matter will vary with the expertise of the senior faculty member conducting the course.	No Course Offerings
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
PY400	SENIOR SEMINAR IN PHILOSOPHY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
	This course provides cadets with the opportunity for advanced study in the discipline. Through the advanced study of a topic in philosophy, cadets will build on the foundation established in PY300 and throughout their academic career at West Point. They will deepen their mastery of philosophical concepts and methods and grow as scholars by applying those concepts and methods to a number of different disciplinary perspectives. Through intensive study of primary and secondary texts, this course broadens the knowledge base by bridging disciplinary approaches and setting the stage for cadets' continued educational development.	No Course Offerings
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A major project and a few essays of moderate length.	
Corequisite(s):	PY300 -Or- PY333	
Disqualifier(s):	PY433	
PY400	SENIOR SEMINAR IN PHILOSOPHY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
	This course provides cadets with the opportunity for advanced study in the discipline. Through the advanced study of a topic in philosophy, cadets will build on the foundation established in PY300 and throughout their academic career at West Point. They will deepen their mastery of philosophical concepts and methods and grow as scholars by applying those concepts and methods to a number of different disciplinary perspectives. Through intensive study of primary and secondary texts, this course broadens the knowledge base by bridging disciplinary approaches and setting the stage for cadets' continued educational development.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 16 @ 140 min (1.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A major project and a few essays of moderate length.	
Corequisite(s):	PY300 -Or- PY333	

Disqualifier(s):	PY433	
PY433	PHILOSOPHY SENIOR SEMINAR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2016-1	Offerings: No Course Offerings
This course provides cadets with the opportunity for advanced study in the discipline. Through the advanced study of a topic in philosophy, cadets will build on the foundation established in PY333 and throughout their academic career at West Point. They will deepen their mastery of philosophical concepts and methods and grow as scholars by applying those concepts and methods to a number of different disciplinary perspectives. Through intensive study of primary and secondary texts, this course broadens the knowledge base by bridging disciplinary approaches and setting the stage for cadets' continued educational development.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A major project and a few essays of moderate length.	
Corequisite(s):	PY333 -Or- EP333	
PY490	THESIS RESEARCH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings: No Course Offerings
This course permits cadets with the requisite energy and talent to initiate a yearlong project requiring research in depth that culminates in a substantial thesis of high scholarly quality.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
PY490	THESIS RESEARCH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings: 2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
This course permits cadets with the requisite energy and talent to initiate a yearlong project requiring research in depth that culminates in a substantial thesis of high scholarly quality.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
PY491	SENIOR THESIS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings: 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
This course permits cadets to complete a yearlong project requiring research in depth that culminates in a substantial thesis of high scholarly quality.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Oral defense of thesis.	
Prerequisite(s):	PY490	
PY495	INDEPENDENT STUDY: PHILOSOPHY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings: No Course Offerings
This optional elective offers the cadet an opportunity for in-depth study of an advanced topic in Philosophy under the mentorship of a senior faculty advisor. The scope and topic of the course are developed in consultation with the faculty advisor and appropriately build upon academic work already completed in the regular Philosophy electives. Since such a course is beyond normal teaching duties, an agreement to serve as a faculty advisor will be at the discretion of the faculty member. Enrollment is subject to Department approval.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	

XH303	WRITING PROCESS AND PEDAGOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
XH303 is an elective offered by the Department of English and Philosophy as the gateway seminar for its Writing Fellows Program. The course involves three main components: seminar-based examinations of contemporary scholarship in college composition and its pedagogy, individual mentorships with experienced faculty, and peer consultations conducted with fellow cadets in the West Point Writing Center.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Cadets will conduct peer consultations in the West Point Writing Center.	
Corequisite(s):	EN102	
XH313	ADVANCED WRITING PEDAGOGY	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
XH313 is a follow-on elective offered by the Department of English and Philosophy as a continuation of XH303 and an integral part of the Writing Fellows Program. This course involves three main components: continuing seminar-based examinations of contemporary scholarship in college composition and pedagogy, regular peer consultations in the West Point Writing Center with fellow cadets, and the construction of research essays and group writing workshops that reflect the Writing Fellows Program's principal combination of theory and practice.		
Lessons: 31 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Cadets are expected to conduct peer consultations and writing workshops in the West Point Writing Center.	
Prerequisite(s):	XH303	
XH400	INTERCOLLEGiate SEMINAR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
The focus of the course is a topic such importance that it deserves a multi-disciplinary examination. Previous iterations of the course carried out with Bard College, examined the nature and cultural traditions of a Just War, and the complex nature of human intolerance. The course has included faculty and Cadets from the departments of English and Philosophy, History, Law, and Social Sciences. Intended for cows and firsties, it counts for credit towards the major in their respective departments. The course is conducted as a seminar course meeting in two-hour blocks during which the Cadets have chief responsibility for the discussion. A parallel course at the other institution engages undergraduates and faculty representing a comparably wide range of disciplines.		
Lessons: 20 @ 110 min (1.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
ZH303	BRITISH LITERATURE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2009-1	Offerings:
This course, taken abroad by the cadet as part of a foreign study program approved by West Point, falls within the disciplinary area covered by the Department of English and has been determined by the Department as suitable to earn West Point academic credit.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
ZH313	AMERICAN LITERATURE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:
This course, taken abroad by the cadet as part of a foreign study program approved by West Point, falls within the disciplinary area covered by the Department of English and has been determined by the Department as suitable to earn West Point academic credit.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	

Special Requirements:	None	
ZH323	TOPICS IN LITERATURE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:
This course, taken abroad by the cadet as part of a foreign study program approved by West Point, falls within the disciplinary area covered by the Department of English and has been determined by the Department as suitable to earn West Point academic credit.		No Course Offerings
Lessons:	40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
ZH333	LITERARY CRITICISM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:
This course, taken abroad by the cadet as part of a foreign study program approved by West Point, falls within the disciplinary area covered by the Department of English and has been determined by the Department as suitable to earn West Point academic credit.		No Course Offerings
Lessons:	40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
ZH343	PHILOSOPHICAL PROBLEMS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:
This course, taken abroad by the cadet as part of a foreign study program approved by West Point, falls within the disciplinary area covered by the Department of English and has been determined by the Department as suitable to earn West Point academic credit.		No Course Offerings
Lessons:	40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
ZH353	HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:
This course, taken abroad by the cadet as part of a foreign study program approved by West Point, falls within the disciplinary area covered by the Department of English and has been determined by the Department as suitable to earn West Point academic credit.		No Course Offerings
Lessons:	40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
ZH363	ETHICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:
This course, taken abroad by the cadet as part of a foreign study program approved by West Point, falls within the disciplinary area covered by the Department of English and has been determined by the Department as suitable to earn West Point academic credit.		No Course Offerings
Lessons:	40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
ZH373	WESTERN ART	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:

This course, taken abroad by the cadet as part of a foreign study program approved by West Point, falls within the disciplinary area covered by the Department of English and has been determined by the Department as suitable to earn West Point academic credit.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Scope: 2010-1

Offerings:

This course, taken abroad by the cadet as part of a foreign study program approved by West Point, falls within the disciplinary area covered by the Department of English and has been determined by the Department as suitable to earn West Point academic credit. No Course Offerings

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Department of Foreign Languages

138 Courses

LA203	ARABIC I (STANDARD)	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
In the standard course sequence, Cadets acquire a basic proficiency in speaking, listening, reading and writing skills in Arabic. Learning activities focus on situations Cadets are likely to encounter in Arabic society. Cadets are taught how to express simple ideas and basic needs, comprehend the language in everyday contexts, and read simplified texts and brief, authentic selections. In addition to speaking, listening and reading skills, Cadets learn how to write sentences, paragraphs and/or short compositions on familiar topics. Through readings and discussions, Cadets are introduced to the cultures and history of the Arabic-speaking world. Cadets acquire a command of basic Arabic vocabulary and gain a general understanding of how the language works, and they become able to apply that knowledge when learning other foreign languages.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
LA204	ARABIC II (STANDARD)	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-2	Offerings:
Continuation of LA203.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LA203	
LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
In the intensive intermediate course, cadets develop proficiency in those skills necessary for communicating effectively in Arabic and for pursuing upper-level courses. Cadets develop speaking skills that enable them to engage in conversations on a variety of topics with other class members and with native speakers. Cadets reinforce and expand their language skills by reading, viewing, discussing, and writing about contemporary life, current events, and other cultural and historical topics as presented in selected materials of the Arabic-speaking world. In addition, cadets gain an overview of the profession of arms in Arabic-speaking regions by reading, discussing, and writing about pertinent materials that focus on the mission and history of the military in those countries. Cadets also review the basic rules of Arabic grammar and continue to acquire a corpus of Arabic vocabulary. They will be able to use computer-assisted learning resources to strengthen and maintain their language proficiency. This course serves as a bridge to advanced elective Arabic courses.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LA204	
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2017-2	Offerings:
This course addresses students' specific needs in the development of listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills in Arabic. Cadets expand their active vocabulary, gain greater command of complex grammatical structures, and develop appropriate styles of written and oral communication. Special emphasis is placed on conversational and expository speaking. Cadets increase their oral proficiency through dialogues, role play, group discussions, formal presentations, and simulations of everyday language tasks likely to be encountered in the target region. Guided writing activities develop Cadets' competence in the application of critical language structures. Listening and reading comprehension are strengthened via engagement with film, music, short stories, news reports, and other popular media. Course topics typically focus on regional culture, the military, and society.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LA371

LA470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN ARABIC	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:

This course is taught by a member of senior faculty and provides cadets an opportunity to further develop their language proficiency, regional expertise, and cultural capabilities.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LA475

LA472	COLLOQUIAL ARABIC	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2000-2

Offerings:

This course introduces the dialect of a particular Arab country. Oral proficiency gained in this course is complementary to previously learned modern standard Arabic. The course may be taken twice for credit if two different dialects are offered. Consult department counselor.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):

-Or-
LA475

LA472A	ADVANCED ARABIC	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2012-2

Offerings:

This course introduces the dialect of a particular Arab country. Oral proficiency gained in this course is complementary to previously learned modern standard Arabic. The course may be taken twice for credit if two different dialects are offered. Consult department counselor. This course covers material not included in LA472 taken abroad

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Must have already taken LA472 abroad

Prerequisite(s): LA475

LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-1

Offerings:

In this course cadets enhance their reading and writing skills through study and discussion of contemporary Arabic media (e.g. the Internet, television, film, radio, newspapers and magazines), as well as short literary selections. Reading strategies and textual analysis are addressed. Writing tasks develop organization, substance, and style. Graded work typically includes oral and written summaries of authentic texts and short compositions or reaction papers. The course is conducted in Arabic.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LA372

LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-2

Offerings:

LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2006-2	Offerings: 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
In this course cadets gain basic competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative literary works and their relationship to the cultural context of the target society. Selected examples of various literary genres are read, discussed, and analyzed. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater proficiency in the target language. Video and film presentations supplement readings, where possible. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in the target language.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LA485	
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2006-2	Offerings: 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
In this course cadets gain basic competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative literary works and their relationship to the cultural context of the target society. Selected examples of various literary genres are read, discussed, and analyzed. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater proficiency in the target language. Video and film presentations supplement readings, where possible. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in the target language.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LA486	
LC203	CHINESE I (STANDARD)	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings: 2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
In the standard course sequence, Cadets acquire a basic proficiency in speaking, listening, reading and writing skills in Chinese. Learning activities focus on situations Cadets are likely to encounter in Chinese society. Cadets are taught how to express simple ideas and basic needs, comprehend the language in everyday contexts, and read simplified texts and brief, authentic selections. In addition to speaking, listening and reading skills, Cadets learn how to write sentences, paragraphs and/or short compositions on familiar topics. Through readings and discussions, Cadets are introduced to the cultures and history of the Chinese-speaking world. Cadets acquire a command of basic Chinese vocabulary and gain a general understanding of how the language works, and they become able to apply that knowledge when learning other foreign languages.		
Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
LC204	CHINESE II (STANDARD)	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-2	Offerings: 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Continuation of LC203.		
Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LC203	
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:

In the intensive intermediate course, cadets develop proficiency in those skills necessary for communicating effectively in Chinese and for pursuing upper-level courses. Cadets develop speaking skills that enable them to engage in conversations on a variety of topics with other class members and with native speakers. Cadets reinforce and expand their language skills by reading, viewing, discussing, and writing about contemporary life, current events, and other cultural and historical topics as presented in selected materials of the Chinese-speaking world. In addition, cadets gain an overview of the profession of arms in Chinese-speaking regions by reading, discussing, and writing about pertinent materials that focus on the mission and history of the military in those countries. Cadets also review the basic rules of Chinese grammar and continue to acquire a corpus of Chinese vocabulary. They will be able to use computer-assisted learning resources to strengthen and maintain their language proficiency. This course serves as a bridge to advanced elective Chinese courses.

Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LC204

LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2017-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course addresses students' specific needs in the development of listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills in Chinese. Cadets expand their active vocabulary, gain greater command of complex grammatical structures, and develop appropriate styles of written and oral communication. Special emphasis is placed on conversational and expository speaking. Cadets increase their oral proficiency through dialogues, role play, group discussions, formal presentations, and simulations of everyday language tasks likely to be encountered in the target region. Guided writing activities develop Cadets' competence in the application of critical language structures. Listening and reading comprehension are strengthened via engagement with film, music, short stories, news reports, and other popular media. Course topics typically focus on regional culture, the military, and society.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LC371

LC470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN CHINESE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1 2025-4

This course is taught by a member of senior faculty and provides cadets an opportunity to further develop their language proficiency, regional expertise, and cultural capabilities.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LC470A	SPECIAL TOPICS IN CHINESE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-3

Offerings:

This course is taught by a member of senior faculty and provides cadets an opportunity to further develop their language proficiency, regional expertise, and cultural capabilities.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

In this course cadets enhance their reading and writing skills through study and discussion of contemporary Chinese media (e.g. the Internet, television, film, radio, newspapers and magazines), as well as short literary selections. Reading strategies and textual analysis are addressed. Writing tasks develop organization, substance, and style. Graded work typically includes oral and written summaries of authentic texts and short compositions or reaction papers. The course is conducted in Chinese.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Special Requirements:	None	
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-2	Offerings:
Cadets gain an understanding of the profession of arms in the Chinese-speaking world through lectures and selected reading materials (e.g. journal articles, Internet media, training manuals, biographies, and historical documents). Course content may encompass the mission and role, training, operations, tactics, and organization of the armed forces. Oral proficiency is enhanced through in-class discussion as well as role-plays and simulations focusing on scenarios likely to be encountered while an officer is deployed in a Chinese-speaking region. Media complement instruction. Graded work may include briefings, role-plays, and simulation. The course is conducted in Chinese.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2002-1	Offerings:
This course and the following one, LC484, constitute an integrated study of the culture, history, and geography of the Chinese-speaking world. Readings, lectures, discussions, and audio-visual materials encompass this civilization's representative artistic and intellectual accomplishments, its present-day political institutions, economy, and popular culture. In addition, the courses focus on the values and attitudes, the customs and traditions, and the social structures of Chinese-speaking people. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in Chinese.		2021-7 2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LC372	
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2002-2	Offerings:
Continuation of LC483.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LC475	
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2006-1	Offerings:
In this course cadets gain basic competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative literary works and their relationship to the cultural context of the target society. Selected examples of various literary genres are read, discussed, and analyzed. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater proficiency in the target language. Video and film presentations supplement readings, where possible. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in the target language.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2006-2	Offerings:

In this course cadets gain basic competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative literary works and their relationship to the cultural context of the target society. Selected examples of various literary genres are read, discussed, and analyzed. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater proficiency in the target language. Video and film presentations supplement readings, where possible. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in the target language.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2006-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

In this course cadets gain basic competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative literary works and their relationship to the cultural context of the target society. Selected examples of various literary genres are read, discussed, and analyzed. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater proficiency in the target language. Video and film presentations supplement readings, where possible. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in the target language.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LC486

LE101	ACDMC RDG/WRTG INTL CDTs I	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2016-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

This course seeks to enhance the language proficiency of non-native English speakers within the cognitively rigorous demands of a military-academic environment. While essentially a writing course, significant rhetorical, oratorical, and analytical skills are developed through extensive reading and systematic analysis of culturally relevant texts. At the same time, research and documentation skills are stressed to develop positive control over linguistic and professional conventions expected of Cadets in subsequent or concurrent courses at the Academy.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 15 @ 60 min

Special Requirements: None

LE102	ACDMC RDG/WRTG INTL CDTs II	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2016-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Continuation of LE101.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 15 @ 60 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LE101

LF203	FRENCH I (STANDARD)	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1

In the standard course sequence, Cadets acquire a basic proficiency in speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills in French. Learning activities focus on situations Cadets are likely to encounter in French society. Cadets are taught how to express simple ideas and basic needs, comprehend the language in everyday contexts, and read simplified texts and brief, authentic selections. In addition to speaking, listening and reading skills, Cadets learn how to write short sentences on familiar topics. Through readings and discussions, Cadets are introduced to the culture and history of the French-speaking world. Cadets acquire a command of basic French vocabulary and gain a general understanding of how the language works, and become able to apply that knowledge when learning other foreign languages.

2025-1

Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LF204	FRENCH II (STANDARD)	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-2	Offerings:
Continuation of LF203.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LF203	
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
In the intensive intermediate course, cadets develop proficiency in those skills necessary for communicating effectively in French and for pursuing upper-level courses. Cadets develop speaking skills that enable them to engage in conversations on a variety of topics with other class members and with native speakers. Cadets reinforce and expand their language skills by reading, viewing, discussing, and writing about contemporary life, current events, and other cultural and historical topics as presented in selected materials of the French-speaking world. In addition, cadets gain an overview of the profession of arms in French-speaking regions by reading, discussing, and writing about pertinent materials that focus on the mission and history of the military in those countries. Cadets also review the basic rules of French grammar and continue to acquire a corpus of French vocabulary. They will be able to use computer-assisted learning resources to strengthen and maintain their language proficiency. This course serves as a bridge to advanced elective French courses.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LF204	
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2017-2	Offerings:
This course addresses students' specific needs in the development of listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills in French. Cadets expand their active vocabulary, gain greater command of complex grammatical structures, and develop appropriate styles of written and oral communication. Special emphasis is placed on conversational and expository speaking. Cadets increase their oral proficiency through dialogues, role play, group discussions, formal presentations, and simulations of everyday language tasks likely to be encountered in the target region. Guided writing activities develop Cadets' competence in the application of critical language structures. Listening and reading comprehension are strengthened via engagement with film, music, short stories, news reports, and other popular media. Course topics typically focus on regional culture, the military, and society.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LF371	
LF470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN FRENCH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2013-1	Offerings:
This course is taught by a member of senior faculty and provides cadets an opportunity to further develop their language proficiency, regional expertise, and cultural capabilities.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LF372	
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:

In this course cadets enhance their reading and writing skills through study and discussion of contemporary French media (e.g. the Internet, television, film, radio, newspapers and magazines), as well as short literary selections. Reading strategies and textual analysis are addressed. Writing tasks develop organization, substance, and style. Graded work typically includes oral and written summaries of authentic texts and short compositions or reaction papers. The course is conducted in French.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LF372

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Cadets gain an understanding of the profession of arms in the French-speaking world through lectures and selected reading materials (e.g. journal articles, Internet media, training manuals, biographies, and historical documents). Course content may encompass the mission and role, training, operations, tactics, and organization of the armed forces. Oral proficiency is enhanced through in-class discussion as well as role-plays and simulations focusing on scenarios likely to be encountered while an officer is deployed in a French-speaking region. Media complement instruction. Graded work may include briefings, role-plays, and simulation. The course is conducted in French.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): LF475

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

This course constitutes an integrated study of the culture, history, and geography of France from its beginnings to the end of World War II. Readings, lectures, discussions, and audio-visual materials encompass this civilization's representative artistic and intellectual accomplishments, its present-day political institutions, economy, and popular culture. In addition, the course focuses on the values and attitudes, the customs and traditions, and the social structures of the people of France. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in French.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s):

-Or-
LF475

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1971-2

Offerings:

This course constitutes an integrated study of the culture, history, and geography of France since the end of World War II. Readings, lectures, discussions, and audio-visual materials encompass this civilization's representative artistic and intellectual accomplishments, its present-day political institutions, economy, and popular culture. In addition, the course focuses on the values and attitudes, the customs and traditions, and the social structures of France. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in French.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): LF475

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

This course is a survey of French literature tracing its development from the Middle Ages through the 18th century. Cadets gain basic competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative literary works and their relationship to the cultural context of French society. Selected examples of various literary genres are read, discussed, and analyzed. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater proficiency in French. Video and film presentations supplement readings, where possible. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in French.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s):
-Or-
LF475

LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1984-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course is a survey of French literature of the 19th and 20th centuries. Cadets gain basic competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative literary works and their relationship to the cultural context of French society. Selected examples of various literary genres are read, discussed, and analyzed. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Video and film presentations supplement readings, where possible. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in French.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): LF475

LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1984-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Cadets develop competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative French literary works and their relationship to the cultural context of French society. Selected examples of various literary genres that focus on events pertaining to the two World Wars, conflicts in the former French colonies and other experiences are read, discussed, and analyzed. Video and film presentations supplement readings, where possible. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in French.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): LF475

LG203	GERMAN I (STANDARD)	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

In the standard course sequence, Cadets acquire a basic proficiency in speaking, listening, reading and writing skills in German. Learning activities focus on situations Cadets are likely to encounter in German society. Cadets are taught how to express simple ideas and basic needs, comprehend the language in everyday contexts, and read simplified texts and brief, authentic selections. In addition to speaking, listening and reading skills, Cadets learn how to write sentences, paragraphs and/or short compositions on familiar topics. Through readings and discussions, Cadets are introduced to the cultures and history of the German-speaking world. Cadets acquire a command of basic German vocabulary and gain a general understanding of how the language works, and they become able to apply that knowledge when learning other foreign languages.

Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LG204	GERMAN II (STANDARD)	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Continuation of LG203.

Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LG203

LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

In the intensive intermediate course, cadets develop proficiency in those skills necessary for communicating effectively in German and for pursuing upper-level courses. Cadets develop speaking skills that enable them to engage in conversations on a variety of topics with other class members and with native speakers. Cadets reinforce and expand their language skills by reading, viewing, discussing, and writing about contemporary life, current events, and other cultural and historical topics as presented in selected materials of the German-speaking world. In addition, cadets gain an overview of the profession of arms in German-speaking regions by reading, discussing, and writing about pertinent materials that focus on the mission and history of the military in those countries. Cadets also review the basic rules of German grammar and continue to acquire a corpus of German vocabulary. They will be able to use computer-assisted learning resources to strengthen and maintain their language proficiency. This course serves as a bridge to advanced elective German courses.

Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LG204

LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2017-2

Offerings:

This course addresses students' specific needs in the development of listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills in German. Cadets expand their active vocabulary, gain greater command of complex grammatical structures, and develop appropriate styles of written and oral communication. Special emphasis is placed on conversational and expository speaking. Cadets increase their oral proficiency through dialogues, role play, group discussions, formal presentations, and simulations of everyday language tasks likely to be encountered in the target region. Guided writing activities develop Cadets' competence in the application of critical language structures. Listening and reading comprehension are strengthened via engagement with film, music, short stories, news reports, and other popular media

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LG371

LG470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN GERMAN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:

This course is taught by a member of senior faculty and provides cadets an opportunity to further develop their language proficiency, regional expertise, and cultural capabilities.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-1

Offerings:

In this course cadets enhance their reading and writing skills through study and discussion of contemporary German media (e.g. the Internet, television, film, radio, newspapers and magazines), as well as short literary selections. Reading strategies and textual analysis are addressed. Writing tasks develop organization, substance, and style. Graded work typically includes oral and written summaries of authentic texts and short compositions or reaction papers. The course is conducted in German.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):	LG372	
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-2	Offerings:
Cadets gain an understanding of the profession of arms in the German-speaking world through lectures and selected reading materials (e.g. journal articles, Internet media, training manuals, biographies, and historical documents). Course content may encompass the mission and role, training, operations, tactics, and organization of the armed forces. Oral proficiency is enhanced through in-class discussion as well as role-plays and simulations focusing on scenarios likely to be encountered while an officer is deployed in a German-speaking region. Media complement instruction. Graded work may include briefings, role-plays, and simulation. The course is conducted in German.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LG475	
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2005-1	Offerings:
This course constitutes an integrated study of the culture, history, and geography of Germany, Austria, and Switzerland from their beginnings to the end of World War II. Readings, lectures, discussions, and audio and visual materials encompass this civilization's representative artistic and intellectual accomplishments, its present-day political institutions, economy, and popular culture. In addition, the course focuses on the values and attitudes, the customs and traditions, and the social structures of the people of Germany, Austria, and Switzerland. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in German.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LG475	
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2001-2	Offerings:
This course constitutes an integrated study of the culture, history, and geography of Germany, Austria, and Switzerland since the end of World War II. Readings, lectures, discussions, and audio-visual materials encompass this civilization's representative artistic and intellectual accomplishments, its present-day political institutions, economy, and popular culture. In addition, the course focuses on the values and attitudes, the customs and traditions, and the social structures of the people of Germany, Austria, and Switzerland. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in German.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LG475	
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2000-1	Offerings:
This course is a survey of German literature tracing its development from the 19th century through post-World War II. Cadets gain basic competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative literary works and their relationship to the cultural context of German society. Selected examples of various literary genres are read, discussed, and analyzed. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Video and film presentations supplement readings, where possible. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in German.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	

Prerequisite(s):	LG475	
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1984-2	Offerings:
		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
	This course is a survey of German literature from the Enlightenment to the early 19th century. Cadets gain basic competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative literary works and their relationship to the cultural context of German society. Selected examples of various literary genres are read, discussed, and analyzed. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Video and film presentations supplement readings, where possible. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in German.	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LG475	
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2011-2	Offerings:
		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
	Cadets develop competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative German literary works and their relationship to the cultural context of German society. Selected examples of various literary genres that focus on the experiences of the two World Wars, a divided nation, and reunification are read, discussed, and analyzed. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Video and film presentations supplement readings, where possible. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in German.	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LG475	
LN287	INTRO IND STUDY - FGN LANGS	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
		2021-7
	The cadet pursues research topics in a foreign language of his or her choice. The scope of the selected project is tailored to the interests of the cadet based on resources and in consultation with a faculty advisor.	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of the Language Section Program Director in consultation with the faculty advisor involved in the research project. LN287A will only be offered if a cadet has already completed LN287.	
LN287	INTRO IND STUDY - FGN LANGS	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2022-1	Offerings:
		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
	The cadet pursues research topics in a foreign language of his or her choice. The scope of the selected project is tailored to the interests of the cadet based on resources and in consultation with a faculty advisor.	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of the Language Section Program Director in consultation with the faculty advisor involved in the research project.	
LN287A	INTRO IND STUDY - FGN LANGS	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2022-1	Offerings:
		No Course Offerings
	The cadet pursues research topics in a foreign language of his or her choice. The scope of the selected project is tailored to the interests of the cadet based on resources and in consultation with a faculty advisor.	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	

Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of the Language Section Program Director in consultation with the faculty advisor involved in the research project. LN287A will only be offered if a cadet has already completed LN287.		
Prerequisite(s):	LN287		
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)	
Scope:	2017-1		Offerings:
Cadets learn that human language is a rule-based and universal system. They examine languages like those taught at USMA from the perspective of linguists, teachers and Army officers. Topics include the origin of and the basis for language, the nature of grammar, language sounds, the phenomenon of meaning, and how language attains communication. Knowledge gained is frequently interdisciplinary and relevant to courses offered at USMA in psychology, communication, English and foreign or second languages. Graded work may include giving oral presentations and completing a term project or paper.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min			
Special Requirements:	Individual oral or written reports.		
LN387	IND STUDY - FGN LANGS	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)	
Scope:	2019-1		Offerings:
The cadet pursues research topics in a foreign language of his or her choice. The scope of the selected project is tailored to the interests of the cadet based on resources and in consultation with a faculty advisor.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min			
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of the Language Section Program Director in consultation with the faculty advisor involved in the research project. LN387A will only be offered if a cadet has already completed LN387.		
LN387A	IND STUDY - FGN LANGS	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)	
Scope:	2019-1		Offerings:
The cadet pursues research topics in a foreign language of his or her choice. The scope of the selected project is tailored to the interests of the cadet based on resources and in consultation with a faculty advisor.		No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min			
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of the Language Section Program Director in consultation with the faculty advisor involved in the research project. LN387A will only be offered if a cadet has already completed LN387.		
Prerequisite(s):	LN387		
LN400	LANGUAGE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)	
Scope:	2004-4		Offerings:
Cadets travel to selected sites where cultural and linguistic immersion is an opportunity. Cadets engage in structured activities and instruction in the target language. They visit sites of cultural and historical significance, and pursue a program of learning as approved by the Department of Foreign Languages that is similar to other IAD course experiences except for the number of credit hours awarded.		No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min			
Special Requirements:	None		
LN440A	ARABIC IN CULTURAL CONTEXT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)	
Scope:	2004-4		Offerings:

Cadets travel to and reside in a linguistic and cultural community for three weeks. There they use their knowledge of Arabic, its varieties and connected cultures to accomplish learning tasks, solve problems and live daily routines. A structured program of immersion may include visits to sites of military, political, historical, or social significance; official orientations and lectures; meetings with local or national civilian and military leaders; and directed language learning activities. A department instructor accompanies the participating cadets who are obliged to use Arabic during this extended stay.

2021-7 2022-7 2023-7
2024-7 2025-7

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LA204

LN440C	CHINESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-7

Offerings:
2021-7 2022-7 2023-7
2024-7 2025-7

Cadets travel to and reside in a linguistic and cultural community for three weeks. There they use their knowledge of Chinese, its varieties and connected cultures to accomplish learning tasks, solve problems and live daily routines. A structured program of immersion may include visits to sites of military, political, historical, or social significance; official orientations and lectures; meetings with local or national civilian and military leaders; and directed language learning activities. A department instructor accompanies the participating cadets who are obliged to use Chinese during this extended stay.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LC204

LN440F	FRENCH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2004-4

Offerings:
2021-7 2022-7 2023-7
2024-7 2025-7

Cadets travel to and reside in a linguistic and cultural community for three weeks. There they use their knowledge of French, its varieties and connected cultures to accomplish learning tasks, solve problems and live daily routines. A structured program of immersion may include visits to sites of military, political, historical, or social significance; official orientations and lectures; meetings with local or national civilian and military leaders; and directed language learning activities. A department instructor accompanies the participating cadets who are obliged to use French during this extended stay.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LF204

LN440G	GERMAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2004-4

Offerings:
No Course Offerings

Cadets travel to and reside in a linguistic and cultural community for three weeks. There they use their knowledge of German, its varieties and connected cultures to accomplish learning tasks, solve problems and live daily routines. A structured program of immersion may include visits to sites of military, political, historical, or social significance; official orientations and lectures; meetings with local or national civilian and military leaders; and directed language learning activities. A department instructor accompanies the participating cadets who are obliged to use German during this extended stay.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LG204

LN440H	HEBREW IN CULTURAL CONTEXT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1990-4

Offerings:

Cadets achieve communication skills in Hebrew in a real-world context through assigned language-learning tasks, instructor's guidance and immersion in the culture of the target language. Each cadet will develop and improve language proficiency while increasing cross-cultural competence in the Hebrew-speaking world.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
LN440P	PORUGUESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2004-4	Offerings:
Cadets travel to and reside in a linguistic and cultural community for three weeks. There they use their knowledge of Portuguese, its varieties and connected cultures to accomplish learning tasks, solve problems and live daily routines. A structured program of immersion may include visits to sites of military, political, historical, or social significance; official orientations and lectures; meetings with local or national civilian and military leaders; and directed language learning activities. A department instructor accompanies the participating cadets who are obliged to use Portuguese during this extended stay.		2021-7 2022-7 2023-7 2024-7 2025-7
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
LN440R	RUSSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2014-7	Offerings:
Cadets travel to and reside in a linguistic and cultural community for three weeks. There they use their knowledge of Russian, its varieties and connected cultures to accomplish learning tasks, solve problems and live daily routines. A structured program of immersion may include visits to sites of military, political, historical, or social significance; official orientations and lectures; meetings with local or national civilian and military leaders; and directed language learning activities. A department instructor usually accompanies participating cadets who complete all work in the language during this extended stay.		2021-7 2022-7 2023-7 2024-7 2025-7
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LR204	
LN440S	SPANISH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2012-7	Offerings:
Cadets travel to and reside in a linguistic and cultural community for three weeks. There they use their knowledge of Spanish, its varieties and connected cultures to accomplish learning tasks, solve problems and live daily routines. A structured program of immersion may include visits to sites of military, political, historical, or social significance; official orientations and lectures; meetings with local or national civilian and military leaders; and directed language learning activities. A Department instructor accompanies the participating cadets, who are obliged to use Spanish during this extended stay.		2021-7 2022-7 2023-7 2024-7 2025-7
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
LN440Z	PERSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2012-7	Offerings:
Cadets travel to and reside in a linguistic and cultural community where they use their knowledge of Persian, its varieties and connected cultures to accomplish research tasks, solve problems and live daily routines. A structured program of immersion may include visits to sites of military, political, historical, or social significance; official orientations and lectures; meetings with local or national civilian and military leaders; as well as research in the language. A Department instructor may accompany participating cadets, who complete all work in the language during this extended stay.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LZ204	

LN441F	FR LANG ST WTH FR ARM FORCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1992-4	Offerings: 2021-7 2022-7 2023-7 2024-7 2025-7
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
LN441G	STUDY GERMAN LANG & CULTURE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1992-4	Offerings: No Course Offerings
Cadets experience an intensive program of study and cultural activities tailored to their skill level at a language institute in Stuttgart, Germany. Classes meet three to four hours per day in small groups of six to eight students. Classes address speaking, listening, reading and writing, and emphasize improvement of speaking and listening proficiency. Students reside with German host families and conduct local cultural excursions.		
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
LN450	ADVANCED LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2004-4	Offerings: 2021-7 2022-7 2023-7 2024-7 2025-7
Cadets travel to and reside in a linguistic and cultural community where they use their knowledge of a second language, its varieties and connected cultures to accomplish research tasks, solve problems and live daily routines. A structured program of immersion may include visits to sites of military, political, historical, or social significance; official orientations and lectures; meetings with local or national civilian and military leaders; as well as research in the language. A department instructor accompanies participating cadets who complete all work in the language during this extended stay.		
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2014-1	Offerings: 2022-1 2022-2 2022-8 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8
Cadets travel to and, over an extended period, reside in a linguistic and cultural community where they develop further their foreign language proficiency, cultural competence and regional capability. A structured program of experiential learning includes visits to sites of cultural, geographic, political, historical, or social significance. Participation in military training exercises, involvement in service learning, and attendance at cultural events may be part of the immersion experience. Cadets write reflective essays, keep personal/public journals, complete task-based writing assignments, deliver briefings, and produce research papers. A department instructor may conduct a site visit while cadets are abroad.		
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
LN471	LANG STUDY REMOTE ENVIRO (1CR)	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-4	Offerings: 2022-1
Cadets study with instructors from partnered institutions by remote means, partly synchronously and partly asynchronously. Content is focused on development of language skills with emphasis on regional and cultural topics and may include: sites and events of military, political, historical, or social significance; regional orientations and lectures; discussions with or about local or national civilian and military leaders; and directed language learning activities. A department instructor participates and evaluates cadet performance throughout and assesses overall development. *THIS IS A PILOT COURSE AND WILL NEED FULL APPROVAL OF THE CC NLT AY22.*		
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	

Prerequisite(s): LA204
 -Or-
 LC204
 -Or-
 LF204
 -Or-
 LG204
 -Or-
 LP204
 -Or-
 LR204
 -Or-
 LS204
 -Or-
 LZ204

LN472	LANG STUDY REMOTE ENVIRO (2CR)	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-4 **Offerings:** No Course Offerings
 Cadets study with instructors from partnered institutions by remote means, partly synchronously and partly asynchronously. Content is focused on development of language skills with emphasis on regional and cultural topics and may include: sites and events of military, political, historical, or social significance; regional orientations and lectures; discussions with or about local or national civilian and military leaders; and directed language learning activities. A department instructor participates and evaluates cadet performance throughout and assesses overall development.*THIS IS A PILOT COURSE AND WILL NEED FULL APPROVAL OF THE CC NLT AY22.*

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LA204
 -Or-
 LC204
 -Or-
 LF204
 -Or-
 LG204
 -Or-
 LP204
 -Or-
 LR204
 -Or-
 LS204
 -Or-
 LZ204

LN473	LANG STUDY REMOTE ENVIRO (3CR)	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-4 **Offerings:** 2021-7
 Cadets study with instructors from partnered institutions by remote means, partly synchronously and partly asynchronously. Content is focused on development of language skills with emphasis on regional and cultural topics and may include: sites and events of military, political, historical, or social significance; regional orientations and lectures; discussions with or about local or national civilian and military leaders; and directed language learning activities. A department instructor participates and evaluates cadet performance throughout and assesses overall development.*THIS IS A PILOT COURSE AND WILL NEED FULL APPROVAL OF THE CC NLT AY22.*

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LA204
 -Or-
 LC204
 -Or-
 LF204
 -Or-
 LG204
 -Or-
 LP204
 -Or-
 LR204
 -Or-

LS204
-Or-
LZ204

LN473A	LANG STUDY REMOTE ENV-A (3CR)	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2021-7	Offerings:
Cadets study with instructors from partnered institutions by remote means, partly synchronously and partly asynchronously. Content is focused on development of language skills with emphasis on regional and cultural topics and may include: sites and events of military, political, historical, or social significance; regional orientations and lectures; discussions with or about local or national civilian and military leaders; and directed language learning activities. A department instructor participates and evaluates cadet performance throughout and assesses overall development.*THIS IS A PILOT COURSE AND WILL NEED FULL APPROVAL OF THE CC NLT AY22.*		
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Cadets may only enroll in LN473A if they have completed LN473.	
Prerequisite(s):	LN473	

LN482H	SPOKEN HEBREW	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	1989-2	Offerings:
This course aims to develop entry-level oral proficiency in Hebrew (approx. 800 words), the ability to read printed Hebrew for all vocabulary covered, and the ability to write simple sentences in Hebrew. Most of the course work will be oral.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	

LN482J	INTRODUCTORY JAPANESE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2021-2	Offerings:
In this elective, Cadets acquire a basic proficiency in speaking, listening, reading and writing skills in Japanese. Learning activities focus on situations Cadets are likely to encounter in Japanese society. Cadets are taught how to express simple ideas and basic needs, comprehend the language in everyday contexts, and read simplified texts and brief, authentic selections. In addition to speaking, listening and reading skills, Cadets learn how to write sentences, paragraphs and/or short compositions on familiar topics. Through readings and discussions, Cadets are introduced to the cultures and history of the Japanese-speaking world. Cadets acquire a command of basic Japanese vocabulary and gain a general understanding of how the language works, and they become able to apply that knowledge when learning other foreign languages. **This is a pilot course and must be approved by the CC in AY23 to continue.*		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	

Special Requirements:	Enrollment at the discretion of the Chinese Program Director and Dept. Head.
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LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	1990-1	Offerings:
LN487 and LN488 are essentially honors or tutorial courses available only to exceptionally motivated and qualified cadets who have exhausted all other language-specific courses and who wish to pursue a special field of interest in language, linguistics or a language-related field. The minimum completion requirement is a term paper, based on individual research of a length and on a topic upon which instructor and cadet have agreed.		
Lessons: 17 @ 55 min (1.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	

Special Requirements:	None
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LN487A	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
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Cadets attend a military academy or an undergraduate institution abroad and enroll in courses that enhance their language proficiency and cultural literacy. Courses may focus on language acquisition, literature, military science, history or the social sciences. If appropriate, cadets participate in military development activities. They attend lectures and seminars and complete all course requirements. The course grade becomes part of their Academic Summary.

2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
2022-9 2023-1 2023-2
2024-1 2024-2 2025-1
2025-2 2025-8 2025-9

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2007-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
2022-9 2023-1 2023-2
2024-1 2024-2 2025-1
2025-2 2025-8 2025-9

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2007-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
2022-9 2023-1 2023-2
2024-1 2024-2 2025-1
2025-2 2025-8 2025-9

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2007-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
2022-9 2023-1 2023-2
2024-1 2024-2 2025-1
2025-2 2025-8 2025-9

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2007-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
2022-9 2023-1 2023-2
2024-1 2024-2 2025-1
2025-2 2025-8 2025-9

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LP203	PORTRUGUESE I (STANDARD)	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

In the standard course sequence, Cadets acquire a basic proficiency in speaking, listening, reading and writing skills in Portuguese. Learning activities focus on situations Cadets are likely to encounter in Portuguese society. Cadets are taught how to express simple ideas and basic needs, comprehend the language in everyday contexts, and read simplified texts and brief, authentic selections. In addition to speaking, listening and reading skills, Cadets learn how to write sentences, paragraphs and/or short compositions on familiar topics. Through readings and discussions, Cadets are introduced to the cultures and history of the Portuguese-speaking world. Cadets acquire a command of basic Portuguese vocabulary and gain a general understanding of how the language works, and they become able to apply that knowledge when learning other foreign languages.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LP204	PORtUGUESE II (STANDARD)	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

Offerings:

Continuation of LP203.
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LP203

LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

In the intensive intermediate course, cadets develop proficiency in those skills necessary for communicating effectively in Portuguese and for pursuing upper-level courses. Cadets develop speaking skills that enable them to engage in conversations on a variety of topics with other class members and with native speakers. Cadets reinforce and expand their language skills by reading, viewing, discussing, and writing about contemporary life, current events, and other cultural and historical topics as presented in selected materials of the Portuguese-speaking world. In addition, cadets gain an overview of the profession of arms in Portuguese-speaking regions by reading, discussing, and writing about pertinent materials that focus on the mission and history of the military in those countries. Cadets also review the basic rules of Portuguese grammar and continue to acquire a corpus of Portuguese vocabulary. They will be able to use computer-assisted learning resources to strengthen and maintain their language proficiency. This course serves as a bridge to advanced elective Portuguese courses.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LP204

Disqualifier(s): LP361 LP362

LP372	PORtUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2017-2

Offerings:

This course addresses students' specific needs in the development of listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills in Portuguese. Cadets expand their active vocabulary, gain greater command of complex grammatical structures, and develop appropriate styles of written and oral communication. Special emphasis is placed on conversational and expository speaking. Cadets increase their oral proficiency through dialogues, role play, group discussions, formal presentations, and simulations of everyday language tasks likely to be encountered in the target region. Guided writing activities develop Cadets' competence in the application of critical language structures. Listening and reading comprehension are strengthened via engagement with film, music, short stories, news reports, and other popular media. Course topics typically focus on regional culture, the military, and society.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LP371

LP470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PORTUGUESE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2013-1	Offerings:
This course is taught by a member of senior faculty and provides cadets an opportunity to further develop their language proficiency, regional expertise, and cultural capabilities.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
In this course cadets enhance their reading and writing skills through study and discussion of contemporary Portuguese media (e.g. the Internet, television, film, radio, newspapers and magazines), as well as short literary selections. Reading strategies and textual analysis are addressed. Writing tasks develop organization, substance, and style. Graded work typically includes oral and written summaries of authentic texts and short compositions or reaction papers. The course is conducted in Portuguese.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LP372	
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-2	Offerings:
Cadets gain an understanding of the profession of arms in the Portuguese-speaking world through lectures and selected reading materials (e.g. journal articles, Internet media, training manuals, biographies, and historical documents). Course content may encompass the mission and role, training, operations, tactics, and organization of the armed forces. Oral proficiency is enhanced through in-class discussion as well as role-plays and simulations focusing on scenarios likely to be encountered while an officer is deployed in a Portuguese-speaking region. Media complement instruction. Graded work may include briefings, role-plays, and simulation. The course is conducted in Portuguese.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LP372 -Or- LP475	
LP481	SHORT STORY IN PORTUGUESE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1999-1	Offerings:
In this course cadets gain basic competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative Brazilian and Portuguese short stories and of their relationship to the cultural contexts of Brazilian and Portuguese society. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in Portuguese.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Corequisite(s):	LP385 -Or- LP475	
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
This course constitutes an integrated study of the culture, history, and geography of Portugal and the Lusophone countries. Readings, lectures, discussions, and audio-visual materials encompass the representative artistic and intellectual accomplishments, political institutions, economy, and popular culture of those regions. In addition, the course focuses on the values and attitudes, the customs and traditions, and the social structures of the Portuguese-speaking people. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater proficiency in Portuguese. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in Portuguese.		2023-1 2024-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LP372

LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2016-2

Offerings:

This course constitutes an integrated study of the culture, history, and geography of Brazil. Readings, lectures, discussions, and audio-visual materials encompass the representative artistic and intellectual accomplishments, political institutions, economy, and popular culture of Brazil. In addition, the course focuses on the values and attitudes, the customs and traditions, and the social structures of the Brazilian people. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater proficiency in Portuguese. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in Portuguese.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LP372

LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2016-1

Offerings:

In this course cadets gain basic competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative Brazilian and Portuguese short stories and of their relationship to the cultural contexts of Brazilian and Portuguese society. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in Portuguese.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LP372

LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1995-2

Offerings:

Cadets develop competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative Portuguese and Brazilian literary works and their relationship to the cultural contexts of Portuguese and Brazilian society. Selected examples of various literary genres are read, discussed, and analyzed. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Video and film presentations supplement readings, where possible. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in Portuguese.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LP372

LR203	RUSSIAN I (STANDARD)	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

In the standard course sequence, Cadets acquire a basic proficiency in speaking, listening, reading and writing skills in Russian. Learning activities focus on situations Cadets are likely to encounter in Russian society. Cadets are taught how to express simple ideas and basic needs, comprehend the language in everyday contexts, and read simplified texts and brief, authentic selections. In addition to speaking, listening and reading skills, Cadets learn how to write sentences, paragraphs and/or short compositions on familiar topics. Through readings and discussions, Cadets are introduced to the cultures and history of the Russian-speaking world. Cadets acquire a command of basic Russian vocabulary and gain a general understanding of how the language works, and they become able to apply that knowledge when learning other foreign languages.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LR204	RUSSIAN II (STANDARD)	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-2	Offerings:
Continuation of LR203.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LR203	
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
In the intensive intermediate course, cadets develop proficiency in those skills necessary for communicating effectively in Russian and for pursuing upper-level courses. Cadets develop speaking skills that enable them to engage in conversations on a variety of topics with other class members and with native speakers. Cadets reinforce and expand their language skills by reading, viewing, discussing, and writing about contemporary life, current events, and other cultural and historical topics as presented in selected materials of the Russian-speaking world. In addition, cadets gain an overview of the profession of arms in Russian-speaking regions by reading, discussing, and writing about pertinent materials that focus on the mission and history of the military in those countries. Cadets also review the basic rules of Russian grammar and continue to acquire a corpus of Russian vocabulary. They will be able to use computer-assisted learning resources to strengthen and maintain their language proficiency. This course serves as a bridge to advanced elective Russian courses.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LR204	
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2017-2	Offerings:
This course addresses students' specific needs in the development of listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills in Russian. Cadets expand their active vocabulary, gain greater command of complex grammatical structures, and develop appropriate styles of written and oral communication. Special emphasis is placed on conversational and expository speaking. Cadets increase their oral proficiency through dialogues, role play, group discussions, formal presentations, and simulations of everyday language tasks likely to be encountered in the target region. Guided writing activities develop Cadets' competence in the application of critical language structures. Listening and reading comprehension are strengthened via engagement with film, music, short stories, news reports, and other popular media. Course topics typically focus on regional culture, the military, and society.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LR371	
LR470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN RUSSIAN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2013-1	Offerings:
This course is taught by a member of senior faculty and provides cadets an opportunity to further develop their language proficiency, regional expertise, and cultural capabilities.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:

In this course cadets enhance their reading and writing skills through study and discussion of contemporary Russian media (e.g. the Internet, television, film, radio, newspapers and magazines), as well as short literary selections. Reading strategies and textual analysis are addressed. Writing tasks develop organization, substance, and style. Graded work typically includes oral and written summaries of authentic texts and short compositions or reaction papers. The course is conducted in Russian.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LR372

LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-2

Offerings:

Cadets gain an understanding of the profession of arms in the Russian-speaking world through lectures and selected reading materials (e.g. journal articles, Internet media, training manuals, biographies, and historical documents). Course content may encompass the mission and role, training, operations, tactics, and organization of the armed forces. Oral proficiency is enhanced through in-class discussion as well as role-plays and simulations focusing on scenarios likely to be encountered while an officer is deployed in a Russian-speaking region. Media complement instruction. Graded work may include briefings, role-plays, and simulation. The course is conducted in Russian.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): LR475

LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1979-1

Offerings:

This course constitutes an integrated study of the culture, history, and geography of Russia and the Soviet Union from its beginnings to the end of World War II. Readings, lectures, discussions, and audio-visual materials encompass this civilization's representative artistic and intellectual accomplishments, its political institutions, economy, and popular culture. In addition, the course focuses on the values and attitudes, the customs and traditions, and the social structures in Russia. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in Russian.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): LR475

LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

This course constitutes an integrated study of the culture, history, and geography of Russia and the Soviet Union from its beginnings to the end of World War II. Readings, lectures, discussions, and audio-visual materials encompass this civilization's representative artistic and intellectual accomplishments, its political institutions, economy, and popular culture. In addition, the course focuses on the values and attitudes, the customs and traditions, and the social structures in Russia. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in Russian.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): LR475

LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1980-2

Offerings:

This course constitutes an intensive study of the culture, history, and geography of Russia and the Soviet Union since the 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 end of World War II. Readings, lectures, discussions, and audio-visual materials encompass this civilization's 2025-2 representative artistic and intellectual accomplishments, its present-day political institutions, economy, and popular culture. In addition, the course focuses on the values and attitudes, the customs and traditions, and the social structures of Russia. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in Russian.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): LR476

LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

This course is a survey of Russian literature, tracing its development from the early 19th century to the beginning of WWI. Cadets gain basic competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative literary works and their relationship to the cultural context of Russian society. Selected examples of various literary genres are read, discussed, and analyzed. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Video and film presentations supplement readings, where possible. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in Russian.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s):
-Or-
LR475

LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2002-2

This course is a survey of Russian and Soviet literature from the time of the Russian Revolution through the post-World War II "Thaw" period. Cadets gain basic competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative literary works and their relationship to the cultural context of that society. Selected examples of various literary genres are read, discussed, and analyzed. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Video and film presentations supplement readings, where possible. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in Russian.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): LR476

LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1999-2

Cadets develop competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative Russian literary works and their relationship to the cultural context of Russian society. Selected examples of various literary genres are read, discussed, and analyzed. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency in the Russian language. Video and film presentations supplement readings. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in Russian.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): LR476

LS203	SPANISH I (STANDARD)	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Offerings:

2023-2 2024-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Offerings:

In the standard course sequence, cadets acquire a basic proficiency in speaking, listening, reading and writing skills in Spanish. Learning activities focus on situations Cadets are likely to encounter in Spanish society. Cadets are taught how to express simple ideas and basic needs, comprehend the language in everyday contexts, and read simplified texts and brief, authentic selections. In addition to speaking, listening and reading skills, Cadets learn how to write sentences, paragraphs and/or short compositions on familiar topics. Through readings and discussions, Cadets are introduced to the cultures and history of the Spanish-speaking world. Cadets acquire a command of basic Spanish vocabulary and gain a general understanding of how the language works, and they become able to apply that knowledge when learning other foreign languages.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LS204	SPANISH II (STANDARD)	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

Offerings:

Continuation of LS203.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LS203

LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

In the intensive intermediate course, cadets develop proficiency in those skills necessary for communicating effectively in Spanish and for pursuing upper-level courses. Cadets develop speaking skills that enable them to engage in conversations on a variety of topics with other class members and with native speakers. Cadets reinforce and expand their language skills by reading, viewing, discussing, and writing about contemporary life, current events, and other cultural and historical topics as presented in selected materials of the Spanish-speaking world. In addition, cadets gain an overview of the profession of arms in Spanish-speaking regions by reading, discussing, and writing about pertinent materials that focus on the mission and history of the military in those countries. Cadets also review the basic rules of Spanish grammar and continue to acquire a corpus of Spanish vocabulary. They will be able to use computer-assisted learning resources to strengthen and maintain their language proficiency. This course serves as a bridge to advanced elective Spanish courses.

2022-1 2022-8 2023-1
2024-1 2025-1 2025-8

Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LS204

LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2017-2

Offerings:

This course addresses students' specific needs in the development of listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills in Spanish. Cadets expand their active vocabulary, gain greater command of complex grammatical structures, and develop appropriate styles of written and oral communication. Special emphasis is placed on conversational and expository speaking. Cadets increase their oral proficiency through dialogues, role play, group discussions, formal presentations, and simulations of everyday language tasks likely to be encountered in the target region. Guided writing activities develop Cadets' competence in the application of critical language structures. Listening and reading comprehension are strengthened via engagement with film, music, short stories, news reports, and other popular media. Course topics typically focus on regional culture, the military, and society.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LS371

LS470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN SPANISH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:

This course is taught by a member of senior faculty and provides cadets an opportunity to further develop their language proficiency, regional expertise, and cultural capabilities.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LS372

LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

In this course cadets enhance their reading and writing skills through study and discussion of contemporary Spanish media (e.g. the Internet, television, film, radio, newspapers and magazines), as well as short literary selections. Reading strategies and textual analysis are addressed. Writing tasks develop organization, substance, and style. Graded work typically includes oral and written summaries of authentic texts and short compositions or reaction papers. The course is conducted in Spanish.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LS372

LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Cadets gain an understanding of the profession of arms in the Spanish-speaking world through lectures and selected reading materials (e.g. journal articles, Internet media, training manuals, biographies, and historical documents). Course content may encompass the mission and role, training, operations, tactics, and organization of the armed forces. Oral proficiency is enhanced through in-class discussion as well as role-plays and simulations focusing on scenarios likely to be encountered while an officer is deployed in a Spanish-speaking region. Media complement instruction. Graded work may include briefings, role-plays, and simulation. The course is conducted in Spanish.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LS475

LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:

2025-1

This course constitutes an integrated study of the culture, history, and geography of Spain. Readings, lectures, discussions, and audio-visual materials encompass Spain's representative artistic and intellectual accomplishments, its present-day political institutions, economy, and popular culture. In addition, the course focuses on the values and attitudes, the customs and traditions, and the social structures of the Spanish people. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. The work is done in Spanish.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LS475

LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1

This course constitutes an integrated study of the culture, history, and geography of Spain. Readings, lectures, discussions, and audio-visual materials encompass Spain's representative artistic and intellectual accomplishments, its present-day political institutions, economy, and popular culture. In addition, the course focuses on the values and attitudes, the customs and traditions, and the social structures of the Spanish people. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. The work is done in Spanish.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LS475

LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course constitutes an integrated study of the culture, history, and geography of the countries of Spanish America. Readings, lectures, discussions, and audio-visual materials encompass this civilization's representative artistic and intellectual accomplishments, its present-day political institutions, economies, and popular cultures. In addition, the course focuses on the values and attitudes, the customs and traditions, and the social structures of the people in Spanish America. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. The work is done in Spanish.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LS475

LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2011-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

In this course cadets gain basic competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative literary works and their relationship to the Spanish-American cultural context. Selected examples of various literary genres are read and discussed, and analyzed. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Video and film presentations supplement readings, where possible. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. The work is done in Spanish.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):
-Or-
LS475

LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2000-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

In this course cadets gain basic competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative Spanish literary works, from the middle ages to the present, and their relationship to the cultural context of Spanish society. Selected examples of various literary genres are read, discussed, and analyzed. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater proficiency in Spanish. Video and film presentations supplement readings, where possible. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. The work is done in Spanish.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):
-Or-
LS475

LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2012-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

In this course cadets gain basic competence in the knowledge and comprehension of representative literary works and their relationship to the Hispanic context. Selected examples of various literary genres are read, discussed, and analyzed. At the same time, cadets continue to develop greater language proficiency. Video and film presentations supplement readings, where possible. Graded work may include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. The work is done in Spanish.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None
Prerequisite(s): LS475

LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2005-1
 Cadets may enroll in a third semester of foreign language in any course for which the cadet is qualified.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements:

LX400	4TH SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2007-1
 Cadets may enroll in a fourth semester of foreign language in any course for which qualified.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements:

LZ203	PERSIAN I (STANDARD)	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1
 In the standard course sequence, Cadets acquire a basic proficiency in speaking, listening, reading and writing skills in Persian. Learning activities focus on situations Cadets are likely to encounter in Persian society. Cadets are taught how to express simple ideas and basic needs, comprehend the language in everyday contexts, and read simplified texts and brief, authentic selections. In addition to speaking, listening and reading skills, Cadets learn how to write sentences, paragraphs and/or short compositions on familiar topics. Through readings and discussions, Cadets are introduced to the cultures and history of the Persian-speaking world. Cadets acquire a command of basic Persian vocabulary and gain a general understanding of how the language works, and they become able to apply that knowledge when learning other foreign languages.

Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LZ204	PERSIAN II (STANDARD)	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2
 Continuation of LZ203.

Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LZ203

LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1
 In the intensive intermediate course, cadets develop proficiency in those skills necessary for communicating effectively in Persian and for pursuing upper-level courses. Cadets develop speaking skills that enable them to engage in conversations on a variety of topics with other class members and with native speakers. Cadets reinforce and expand their language skills by reading, viewing, discussing, and writing about contemporary life, current events, and other cultural and historical topics as presented in selected materials of the Persian-speaking world. In addition, cadets gain an overview of the profession of arms in Persian-speaking regions by reading, discussing, and writing about pertinent materials that focus on the mission and history of the military in those countries. Cadets also review the basic rules of Persian grammar and continue to acquire a corpus of Persian vocabulary. They will be able to use computer-assisted learning resources to strengthen and maintain their language proficiency. This course serves as a bridge to advanced

Offerings:
 2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
 2025-1

elective Persian courses.

Lessons: 70 @ 55 min (5.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LZ204

LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2017-2

Offerings:

This course addresses students' specific needs in the development of listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills in Persian. Cadets expand their active vocabulary, gain greater command of complex grammatical structures, and develop appropriate styles of written and oral communication. Special emphasis is placed on conversational and expository speaking. Cadets increase their oral proficiency through dialogues, role play, group discussions, formal presentations, and simulations of everyday language tasks likely to be encountered in the target region. Guided writing activities develop Cadets' competence in the application of critical language structures. Listening and reading comprehension are strengthened via engagement with film, music, short stories, news reports, and other popular media. Course topics typically focus on regional culture, the military, and society.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LZ371

LZ470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PERSIAN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:

This course is taught by a member of senior faculty and provides cadets an opportunity to further develop their language proficiency, regional expertise, and cultural capabilities.

2025-5

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2015-2

Offerings:

Cadets strengthen their reading and writing proficiency through study and discussion derived from contemporary Persian media (e.g., Internet, film, newsprint and magazines) and short literary selections. Reading strategies and textual analysis are introduced and practiced. Writing tasks address organization, substance and grammatical accuracy. Graded work typically includes oral and paragraph-length written summaries of Persian texts and short compositions or reaction papers.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): LZ371
-Or-
LN487

LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

Cadets gain an understanding of the profession of arms in the Persian-speaking world through lectures and selected reading materials (e.g. journal articles, Internet media, training manuals, biographies, and historical documents). Course content may encompass the mission and role, training, operations, tactics, and organization of the armed forces. Oral proficiency is enhanced through in-class discussion as well as role-plays and simulations focusing on scenarios likely to be encountered while an officer is deployed in a Persian-speaking region. Media complement instruction. Graded work may include briefings, role-plays, and simulation. The course is conducted in Persian.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):	LZ372	
LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2017-2	Offerings:
		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
This course constitutes an integrated study of the culture, history, geography and political systems of the Persian-speaking world. Readings, lectures, discussions and audio-visual materials encompass the civilization's representative artistic and intellectual accomplishments, its present day political institutions, economy and popular culture. In addition, the course focuses on the values and attitudes, the customs and traditions, and the social structures of the people in the Persian-speaking world. At the same time, Cadets continue to develop greater proficiency in the target language. Graded work will include giving oral presentations, writing short essays, or preparing a term paper. A majority of the work is done in Persian.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LZ371 -Or- LN487	

Department of Geography and Environmental Engineering

70 Courses

EV201	INTRO TO ENV ENG & DESIGN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
<p>This course introduces Cadets to the environmental engineering profession to gain an appreciation for the interdisciplinary nature of the field. Fundamentals regarding engineering design are presented and a variety of tools are used to analyze and visualize solutions to environmental challenges. The course provides a platform for the incorporation of required skills students use throughout the rest of their engineering course of study. Cadets solve a series of progressively more complex engineering problems by applying the design process while addressing public health, safety, and welfare. The course introduces a variety of techniques to communicate effectively with a range of audiences as Cadets function effectively on teams and apply new knowledge and learning strategies.</p>		2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons:	40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
EV203	PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=2.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
<p>This core course provides cadets with a fundamental understanding of scientific principles and processes of earth science, meteorology, climatology, geomorphology and environmental systems, as well as an introduction to cultural geography. Further, the course introduces cadets to technical skills - (terrain analysis, image interpretation and spectral analysis, remote sensing, global positioning system, geographic information systems cartography) - to delineate the geographic distribution of landforms, weather, climate, and culture systems; and evaluate their potential impact on military operations. Lessons are reinforced by use of in- and out-of-class practical exercises, terrain walks and computer exercises to demonstrate the interrelationship between physical and human processes, and their impact on the environment. Historical and contemporary vignettes are employed to demonstrate how weather, climate, terrain, soils, vegetation and culture are important, cogent and frequently decisive in military operations.</p>		2021-5 2022-1 2022-2 2022-3 2022-5 2023-1 2023-2 2023-3 2024-1 2024-2 2024-3 2025-1 2025-2 2025-3 2025-4
Lessons:	30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
EV203X	PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=2.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
<p>Pilot Course for revised EV203. This core course provides cadets with a fundamental understanding of scientific principles and processes of earth science, meteorology, climatology, geomorphology and environmental systems, as well as an introduction to cultural geography. Further, the course introduces cadets to technical skills - (terrain analysis, image interpretation and spectral analysis, remote sensing, global positioning system, geographic information systems cartography) - to delineate the geographic distribution of landforms, weather, climate, and culture systems; and evaluate their potential impact on military operations. Lessons are reinforced by use of in- and out-of-class practical exercises, terrain walks and computer exercises to demonstrate the interrelationship between physical and human processes, and their impact on the environment. Historical and contemporary vignettes are employed to demonstrate how weather, climate, terrain, soils, vegetation and culture are important, cogent and frequently decisive in military operations.</p>		No Course Offerings
Lessons:	30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
EV210	WATER	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2017-2	Offerings:
<p>This course provides disciplinary depth in the science of oceans, estuaries, lakes, rivers, and water ecosystems through the study of physical, chemical and biological principles related to marine and freshwater biomes. Communities of marine and freshwater organisms at various ecological zones are explored, as they are affected by light, nutrients, water chemistry, and other physical and chemical properties. The impacts of humans on these water ecosystems are also evaluated. The course provides the student with a strong foundation in the science of the hydrosphere while introducing students to environmental science lab and field research methods.</p>		No Course Offerings
Lessons:	40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements:	In-class labs and field trips; term project examining aspects of one of the world's aquatic ecosystems. Compensatory time provided.	
Prerequisite(s):	EV203 EV301	
EV289A	INTRO IND STUDY & RESEARCH	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
The course is an individually supervised research and study program designed to familiarize cadets with introductory scientific procedures, techniques, and topics. The cadet and advisor prepare a research and study proposal setting forth the objectives, scope, and anticipated accomplishments of his/her efforts for the semester. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Once approved, the proposal serves as a basis for the cadet's research and study program. Progress in research reports and observations by the faculty advisor form the basis for grades. Activities vary by project, but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with essential skills required for independent research. If required for a specific degree, the proposal will include a justification for engineering science or design credit.	2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of the appropriate GENE program director. Other requirements as determined by the faculty advisor and EV289A course director. Discipline-specific final product is required.	
EV289B	INTRO IND STUDY & RESEARCH II	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
The course is an individually supervised research and study program designed to familiarize cadets with introductory scientific procedures, techniques, and topics. The cadet and advisor prepare a research and study proposal setting forth the objectives, scope, and anticipated accomplishments of his/her efforts for the semester. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Once approved, the proposal serves as a basis for the cadet's research and study program. Progress in research reports and observations by the faculty advisor form the basis for grades. Activities vary by project, but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with essential skills required for independent research. If required for a specific degree, the proposal will include a justification for engineering science or design credit.	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of the appropriate GENE program director. Other requirements as determined by the faculty advisor and EV289B course director. Discipline-specific final product is required. Cadets will take EV289A before enrolling in EV289B.	
EV300	ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-1	Offerings:
As the introductory course to the Environmental Engineering Sequence, EV300 provides a broad understanding of current global and local environmental issues. It specifically focuses on natural ecosystems processes, the effects of pollution on human health, assessing the level of risk associated with pollution, and the environmental effects of energy use, air pollution, global climate change, acid rain, and smog. Discussions of anthropogenic influences on the environment also consider social, economic, technological and political impacts. Cadets learn to evaluate environmental issues through current events and interactive debates. A course project requires cadets to apply the scientific method to evaluate a current environmental problem and provides an opportunity to integrate multiple course topics with an in-depth study of an issue of interest.	2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1 2025-3	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Design and conduct an environmental study.	
Corequisite(s):	EV203 -Or- EV203X	
Disqualifier(s):	-Or- EV301	
EV301	ENV SCIENCE FOR ENGR & SCIEN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=1.0,ET=2.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2017-2	Offerings:

EV301 provides the cadet with a deep understanding of current global and local environmental issues. It specifically focuses on natural ecosystem processes, the effects of pollution on human health, assessing the level of human health risk associated with pollution, and the strain on natural resources that stem from population growth. Discussions of anthropogenic influences consider social, economic, technological, and political impacts. Cadets evaluate environmental issues through review of scientific literature, current events, and interactive debates. A course project requires cadets to conduct an in-depth study by applying the scientific method to evaluate a current environmental problem of interest. The project results in a foundation of engineering science that facilitates follow-on engineering design.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2024-1 2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Design and conduct an environmental study, one field trip, in-class labs.

Corequisite(s): EV203
-Or-
EV203X

Disqualifier(s): EV300

EV303	FOUNDATIONS IN GEOGRAPHY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings: 2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

This course presents the basic concepts, theories and methods of inquiry in the discipline of geography as foundation for advanced study in Human/Regional Geography; Environmental Geography; or Geospatial Information Science. The course includes models and concepts from the many sub-disciplinary (systematic) areas of geography to include cultural, historical, economic, urban, political and military geography. The application of concepts to real-world issues is emphasized. Research skills and techniques used by professional geographers are presented. Cadets use these approaches to spatially analyze and map the distribution of human and environmental phenomena. Several short papers will be assigned.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Requires Department Head approval for all cadets not selecting a FOS/MAJ in the Department of Geography & Environmental Engineering.

EV310	AQUATIC SCIENCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2017-2

Offerings: No Course Offerings

This course provides disciplinary depth in the science of oceans, estuaries, lakes, rivers, and water ecosystems through the study of physical, chemical and biological principles related to marine and freshwater biomes. Communities of marine and freshwater organisms at various ecological zones are explored, as they are affected by light, nutrients, water chemistry, and other physical and chemical properties. The impacts of humans on these water ecosystems are also evaluated. The course provides the student with a strong foundation in the science of the hydrosphere while introducing students to environmental science lab and field research methods.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: In-class labs and field trips; term project examining aspects of one of the world's aquatic ecosystems. Compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): EV203 EV301

EV310	AQUATIC SCIENCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

This course provides disciplinary depth in the science of oceans, estuaries, lakes, rivers, and water ecosystems through the study of physical, chemical and biological principles related to marine and freshwater biomes. Communities of marine and freshwater organisms at various ecological zones are explored, as they are affected by light, nutrients, water chemistry, and other physical and chemical properties. The impacts of humans on these water ecosystems are also evaluated. The course provides the student with a strong foundation in the science of the hydrosphere while introducing students to environmental science lab and field research methods.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: In-class labs and field trips; term project examining aspects of one of the world's aquatic ecosystems. Compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): EV203 EV301

EV350	ENVIRONMNTL ENGR TECHNOLOGIES	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2021-2	Offerings:
This course builds on environmental issues introduced in EV300 and further explores environmental engineering from a unit process and materials balance approach. Analyzing water (transport, quality, drinking water treatment, and wastewater treatment) and air (transport, quality, and pollutant minimization), the cadet is exposed to the breadth of the environmental discipline. A laboratory experience is integral to the course. In the laboratory, physical, chemical, and biological quality are discussed and measured. An introductory environmental engineering design project on river water quality and wastewater treatment plant design is developed within the semester.		
Lessons: 35 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 5 @ 120 min	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Special Requirements:	One design project.	
Prerequisite(s):	CH101 EV300 MA104 -Or- CH151 EV300 MA104 -Or- CH101 EV301 MA104 -Or- CH151 EV301 MA104	
Disqualifier(s):	EV385	

EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course provides the geographic foundation for study in interdisciplinary and management academic areas. Contemporary regions of the world political map serve as the framework within which geographic concepts and analytical techniques are applied. Each cadet will develop an awareness of the diversity and distribution of people on the earth, human organization and exploitation of territory, and interactions among culture groups. Particular emphasis is placed on social institutions, their impact on economic development, and the subsequent identification and analysis of developed, emerging, and underdeveloped states.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	2022-1 2022-2 2022-8 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	EV203 -Or- EV203X	

EV367	GEOGRAPHIC RESEARCH METHODS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2018-1	Offerings:
This course introduces academic geographic inquiry and the methods, techniques, and ethical considerations needed to effectively design, plan, and conduct geographic research. The course starts with why research is important and the ethics of doing research, which includes an introduction to the institutional review board process. Cadets will then learn how to conduct and write a literature review and develop research questions. Finally, quantitative, qualitative and spatial methods will be introduced. This course is designed to be an applied introduction to geographical research techniques.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	EV203 EV365	

EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course examines the political, economic, and cultural geography of Russia and its adjacent neighbors; the Baltic states, east central European region, transcaucasus, and central Asia. Topics covered include: the commonwealth of independent states; ecocide in the former soviet union; disposition of the former soviet military; and ethnic rivalries. The objective of the course is to provide the student with an understanding of the recent past of the traditional soviet system in order to understand, as well as geographically evaluate, Russia's and the other former republics' situation today.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	1 field trip; one research paper.	
Disqualifier(s):	EV371A	

EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
The course studies the physical and cultural environment of Asia with emphasis on those geographic elements related to the region's progress, developing nations, and emerging world and regional powers. Topics covered include a consideration of the physical and resource base, environmental and cultural factors, spatial organization of agricultural and industrial economies, population patterns and problems, and examination of the realm's several major subregions.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	1 field trip; one written report and one oral presentation.	
Disqualifier(s):	EV372A	
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-2	Offerings:
This course studies the physical and cultural landscape of Latin America, giving special treatment to the diversity and cultural identity of the region. Topics covered include an historical geography of the region, including pre-columbian civilizations, Iberian, African, and European influences; the geography of transportation networks, agriculture, urbanization, and population. National boundaries, major landforms and climatic conditions are discussed to describe their effect on civilization. This course also investigates the historical relationship between the United States and Latin America and covers recent U.S. military interventions in the region.	2022-1 2022-8 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1 2025-8	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	One oral report; one research paper.	
Disqualifier(s):	EV373A	
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course examines the cultural and natural diversity of African landscapes, with an emphasis on development, population issues, disease, and the origin, dispersal, spatial organization, and interaction of important cultural groups. Africa's physical landscapes will also be introduced as the palette upon which Africa's complex human mosaic has developed. Students will explore, from a geographic perspective, why Africa has seemingly been plagued with problems of economic development, health, and political instability.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	One written research report with brief oral presentation. One field trip is possible.	
Disqualifier(s):	EV374	
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course examines the cultural and natural diversity of Southwest Asian landscapes. The realm's cultures and ethnicities are studied in a geographic context, with an emphasis on the origin, dispersal, spatial organization, and interaction of important cultural groups. Among issues examined are the distribution and strategic significance of critical mineral and energy resources, population and resource disparities, cultural conflict, and economic development. Students will learn how geographic issues impact the prospects for peace and stability in the region.	2022-1 2022-8 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	One written research report with brief oral presentation. One field trip is possible.	
Disqualifier(s):	EV374	
EV377	REMOTE SENSING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=1.0,ET=2.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:

Remote Sensing is collecting information about something without being in physical contact with it. In this course, students will learn remote sensing principles that are applicable across engineering and humanities disciplines. The focus of the course is the electro-magnetic spectrum and how it is leveraged to collect information about a surface. Through lectures and practical exercises students will become familiar with different remote sensing applications, technologies, and the physical basis of satellite and aerial remote sensing. Pertinent to this study is a basic understanding of orbital mechanics, data analysis, and sensor design. The course will help students apply remotely sensed data to solve current problems.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 21 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 9 @ 75 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):

- EV203 PH205
- Or-
- EV203X PH205
- Or-
- EV203 PH255
- Or-
- EV203X PH255
- Or-
- EV203 PH201X
- Or-
- EV203X PH201X

EV378	CARTOGRAPHY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

Cartography teaches the principles of cartographic communication and enables the student to apply map design principles along with computer mapping techniques to solve contemporary problems in geography, economics, international relations, and applied sciences. Cadets will study the basic cartographic design process and use mapping and analysis software in the geographic sciences laboratory to produce topographic and thematic maps. A final course design project presents the opportunity for the cadets to demonstrate their ability to synthesize sound mapping principles.

2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Course project included in lab periods.

Prerequisite(s):

- Or-
- Or-
- EV203 IT105
- Or-
- EV203 IT155
- Or-
- EV203X IT105

EV378	CARTOGRAPHY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

Cartography covers theoretical concepts and practical aspects for visualizing and analyzing digital spatial data. The course covers the principles of cartographic communication and enables the student to apply map design principles along with computer mapping techniques to solve contemporary problems in geography, economics, international relations, and applied sciences. A final course design project requires the student to utilize various online resources to obtain open-source geodata and demonstrate their ability to synthesize sound mapping principles.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1

Lessons: 21 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 9 @ 75 min

Special Requirements: Lessons dedicated to Course design project work and presentation.

EV379	PHOTOGRAMMETRY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-2

Offerings:

Photogrammetry, the art and science of making accurate measurements on photographs, is an important and fundamental discipline concerned with civilian and military mapping. Students, applying simple geometric principles to the photograph, determine object identity, size, spatial relationship, and position. An abundance of practical exercises, involving the use of sophisticated equipment, provide the opportunity to apply the fundamentals while arriving at solutions to real-world problems. An interesting field trip to a local mapping organization vividly displays how all these techniques may be blended to produce maps in the commercial business world.

2025-2

Lessons: 33 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 55 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):

-Or-

-Or-

EV203 IT105

-Or-

EV203 IT155

-Or-

EV203X IT105

-Or-

CY105 EV203

-Or-

CY155 EV203X

EV379	PHOTOGRAMMETRY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-2

Offerings: 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2

Photogrammetry relates the principles of photography, precise image measurement, and computation for the development of accurate spatial information. Photogrammetry is heavily utilized in the public, private, and defense sectors for the creation of high-resolution maps, three-dimensional (3D) models, and for detailed geometric analyses (e.g., change detection associated with imaged objects or the surface of the Earth). This course covers the fundamentals of optics, photography, image measurement, coordinate transformations, calculating geometry from vertical and tilted aerial imagery, stereoscopic visualization, photogrammetric control and flight mission planning, and the development of geospatial products such as digital surface models (DSM), 3D point clouds, and orthorectified basemaps. Laboratory exercises and a final project provide practical hands-on experience with topics ranging from photogrammetric analysis of historical film imagery to the creation of digital 3D point clouds and surfaces using unmanned aircraft systems (UAS) and modern digital cameras.

Lessons: 24 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 6 @ 75 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):

CY105 EV203

-Or-

CY155 EV203

EV380	SURVEYING	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.5,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

A framework for understanding and applying practical surveying methods is developed. Consideration of error theory and the concepts of precision and accuracy yields understanding of the probabilistic nature of measurements. The principles of differential leveling, electronic distance measurement, angular measurement, global navigation satellite system (GNSS) positioning, and terrestrial laser scanning (a.k.a. Lidar) are studied and applied using state-of-the-art surveying equipment and software tools. Plane surveys are principally explored, although the fundamentals of geodetic surveys are also presented. Traverse, triangulation, trilateration, level networks and the proper adjustment of related measurements are examined. Control survey, land survey, topographic survey, horizontal and vertical curve design, and Geographic Information System (GIS) software applications are included. Extensive use of laboratory periods permits the application of surveying fundamentals, methods and planning skills to actual field situations.

Lessons: 21 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 19 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

EV384	GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1 2026-1

This course provides a regional geography of North America, with balanced coverage of the human and physical geography of the United States and Canada. Lectures are appropriately supplemented with movies, slides, and maps to facilitate understanding of important themes that are prevalent in various subregions. Emphasis is placed on cultural patterns and contemporary environmental issues.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One oral report.

EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
The course examines European cultural landscapes, focusing on the environmental and cultural diversity exhibited among the states of modern Europe. Nationalism and the territorial imperative, long recognized as major forces in Europe, are studied from a geographic perspective to include patterns and processes of both regional continuity and change. Emphasis is given to the rapidly developing urbanization and mutual interdependence among countries of Western Europe. West and East European agricultural/industrial resource bases and developmental strategies are compared and contrasted. Specific topics are tailored to current issues and include regional conflict, economic development and trade, and problems of energy and the environment. This course concludes with a study of contemporary European extraregional spatial relationships with other major world culture regions.	2022-2 2022-8 2023-2 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	One field trip; one research paper.	
Disqualifier(s):	EV386F	
EV387	METEOROLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course introduces meteorological processes, systems, and patterns with emphasis on spatial distributions. The course begins with a comprehensive look at the structure of the atmosphere to include the energy budget, heat transfer mechanisms, as well as an examination of daily and seasonal patterns of temperature. A thorough look at atmospheric moisture and stability precedes a study of cloud and precipitation processes followed by a study of the atmosphere in motion, namely air pressure, governing forces, winds, small and local-scale wind systems and the general circulation of the planet. Specific phenomena are then examined, including mid-latitude cyclones, thunderstorms/lightning, tornadoes, severe thunderstorms, hurricanes, air pollution, and a brief look at climate and climate change. The end of the course focuses on the art and science of weather forecasting and its applicability to military operations. In-class labs.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	Term project.	
Prerequisite(s):	EV203 -Or- EV203X	
EV388A	PHYSICAL GEOLOGY	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=2.0,ET=1.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course primarily emphasizes learning to identify minerals and rocks and then applying this knowledge to analyze the significant geologic processes that act on and within the earth. These processes include plate tectonics, rock mechanics, geologic mapping, ground and surface water, and elements of mining and petroleum engineering. Field trips are conducted to illustrate how local geology has influenced development and construction in the Hudson Valley. The course is capstone by an open-ended engineering problem which requires the creative application of geology to design a practical solution to a stated need. Cadets use a geologic exploration simulation to convert given resources optimally including safety and cost factors.	2023-1 2024-1 2025-1	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 12 @ 55 min		
Special Requirements:	Two field trips; one design project; compensatory time provided.	
Prerequisite(s):	EV203	
Disqualifier(s):	EV399A	
EV388A	PHYSICAL GEOLOGY	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course primarily emphasizes learning to identify minerals and rocks and then applying this knowledge to analyze the significant geologic processes that act on and within the Earth. These processes include plate tectonics, rock mechanics, structural geology, geologic mapping, ground and surface water, deep time, and elements of mining and petroleum engineering. Field trips are conducted to illustrate how local geology influenced development and construction in the Hudson Valley. The course is capstone by an open-ended geologic mapping project which requires the creative application of geology to propose a practical solution to a stated need. Cadets use a geologic exploration simulation to convert given resources into a product containing elements that professional geologists would create.	2022-1 2025-2	

Lessons: 27 @ 75 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 13 @ 75 min
Special Requirements:	One all-day field trip; one term project.
Prerequisite(s):	EV203
Disqualifier(s):	EV399A

EV388B	GEOMORPHOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2013-2	Offerings:
This course studies the processes that create landforms on the surface of the earth and their regional and global distributions. The course focuses on processes and their inter-relationships with geologic structure, soils and climate. Processes emphasized include glaciers, streams, downslope motion caused by gravity, groundwater, coastlines, and eolian landscapes. Each student prepares a final report synthesizing these processes and how they relate to real-world applications.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Two field trips; one written report and one oral report; compensatory time provided.	
Prerequisite(s):	EV203 -Or- EV203X	

EV389A	INTER IND STUDY & RESEARCH	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
The course is an individually supervised research and study program designed to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures, techniques, and topics. The cadet and advisor prepare a research and study proposal setting forth the objectives, scope, and anticipated accomplishments of his/her efforts for the semester. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Once approved, the proposal serves as a basis for the cadet's research and study program. Progress in research reports and observations by the faculty advisor form the basis for grades. Activities vary by project, but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with essential skills required for independent research. If required for a specific degree, the proposal will include a justification for engineering science or design credit.		
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of the appropriate GENE program director. Other requirements as determined by the faculty advisor and EV389A course director. Discipline-specific final product is required.	
EV389B	CLIMATOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope:	2017-1	Offerings:
Climatology investigates the earth's atmospheric phenomena, giving special attention to the dynamic physical processes which produce weather and result in distinctive climates across the planet. A primary focus of the course is to examine how the climate system can impact humans, including an examination of human health, agriculture, and military operations. A similar emphasis is placed on ways in which humans can alter the climate through urbanization, pollution, and increasing greenhouse gas concentrations. Climate change policy and mitigation are also explored through scientific readings, and as differing viewpoints are presented, lively discussion and debate are encouraged. Numerous case studies are offered throughout the course, allowing students to apply climate data and information to problem solving in real-world situations.		
Lessons: 34 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 6 @ 55 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	EV203	

EV389C	INTER IND STUDY & RESEARCH II	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
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The course is an individually supervised research and study program designed to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures, techniques, and topics. The cadet and advisor prepare a research and study proposal setting forth the objectives, scope, and anticipated accomplishments of his/her efforts for the semester. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Once approved, the proposal serves as a basis for the cadet's research and study program. Progress in research reports and observations by the faculty advisor form the basis for grades. Activities vary by project, but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with essential skills required for independent research. If required for a specific degree, the proposal will include a justification for engineering science or design credit.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of the appropriate GENE program director. Other requirements as determined by the faculty advisor and EV389C course director. Discipline-specific final product is required. Cadets will take EV389A before enrolling in EV389C.

EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

This course examines the location, function, structure, growth and interaction of urban areas. Spatial techniques are used to explore the internal attributes of cities, as well as their connectivity to other places. While the primary focus is on urbanization in the United States, primate cities abroad are often used for comparative purposes. Emphasis is placed on contemporary urban problems, particularly environmental issues and social disparities.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One oral report.

EV391_		0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1983-2

Offerings:

The course offers the cadet a variety of topics in land use planning from a geographic perspective. The topics customarily differ each semester and focus on the spatial aspects of land use planning. See EV391A and EV391B.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

EV391A	LAND USE PLAN & MGT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2012-1

Offerings:

An introduction to land use planning and management with focus on the land-law interfaces between the physical, cultural, and legal realms. The course surveys the policies and legislative basis for land use controls at the local, federal and regional levels to include national parks and forests, agricultural lands, rangelands, and military training areas. Natural resource management issues and strategies are explored. The importance of geographic concepts is emphasized in the conduct of applied case studies addressing land use conflicts and environmental strategies.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One field trip; one oral presentation; compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): EV203
-Or-
EV203X

EV391A	LAND USE PLAN & MGT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

An introduction to land use planning and management with focus on the land-law interfaces between the physical, cultural, and legal realms. The course surveys the policies and legislative basis for land use controls at the local, federal and regional levels to include national parks and forests, agricultural lands, rangelands, and military training areas. Natural resource management issues and strategies are explored. The importance of geographic concepts is emphasized in the conduct of applied case studies addressing land use conflicts and environmental strategies.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One field trip; one oral presentation; compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s):	EV203 -Or- EV203X	
EV391B	NATURAL HAZARDS AND RISK	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2017-2	Offerings:
		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
This course focuses on natural phenomena that pose hazards to people. The cause, nature, and occurrence frequency of natural hazards such as flooding, earthquakes, hurricanes, and volcanic activity will be examined. Emphasis will also be placed on how people perceive and respond to these hazards. Land use policies and practices in these hazard areas will also receive attention. Students participate in map based laboratory exercises and have the opportunity to write a short paper advising a government official how to mitigate local geohazards.		
Lessons:	37 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 3 @ 55 min
Special Requirements:	One research paper; compensatory time provided.	
Prerequisite(s):	EV203	
EV394	HYDROGEOLOGY/HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
This course covers the principles governing the movement of subterranean water (groundwater), the interaction of this water with the porous medium, and the transport of chemical constituents (contaminants) in the subsurface. Lesson blocks explore traditional background elements of hydraulic engineering to include flow systems for the conveyance of groundwater and drainage systems for groundwater. Computer models are used to evaluate groundwater problems and conduct sensitivity analyses.		
Lessons:	23 @ 95 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 7 @ 120 min
Special Requirements:	One course project.	
Prerequisite(s):	EV203 MA206 -Or- EV203 MA205 -Or- EV203 MA255 -Or- EV203 MA366	
EV396	ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGICAL SYS	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=1.0,ET=2.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2008-2	Offerings:
		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
This course will examine biology from a practical environmental engineering and environmental science perspective. The foci of the course are applied public health, microbiology and microbial energetics. Specific topics include the biological health issues associated with drinking water, microbial aspects of industrial and domestic waste treatment and protection or restoration of natural water bodies from environmental contaminants. Students are also introduced to medical geography and the spatial biological health issues associated with a deployment. Laboratory exercises are used to introduce the student to water quality analyses and practices commonly used in the fields of environmental engineering and the environmental sciences.		
Lessons:	40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 12 @ 55 min
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	CH102 EV300 -Or- CH152 EV300 -Or- CH102 EV301 -Or- CH152 EV301	
EV397	AIR POLLUTION ENGINEERING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2008-2	Offerings:

This course employs a design approach to air pollution control. It begins by defining air pollution problems, to include pollutant types, sources, legislation, and effects on both local and global scales. The course then examines the design of various means of controlling particulate and gaseous air pollution from both mobile and stationary sources. Finally, students study the link between meteorology and air pollution, as well as pollutant dispersion modeling in the atmosphere. The culminating course project involves a numerical approach to dispersion modeling that incorporates modeling and solution optimization.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Field Trip(s).

Prerequisite(s): EV203

EV397	AIR POLLUTION ENGINEERING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

This course employs a design approach to air pollution control. It begins by defining air pollution problems, to include pollutant types, sources, legislation, and effects on both local and global scales. The course then examines the design of various means of controlling particulate and gaseous air pollution from both mobile and stationary sources. Finally, students study the link between meteorology and air pollution, as well as pollutant dispersion modeling in the atmosphere. The culminating course project involves a numerical approach to dispersion modeling that incorporates modeling and solution optimization.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Field Trip(s).

Prerequisite(s): EV203

EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

This course introduces basic theories and technologies of Geographic Information Systems (GIS), including the representation, acquisition, manipulation, analysis, and visualization of geographically related information. Used by environmentalists, engineers, land-use planners, architects, managers of large land holdings, and the military, these highly-intricate "decision support" systems assist managers in answering important "what if" questions. Hands-on experiences of GIS software are emphasized through lab and practical exercise applications.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2 2025-3

Lessons: 25 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 5 @ 75 min

Special Requirements: Short oral reports, one database design; compensatory time provided.

EV399A	GEOLOGY FIELD COURSE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-4

Offerings:

The geology field course is a summer Individual Advanced Development Program normally run in early June. It is taught in a hands-on manner in various geologically appropriate settings throughout the United States. Geologic concepts are presented outdoors in the field where cadets can actively observe them. The course provides the cadet with knowledge of and appreciation for the science of geology as well as practical experience in field observations and an intimate look at how geology affects human civilization.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: TDY travel to the course location in the western USA; excursions to remote field locations; one graded geologic mapping exercise.

Prerequisite(s): EV203

Disqualifier(s): EV388A

EV399A	GEOLOGY FIELD COURSE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2018-7

Offerings:

The geology field course is a three-week long summer Individual Advanced Development Program. It is taught at a variety of field locations as funding and travel opportunities allow, but always directly driven by the location's link to course concepts. Geologic concepts are initially presented in a classroom setting and supplemented with laboratory exercises. The majority of the course, however, is conducted at geologic sites in the field where concepts are illustrated and expanded. The course provides the cadet with knowledge of and appreciation for the science of geology as well as practical experience in geological mapping. Field trips to active mines and active geologic research locations relate classroom learning to the real world.

2021-7

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: TDY travel to the course location; excursions to remote field locations; two graded field mapping exercises; graded field notebook.

Prerequisite(s): EV203

Disqualifier(s): EV388A

EV400	ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING SEM	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=1.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2009-2

Offerings:

This seminar will meet once each week and will include all first class cadets majoring in environmental engineering. The seminar topics will address a variety of fundamental engineering science, design, and professional practice topics including engineering ethics, economics, and licensing. Periodically, guest lecturers from the military, industrial, and academic communities will provide their prospective on these topics.

Lessons: 13 @ 55 min (1.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): EV490

EV401	PHYS & CHEM TREATMENT	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

This course takes a process approach to environmental engineering using engineering science and design of drinking water treatment systems as the primary foci. Building upon concepts gained in environmental chemistry, cadets study physical and chemical processes used in environmental engineering. Discussion includes the theories behind these processes and the design procedures involved in their application. Cadets develop comprehensive concept design of drinking water treatment processes. While the focus of the course is drinking water treatment, the processes developed are also applicable to wastewater treatment, groundwater remediation, air pollution control, and the treatment of solid and hazardous wastes.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 23 @ 95 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: One term project, one field trip.

Prerequisite(s): XS391

Corequisite(s):
-Or-
-Or-
-Or-
MC311

EV402	BIOCHEMICAL TREATMENT	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

This course provides cadets with the opportunity to apply the principles of microbiology to the protection and improvement of the environment. This course builds on the concepts learned in EV396, Environmental Biological Systems, and directly applies those concepts to the treatment of wastewater, removal of nutrients from wastewater, anaerobic digestion, bioremediation, industrial waste treatment, and emerging applications of biological treatment and modeling. A comprehensive, multi-step design project serves as the design experience for this course.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: Engineering design project with a written report.

Prerequisite(s):

-Or-

-Or-

EV396 ME311

-Or-

EV396 MC311

EV450	ENV ENG FOR COMMUNITY DEVELOP	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
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This course is the capstone experience for a three-course environmental engineering sequence. With a focus on water and sanitation challenges in the developing world, students assess various technologies and their ability to meet community needs. The course highlights the engineering design process to develop appropriate solutions and introduces decision modeling with consideration of social, political, and economic factors. A semester-long term project leverages real world case studies to provide cadet teams an opportunity to apply knowledge and creatively design sustainable solutions to ill-defined problems. Students must make logical assumptions throughout the project, present and evaluate solution designs, and prepare a formal written report defending their selected course of action.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Must be a First Class cadet. An engineering design project is completed in multi-disciplinary design groups.

Prerequisite(s):	EV350 -Or- EV401	
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EV471	ECOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
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This course examines ecosystems through the study of ecological principles related to an organism's relationship to its environment, community, and ecosystem. Species, population, community, and ecosystem level interactions and dynamics are emphasized. The fundamental influences of energy flow and material cycling are examined, as well as the unique role of wetlands within ecosystems. The course includes several field trips, which lead to a culminating term project designed to integrate previously acquired environmental science technical skills and ecological principles.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: In-class labs and out-of-class field trips; term paper examining aspects of one of the world's ecosystems.

Prerequisite(s):	CH275 EV310 EV350 -Or- CH375 EV310 EV350	
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EV477	ADVANCED REMOTE SENSING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
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This course examines advanced remote sensing theory and digital image processing techniques suitable for the processing of remotely sensed data. Emphasis is on the processing and analysis of state-of-the-art high spatial and spectral resolution data gathered by airborne and satellite sensors. Topics covered include geometric and radiometric image rectification, registration and resampling techniques, image enhancements, data merging, image segmentation, and automated feature extraction. A wide range of practical exercises and in-class laboratory assignments provides hands-on experience with a variety of remotely sensed imagery ranging from multi-spectral to hyper-spectral data. The course culminates with a capstone term project that allows cadets to apply digital image processing skills to a scientific problem.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: In-class labs; term project. Compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s):	EV203 EV377 -Or- EV203X EV377	
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EV478	MILITARY GEOSPATIAL OPERATIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
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This course is designed to teach the most current state of geospatial operations in the military. It is built to provide the student an improved understanding of the cornerstone to the digital force - the "common operational picture" or COP. This course is divided into five major blocks of instruction: (1) a linked discussion of geospatial operations' development, organizations and data systems; (2) the geographic information system (GIS) as a military tool - system input, management, data analysis and production outputs; (3) Army geospatial operations in the garrison environment; (4) Army geospatial operations in combat environments; and (5) geospatial operations for joint/coalition forces. The course includes several relevant practical exercises and laboratories, a field trip, guest lectures and one panel discussion. Due to the currency of the material discussed a secret security clearance is required for all participants.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2,000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): EV203
-Or-
EV203X

Scope: 2007-1

Offerings:

This course will examine major research initiatives in the discipline and delineate their data requirements. The primary objective of this course is to identify and outline the senior thesis, which is the culminating event for the Honors Program. Hence, cadets participating in this course will explore research methods and data sources used by geographers, conduct a critical analysis of seminal literature in the field, define a research problem, identify and evaluate data sources, and assemble a research proposal. The final product of this course will be a written research proposal that will define the senior thesis (written during EV489B). The cadet will make a formal presentation of this proposal to senior geography faculty. The course is conducted in a seminar and one-and-one format. Lessons and labs are established by consultation between the cadet and faculty advisor.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)

Special Requirements: Senior Thesis or as determined by the faculty advisor.

Prerequisite(s): EV203
-Or-
EV203X

Scope: 2014-1

Offerings:

The course is concerned with effective use of water as a manageable natural resource. It begins with instruction on the tools required by water resource managers to make sound decisions in their field. The course assesses current needs for water and the structural (engineered) and non-structural approaches available to meet these needs. Elements of engineering design and the design process are introduced. The bulk of the course is concerned with assessment of the impacts of various water resources development activities on the economic, socio-cultural and ecological sectors of the environment. Methods for conducting tradeoff analyses among the engineered and environmental aspects of projects are developed and applied in a term project. The course makes use of case studies of current water resource projects. Visiting speakers represent the views of the Federal government and concerned public interest groups.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Written and oral research reports on a contemporary water resources project.

EV482 **MILITARY GEOGRAPHY** **3.0 Credit Hours**
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

History is replete with examples of the impact of terrain, weather, and climate on military operations at all scales. National strategies are influenced heavily by geographic realities of relative location, spatial interaction, population dynamics and resource distribution. This course emphasizes the development of a geographic method for systematic analysis of the battlefield that is appropriate for platoon leader and corps commander alike. Students evaluate the elements of national power and examine their geostrategic influences, past and present. The role of the environment in shaping today's Army and its missions is discussed. Jungle, cold region, alpine, riverine, desert, temperate and urban operational environments are examined for their effect on military planning and execution. Finally, cadets review case studies of the impact of these diverse environments on military operations at the tactical level.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One oral presentation and one written research project.

Prerequisite(s):	EV203 -Or- EV203X	
EV483	COLLOQUIUM IN GEOGRAPHY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
The colloquium is a directed readings course using small group discussions of important literature, methodological traditions, and contemporary research trends in the field of geography. Dependent on instructor preference and individual student interest, in-depth readings will be pursued in one or more of the following areas of geographic study: cultural, political, regional or military geography. Compensatory time is given to permit extra readings.	2022-2 2022-8 2023-2 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	A research proposal and its oral presentation.	
Prerequisite(s):	EV203 EV365 -Or- EV203X EV365	
EV485	SPEC TOPICS-GEOG & ENVRNMNT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1999-1	Offerings:
This course explores an advanced topic in Human and Regional Geography, Environmental Geography, Environmental Science, Environmental Engineering, or Geospatial Information Science. Specific subject matter will vary with the expertise of the visiting professor or senior faculty member conducting the course.	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	As specified by the professor. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.	
Prerequisite(s):	EV203 -Or- EV203X	
EV486	ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
Whereas physical geographers focus on the earth's surface and atmosphere, and human geographers concentrate on the spatial aspect of human activities, environmental geographers are interested in both how people adapt to specific environments and how they alter those environments through human activities. To understand these interactions and their implications, environmental geographers must fully appreciate natural processes and landform development within and on the surface of the Earth, as well as the implications of human intervention in the natural system.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	EV203 EV365 -Or- EV203X EV365	
EV487	ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This interdisciplinary seminar uses Environmental Security in a case study approach to analyze how environmental issues affect U.S. National Security. Cadets explore environmental security topics such as water, natural resource shortages, energy use and dependency, and global climate change using an interdisciplinary approach from social, political, economic, and scientific-technological perspectives. The course culminates in a student team analysis of a developing country relating environmental security issues to U.S. National Security interests. The final project includes a formal brief and written paper.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (0.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	Standing as a first class cadet required for enrollment.	

EV488	SOLID & HAZ WASTE TREAT & REMD	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2017-2	Offerings:
This course examines the treatment, storage and disposal of solid and hazardous wastes. Both regulatory requirements and evolving technology associated with solving modern solid waste disposal problems are discussed. Design of remediation processes for cleanup of contaminated waste sites are presented. Students design and conduct experiments to assess the efficiency of a hazardous waste treatment process or solve a problem associated with a variety of hazardous waste treatment technologies.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 12 @ 55 min	
Special Requirements:	Design of a laboratory experiment.	
Prerequisite(s):	EV402	
EV489A	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
The course is an individually supervised research and study program designed to provide cadets the opportunity to pursue advanced scientific procedures, techniques, and/or topics within their discipline. The cadet and faculty advisor prepare a research proposal setting forth the objectives, scope, and anticipated accomplishments of his/her efforts for the semester. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Once approved, the proposal serves as a basis for the cadet's research and study program. Progress in research reports and observations by the faculty advisor form the basis for grades. Lessons and labs are established by consultation between the cadet and faculty advisor. The program for each cadet will culminate in one of two outcomes: 1) discipline-appropriate final written report (e.g., senior thesis) with presentation in a public forum (e.g., Projects Day); or 2) enrollment in EV489B for continued research and independent study at a 3.0-credit level. If required for a specific degree, the proposal will include a justification for engineering science or design credit. Program Director will determine the applicable MA, BS, and ET credits for each offering, as required.	2021-7 2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of the appropriate GENE program director. Discipline-appropriate final written report with presentation in a public forum required prior to completion of a cadet's culminating research course.	
EV489B	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
The course is an individually supervised research and study program designed to provide cadets the opportunity to pursue advanced scientific procedures, techniques, and/or topics within their discipline. The cadet and faculty advisor prepare a research proposal setting forth the objectives, scope, and anticipated accomplishments of his/her efforts for the semester. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Once approved, the proposal serves as a basis for the cadet's research and study program. Progress in research reports and observations by the faculty advisor form the basis for grades. Lessons and labs are established by consultation between the cadet and faculty advisor. The program for each cadet will culminate in one of two outcomes: 1) discipline-appropriate final written report (e.g., senior thesis) with presentation in a public forum (e.g., Projects Day); or 2) enrollment in EV489C for continued research and independent study at a 3.0-credit level. If required for a specific degree, the proposal will include a justification for engineering science or design credit. Program Director will determine the applicable MA, BS, and ET credits for each offering, as required.	2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of the appropriate GENE program director. Discipline-appropriate final written report with presentation in a public forum required prior to completion of a cadet's culminating research course.	
Prerequisite(s):	EV480 -Or- EV489A	
EV489C	ADV IND STUDY AND RESEARCH III	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:

The course is an individually supervised research and study program designed to provide cadets the opportunity to pursue advanced scientific procedures, techniques, and/or topics within their discipline. The cadet and faculty advisor prepare a research proposal setting forth the objectives, scope, and anticipated accomplishments of his/her efforts for the semester. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Once approved, the proposal serves as a basis for the cadet's research and study program. Progress in research reports and observations by the faculty advisor form the basis for grades. Lessons and labs are established by consultation between the cadet and faculty advisor. The program for each cadet will culminate in one of two outcomes: 1) discipline-appropriate final written report (e.g., senior thesis) with presentation in a public forum (e.g., Projects Day); or 2) enrollment in EV489D for continued research and independent study at a 3.0-credit level. If required for a specific degree, the proposal will include a justification for engineering science or design credit. Program Director will determine the applicable MA, BS, and ET credits for each offering, as required.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of the appropriate GENE program director.
Discipline-appropriate final written report with presentation in a public forum required prior to completion of a cadet's culminating research course.

Prerequisite(s): EV489A EV489B

EV489D	ADV IND STUDY AND RESEARCH IV	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1**Offerings:**

The course is an individually supervised research and study program designed to provide cadets the opportunity to pursue advanced scientific procedures, techniques, and/or topics within their discipline. The cadet and faculty advisor prepare a research proposal setting forth the objectives, scope, and anticipated accomplishments of his/her efforts for the semester. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Once approved, the proposal serves as a basis for the cadet's research and study program. Progress in research reports and observations by the faculty advisor form the basis for grades. Lessons and labs are established by consultation between the cadet and faculty advisor. The program for each cadet will culminate in a discipline-appropriate final written report (e.g., senior thesis) with presentation in a public forum (e.g., Projects Day). If required for a specific degree, the proposal will include a justification for engineering science or design credit. Program Director will determine the applicable MA, BS, and ET credits for each offering, as required.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of the appropriate GENE program director.
Discipline-appropriate final written report with presentation in a public forum required prior to completion of a cadet's culminating research course.

Prerequisite(s): EV489A EV489B EV489C

EV490	ENVIRON ENG DESIGN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1**Offerings:**

This is the first in a sequence of two courses that comprise the environmental engineering integrative experience. In this senior engineering design course, teams of cadets apply the engineering design process to develop alternative solutions to complex, open-ended environmental engineering problems. In addition, cadets are introduced to techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools required for the engineering design process. The course culminates with a decision brief and report in which teams present a conceptual (35%) design for their recommended solution alternative, as well as their analysis of the engineering, social, economic, and environmental criteria that led them to recommend this course of action. The approved design alternative will be completed the following semester in EV491 Advanced Environmental Engineering Design.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1**Lessons:** 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:** Standing as a first class cadet.**Prerequisite(s):** EV481

EV491	ADV ENVIRON ENG DESIGN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2**Offerings:**

This is the second in a sequence of two courses that comprise the environmental engineering integrative experience. In this senior engineering design course, teams of cadets refine and finalize the conceptual designs they produced at the end of EV490 to solve a complex, open- ended environmental engineering problem. Ensuring that the complete design meets specified engineering, social, environmental, and economic criteria, they present the results both orally and in a written report. This course also introduces cadets to the engineering profession, to include engineering ethics and an emphasis on continued study to earn professional certifications.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)**Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

One design problem. Standing as a first class cadet is required for enrollment.

Prerequisite(s):

EV490

EV498**ADV GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYS****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2005-1

Offerings:

This course examines the analytical methods used in Geographic Information systems (GIS) and provides cadets with a clear understanding of the theoretical/conceptual aspects of algorithms found in GIS software. Lectures focus on the underlying mathematical basis for widely used spatial analytical techniques. Among the topics covered are neighborhood operations, map transformation, spatial interpolation, terrain analysis, network analysis, spatial overlay, fuzzy sets, neural networks, and expert systems. In-class practical exercises and laboratory assignments compliment the lectures by providing hands-on experience with a variety of advanced analytical techniques. The course culminates with a capstone term project that allows cadets to identify a scientific problem, formulate a hypothesis, use GIS to solve the problem, and then present the results of their analysis.

Lessons: 30 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 10 @ 55 min**Special Requirements:**

Term project. Compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s):

EV398

EV498**ADV GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYS****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2020-1

Offerings:

This course examines the analytical methods used in Geographic Information systems (GIS) and provides cadets with a clear understanding of the theoretical/conceptual aspects of algorithms found in GIS software. Lectures focus on the underlying mathematical basis for widely used spatial analytical techniques. Among the topics covered are neighborhood operations, map transformation, spatial interpolation, terrain analysis, network analysis, spatial overlay, fuzzy sets, neural networks, and expert systems. In-class practical exercises and laboratory assignments compliment the lectures by providing hands-on experience with a variety of advanced analytical techniques. The course culminates with a capstone term project that allows cadets to identify a scientific problem, formulate a hypothesis, use GIS to solve the problem, and then present the results of their analysis.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

Term project. Compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s):

EV398

XS391**PRIN & APPL OF ENV CHEM****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.5,ET=2.5,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2020-1

Offerings:

This course examines chemical interactions of pollutants in air, soil, and water systems. The focus of the course is problem solving with the following topic coverage: approximately 80% applied aquatic chemistry, 15% environmental organic chemistry, and 5% applied analytical chemistry. Specific topics include the chemistry applied in drinking water production and the chemical aspects of industrial and hazardous waste treatment. The fate of heavy metals and organic contaminants in soil and aqueous systems is also discussed.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

One in-class lab.

Prerequisite(s):CH102 MA104
-Or-
CH152 MA104**2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2**

Department of History

93 Courses

HI101	ARMY REPLC: LEADING CITZ SLDS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
<p>"The Army of the Republic: Leading Citizen Soldiers" introduces first-semester plebes to the history of the United States Army from the War of American Independence through the twentieth century through seminar-style learning at the college level. The course will use historical monographs, memoirs, letters, and written and recorded primary documents to explore the Army's history in its social, political, and cultural contexts. Particular emphasis will be placed on changing patterns of military service, the evolution of American military leadership, West Point's role in developing a professional officer corps, the variety of the Army's missions, the citizens' view of the Army, and the Army's place in a diverse citizen population.</p>		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons:	30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
HI105	HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
<p>HI105, History of the United States, addresses the social, political, economic, foreign relations, and sectional of the nation from its colonial roots through the end of the 20th century. The course consists of three blocks of instruction, each followed by a major examination. Although this course is complete in itself, it complements HI108, Regional Studies in World History, by providing cadets an understanding of their own culture as a basis for studying foreign cultures. The course also develops methods of historical research and analysis, critical thinking, lucid writing, and effective participation in classroom discussion.</p>		2021-5 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons:	30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	-Or- HI151 -Or- HI101	
Disqualifier(s):	HI155	
HI108	REGIONAL STUDIES IN WORLD HIST	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
<p>HI108, Regional Studies in World History, is a detailed study of the development and critical events in the history of one of six regions: Africa (stem identifier A), East Asia (E), Latin America (L), the Middle East (M), Russia (R), or Europe (U). The focus on one region enables cadets to develop a deeper understanding of a different culture and unfamiliar ideas and concepts. The course also develops methods of historical research and analysis, critical thinking, lucid writing, and effective participation in classroom discussion. HI108 combines with either HI105 or HI155 to form the plebe history sequence of the Core Academic Program.</p>		2025-1
Lessons:	30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
Disqualifier(s):	-Or- -Or- HI158	
HI108A	RGNL STUDY WORLD HIST - AFRICA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:

HI108X, Regional Studies in World History, is a detailed study of the development and critical events in the history of one of six regions, each with its own letter designation. As the stems are all a part of one course, cadets may not take multiple stems as electives. The focus on one region enables cadets to develop a deeper understanding of a different culture and unfamiliar ideas and concepts. The course also develops methods of historical research and analysis, critical thinking, lucid writing, and effective participation in classroom discussion. HI108A combines with HI105 or HI155 to form the plebe history sequence of the Core Academic Program. The Africa stem (identifier A) challenges cadets to study how social, political, economic, technological, and military factors have influenced international and multicultural relations and how these relations have influenced the development of specific societies, polities, cultures, economies, technologies, military systems, and gender roles throughout Africa.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Critical Analysis of historical literature and a research paper of 1500 words, compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Corequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Disqualifier(s): HI108E
-Or-
HI108L
-Or-
HI108M
-Or-
HI108R
-Or-
HI108U

HI108E	RGNL STUD WORLD HIST - E. ASIA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

HI108X, Regional Studies in World History, is a detailed study of the development and critical events in the history of one of six regions, each with its own letter designation. As the stems are all a part of one course, cadets may not take multiple stems as electives. The focus on one region enables cadets to develop a deeper understanding of a different culture and unfamiliar ideas and concepts. The course also develops methods of historical research and analysis, critical thinking, lucid writing, and effective participation in classroom discussion. HI108E combines with HI105 or HI155 to form the plebe history sequence of the Core Academic Program. The East Asia stem (identifier E) challenges cadets to study how social, political, economic, technological, and military factors have influenced international and multicultural relations and how these relations have influenced the development of specific societies, polities, cultures, economies, technologies, military systems, and gender roles throughout East Asia.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Critical Analysis of historical literature and a research paper of 1500 words, compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Corequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Disqualifier(s): HI108A
-Or-
HI108L
-Or-
HI108M
-Or-
HI108R
-Or-
HI108U

HI108L	RGNL STUD WORLD HIST - L. AMER	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

HI108X, Regional Studies in World History, is a detailed study of the development and critical events in the history of one of six regions, each with its own letter designation. As the stems are all a part of one course, cadets may not take multiple stems as electives. The focus on one region enables cadets to develop a deeper understanding of a different culture and unfamiliar ideas and concepts. The course also develops methods of historical research and analysis, critical thinking, lucid writing, and effective participation in classroom discussion. HI108L combines with HI105 or HI155 to form the plebe history sequence of the Core Academic Program. The Latin America stem (identifier L) challenges cadets to study how social, political, economic, technological, and military factors have influenced international and multicultural relations and how these relations have influenced the development of specific societies, polities, cultures, economies, technologies, military systems, and gender roles throughout Latin America.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Critical Analysis of historical literature and a research paper of 1500 words, compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Corequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Disqualifier(s): HI108A
-Or-
HI108E
-Or-
HI108M
-Or-
HI108R
-Or-
HI108U

HI108M	RGNL STUD WORLD HIST - M. EAST	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

HI108X, Regional Studies in World History, is a detailed study of the development and critical events in the history of one of six regions, each with its own letter designation. As the stems are all a part of one course, cadets may not take multiple stems as electives. The focus on one region enables cadets to develop a deeper understanding of a different culture and unfamiliar ideas and concepts. The course also develops methods of historical research and analysis, critical thinking, lucid writing, and effective participation in classroom discussion. HI108M combines with HI105 or HI155 to form the plebe history sequence of the Core Academic Program. The Middle East stem (identifier M) challenges cadets to study how social, political, economic, technological, and military factors have influenced international and multicultural relations and how these relations have influenced the development of specific societies, polities, cultures, economies, technologies, military systems, and gender roles throughout the Middle East.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Critical Analysis of historical literature and a research paper of 1500 words, compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Corequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Disqualifier(s): HI108A
-Or-
HI108E
-Or-
HI108L
-Or-
HI108R
-Or-
HI108U

HI108R	RGNL STUDY WORLD HIST - RUSSIA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

HI108X, Regional Studies in World History, is a detailed study of the development and critical events in the history of one of six regions, each with its own letter designation. As the stems are all a part of one course, cadets may not take multiple stems as electives. The focus on one region enables cadets to develop a deeper understanding of a different culture and unfamiliar ideas and concepts. The course also develops methods of historical research and analysis, critical thinking, lucid writing, and effective participation in classroom discussion. HI108R combines with HI105 or HI155 to form the plebe history sequence of the Core Academic Program. The Russia stem (identifier R) challenges cadets to study how social, political, economic, technological, and military factors have influenced international and multicultural relations and how these relations have influenced the development of specific societies, polities, cultures, economies, technologies, military systems, and gender roles throughout Russia, Central Asia, and the Caucasus.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Critical Analysis of historical literature and a research paper of 1500 words, compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Corequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Disqualifier(s): HI108A
-Or-
HI108E
-Or-
HI108L
-Or-
HI108M
-Or-
HI108U

HI108U	RGNL STUDY WORLD HIST - EUROPE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

HI108X, Regional Studies in World History, is a detailed study of the development and critical events in the history of one of six regions, each with its own letter designation. As the stems are all a part of one course, cadets may not take multiple stems as electives. The focus on one region enables cadets to develop a deeper understanding of a different culture and unfamiliar ideas and concepts. The course also develops methods of historical research and analysis, critical thinking, lucid writing, and effective participation in classroom discussion. HI108U combines with HI105 or HI155 to form the plebe history sequence of the Core Academic Program. The Europe stem (identifier U) challenges cadets to study how social, political, economic, technological, and military factors have influenced international and multicultural relations and how these relations have influenced the development of specific societies, polities, cultures, economies, technologies, military systems, and gender roles throughout Europe.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Critical Analysis of historical literature and a research paper of 1500 words, compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Corequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Disqualifier(s): HI108A
-Or-
HI108E
-Or-
HI108L
-Or-
HI108M
-Or-
HI108R

HI151	ARMY REP: LDING CIT SLDRS-ADV	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

This is an advanced section of HI101: "The Army of the Republic: Leading Citizen Soldiers" which introduces first-semester plebes to the history of the United States Army from the War of American Independence through the twentieth century through seminar-style learning at the college level. The course will use historical monographs, memoirs, letters, and written and recorded primary documents to explore the Army's history in its social, political, and cultural contexts. Particular emphasis will be placed on changing patterns of military service, the evolution of American military leadership, West Point's role in developing a professional officer corps, the variety of the Army's missions, the citizens' view of the Army, and the Army's place in a diverse citizen population.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

HI155	ADVANCED HISTORY OF THE U.S.	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

This course encompasses the same chronological period and thematic coverage as HI105, but it does so through monographic and periodical literature and a greater emphasis on classroom discussion. These courses assume some familiarity with American history and consequently place special emphasis on historical analysis and criticism. Moreover, students acquire a broader understanding of American history and the historian's methods.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): HI101
-Or-

Disqualifier(s): HI105

HI158	ADV REG STUD IN WORLD HISTORY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

This course encompasses the same chronological period and thematic coverage as HI108, but it does so through monographic and periodical literature and a greater emphasis on classroom discussion. These courses assume some familiarity with history and consequently place special emphasis on historical analysis and criticism. Moreover, students acquire a broader understanding of history and the historian's methods.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Several critical analyses of historical literature in the first term and a research paper of 1500 words in the second; compensatory time provided.

Disqualifier(s): HI104
-Or-
HI108
-Or-
HI154

HI158A	ADV REG ST WORLD HIST - AFRICA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

HI158X, Advanced Regional Studies in World History, is a detailed study of the development and critical events in the history of one of six regions, each with its own letter designation. As the stems are all a part of one course, cadets may not take multiple stems as electives. The focus on one region enables cadets to develop a deeper understanding of a different culture and unfamiliar ideas and concepts. The course also develops methods of historical research and analysis, critical thinking, lucid writing, and effective participation in classroom discussion. HI158A combines with HI105 or HI155 to form the plebe history sequence of the Core Academic Program. The Africa stem (identifier A) challenges cadets to study how social, political, economic, technological, and military factors have influenced international and multicultural relations and how these relations have influenced the development of specific societies, polities, cultures, economies, technologies, military systems, and gender roles throughout Africa. The course is for cadets who have demonstrated advanced proficiency in history courses.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Critical Analysis of historical literature and a research paper of 1500 words, compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Corequisite(s):	HI101 -Or- HI151
Disqualifier(s):	HI158E -Or- HI158L -Or- HI158M -Or- HI158R -Or- HI158U

HI158E	ADV REG ST WORLD HIST - E ASIA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
HI158X, Advanced Regional Studies in World History, is a detailed study of the development and critical events in the history of one of six regions, each with its own letter designation. As the stems are all a part of one course, cadets may not take multiple stems as electives. The focus on one region enables cadets to develop a deeper understanding of a different culture and unfamiliar ideas and concepts. The course also develops methods of historical research and analysis, critical thinking, lucid writing, and effective participation in classroom discussion. HI158E combines with HI105 or HI155 to form the plebe history sequence of the Core Academic Program. The East Asia stem (identifier E) challenges cadets to study how social, political, economic, technological, and military factors have influenced international and multicultural relations and how these relations have influenced the development of specific societies, polities, cultures, economies, technologies, military systems, and gender roles throughout East Asia. The course is for cadets who have demonstrated advanced proficiency in history courses.		

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Critical Analysis of historical literature and a research paper of 1500 words, compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Corequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Disqualifier(s): HI158A
-Or-
HI158L
-Or-
HI158M
-Or-
HI158R
-Or-
HI158U

HI158L	ADV REG ST WLD HIST - LATIN AM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
HI158X, Advanced Regional Studies in World History, is a detailed study of the development and critical events in the history of one of six regions, each with its own letter designation. As the stems are all a part of one course, cadets may not take multiple stems as electives. The focus on one region enables cadets to develop a deeper understanding of a different culture and unfamiliar ideas and concepts. The course also develops methods of historical research and analysis, critical thinking, lucid writing, and effective participation in classroom discussion. HI158L combines with HI105 or HI155 to form the plebe history sequence of the Core Academic Program. The Latin America stem (identifier L) challenges cadets to study how social, political, economic, technological, and military factors have influenced international and multicultural relations and how these relations have influenced the development of specific societies, polities, cultures, economies, technologies, military systems, and gender roles throughout Latin America. The course is for cadets who have demonstrated advanced proficiency in history courses.		

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Critical Analysis of historical literature and a research paper of 1500 words, compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Corequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Disqualifier(s): HI158A
-Or-
HI158E
-Or-
HI158M
-Or-
HI158R
-Or-
HI158U

HI158M	ADV REG ST WLD HIST - MID EAST	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

HI158X, Advanced Regional Studies in World History, is a detailed study of the development and critical events in the history of one of six regions, each with its own letter designation. As the stems are all a part of one course, cadets may not take multiple stems as electives. The focus on one region enables cadets to develop a deeper understanding of a different culture and unfamiliar ideas and concepts. The course also develops methods of historical research and analysis, critical thinking, lucid writing, and effective participation in classroom discussion. HI158M combines with HI105 or HI155 to form the plebe history sequence of the Core Academic Program. The Middle East stem (identifier M) challenges cadets to study how social, political, economic, technological, and military factors have influenced international and multicultural relations and how these relations have influenced the development of specific societies, polities, cultures, economies, technologies, military systems, and gender roles throughout the Middle East. The course is for cadets who have demonstrated advanced proficiency in history courses.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Critical Analysis of historical literature and a research paper of 1500 words, compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Corequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Disqualifier(s): HI158A
-Or-
HI158E
-Or-
HI158L
-Or-
HI158R
-Or-
HI158U

HI158R	ADV REG ST WORLD HIST - RUSSIA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

HI158X, Advanced Regional Studies in World History, is a detailed study of the development and critical events in the history of one of six regions, each with its own letter designation. As the stems are all a part of one course, cadets may not take multiple stems as electives. The focus on one region enables cadets to develop a deeper understanding of a different culture and unfamiliar ideas and concepts. The course also develops methods of historical research and analysis, critical thinking, lucid writing, and effective participation in classroom discussion. HI158R combines with HI105 or HI155 to form the plebe history sequence of the Core Academic Program. The Russia stem (identifier R) challenges cadets to study how social, political, economic, technological, and military factors have influenced international and multicultural relations and how these relations have influenced the development of specific societies, polities, cultures, economies, technologies, military systems, and gender roles throughout Russia, Central Asia, and the Caucasus. The course is for cadets who have demonstrated advanced proficiency in history courses. .

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Critical Analysis of historical literature and a research paper of 1500 words, compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Corequisite(s):	HI101 -Or- HI151
Disqualifier(s):	HI158A -Or- HI158E -Or- HI158L -Or- HI158M -Or- HI158U

HI158U	ADV REG ST WORLD HIST - EUROPE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
HI158X Advanced Regional Studies in World History, is a detailed study of the development and critical events in the history of one of six regions, each with its own letter designation. As the stems are all a part of one course, cadets may not take multiple stems as electives. The focus on one region enables cadets to develop a deeper understanding of a different culture and unfamiliar ideas and concepts. The course also develops methods of historical research and analysis, critical thinking, lucid writing, and effective participation in classroom discussion. HI158U combines with HI105 or HI155 to form the plebe history sequence of the Core Academic Program. The Europe stem (identifier U) challenges cadets to study how social, political, economic, technological, and military factors have influenced international and multicultural relations and how these relations have influenced the development of specific societies, polities, cultures, economies, technologies, military systems, and gender roles throughout Europe. The course is for cadets who have demonstrated advanced proficiency in history courses.		

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Critical Analysis of historical literature and a research paper of 1500 words, compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Corequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

Disqualifier(s): HI158A
-Or-
HI158E
-Or-
HI158L
-Or-
HI158M
-Or-
HI158R

HI301	HIST OF MILITARY ART TO 1900	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2023-1	Offerings:
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This one-term elective course traces the evolution of the art of war to 1900. Emphasis is placed on the changing character of warfare as nations adjusted to social, political, ideological, economic, and technological developments. The historical method is used as a tool for understanding war as a complex, ambiguous, and unpredictable human phenomenon. Analysis focuses on causation, the interrelationship of events as warfare evolved over the ages, operational and logistical aspects of military history, and the role of society in warfare.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A research essay and an analytical review essay; compensatory time provided for both essays.

Prerequisite(s): HI105
-Or-
HI155
-Or-
HI108A
-Or-
HI108E
-Or-
HI108L
-Or-
HI108M

-Or-
 HI108R
 -Or-
 HI108U
 -Or-
 HI158A
 -Or-
 HI158E
 -Or-
 HI158L
 -Or-
 HI158M
 -Or-
 HI158R
 -Or-
 HI158U

Disqualifier(s):
 HI351
 -Or-
 HI301H

HI301X	HISTORY OF THE MILITARY ART	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2 **Offerings:**
 This two term, upperclass core course traces the evolution of the art of war from the hundred years war through the Napoleonic era to the American civil war and the wars of the twentieth century. Emphasis is placed on the changing nature of warfare as nations adjust to social, political, economic and technological developments. Analysis focuses on causation, the interrelationship of events as warfare evolved over the ages, operational and logistical aspects of military history, and the role of society in warfare.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): HI101
 -Or-
 HI151

Disqualifier(s): HI351

HI302	HIST OF MIL ART 1900- PRESENT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-1 **Offerings:**
 This one-term, upperclass core course traces the evolution of the art of war from 1900 to the wars of the present day. Emphasis is placed on the changing character of warfare as nations adjusted to social, political, ideological, economic, and technological developments. The historical method is used as a tool for understanding war as a complex, ambiguous, and unpredictable human phenomenon. Analysis focuses on causation, the interrelationship of events as warfare evolved over the ages, operational and logistical aspects of military history, and the role of society in warfare.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A research essay and an analytical review essay, compensatory time provided for both essays.

Prerequisite(s):
 HI105
 -Or-
 HI155
 -Or-
 HI108A
 -Or-
 HI108E
 -Or-
 HI108L
 -Or-
 HI108M
 -Or-
 HI108R
 -Or-
 HI108U
 -Or-
 HI158A
 -Or-
 HI158E
 -Or-

HI158L
-Or-
HI158M
-Or-
HI158R
-Or-
HI158U

Disqualifier(s):
HI352
-Or-
HI302X
-Or-
HI302H

HI302H	HISTORY OF THE MILITARY ART	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: HI301: Two Research papers, one of at least 300 words and one of 1500 words; HI302: A 1500-word research paper tied to a WWII colloquium; compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s):
HI105 HI301H
-Or-
HI155 HI301H
-Or-
HI108A HI301H
-Or-
HI108E HI301H
-Or-
HI108L HI301H
-Or-
HI108M HI301H
-Or-
HI108R HI301H
-Or-
HI108U HI301H
-Or-
HI158A HI301H
-Or-
HI158E HI301H
-Or-
HI158L HI301H
-Or-
HI158M HI301H
-Or-
HI158R HI301H
-Or-
HI158U HI301H
-Or-
HI105 HI301
-Or-
HI105 HI301X
-Or-
HI155 HI301
-Or-
HI155 HI301X

Disqualifier(s):
HI302
-Or-
HI352
-Or-
HI302X

HI302X	HISTORY OF THE MILITARY ART	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

This two term, upperclass core course traces the evolution of the art of war from the hundred years war through the Napoleonic era to the American civil war and the wars of the twentieth century. Emphasis is placed on the changing nature of warfare as nations adjust to social, political, economic and technological developments. Analysis focuses on causation, the interrelationship of events as warfare evolved over the ages, operational and logistical aspects of military history, and the role of society in warfare.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): HI101
-Or-
HI151

HI337	CHINA: EMPIRE, REPUBLIC, & MAO	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

2022-1 2024-1 2025-1

This course traces the history of China from its emergence as the dominant culture in East Asia in the 10th century to the present. It examines how the legacies of the Tang empire in China played out in the multi-state system that endured from 960 to the Mongol conquest, and then were reclaimed in the form of the Late Imperial state under the Ming and "foreign" Manchu rule. It considers the search for a "new China" under the Republic, which was established following the collapse of the Late Imperial state, and how that search fared during a time of competing warlords and the rise of nationalism. It shows why Mao came to represent a new utopian vision and how that vision tragically failed. Finally, the course explores how the search for "new China" and historical legitimacy continues today both on the mainland and in the continuation of the Republic in Taiwan.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A 1500-word research paper.

Prerequisite(s): HI105 HI108A
-Or-
HI105 HI108E
-Or-
HI105 HI108L
-Or-
HI105 HI108M
-Or-
HI105 HI108R
-Or-
HI105 HI108U
-Or-
HI105 HI158A
-Or-
HI105 HI158E
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HI105 HI158L
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HI105 HI158R
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HI105 HI158U
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HI108A HI155
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HI108E HI155
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HI108L HI155
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HI108M HI155
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HI108R HI155
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HI108U HI155
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HI155 HI158A
-Or-
HI155 HI158E
-Or-
HI155 HI158L
-Or-
HI155 HI158M
-Or-
HI155 HI158R

Offerings:

-Or-
HI155 HI158U

HI338	WARFARE IN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course examines the theory and practice of warfare in Europe during the Age of Revolutions, roughly considered to be 1750 to 1814. Political revolutions such as the American and French Revolutions, along with other revolutions such as the Agricultural and the Industrial, and the intellectual ferment spawned by the Age of Enlightenment, all resulted in significant changes in the conduct of warfare. This course will examine those events, with particular focus on their relevance to the art of warfare. Themes include changes in military organization, doctrine, technology, and the accompanying social, political, and economic factors that influenced the armies of the day. The course will also cover the wars and campaigns that took place during this timeframe, including the American and French Revolutions and the wars of Napoleon.	2022-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	A 1500-word research paper.	
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course enables cadets to explore the social, political, economic, and military interactions in the formation of the Modern Middle East. The first block examines the decline of the Gunpowder Empires and the subsequent penetration of European colonialism into the Islamic world (India, North Africa, Egypt, and the Levant), with emphasis on the factors that led to military decline of the Turkic world and the relative economic and military advantages of the European powers. During this block, students will discuss the Middle East's modernizing and reform efforts that European colonialism helped to catalyze, to include democratization, constitutions, capitalism, and industrialization. The second block covers the events that follow the World Wars and subsequent decolonization of the Middle East against the backdrop of the Cold War. Cadets will closely examine the Arab-Israeli conflict, the rise of Arab Nationalism and the tension between military revolutionary dictatorship and attempts at constitutional monarchy and republics. The final phase will begin with the Iranian revolution of 1979 and the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan. It will consider the rise of political Islam as a revolutionary ideology and the post-Cold War challenges leading to current wars and insurrections.	2022-8 2023-1 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	A 1500-word research paper.	
HI340	COLONIAL AMERICA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course examines the international, political, social, cultural, and economic origins and development of colonial North America prior to the War for Independence, with attention to French and Spanish as well as British colonies. It explores the development of American identities and the significance of colonization and intercultural encounters for all the peoples, Native and European, of North America.	2022-1 2024-1 2025-1	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	A 1500-word research paper.	
HI341	THE AGE OF EXPLORATION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course concentrates on the 'age of exploration' and its impact on the Early Modern World, 1453-1715. It provides students interested in the history of Early Modern Europe, the Atlantic world, the history of Africa and colonial Latin America a general understanding of the ideologies and institutions that enabled Europe to colonize parts of Africa and the Americas during this important period in world history. Specific topics include: medieval precedents of early modern imperialism; theories of monarchy and empire; ideologies of conquest and colonization; the continuity of Native cultures and beliefs; the relevance of race and slavery in understanding European influence in Africa and the Americas; and the creation of an Atlantic economy.	2022-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	A 1500-word research paper.	

HI343	MODERN GERMANY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course is a survey of the German lands from the dawn of the modern era through contemporary times. The course will combine social, political, economic, and cultural history in examining crucial themes and developments related to the German-speaking regions. Cadets will consider German nation and state formation; social, demographic, and economic transformation; imperialism, war and ideological change; the transformation of male and female roles; and trends in high and popular culture. The course will include a significant segment on twentieth-century Germany and the role the German state played in determining the course of world history, whether as the Nazi state that unleashed the Holocaust or as the West German Cold War bulwark. German history has much to teach us, and has led to enormous debates about the nature of the modern era.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	A 1500-word research paper.	
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
The course focuses on the major diplomatic developments in Europe from 1814 through the end of the Cold War in 1991. It traces the emergence of the European state system after the Treaty of Westphalia and the impact of the revolution in France on European diplomatic relations. It examines the diplomatic system established at the Congress of Vienna through the crises and conflicts of the mid-19th century. The course also examines the various factors that led to the First World War, the developments of the interwar period, the origins and conduct of the Second World War, and the origins of the Cold War. The final lessons will explore Europe's role in the Cold War, the rise of international organizations, trans-national diplomacy, the end of the Cold War, and recent modifications to Europe's role in world affairs.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	A 1500-word research paper.	
HI345	MODERN AFRICA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course takes a thematic approach to African history, describing the forces which led to the partitioning of the continent, the practices of European colonialism/imperialism, the emergence of independent African states, and political, economic, and social developments in contemporary Africa. The goal of the course is to focus on critical events, relationships, and themes on the continent that continue to effect current events.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	A 1500-word research paper.	
HI346	INDIA, PAKISTAN, & BANGLADESH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2022-2	Offerings:
This course explores the complex history of South Asia upon which the modern states of India, Pakistan, and Bangladesh are founded. The course examines cultural roots, religious developments, and traditions of power and authority in the multiplicity of states before the introduction of Islam. It goes on to consider the impact of later Muslim control much of South Asia. It covers British rule of South Asia and focuses particularly on the violent partition at independence in 1947 into India and Pakistan. It will examine the legacies of Gandhi, Jinnah as the founder of Pakistan, and Winston Churchill as a figure in British India policy. Lastly the course studies the development of states since independence, including the transition of East Pakistan into Bangladesh, with particular attention to ongoing struggles over religious and secular identities.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	A 1500-word research paper.	
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:

This course explores the interaction between warfare and political systems in East Asia. It begins with the transition from military monarchy to bureaucratic empire in the Warring States Period. It then maps the rise of nomadic confederations in the Inner Asian steppe and their strategic interaction with the Han state. It traces how the collapse of the Han state led to military turmoil in East Asia, the rise of hybrid states, a new cosmopolitan empire, and then a multi-state system. It considers how in Japan, the importation of the bureaucratic state led first to centralization and then to the rise of the samurai and a feudal structure. Next, the course examines the development of a new form of nomadic confederation under the Mongols, and how Mongol warfare led to a more centralized state in China, and turmoil and a federalist system in Japan. In the modern period, the course considers how the challenge of Western military force led to political turmoil and the rise of the Communists in China, but in Japan led to the building of the Imperial Army, noted for its competence and for its atrocities. The course concludes with reflection on how the experience of war in East Asia continues to affect the region's politics and political structures.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A 1500-word research paper.

HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

2022-8 2023-1 2025-1
2025-2 2025-8

This course surveys the cultural, economic, political, and social evolution of Latin America from the era of independence to the present. The course begins with a brief examination of Pre-Colombian and colonial events and structures. Students will study the economic development of modern Latin America and its influence on social, political, and military change. Case studies of national histories, such as Mexico, Cuba, Brazil, Argentina, and other countries help to illuminate the broad themes that underlie modern Latin American history. The course will examine Latin American relations with the United States and other nations of the world.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A 1500-word research paper.

HI351	ADV HISTORY OF MILITARY ART	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1985-1

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

HI351-352 parallels HI301-302. However, in addition to accelerated study of HI301-302 material, the cadet will study selected periods in greater depth and breadth. This course offers the cadet a more profound understanding of men and women as warriors and of the evolution of the art of war than would otherwise be available.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One 500-word critical analysis and one 1500-word research paper; compensatory time provided.

Disqualifier(s): HI301

HI351	ADV HISTORY OF MILITARY ART	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

HI351-352 parallels HI301-302. However, in addition to accelerated study of HI301-302 material, the cadet will study selected periods in greater depth and breadth. This course offers the cadet a more profound understanding of men and women as warriors and of the evolution of the art of war than would otherwise be available.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One 500-word critical analysis and one 1500-word research paper; compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s):
 HI101 HI105
 -Or-
 HI101 HI155
 -Or-
 HI101 HI108A
 -Or-
 HI101 HI108E
 -Or-
 HI101 HI108L
 -Or-
 HI101 HI108M
 -Or-
 HI101 HI108R
 -Or-
 HI101 HI108U

-Or-
HI101 HI158A
-Or-
HI101 HI158E
-Or-
HI101 HI158L
-Or-
HI101 HI108M
-Or-
HI101 HI158R
-Or-
HI101 HI158U
-Or-
HI105 HI151
-Or-
HI151 HI155
-Or-
HI108A HI151
-Or-
HI108E HI151
-Or-
HI108L HI151
-Or-
HI108M HI151
-Or-
HI108R HI151
-Or-
HI108U HI151
-Or-
HI151 HI158A
-Or-
HI151 HI158E
-Or-
HI151 HI158L
-Or-
HI151 HI158M
-Or-
HI151 HI158R
-Or-
HI151 HI158U

Disqualifier(s): HI301 HI301H
-Or-
HI301X

**3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)**

Scope: 1985-2

Offerings:

HI351-352 parallels HI301-302. However, in addition to accelerated study of HI301-302 material, the cadet will study selected periods in greater depth and breadth. This course offers the cadet a more profound understanding of men and women as warriors and of the evolution of the art of war than would otherwise be available.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One 500-word critical analysis and one 1500-word research paper; compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): HI351
-Or-
HI301
-Or-
HI301H

Disqualifier(s): HI302

HI352 ADV HISTORY OF MILITARY ART

**3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)**

Scope: 2021-2

Offerings:

HI351-352 parallels HI301-302. However, in addition to accelerated study of HI301-302 material, the cadet will study selected periods in greater depth and breadth. This course offers the cadet a more profound understanding of men and women as warriors and of the evolution of the art of war than would otherwise be available.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2,500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements:	One 500-word critical analysis and one 1500-word research paper; compensatory time provided.
Prerequisite(s):	HI101 HI105 -Or- HI101 HI155 -Or- HI101 HI108A -Or- HI101 HI108E -Or- HI101 HI108L -Or- HI101 HI108M -Or- HI101 HI108R -Or- HI101 HI108U -Or- HI101 HI158A -Or- HI101 HI158E -Or- HI101 HI158L -Or- HI101 HI158M -Or- HI101 HI158R -Or- HI101 HI158U -Or- HI105 HI151 -Or- HI151 HI155 -Or- HI108A HI151 -Or- HI108E HI151 -Or- HI108L HI151 -Or- HI108M HI151 -Or- HI108R HI151 -Or- HI108U HI151 -Or- HI151 HI158A -Or- HI151 HI158E -Or- HI151 HI158L -Or- HI151 HI158M -Or- HI151 HI158R -Or- HI151 HI158U
Disqualifier(s):	HI302 -Or- HI302H -Or- HI302X

HI354	WORLD WAR I IN GLOBAL CONTEXT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-2	Offerings:

This course covers a seminal event in history and an era crucial to understanding the contemporary world. It examines the global origins, conduct, and outcome of the First World War by studying not only warfare, but also the major movements and trends that contributed to the outbreak of war, the methods and technologies used to wage it, and the theaters across the world in which it took place. In addition to the Western and Eastern Fronts in Europe, cadets will study campaigns in the Alps, Balkan Peninsula, Turkey, Palestine, Mesopotamia, East Africa, West Africa, and the sea. Cadets will consider how the industrial revolution, colonialism, and nationalism contributed to the war, and how scientific, political, and economic discourse and innovation shaped its progress and conclusion. The course will also examine how participants chose to remember and commemorate the largest and deadliest war in human history up to that point, as well as how the war has shaped the world since 1918.

2022-8 2023-2 2025-8

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2,000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

This course examines the history of warfare around the globe from the Congress of Vienna through World War I and its aftermath. It combines the study of military campaigns with the political, economic, social, and cultural factors shaping military developments. It explores the impact of changing technology on the conduct of war, the development of nationalism, wars between nation-states, and wars for national freedom. This course contains several themes particularly useful to any modern soldier. Among them are the nature and intensity of national wars and the effect of changing technology on society and the conduct of war.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2,000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A 1500-word research paper.

HI357 DECOLONIZATION & THE COLD WAR **3.0 Credit Hours**
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

During the Cold War, American policies of containment and collective security collided with attempts at communist expansion, wars of national liberation that resulted in the end of European empires throughout much of Africa and Asia (a process often called "decolonization"), as well as postcolonial conflicts shaped by the Cold War superpower confrontation. Cadets will examine the strategic conditions and political considerations influencing the use of force and diplomacy during this period. They will gain an appreciation for the various actors' decisions and experiences, how the Cold War and decolonization influenced societies across the globe, and the legacies of these conflicts.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A 1500-word research paper.

HI358 **POLICY, STRATEGY & GENERALSHIP** **3.0 Credit Hours**
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

This course examines how political and military leaders develop and execute policy and strategy. The course begins with an examination of the rise of military professionalism and the creation of military staffs in the nineteenth century. It explores how political and military leaders integrate not only military power, but also diplomatic, economic, technological, social, and political resources to achieve a nation's goals. In particular, the course examines the often contentious issues of civil-military relations, joint and coalition warfare, and organizational and doctrinal change. Cadets study the strategic challenges faced by senior civilians and military leaders, thus allowing them to analyze warfare within a broader political-military context.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A 1500-word research paper.

Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

This course examines the Interwar Years, 1919-1939, and the Second World War from a global perspective while using a thematic approach to compare the different experiences of each of the major belligerents. Whether covering the Versailles Treaty, the rise of Adolf Hitler, the US Army during the Great Depression, home fronts, or the Holocaust, the cadets in the course will examine the social, political, cultural, and economic factors that contributed to how belligerents waged war, and, in turn, how war affected each of these factors across the globe. The course covers how and why the belligerents planned and executed particular strategies and operations in the European, Pacific, and China-Burma-India theaters to achieve their coalition and national goals. Finally, this course examines the interrelationship of sea, air, and land forces, and the complexities of providing logistical support to joint and combined operations on an unprecedented scale.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A 1500-word research paper.

HI361	MEDIEVAL EUROPE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2009-2

Offerings:

The millennium between the "fall" of the Roman Empire and the Voyages of Discovery--the Middle Ages--has often been characterized as brutish and inferior. Yet, this tough, fascinating society offered immeasurable potential for growth and adaptation. The personages and events of the European medieval world spawned many of the ideas and institutions of modernity. Topics for study will include the barbarian invasions, Byzantine Empire, Carolingian Europe, feudalism, medieval technology, Christian Church, medieval warfare, Crusades, rise of universities, crises of the 14th century, growth of monarchical power, and economic and social change.

2023-2 2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A 1500-word research paper.

HI362	POLITICS/SOC-EARLY MOD EURO	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1990-1

Offerings:

After tracing the legacy of the middle ages, this course concentrates on the development of the modern nation state in Europe, 1453-1648. Specific topics include the renaissance, humanism, the reformation, the age of religious wars, and the contrast between the growth of absolutist and constitutional governments. The latter portion of the course concentrates on the political, social, economic, diplomatic, and military trends that shaped modern Europe.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

This course is an introduction to European history from 1789 to the present. The course considers how and why Europe -- a small, relatively poor, and politically fragmented place -- became the engine of globalization and an important civilization in its own right. Our approach is broadly cultural, using politics, economics, society, religion, and other arenas to understand the events and people of Modern Western Europe. Chief topics: French Revolution, liberalism and the industrial revolution, socialism and the rise of labor, modern colonialism, world wars, communism and capitalism, decolonization, Cold War, and the European Union.

2022-8 2024-2 2025-1
2025-2 2025-8

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A 1500-word research paper.

HI365	THE ANCIENT WORLD	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2009-2

Offerings:

This course examines the political development, cultural ideas, and fundamental institutions of the ancient societies that form the basis of Western civilization. The course will focus on civic values that established standards regarding the role of the individual within the community, and how concepts of virtue, duty, and service evolved over time in response to internal and external challenges. It explores in detail significant historical questions such as how Athenian democracy contributed to, and was dramatically affected by, the Peloponnesian Wars, and why the Romans' victory in the Punic Wars planted the seeds for the ultimate demise of the Republic and the transition to the Empire. HI365 also serves as an introduction to historical methods of analyzing primary sources. Cadets will read extensively from histories written by ancient Greek and Roman authors and form their own interpretations of the events the writers cover, their historical methods, and their reliability.

2022-1 2024-1 2025-1
2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)**Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

A 1500-word research paper.

HI367**IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2020-2

Offerings:

This course examines the political, social, and cultural history of Russia as it emerged from the Mongol era up to the present day. It explores the development of the Tsarist political and social systems, the emergence of literary, artistic, and revolutionary movements, and the development of Russia's position in European politics from the time of Peter I through WWI. It also covers the rise of the Soviet Union, the leadership's attempts to implement communist ideology and responses to that attempt, Russia's relationship with various national and ethnic groups, and the emergence of the Soviet Union as a superpower. The course concludes with the collapse of the Soviet Union and the emergence of new states in the 1990s.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)**Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

A 1500-word research paper.

HI368**MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR,1896-1989****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2020-2

Offerings:

Between 1896 and 1989, Central and Eastern Europe experienced two world wars, at least three major revolutions, and radical industrial and environmental dislocations. The region witnessed everything from the birth of its modern culture to the creation of new post-World War I nation-states, to the Holocaust, to massive forced population shifts, to the creation of the communist Eastern Bloc, to the popular overthrow of Communism in 1989. Radical regimes on the right and left brought incredible change, quashed hopes, and produced both progress and suffering of unprecedented proportion. This course will examine life in late-19th and 20th century Habsburg Europe and its successor states of Poland, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, and Yugoslavia. It will do so comparatively, highlighting themes of nation-creation, everyday life, social transition, war, revolution, and ethnic cleansing.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)**Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

A 1500-word research paper.

HI369**AMERICAN FRONTIERS****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2020-2

Offerings:

HI 369 enables cadets to explore the social, political, economic, and military interactions between many diverse cultures in North America during the period of European and U.S. expansion since 1500. The course does this by examining the history of Native America and the "American" West, which included much of colonial British North America, and much of the American South through the 1830s, along with Spanish, French, and other European frontiers in North America. The course integrates Native American, Latino, and economic history in the study of migration, cultural contact, and "international" relations on the frontiers of North America. The course also explores change and diversity in cultural perspectives by examining myths of the West from a range of ethnic and other viewpoints. The course is an elective in the American History stem of the history program, but can be taken for credit in the International stem as well.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)**Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

None

HI370**ANCIENT & MEDIEVAL WARFARE****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

1999-1

Offerings:

This course focuses on warfare from the dawn of recorded history through the fourteenth century. Thus, it will provide cadets with opportunities to study the campaigns of Alexander, the military methods of the Romans, the military aspects of feudalism, the Scottish war of independence, and other topics which are not covered in the core military courses. Although the course includes in-depth analyses of certain battles and campaigns, it places more emphasis on "war and society" issues such as the relationship between military participation and social standing in human societies, the connections between armies and governments, and the impact of economic, technological and social change on military structures. Also, HI370 will shift some emphasis away from the operational level of war to the analysis of the strategic and tactical levels of war, and away from use of secondary sources to use of primary materials.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)**Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

Two critical analyses of at least 750 words each; compensatory time provided.

HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2008-1	Offerings: 2025-1
This course examines American foreign relations from the nation's entry into the world arena as a major power in 1898 through both World Wars, and the Cold War, to its station in today's multipolar world. It is a study of the forces, events, personalities, and principles that have shaped America's role in the world and provided the framework for the development of current foreign policy.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A 1500-word research paper; compensatory time provided.	
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings: 2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
This course examines American foreign relations from the nation's entry into the world arena as a major power in 1898 through both World Wars, and the Cold War, to its station in today's multipolar world. It is a study of the forces, events, personalities, and principles that have shaped America's role in the world and provided the framework for the development of current foreign policy.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A 1500-word research paper; compensatory time provided.	
HI374	HISTORY OF AFRICA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2001-1	Offerings: No Course Offerings
This course begins with a survey of pre-colonial Africa, including the evolution of early human cultures, the rise and fall of African civilization and states, the spread of Islam, and the contact between Africans and Europeans. It will then focus on the region south of the Sahara, describing the forces which led to the partitioning of the continent, the practices of European colonialism/imperialism, the emergence of independent African states, and political, economic, and social developments in contemporary Africa.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A 1500-word research paper.	
HI375	HISTORY OF CHINA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1975-1	Offerings: No Course Offerings
This course begins with the emergence of distinct Chinese civilization and the rich legacies of early and dynastic China. It will then trace the history of the imperial period from the creation of the state, through the rise of different dynasties, barbarian invasion, and Mongol occupation, until the height of imperial power under the rule of the foreign Manchus. It will move to consider why China had such difficulty with its Western contacts in the 19th century and why China has experienced such turmoil in the 20th century. The course concludes by examining Mao's rise to power and the tragic events that followed. The emergence of Taiwan as a separate regional power is also discussed.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A 1500-word research paper.	
HI376	EARLY MODERN WARFARE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings: 2023-2
This course examines the history of warfare in Europe from the Renaissance through the campaigns of Frederick the Great. It combines the study of military campaigns with that of the political, economic, social, and cultural factors shaping military developments. It explores the so-called "Military Revolution" of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries with particular emphasis on the relationships between military developments and state building, the rise of absolutism in France and the Wars of Louis XIV, and the rise of Prussia and the Wars of Frederick the Great. Study of the so-called "age of limited war" sets the stage for future study of the American Revolution and the Wars of the French Revolutions and Napoleon. This course contains several themes particularly useful to the modern soldier. Among them are the nature, intensity, and complexity of wars of religion.		

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A 1500-word research paper.

HI379	HISTORY OF LATIN AMERICA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1978-1

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

This course surveys the political, economic, and social evolution of Latin America by tracing its history from Pre-Colombian times through the 20th century. Beginning with an exploration of the three races that blend to create a unique Latin American culture, the course surveys the wide scope of Latin American history that has created Latin America, as we know it today. Specific attention is paid to the period of Spanish and Portuguese conquest and colonization, Latin America's fight for independence, and the subsequent struggle to build sovereign, modernized nations in the 19th century. This course ends by looking at the social revolutions and guerrilla insurrections of the 20th century, and Latin America's attempt to overcome its historical problems of political instability, economic underdevelopment, and social stratification.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A 1500-word research paper.

HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-8 2023-1
2024-1 2025-1 2025-8

The course examines unconventional warfare from a historical perspective, particularly conflicts involving opponents with a significant disparity in their conventional military capabilities. Through several case studies, the course explores why belligerents succeed or fail in unconventional warfare and how ideology, technology, and social, political, and economic factors help determine the outcome of wars between regular and irregular forces. Covering a broad period of history, selected case studies include wars of conquest or colonization, revolutionary wars, and peacekeeping or constabulary operations.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A research paper of at least 1500 words; compensatory time provided.

HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course introduces cadets to a variety of issues affecting the nature and conduct of war in the geographic and cultural region bounded by Turco-Arabic languages. A special emphasis is to understand the utility of warfare in a specific social context, that of evolving Turco-Arabic methods of governance, military institutions, and military operations from the time of Muhammad to the Treaty of Karlowitz. Significant military issues in this geographically, demographically, ethnically, and culturally diverse region are explored to gain historical perspective into the various social, political, and religious legitimacies groups of people have exploited in the quest to dominate Islamicate civilizations from 600-1700 CE.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A research paper of at least 1500 words; compensatory time provided.

HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1978-1

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Along with great commanders in history, there have been men who theorized about the nature and conduct of war, the relationship between politics and strategy, and the impact of warfare upon society. The course examines the contributions of selected theorists (Clausewitz, Sun Tzu, Jomini, Mahan, Fuller, Liddell Hart, Brodie, etc.). The student reads the theorists' major writings, analyzes their principal ideas, and studies their influence on military affairs. This will help the student reach his or her own conclusions about fundamental questions concerning the conduct and fundamental nature of war, such as the relative strength of offense vs. defense, or of material vs. morale factors.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Two 800-1000-word papers; compensatory time provided.

Corequisite(s):
HI301
-Or-
HI351

HI390	EARLY NATIONAL AMERICA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
Although the Constitution outlined the form of federal government in the United States, it left unanswered many questions concerning how that government should function. This course examines how, between 1790 and 1848, evolving political thought, economic development, changing social conditions, and sectionalism influenced successive generations' debates about the role of government in American life.		2023-1 2024-1
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A 2500-word research paper; compensatory time provided.	
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course analyses the emergence, development and present cultural expression of the major religions of the world, emphasizing their 19th and 20th century experience. It also examines the development of religion in the ancient world and in pre-literate and non-technical societies. Cadets study the world's religions as molded by and as molders of the social, political and economic forces unique to particular cultures. Special attention is paid to the role of each religion in the formulation and adaptation of public and foreign policy.		2022-1 2022-8 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2025-1 2025-8
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A 1500-word research paper.	
HI392	AMERICAN HISTORICAL MEMORY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2023-2	Offerings:
The stories we tell about our past matter, often on a grand scale. Narratives of the past produced by historians, artists, politicians, institutions, and communities reveal much about individual and collective identities within the United States. Such narratives often help shape local, regional, and national politics, institutions, identities, and values for both good and ill. This course examines American historical memory and the myriad ways in which American remembrance and commemoration of the past has interacted with, reflected, and affected contemporary conditions, communities, institutions, and values more than they have accurately narrated, portrayed, and commemorated past events. Ultimately this course will examine in a broad sense the role of history in shaping national identity and nationalism within the United States, and the place of history within American society and culture.		2023-2 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
HI394	REVOLUTIONARY AMERICA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course examines the social, political, and economic origins and consequences of the American Revolution through the adoption of the Constitution. It explores the development of an American identity and the meaning of the Revolution for all Americans, to include women, African Americans, and the poor.		2022-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A 1500-word research paper or historiographic essay; compensatory time provided.	
HI395	HIST OF CIVIL WAR AMERICA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course focuses on the causes and consequences of the American Civil War. Cadets will analyze the road to war, the war itself, and Reconstruction to place the entire period in its broader historical context. The course covers the ante-bellum South and North, focusing on the peculiar effect of slavery on society. Cadets will examine the home fronts to see the populace's reaction to war as both the Union and the Confederacy engage in conflict. In approaching Reconstruction, students will focus on the political, economic, and racial policies that were implemented to rebuild the nation.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	

Special Requirements:	A 1500-word research paper; compensatory time provided.	
HI396	MAKING OF MODERN AMERICA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
Between 1877 and 1945 the United States fought three major wars, experienced dramatic economic growth, suffered the Great Depression, underwent significant social change, and emerged as the premier world power. This course analyzes these and related issues, emphasizing how and why the United States developed during the last quarter of the 19th century and the first half of the 20th century, and stressing the promises and problems that accompanied the making of modern America.		2022-2 2024-1 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A 1500-word research paper or critical analysis of a monograph; compensatory time provided.	
HI397	COLD WAR AMERICA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course examines the history of the United States from the end of World War II through the Reagan presidency. It assesses the political, social, and economic institutions of America in the dynamic context of relations with the Soviet Union. While the course deals primarily with domestic America, cadets will gain an appreciation for the close relationship between events at home and abroad.		2023-1 2024-1
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A 1500-word research paper; compensatory time provided.	
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
HI398 examines the evolution of American society from the perspective of the family and evaluates the influence of group identification--class, race, gender, and ethnicity. Other topics include consumerism, sports, religion, and wars as factors that modify and enrich the social and cultural spectrum.		2022-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	A 1500-word research paper or analytical historiographical essay; compensatory time provided.	
HI399	HISTORY STAFF RIDE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2015-7	Offerings:
History Staff Ride analyzes various campaigns and battles focusing on enhancing cadet understanding of the relationship between the strategic, operational and tactical levels of war and gaining a heightened appreciation for the importance of leadership on the battlefield. Cadets begin with classroom preparation and intense study prior to the staff ride, and through travel, experience the battlefields first-hand. They gain a historical understanding of the campaigns, and by walking the terrain, develop the ability to analyze complex battlefield problems and conditions. The ability to plan, prepare and execute a staff ride, with a focus on cadet led presentations and discussions, will also be evaluated. In addition, cadets participate in a number of cultural activities during travel.		2021-7 2022-7 2023-7 2024-7 2025-7
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
HI399A	HISTORY STAFF RIDE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2016-7	Offerings:
History Staff Ride analyzes various campaigns and battles focusing on enhancing cadet understanding of the relationship between the strategic, operational and tactical levels of war and gaining a heightened appreciation for the importance of leadership on the battlefield. Cadets begin with classroom preparation and intense study prior to the staff ride, and through travel, experience the battlefields first-hand. They gain a historical understanding of the campaigns, and by walking the terrain, develop the ability to analyze complex battlefield problems and conditions. The ability to plan, prepare and execute a staff ride, with a focus on cadet led presentations and discussions, will also be evaluated. In addition, cadets participate in a number of cultural activities during travel.		No Course Offerings

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): HI399

HI410	VIOLENCE/SEX: CULTRL HIST WAR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

HI410 addresses war as something much more complex, unpredictable, and fundamentally human than the rational instrument of policy described in Carl von Clausewitz's On War. It seeks to understand war's objective elements including but not limited to those stemming from biology, psychology, technology, military institutional behavior, and disparate human cultural traditions while also looking how we describe and remember war subjectively through history, literature, film, and other cultural artifacts.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

HI460	SENIOR FACULTY COURSE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

This course is taught by a senior member in the Department of History in a field of that historian's expertise. The course offers students the opportunity to study under the guidance of a historian in topics not normally offered by the Department of History. This course will include an exploration of the way in which history has been written; including examining the changing interpretations, traditions, methods, and frameworks of historians.

2022-1 2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A 1500-word research paper.

HI460A	SENIOR FACULTY COURSE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

This course is taught by a senior member in the Department of History in a field of that historian's expertise. The course offers students the opportunity to study under the guidance of a historian in topics not normally offered by the Department of History.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A 1500-word research paper.

Prerequisite(s): HI460

HI461	TOPICS IN GENDER HISTORY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

This course examines the development of gender relations, concepts, and roles in historical perspective. Topics may include gender in the military and warfare, the European experience, the American experience, or international comparisons of gender. This course will include an exploration of the way in which history has been written; including examining the changing interpretations, traditions, methods, and frameworks of historians.

2022-1 2024-1 2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A 1500-word research paper.

HI462	THE HISTORY OF INNOVATION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

Innovations in technology, science, thought and ideology have radically changed the course of history across the world. This course examines why these innovations occur and then how they are practically applied in a military, social, political, economic, and cultural context. This course will include an exploration of the way in which history has been written; including examining the changing interpretations, traditions, methods, and frameworks of historians.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2024-1 2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A 1500-word research paper.

Corequisite(s):
IT305
-Or-
IT355

HI463	RACE, ETHNICITY, NATION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

We use the words ethnicity, race, and nation constantly, but what do these terms really mean? Why are people willing to kill or persecute each other in the name of these ideas? The course will allow cadets to investigate the development of the concepts of ethnicity, race, and nation. They will examine modern conditions such as the Enlightenment, science, the growth of the state, Social Darwinism, and imperialism, and study why these conditions gave rise to diverse but overlapping methods of creating boundaries and defining difference. Although the main focus of the course will be on Europe, the application of these ideas in a variety of global settings - on other continents - will be considered throughout the course. This course will include an exploration of the way in which history has been written; including examining the changing interpretations, traditions, methods, and frameworks of historians.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A 1500-word research paper.

HI464	VISITING PROFESSOR ELECTIVE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

This course is taught by the visiting Ewing Chair in Military History on a topic of that historian's expertise. The course offers students the opportunity to study under the guidance of a distinguished historian in topics not normally offered by the Department of History. The course may be taught by a distinguished visiting professor on the occasion that the Ewing Chair is unable to do so.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

HI494	ADV IND STUDY IN HISTORY (1CR)	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-1

Offerings:

This course is an individually supervised research and study program. The cadet may engage in independent research or No Course Offerings an internship and research either at West Point or another location, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project, but the primary purpose is for the cadet to engage in independent study and produce a substantial work of scholarship. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of the Head of the Department. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.

HI495	ADV IND STUDY IN HISTORY (2CR)	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-1

Offerings:

This course is an individually supervised research and study program. The cadet may engage in independent research or No Course Offerings an internship and research either at West Point or another location, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project, but the primary purpose is for the cadet to engage in independent study, usually in preparation for a more substantial project in the future. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of the Head of the Department. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.

HI496	ADV IND STUDY IN HISTORY (3CR)	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-1 **Offerings:**
 This course is an individually supervised research and study program. The cadet may engage in independent research or No Course Offerings an internship and research either at West Point or another location, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project, but the primary purpose is for the cadet to engage in independent study and produce a substantial work of scholarship. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of the Head of the Department. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.

HI498	COLLOQUIUM IN HISTORY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1979-1 **Offerings:**
 The colloquium employs seminar discussions of important books and scholarly articles to enhance understanding of major historical issues. Subcourses are designed to provide in-depth study of various topics in American, European, military, and international and strategic history. Cadets select a subcourse topic as the basis for their reading program after consultation with their faculty advisor or departmental counselor. Subcourse topics may vary each year in accordance with student interest and faculty expertise. The colloquium satisfies the 400-level course requirement for the history fields of study. Cadets who major in history should complete a colloquium that will support their subsequent enrollment in HI499, Senior Thesis in History.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: An historiographical essay of 1500 words; compensatory time provided.

HI499	SENIOR THESIS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1984-1 **Offerings:**
 The course provides cadets selecting the major in history with an opportunity to enhance their skills in historical research and analysis. For this reason the course serves as excellent preparation for graduate study in history and related disciplines. Based upon their background and research interests cadets are organized into small thesis-writing seminars. Under the supervision of a seminar advisor, each cadet defines a topic, develops a research plan, accomplishes research, and drafts a thesis. The seminar meets occasionally to discuss issues in historiography and methodology, review progress in research, and critique draft papers. At the end of the semester cadets present their findings and defend their theses before a committee of faculty and fellow students.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A research paper of 3500 words; compensatory time provided. Presentation and defense of thesis before a committee of faculty.

Prerequisite(s): HI498

HI499A	SENIOR THESIS - A	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2 **Offerings:**
 The course provides cadets selecting the major in history with an opportunity to enhance their skills in historical research and analysis. For this reason the course serves as excellent preparation for graduate study in history and related disciplines. Based upon their background and research interests cadets are organized into small thesis-writing seminars. Under the supervision of a seminar advisor, each cadet defines a topic, develops a research plan, accomplishes research, and drafts a thesis. The seminar meets occasionally to discuss issues in historiography and methodology, review progress in research, and critique draft papers. At the end of the semester cadets present their findings and defend their theses before a committee of faculty and fellow students.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A research paper of 3500 words; compensatory time provided. Presentation and defense of thesis before a committee of faculty.

XH341	INTEL CYBER HISTORY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1 **Offerings:**

Intelligence, Information and Cyber operations have increasingly occupied the national consciousness, although the academic study of intelligence itself was founded as a field in the latter stages of the Cold War. While secret intelligence operations can be traced to ancient times, this course will trace the modern role of intelligence bureaucracies from the early 20th century and examine the role of intelligence, cyber and information operations as the missing dimension of the history of international affairs, with a special emphasis on intelligence in war. Specifically, this course surveys the birth and evolution of Western Intelligence communities from the early 1900s through the beginning of the 21st century. Ethical, diplomatic, military and cultural dimensions of intelligence collection and counterintelligence in democracies will also be considered in a course that seeks to understand contemporary events with historical perspective.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2,000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

XH405 THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY 3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0, ET=0.0, MA=0.0)

Scope: 2014-2

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This is a multi-disciplinary course administered through the Center for Holocaust and Genocide Studies. The Holocaust and its aftermath make enormous demands on us not just emotionally, but intellectually, requiring that we consider it from historical, military, psychological, philosophical, political, scientific, representational and legal perspectives. HX405 is a multi-disciplinary response to these challenges. The course will explore the causes, course, and consequences of the Holocaust, examining the processes that led to the Nazi genocide against the Jews, with a particular focus on the role of the military. It will examine the Holocaust from a variety of perspectives (perpetrators, victims, bystanders, resisters and rescuers), and consider the moral and ethical choices made by members of each group. The course will require an in-depth understanding of German and European history, and it will impart an appreciation for the cultures and mentalities of the interwar and wartime era. The course will utilize primary sources, films, documentaries, testimonies, and propaganda. It will conclude with consideration of the political and legal responses to the Holocaust in the later 1940s, and the later incorporation of the Holocaust into the global public consciousness.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2,500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A research paper of 1500 words. Compensatory time provided.

XH415 GENOCIDE AND MASS ATROCITY 3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

This is a multi-disciplinary course administered through the Center for Holocaust and Genocide Studies. It is a multi-disciplinary attempt to understand the dynamics which produce mass atrocity. Cadets will learn of the causes, course, and consequences of selected genocides, examining the processes that led to genocide, with a particular focus on the roles played by militaries. The course opens with the intellectual theories about the phenomena of ethnic cleansing and genocide. It will then move to the analysis of how ethnic cleansing and genocide are tied to conflict and militaries. Drawing from a variety of scholarly disciplines and methodologies, cadets will investigate the moral, legal, historical, and diplomatic problems these terms pose. For the remainder of the course, cadets will examine more directly the case studies of specific incidences of ethnic cleansing and genocide. These case studies will vary year-to-year, but they will include at least two examples of ethnic cleansing or genocide on the American frontier, in German Southwest Africa, the Ottoman Empire, the Soviet Union, Rwanda, Cambodia, Yugoslavia, China and in Europe. Cadets will study primary sources, films, documentaries, testimonies, and propaganda. All iterations of the course will consider the development of Western mass politics and the emergence of racial nationalism and new imperialism in late 19th century Europe.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2,500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: A research paper of 1500 words. Compensatory time provided.

XH491 INTERDISCIPLINARY CAPSTONE-HIST **3.0 Credit Hours**
(BS=0.0 ET=0.0, MA=0.0)

Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

This course is for history majors participating in special interdisciplinary capstone projects. The projects may involve one or more academic departments outside of the History Department. Interdisciplinary Capstone Projects must be approved by the History Department Head.

2023-1 2024-1 2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2,000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Limited to History Majors in their Firstie Year

ZH315 MODERN REGIONAL HISTORY 3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0 ET=0.0 MA=0.0)

Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:
For Cadets attending foreign military academies or other academic institutions. Cadets will attend classroom instruction and produce a historical research paper to be presented upon return to USMA. Instruction may be in English or foreign language. This class serves as the equivalent to a foreign course covering modern historical developments of the area/region where the cadet is studying. This course covers broad historical processes and developments of the region over a long period of time. The course effectively encompasses a recognized historical era, for example "Modern", "Early Modern", or "Ancient".		2022-8 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
ZH325	TOPICS IN REGIONAL HISTORY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:
For Cadets attending foreign military academies or other academic institutions. Cadets will attend classroom instruction and produce written historical submissions to be presented upon return to USMA. Instruction may be in English or foreign language. This class serves as the equivalent to a foreign course covering special topics in the area/region where the cadet is studying. Topics include (but are not limited to) specifics eras of history; cultural & ethnic aspects of history; art & literary history; and other scientific & technical history topics.		2022-8 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
ZH335	MILITARY HISTORY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:
For Cadets attending foreign military academies or other academic institutions. Cadets will attend classroom instruction and produce a historical research paper to be presented upon return to USMA. Instruction may be in English or foreign language. This class serves as the equivalent to a foreign course covering modern military history developments of the area/region where the cadet is studying.		2022-8 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
ZH345	TOPICS IN MILITARY HISTORY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:
For Cadets attending foreign military academies or other academic institutions. Cadets will attend classroom instruction and produce a historical research paper to be presented upon return to USMA. Instruction may be in English or foreign language. This class serves as the equivalent to a foreign course covering special military history topics in the area/region where the cadet is studying. Topics include (but are not limited to) specific wars & campaigns; types of war (insurgency, air, naval, ect.); as well as other courses that incorporate military history with aspects of social science or military science.		2022-8 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
ZH355	FOREIGN PERSPECTIVES	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:
For Cadets attending foreign military academies or other academic institutions. Cadets will attend classroom instruction and produce a historical research paper to be presented upon return to USMA. Instruction may be in English or foreign language. This class serves as the equivalent to a foreign course covering any aspect of United States History or Western Civilization from the perspective of the nation/region where the cadet is studying.		2022-8 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
ZH365	POLITICS AND DIPLOMACY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope:

2010-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

For Cadets attending foreign military academies or other academic institutions. Cadets will attend classroom instruction and produce a historical research paper to be presented upon return to USMA. Instruction may be in English or foreign language. This class serves as the equivalent to a foreign course covering special political and diplomatic history topics in the area/region where the cadet is studying. Topics include internal political development and/or international relations and diplomatic history.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Department of Law

22 Courses

LW199	CIVIL RIGHTS STAFF RIDE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2015-7	Offerings:
Diversity is of critical importance to our nation and our Army. This course uses the law and history in an interdisciplinary study of the Civil Rights Movement in the United States to gain appreciation for and understanding of diversity. The course includes a week in the classroom and a two-week staff ride (which will count as an AIAD).		2021-7
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	One written partial review, four researched written/oral presentations during the staff ride and a final thought paper. Permission of instructor required for enrollment.	
LW310	INTRO TO LEGAL METHOD	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2012-1	Offerings:
This course provides an introduction to the study of jurisprudence and, thereby, an intellectual foundation for legal studies. Jurisprudence explores the theory and philosophy of law, its relations to morality, and its limits. The intent of the course is to provide cadets a platform on which to examine the nature of law, legal reasoning, and legal institutions. Topics covered include positivism and natural law theory, theories of criminal justice, concepts of liberty, responsibility, and human rights. Cadets also will learn the fundamentals of legal research and writing.	2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
LW399	INDIV ADV DEVELOPMENT IN LAW	1.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1990-4	Offerings:
The Academic Individual Advanced Development (AIAD) program is designed to introduce cadets to the practice of law in the military. The course consists of a three-week internship in one of a variety of legal offices. Possible internships include clerkships with the Army Court of Criminal Appeals, the U.S. Court of Military Appeals, the U.S. Supreme Court, the Department of Defense, and the Department of the Army agencies. Cadets may also intern in Staff Judge Advocate or Trial Defense Offices at military installations worldwide.	2025-7	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Grades are determined based on a journal of daily activities, the quality of the work actually performed during the internship, and a briefing which is presented to the department faculty upon the cadet's return.	
LW403	CONSTITUTIONAL/MILITARY LAW	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2017-1	Offerings:
This course studies the United States Constitution and Military Law. Cadets will acquire information and skills in order to recognize and resolve constitutional and legal problems. The course provides analytical models for dealing with problems regarding societal and military order. Finally, the course seeks to enable the cadet to make an intelligent commitment to the values and preferences embodied in the Constitution and our system of military and civilian law. Examples from military law are used to model fundamental principles examined in the course. Significant court decisions are explored to support the course goals. Specific substantive areas include: separation of powers, judicial review, war powers, the law of armed conflict, equal protection, privacy, individual rights, searches and inspections, military justice processes, and military criminal law.	2021-5 2022-1 2022-2 2022-5 2022-8 2023-1 2023-2 2023-5 2024-1 2024-2 2024-5 2025-1 2025-2 2025-3 2025-5 2025-8	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	SS202 -Or- SS252	

LW403L	CONSTITUTIONAL/MILITARY LAW	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course studies the United States Constitution and Military Law. Cadets will acquire information and skills in order to recognize and resolve constitutional and legal problems. The course provides analytical models for dealing with problems regarding societal and military order. Finally, the course seeks to enable the cadet to make an intelligent commitment to the values and preferences embodied in the Constitution and our system of military and civilian law. Examples from military law are used to model fundamental principles examined in the course. Significant court decisions are explored to support the course goals. Specific substantive areas include: separation of powers, judicial review, war powers, the law of armed conflict, equal protection, privacy, individual rights, searches and inspections, military justice processes, and military criminal law. This version of LW403 is designed specifically for Law majors who have had LW310 as a pre-req.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	LW310 SS202 -Or- LW310 SS252	
Disqualifier(s):	LW403	
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course uses a comparative approach to study the three major legal systems of the world: the English common law system, the civil law system (and its branches) of continental Europe, and the Islamic legal system. These three systems are the foundation for the laws and legal systems of most of the world today, including Latin America, Africa, the Middle East and east Asia. Similarities and differences between these systems and the American legal system are explored. Social, political, and economic factors which distinguish these systems and more recently have begun to integrate them are covered. Emphasis is placed on the sources of law, the procedures for resolving legal disputes, and basic principles of civil and criminal justice.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
LW461	CIVIL RIGHTS AND THE LAW	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-1	Offerings:
Equal protection is an important aspect of the rule of law, and underlies the American approach to justice. This course uses case law to explore the struggle for civil rights in the United States by those discriminated against based on race, religion, national origin, gender, and sexual orientation. The course will focus on legal decisions that empowered change and the movement toward equality, as well as an understanding of the importance of diversity.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
LW462	CYBER LAW	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-1	Offerings:
Cyberspace has become an emerging area for legal regulation and military operations. This domain poses challenges and legal issues that impact criminal law, constitutional law, and international law. This course approaches cyber law from multiple perspectives including both international and domestic regulations. Specifically, the course will focus on international and customary law aspects of cyber operations along with U.S. law pertaining to cyberspace.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
LW472	CRIMINAL LAW	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2006-1	Offerings:

This course will examine the legal, social, religious, cultural, and political motivations that justice systems use to characterize certain actions as "criminal." The course will revolve around the traditional reasons for criminal law, namely blameworthiness and punishment, and also examine how institutions use criminal law to serve their narrow interests. This course will introduce theories surrounding criminal law and illustrate how cadets may apply law immediately in their roles as officers. The course will examine federal and state criminal codes and also the Uniform Code of Military Justice. From a legal perspective based on the U.S. Constitution and other criminal codes, some of the topics covered include the death penalty, insanity, corporate crime, conspiracy, murder, necessity, and self-defense.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

No Course Offerings

Special Requirements: None

LW472	CRIMINAL LAW	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

This course will examine the legal, social, religious, cultural, and political motivations that justice systems use to characterize certain actions as ?criminal.? The course will revolve around the traditional reasons for criminal law, namely blameworthiness and punishment, and also examine how institutions use criminal law to serve their narrow interests. This course will introduce theories surrounding criminal law and illustrate how cadets may apply law immediately in their roles as officers. The course will examine federal and state criminal codes and also the Uniform Code of Military Justice. From a legal perspective based on the U.S. Constitution and other criminal codes, some of the topics covered include the death penalty, insanity, corporate crime, conspiracy, murder, necessity, and self-defense.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

Environmental law has become an integral part of the legal system in the United States today. This course provides an introduction to environmental issues and the framework of the major federal environmental statutes (the National Environmental Policy Act, Clean Water Act, Clean Air Act, Endangered Species Act, etc.), and how the law works in practice. The course also covers environmental issues in the military and the growing subject of International Environmental Law. This course provides a solid understanding of the legislative, administrative and judicial system of environmental law today.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Four written partial reviews and a TEE. Two homework assignments.

LW474	LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2011-1

Offerings:

This course is designed to develop in each student an understanding of basic law of armed conflict (LOAC), with an emphasis on issues that might arise on the battlefield at a tactical level. The ethical and historical background of LOAC will be examined, including Geneva Conventions and protocols, and how LOAC is enforced on international and national levels, to include prosecution under the Uniform Code of Military Justice. Illustrative examples will include the Nuremberg Tribunal, My Lai, and the Gulf War. The emphasis is on the LOAC responsibilities of the junior officer.

2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
2025-8

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Two research papers of moderate length (approximately five pages each) may be required. Topics will be determined in consultation with the instructor.

LW475	ADV CONSTITUTIONAL LAW SEM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1980-1

Offerings:

This seminar course covers a broad range of traditional and contemporary constitutional law topics. In addition to studying U.S. Supreme Court cases in particular areas of constitutional law, cadets are given an opportunity to study the historical foundations of the U.S. Constitution and underlying theories and principles of constitutionalism. The seminar format demands active participation in classroom debate, role playing, and critical thinking about complex issues of law and policy. As part of the seminar curriculum, each cadet will assume the role of a Supreme Court Justice. In this role, the cadet will study a real case pending before the Supreme Court and will write an abbreviated opinion reflecting the cadet's decision based on principled reasoning. The seminar typically travels to the Supreme Court to hear argument in the studied case as part of the opinion writing exercise.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)**Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

Preparation of a Supreme Court "opinion" (10, double spaced, typewritten pages).

Prerequisite(s):

LW403

LW475**ADV CONSTITUTIONAL LAW SEM****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2019-2

Offerings:

This seminar course covers a broad range of traditional and contemporary constitutional law topics. In addition to studying U.S. Supreme Court cases in particular areas of constitutional law, cadets are given an opportunity to study the historical foundations of the U.S. Constitution and underlying theories and principles of constitutionalism. The seminar format demands active participation in classroom debate, role playing, and critical thinking about complex issues of law and policy. As part of the seminar curriculum, each cadet will assume the role of a Supreme Court Justice. In this role, the cadet will study a real case pending before the Supreme Court and will write an abbreviated opinion reflecting the cadet's decision based on principled reasoning. The seminar typically travels to the Supreme Court to hear argument in the studied case as part of the opinion writing exercise.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)**Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

Preparation of a Supreme Court "opinion" (10, double spaced, typewritten pages).

Prerequisite(s):

LW403

-Or-
LW403L**LW476****ADVANCED LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2019-2

Offerings:

The modern battlefield has had a significant impact on the Law of Armed Conflict in a variety of ways. This course builds on the lessons from LW474 and explores complex issues in modern conflict like Human Rights, Drone Warfare, Civilians on the Battlefield, and War Crimes. The lessons in this course will challenge the cadets to think critically and creatively about the application of the law on the modern battlefield.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2**Lessons:** 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)**Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

None

Prerequisite(s):

LW474

LW481**INTERNATIONAL LAW****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2019-2

Offerings:

The field of international law is one of the most dynamic areas of the law, and its principles are often applied in addressing the complex security problems facing our nation. This course will familiarize cadets with the body of rules and expectations which govern the rights and obligations of states and international organizations, during both times of peace and conflict. In particular, this course will emphasize the aspects of international law that are relevant to the operational and tactical problems that officers will confront as they deploy overseas. This course will integrate some themes from other courses in the Department of Law and reinforce some fundamental principles officers will confront as they seek to understand the relationship between law, diplomacy, and military operations.

2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
2025-8**Lessons:** 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)**Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

None

LW482**NATIONAL SECURITY LAW****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2020-1

Offerings:

This seminar examines the legal framework for national security decisions. Cadets will analyze the delicate balance of liberty and security that must exist to preserve a democratic society. Particular areas include: constitutional separation of powers and shared responsibility for national security; the legality and scope of war and other uses of armed force short of war; access to and protection of sensitive information; intelligence collection and clandestine activities; the role of the media, responses to terrorism and international organized crime; and the formulation of national security policy and law.

2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
2025-2 2025-8**Lessons:** 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)**Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LW488	BUSINESS LAW	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1978-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-2 2025-1
2025-2 2025-3

This course introduces cadets to the basics of business and commercial law. Contractual principles under the common law and Uniform Commercial Code are emphasized. Current legal issues in the following areas are explored: consumer protection; real, personal, and intellectual property law; antitrust law; and employment discrimination. Included is a survey of the basic principles of government contracting law. Additionally, cadets engage in business negotiations exercises. This course employs both case study and problem-solving methods of instruction.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

LW490	SPECIAL TOPICS IN THE LAW	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2022-8 2023-2
2024-2 2025-2 2025-8

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One or more essays, as determined by the course instructor.

LW495	JURISPRUDENCE AND LEGAL THEORY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This is the capstone course for both the American Legal Studies and International and Comparative Legal Studies Majors. The course is an advanced seminar in legal philosophy as applied to contemporary domestic and international legal issues. It analyzes these issues using the perspectives of jurisprudence (the ideas and reasoning of jurists) and legal theory (using insight from disciplines such as science, economics, and political theory to address legal problems). It explores theoretical and practical approaches to identifying, developing, and preserving the rule of law. The course integrates legal coursework throughout the Academy curriculum and the Cadet's respective legal studies major.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Three written partial reviews and a final paper which analyzes a contemporary legal problem using the analytical tools of jurisprudence and legal theory.

Prerequisite(s):
LW310 LW403
-Or-
LW403L

LW498	THESIS I: PROPOSAL & RESEARCH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2005-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

The purpose of the Senior Thesis is to provide cadets with the opportunity to create a project that is academically, professionally, and personally meaningful to them and that reflects their thinking and abilities as developed at West Point and in the Department of Law. Through the scholarly project that results from this course, cadets will be expected to show how they and their work have progressed and that their work is of professional quality. Cadets will choose a faculty advisor with whom they will work over two semesters. In collaboration with the faculty advisor, cadets will explore their chosen areas of law with a goal of producing a project, usually a thirty page paper that is of professional quality. This paper will be completed during LW499. Cadets will meet individually with their advisors on a regular basis to discuss the law, progress on the thesis, and developmental issues.

Lessons: @ min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Cadets will not be required to attend classes, but may be required to individually attend a small number of conferences with their advisors and will be expected to submit written progress reports to the advisors.

Prerequisite(s):
LW310 LW403
-Or-
LW403L

LW499	THESIS II: PAPER & DEFENSE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2005-2	Offerings:
	This course continues the work on the thesis commenced in LW498. At the end of the course, cadets will submit their theses to the Department of Law and orally defend their theses before a faculty committee.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: @ min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Cadets will not be required to attend classes, but may be required to individually attend a small number of conferences with their advisors and will be expected to submit written progress reports to the advisors.	
Prerequisite(s):	LW498	

Department of Mathematical Sciences

58 Courses

EXCEL2	EXCEL2	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2017-2	Offerings:
a no credit course in support of the excel scholars program		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
MA100	PRECALCULUS MATHEMATICS	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.5)
Scope:	2016-1	Offerings:
This course prepares cadets with background deficiencies in algebra and trigonometry for the core mathematics program. The course develops fundamental skills in algebra, trigonometry, and functions, through an introduction to mathematical modeling and problem solving. Since this course does not count toward graduation requirements; cadets enrolled in MA100 will forfeit an elective opportunity.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 41 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 17 @ 55 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
MA103	MATH MODELING/INTRO CALCULUS	4.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=4.5)
Scope:	2016-1	Offerings:
MA103 is the first course of the mathematics core curriculum. It emphasizes applied mathematics through modeling. Students develop effective strategies to solve complex and often ill-defined problems. The course exercises a wide array of mathematical concepts while nurturing creativity, critical thinking, and learning through activities performed in disciplinary and interdisciplinary settings. The course introduces calculus using continuous and discrete mathematics while analyzing dynamic change in applied problems. Students employ a variety of technological tools to enhance the ability to visualize concepts, to explore ideas through experimentation and iteration, to complete complex and time-consuming computations, and to develop numerical, graphical, and analytical solutions that enhance understanding.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 56 @ 55 min (4.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 8 @ 55 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Disqualifier(s):	-Or-	
	MA153	
MA104	CALCULUS I	4.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=4.5)
Scope:	2016-1	Offerings:
This is the second semester of the mathematics core curriculum. It provides a foundation for the continued study of mathematics and for the subsequent study of the physical sciences, the social sciences, and engineering. MA104 covers topics in single variable differential and integral calculus, parametric equations, 3-dimensional geometry, and vectors. Throughout the course, mathematical models motivate the study of topics such as optimization, accumulation, change in one variable, motion in space, and other topics from the natural, social, and decision sciences. An understanding of course material is enhanced through the use of computer algebra systems.		2022-1 2022-2 2022-3 2023-1 2023-2 2023-3 2024-1 2024-2 2024-3 2025-1 2025-2 2025-3
Lessons: 56 @ 55 min (4.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 8 @ 55 min	
Special Requirements:	None	

Prerequisite(s): MA103
 -Or-
 MA101
 -Or-
 MA103X
 -Or-
 MA153

MA153	MATH MODELING/INTRO DIF EQ	4.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=4.5)
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Scope: 2016-1 **Offerings:** 2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
 2025-1
 This is the first course of a two-semester advanced mathematics sequence for selected cadets who have validated single variable calculus and demonstrated strength in the mathematical sciences. It is designed to provide a foundation for the continued study of mathematics, sciences, and engineering. This course emphasizes the interaction between mathematics and the physical sciences through modeling with differential equations. Topics may include a study of first order differential equations, first order difference equations, second order linear equations, systems of first order linear and non-linear equations, numerical methods, and non-linear equations and stability. An understanding of course material is enhanced through the use of a computer algebra system.

Lessons: 56 @ 55 min (4.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 8 @ 55 min

Special Requirements: None

Disqualifier(s): MA103
 -Or-
 MA101

MA205	CALCULUS II	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=4.0)
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Scope: 2017-1 **Offerings:** 2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
 2025-1 2025-2
 This course provides a foundation for the continued study of mathematics and for the subsequent study of the physical sciences, social sciences, and engineering. MA205 covers topics in multivariable differential and integral calculus, differential equations, and infinite series representations of functions. Throughout the course mathematical models motivate the study of topics such as optimization, accumulation, change in several variables, differential equations, and other topics from the natural, social, and decision sciences. An understanding of course material is enhanced through the use of computer algebra systems.

Lessons: 40 @ 75 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MA104

Disqualifier(s): MA255

MA206	PROBABILITY & STATISTICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2019-2 **Offerings:** 2022-1 2022-2 2022-3
 2022-8 2023-1 2023-2
 2023-3 2024-1 2024-2
 2024-3 2025-1 2025-2
 2025-3 2025-8
 This is the final course in the mathematics core curriculum. The course develops cadet ability to structure their reasoning under conditions of uncertainty and presents fundamental probability and statistical concepts that support the USMA core curriculum. Coverage includes data analysis, probabilistic models, independence, simulation, random variables and their distributions, hypothesis testing, confidence intervals, and linear regression. The course also introduces engineering applications of probability and statistics techniques. Applied problems motivate concepts, and technology enhances understanding, problem solving, and communication.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):
 -Or-
 MA255
 -Or-
 MA104

MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS	4.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=4.5)
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Scope: 2016-2 **Offerings:**

This is the second course of a two-semester advanced mathematics sequence for selected cadets who have validated single variable calculus and demonstrated strength in the mathematical sciences. It is designed to provide a foundation for the continued study of mathematics, sciences, and engineering. This course consists of an advanced coverage of topics in multivariable calculus. Topics may include a study of infinite sequences and series, vectors and the geometry of space, vector functions, partial derivatives, multiple integrals, and vector calculus. An understanding of course material is enhanced through the use of a computer algebra system.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 56 @ 55 min (4.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 8 @ 55 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MA153

Disqualifier(s): MA205

MA256	ADV PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This is the advanced version of the final course in the mathematics core curriculum. The course develops cadet ability to structure their reasoning under conditions of uncertainty and presents fundamental probability and statistical concepts that support the USMA core curriculum. Coverage includes data analysis, probabilistic models, independence, simulation, random variables (including jointly distributed random variables) and their distributions, hypothesis testing, confidence intervals, linear regression and analysis of categorical data. Emphasis will be on model based approaches and significant time will be spent on selecting an appropriate model and assessing its validity. Applied problems illustrate concepts, and technology enhances understanding, problem solving, and communication.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MA205
-Or-
MA255

Disqualifier(s): MA206

MA363	VECTOR CALCULUS AND ODE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2013-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course continues the study of vector calculus from MA205 through the remainder of the vector differential operations, line and surface integrals, and the vector integral theorems of Green, Gauss, and Stokes. The focus then turns to series solutions of ordinary differential equations and solving systems of ordinary differential equations. Emphasis is placed upon analyzing a variety of practical applications that give rise to ordinary differential equations. Numerical methods of solution are also studied.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Several special problems.

Prerequisite(s): MA205
-Or-
MA255

Disqualifier(s): MA366
-Or-
MA364
-Or-
MA365

MA364	ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2018-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This course provides additional mathematical techniques and deepens the understanding of concepts in mathematics to support continued study in science and engineering. Emphasis is placed upon using mathematics to gain insight into natural and man-made phenomena that give rise to problems in differential equations and vector calculus. Calculus topics focus on three-dimensional space curves, vector fields and operations, divergence and curl, and line and surface integrals. Analytic and numerical solutions to differential equations and systems of differential equations are found using a variety of techniques. Linear algebra topics include solutions to homogeneous and non-homogeneous systems of equations. An introduction to classical partial differential equations is also included.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Several special problems.

Prerequisite(s): MA205

Disqualifier(s): MA363
 -Or-
 MA366
 -Or-
 MA365
 -Or-
 MA255

MA365	ADV MATH FOR ENGRS/SCIENTISTS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
 2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
 2025-8

This is a course designed for the advanced mathematics student that has completed courses in differential equations and vector calculus (those that have completed MA153 and MA255) and will study ME, EE, NE, Physics or Space Science. MA365 begins where the advanced mathematics program ends. The advanced engineering course offering includes topics in linear algebra, complex variables, Fourier series, partial differential equations, and computational mathematics.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MA255

Disqualifier(s): MA364
 -Or-
 MA366

MA366	APPLIED ENGINEERING MATH	4.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=4.5)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:
 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
 2025-2

This course provides additional mathematical techniques and deepens the understanding of concepts in mathematics beyond the core math program to support continued study in engineering. Emphasis is placed upon using mathematics that supports fundamental engineering principles to gain insight into natural and man-made phenomena that give rise to problems in differential equations and vector calculus. Upon establishing a foundation in multivariable differentiation and integration, this calculus study focuses on vector fields, differential operators, and the vector integral theorems. Solutions via Fourier series, separation of variables, and analytical methods to modeling and solving differential equations that appear in engineering are then studied.

Lessons: 47 @ 75 min (3.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None.

Prerequisite(s): MA104

Disqualifier(s): MA363
 -Or-
 MA364
 -Or-
 MA365
 -Or-
 MA205
 -Or-
 MA255

MA366X	APPLIED ENGINEERING MATH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2017-2

Offerings:
 No Course Offerings

This course provides additional mathematical techniques and deepens the understanding of concepts in mathematics beyond the core math program to support continued study in environmental and chemical engineering. Emphasis is placed upon using mathematics that supports fundamental engineering principles to gain insight into natural and man-made phenomena that give rise to problems in differential equations and vector calculus. Calculus study focuses on vector fields, differential operators, and the vector integral theorems. Solutions via Fourier series, separation of variables, and numerical methods to differential equations that appear in environmental and chemical engineering are then studied.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

MA367	MATH FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

MA367 is a required course for those majoring in economics and is available to any who would like to develop their understanding of the mathematical tools applied to common methods of inquiry in several of the social sciences including, but not limited to, psychology and political science. The course develops student ability to use and develop mathematical models to quantify the relationship between variables, actors, and outcomes. The course helps formalize and quantify the properties of these relationships. The course continues to develop math skills introduced in the core math program, and it introduces more advanced math topics that serve as fundamental skills required for modeling in upper level microeconomics, macroeconomics, and econometrics courses. Specific topics include multivariable optimization, including linear and nonlinear programming, differential equations, stochastic modeling, and an introduction to dynamic programming. This course is designed to demonstrate the relevance of mathematics to the modern practice of analysis in the social sciences and to help prepare future Army leaders to use sound logic and relevant evidence to make convincing arguments.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): MA205
-Or-
MA255

Disqualifier(s): MA371 MA381
-Or-
MA371 MA481
-Or-
MA381 MA481

MA371	LINEAR ALGEBRA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This course emphasizes both the computational and theoretical aspects of linear algebra one encounters in many subjects ranging from economics to engineering. The course covers solutions of linear systems of equations and the algebra of matrices. The foundational aspects of vector spaces and linear transformations to include linear dependence and independence, subspaces, bases and dimension, inner products, and orthonormalization are developed. This is rounded out with a detailed investigation of eigenvalues and eigenvectors as they relate to diagonalization, quadratic equations, and systems of differential equations. The Invertible Matrix Theorem is explored as the conceptual/theoretical thread of the course. A computer algebra system is used to explore concepts and compute solutions to problems. Applications of the course material are included in the form of special problems to illustrate its wide scope.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Several special problems.

Prerequisite(s): MA255
-Or-
MA104

MA372	INTRODUCTION TO DISCRETE MATH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

The purpose of this course is to introduce topics in Discrete Mathematics, providing a foundation for further study and application. The topics covered are useful to both the applied mathematician and the computer scientist. They include propositional logic, elements of set theory, combinatorics, relations, functions, partitions, methods of proof, induction and recursion, digraphs, trees, finite state machines, and algebraic systems. Specific applications to computer science are presented.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MA206
-Or-
MA206X
-Or-
MA256

MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course builds on the foundations presented in the core probability and statistics course to provide a broad introduction to some of the most common models and techniques in applied statistics. The mathematical basis for each of the models and techniques is presented with particular emphasis on the development of the required test statistics and their distributions. Topics covered include hypothesis testing, analysis of variance, categorical data analysis, regression analysis, and nonparametric methods.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	One (or more) special problem(s).	
Prerequisite(s):	MA206 -Or- MA206X -Or- MA256	
Disqualifier(s):	SE375	
MA381	NONLINEAR OPTIMIZATION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2013-1	Offerings:
This course provides an undergraduate presentation of nonlinear topics in mathematical programming that builds on multivariable Calculus II. The emphasis of this course is on developing a conceptual understanding of the fundamental topics introduced. These topics include general convexity, convex functions, derivative-based multivariable search techniques, minima and maxima of convex functions, gradients, hessian matrices, Lagrange Multipliers, Fritz-John and Kuhn-Tucker optimality conditions, and constrained and unconstrained optimization. Computer software is used to explore and expose various key ideas throughout the course.	2022-1 2022-8 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1 2025-8	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	One (or more) special problem(s).	
Prerequisite(s):	MA205 -Or- MA255	
MA383	FOUNDATIONS OF MATH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2013-1	Offerings:
This course introduces the student to the methods and language of upper division mathematics. It presents formal set theory, and introduces the student to the methods of formulating and writing mathematical proofs. Finally, it provides the student a rigorous introduction to the theory of relations, functions, and infinite sets.	2022-1 2022-8 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1 2025-8	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	MA205 -Or- MA205X -Or- MA255	
MA385	CHAOS AND FRACTALS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2013-2	Offerings:
This course introduces topics in fractal geometry and chaotic dynamical systems, providing a foundation for applications and further study. The topics from fractal geometry include the military applications of image analysis and data storage. The chaotic dynamical systems studied in the course are one-, two-, and three-dimensional, nonlinear, discrete and continuous dynamical systems. Topics include the logistics equation, the Henon attractor, the Lorenz equations, bifurcation theory, Julia sets, and the Mandelbrot set. These topics have applications in many fields of science, and examples from biology, meteorology, engineering, and the social sciences are studied. The course integrates concepts introduced in the core mathematics courses.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		

Special Requirements:	One (or more) special problem(s).	
Prerequisite(s):	MA205 -Or- MA255	
MA386	INTRO TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings: 2022-1 2022-8 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1 2025-8
<p>This course develops an understanding of the methods for solving mathematical problems using a digital computer. Algorithms leading to solution of mathematical problems will be examined for consistency, stability, and convergence. After a brief review of calculus theory, a study of error analysis and computer arithmetic will provide the framework for the study of the following topics: solutions of equations of one variable, solutions of linear and nonlinear systems of equations, the use of polynomials to approximate discrete data, curve fitting, numerical integration and differentiation, and the approximation of continuous functions. Special problems will incorporate computer graphics and the use of mathematical software libraries to produce numerical solutions of applied problems.</p>		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Several special problems.	
Prerequisite(s):	-Or- -Or- -Or- -Or- IT105 MA205 -Or- IT105 MA255 -Or- IT155 MA205 -Or- IT155 MA255 -Or- IT105 MA366 -Or- IT155 MA366 -Or- CY105 MA205 -Or- CY105 MA255 -Or- CY105 MA366 -Or- CY155 MA205 -Or- CY155 MA255 -Or- CY155 MA366	
MA387	MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2013-2	Offerings: 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
<p>A one semester course providing a rigorous introduction to the calculus of a single variable. The course is designed to introduce the student to the foundations of the calculus necessary for advanced undergraduate and graduate studies in applied mathematics and engineering. Course coverage includes a treatment of the structure of the real number system, sequences, continuous functions, and differentiation.</p>		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	MA383	
MA388	SABERMETRICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2013-2	Offerings:

This course builds on the statistical foundation of the core mathematics sequence by exploring the application of statistical concepts to sports analytics. Students develop skills and apply statistical techniques appropriate for baseball and other sports including: regression, forecasting, and stochastic processes. Guest lectures and a course trip section to discuss Sabermetrics at the baseball Hall of Fame in Cooperstown, NY are part of this course (when available). Software packages (Mathematica, Excel) are used as decision support tools to investigate application problems and augment understanding of course material.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

MA388	SABERMETRICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2022-2

Offerings:2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course builds on the statistical foundation of the core mathematics sequence by exploring the application of statistical concepts to sports analytics. Students develop skills and apply statistical techniques appropriate for baseball and other sports including: regression, forecasting, and stochastic processes. Guest lectures and a course trip section to discuss Sabermetrics at the baseball Hall of Fame in Cooperstown, NY are part of this course (when available). Software packages (Mathematica, Excel) are used as decision support tools to investigate application problems and augment understanding of course material.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MA206
-Or-
MA256

MA389	INDIV STUDY IN MATHEMATICS	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2017-1

Offerings:2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This course is intended for individually supervised research and study, in order to familiarize cadets with techniques used in advanced scientific study. The primary purpose is to prepare students for independent research in mathematics with the essential skills required. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Cadets must complete either an individual written research report or present an oral report to members of the department faculty at the end of the semester.

MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2003-1

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

This course is designed to give cadets the opportunity to develop skills in model construction and model analysis while addressing interesting scenarios with practical applications from a wide variety of fields. This course serves as the entry point for both the Mathematical Sciences major and the Operations Research major. The course addresses the complex process of translating real-world events into mathematical language, solving the resulting mathematical model (iterating as necessary), and interpreting the results in terms of real world issues. Topics include model development from data, regression, general curve fitting strategies, and deterministic and stochastic model development. Interdisciplinary projects based on actual modeling scenarios are used to integrate the various topics into a coherent theme.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Several special projects.

Prerequisite(s): MA205
-Or-
MA255

Corequisite(s): MA206
-Or-
MA206X
-Or-
MA256

MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope:	2021-2	Offerings:
This course is designed to give cadets the opportunity to develop skills in model construction and model analysis while addressing interesting scenarios with practical applications from a wide variety of fields. This course serves as the entry point for both the Mathematical Sciences major and the Operations Research major. The course addresses the complex process of translating real-world events into mathematical language, solving the resulting mathematical model (iterating as necessary), and interpreting the results in terms of real world issues. Topics include model development from data, regression, general curve fitting strategies, and deterministic and stochastic model development. Interdisciplinary projects based on actual modeling scenarios are used to integrate the various topics into a coherent theme.	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	Several special projects.	
Prerequisite(s):	MA205 -Or- MA255	
Corequisite(s):	MA206 -Or- MA206X -Or- MA256	
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2022-2	Offerings:
This course is designed to give cadets the opportunity to develop skills in model construction and model analysis while addressing interesting scenarios with practical applications from a wide variety of fields. This course serves as the entry point for both the Mathematical Sciences major and the Operations Research major. The course addresses the complex process of translating real-world events into mathematical language, solving the resulting mathematical model (iterating as necessary), and interpreting the results in terms of real world issues. Topics include model development from data, regression, general curve fitting strategies, and deterministic and stochastic model development. Interdisciplinary projects based on actual modeling scenarios are used to integrate the various topics into a coherent theme.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	Several special projects.	
Prerequisite(s):	MA205 MA376 -Or- MA255 MA376	
Corequisite(s):	MA206 -Or- MA206X -Or- MA256	
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS/NETWORK SCIENCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2015-1	Offerings:
MA394 exposes cadets to the basic concepts of networks and gives them an opportunity to apply techniques learned in the course to real-world problems. Students will develop skills and problem-solving strategies for modeling complex networks associated with physical, informational, and social phenomena. Software packages are used as decision support tools to investigate application problems and augment understanding of the course material.	2022-1	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS/NETWORK SCIENCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2023-1	Offerings:
MA394 exposes cadets to the basic concepts of networks and gives them an opportunity to apply techniques learned in the course to real-world problems. Students will develop skills and problem-solving strategies for modeling complex networks associated with physical, informational, and social phenomena. Software packages are used as decision support tools to investigate application problems and augment understanding of the course material.	2023-1 2024-1 2025-1	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		

Special Requirements:	None
Prerequisite(s):	MA371

MA396	NUM METH SOLUTIONS DIFF EQNS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope:	2013-2	Offerings:
		2023-2 2024-2

The focus of this course is to find numerical solutions of differential equations that result when modeling physical phenomena. The numerical solution of both initial value problems and boundary-value problems that arise with ordinary differential equations are covered. Techniques for solving partial differential equations are introduced. Software packages (Mathematica, Maple, Matlab, etc.) have proved to be very useful tools for many numerical techniques and are used to augment an understanding of course material.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One (or more) special problem(s).

Prerequisite(s): -Or-

-Or-

-Or-

-Or-

IT105 MA205

-Or-

IT105 MA255

-Or-

IT155 MA205

-Or-

IT155 MA255

-Or-

CY105 MA205

-Or-

CY105 MA255

-Or-

CY155 MA205

-Or-

CY155 MA255

MA461	GRAPH THEORY AND NETWORKS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope:	2013-1	Offerings:
		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1

This course introduces the student to the techniques, algorithms, and structures used in graph theory and network flows in order to solve real world discrete optimization problems. Basic definitions relating to graphs and digraphs, together with a large number of examples and applications are provided. Cadets learn to implement new graph theory techniques in their area of study. Emphasis is on modeling, algorithms, and optimization.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Two special problems.

Prerequisite(s): MA206
-Or-
MA206X
-Or-
MA256

MA462	COMBINATORICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope:	2013-2	Offerings:
		2022-8 2023-2 2024-2 2025-8

This course introduces the basic techniques and modes of combinatorial problem-solving important to the field of computer science and mathematical sciences such as operations research. Applications of combinatorics are also related to fields such as genetics, organic chemistry, electrical engineering and political science. Combinatorial enumeration and logical structure are stressed. Applications and examples provide the structure of progression through topics which include counting methods, generating functions, recurrence relations, and enumeration techniques.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Completion of the mathematics core curriculum required for enrollment.

Prerequisite(s): MA206
-Or-
MA256
-Or-
MA206X

MA464	APPLIED ALGEBRA W/ CRYPTOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2013-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

We study the underlying algebra of computer science structures as well as sets, set functions, Boolean algebra, finite state machines, groups, and modular arithmetic. We introduce and study mathematical aspects of cryptology with an emphasis on cryptanalysis of encryption ciphers. We study early paper-and-pencil systems through current computer algorithms for encryption. We employ algebraic principles in both design and analysis of encryption systems, be it matrix, linear feedback shift register sequence, or linear congruential random number generator sequence efforts. Further, we investigate the mathematics of breaking machine ciphers and of designing modern public-key crypto systems.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MA206
-Or-
MA256
-Or-
MA206X

MA466	ABSTRACT ALGEBRA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2013-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This is an introductory course in modern algebra for cadets who plan to do graduate work in mathematics or theoretical work in the physical sciences or engineering. The emphasis of the course is on group theory, considering such topics as cyclic and abelian groups, normal sub-groups and factor groups, series of groups, and solvable groups. Selected applications are interspersed with the material on group theory. The course concludes with an introduction to rings and fields. One special problem is provided to allow the student to do independent research in an area of the student's interest.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One special problem.

Prerequisite(s): MA206
-Or-
MA206X
-Or-
MA256

MA476	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2013-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course builds on the foundation presented in the core probability and statistics course to provide a mathematical presentation of the important topics in mathematical statistics. The course begins with a review of probability concepts from the core course, adding additional topics such as transformations of random variables and moment generating functions. To provide the mathematical basis for much of statistical practice, certain limit theorems and sampling distributions are proven. The central focus of the course is distribution theory, to include the theory of estimation and the theory of hypothesis testing.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One (or more) special problem(s).

Prerequisite(s): MA205 MA206
-Or-
MA206 MA255
-Or-
MA205 MA256
-Or-
MA255 MA256
-Or-
MA205 MA206X

-Or-
MA206X MA255

MA477	THEORY & APPL OF DATA SCIENCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course builds on the foundations presented in the core probability and statistics course and the applied statistics course to develop a broad base of Advanced Data Science to some of the most common techniques in the field. The mathematical basis for each method is presented with focus on both the statistical theory and application. Topics covered may include classification and regression trees, regularization methods, splines and localized regression, and model validation.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	MA376	
MA477	THEORY & APPL OF DATA SCIENCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2022-2	Offerings:
This course builds on the foundations presented in the core probability and statistics course and the applied statistics course to develop a broad base of Advanced Data Science to some of the most common techniques in the field. The mathematical basis for each method is presented with focus on both the statistical theory and application. Topics covered may include classification and regression trees, regularization methods, splines and localized regression, and model validation.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	MA371 MA376 MA486 -Or- CY300 MA371 MA376	
MA478	GENERALIZED LINEAR MODELS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course provides an introduction to statistical modeling beyond that gained in MA376. Students will learn statistical models for analyzing quantitative and qualitative data. Methods will generally be taught in the generalized linear model framework and may include binomial and multinomial regression models, models for count data and models for survival data. Students will also be exposed to techniques for handling problems that arise when analyzing real data: for example missing data, unstructured data and influential observations.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	MA376	
MA481	LINEAR OPTIMIZATION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course emphasizes the applications of optimal solutions to linear algebraic systems using the simplex method of linear programming. This includes an in-depth development of the simplex method, the theory of duality, an analysis of the dual problem, convex hull concepts, integer programming, sensitivity analysis and the revised simplex procedure. Additional computational techniques that are applicable to specific mathematical models such as the transportation problem, assignment problem and network problems are also studied. Problems illustrating applications are emphasized throughout the course. Use of existing computer software to solve problems is also emphasized.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Several special problems.	
Prerequisite(s):	MA371	

MA484	PARTIAL DIFF EQUATIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings: No Course Offerings
The course is devoted to the solution of the classical partial differential equations of mathematical physics and most engineering fields. For example, these equations describe such diverse phenomena as the flow of heat in a metal plate, the gravitational field of the solar system, the vibration of a structural beam, and the energy levels of the hydrogen atom. The subject matter has application in many fields and should be of interest to mathematics, science, and engineering concentrators. Specific topics covered are the heat, wave, and potential equations, Fourier series, series solutions to ordinary differential equations, special functions, and boundary value problems.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	One special problem.	
Prerequisite(s):	MA205 -Or- MA205X -Or- MA255	
MA485	APPLIED COMPLEX VARIABLES	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2013-2	Offerings: 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
This course presents a logical development of complex variable theory sufficient for the development and solution of a number of interesting and practical problems. Residue theory is developed and applied to problems in integration and in the solution of partial differential equations via transform techniques. Conformal mapping theory is used to solve partial differential equations for which the solution is a harmonic function satisfying prescribed boundary conditions. These classical Dirichlet-Neumann problems model phenomena arising in the study of electrostatic potential, equilibrium thermodynamics, incompressible fluids, elasticity, and other areas of continuum mechanics.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	One special problem.	
Prerequisite(s):	MA205 -Or- MA255	
MA486	MATHEMATICAL COMPUTATION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings: 2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
This course provides an undergraduate presentation of computational problem solving that builds on math and science classes from USMA. The emphasis of this course is on developing a conceptual understanding of the fundamental topics in algorithm development as well as developing an understanding of a high level programming language. MA486 exposes students to mathematical applications best understood through computational analysis. Contemporary topics of application may include linear algebra, numerical analysis, statistics, data analytics and visualization, simulation, optimization, and machine learning. Students will be exposed to topics in computer science including data structures, object oriented programming, debugging, complexity, as well as testing and verification. We will use a high level computer programming language such as R or Python to explore and expose various topics.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	MA205 -Or- MA255	
Corequisite(s):	MA206 -Or- MA256	
MA487	MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2013-1	Offerings: No Course Offerings
Continuation of MA387. Course coverage includes Riemann and Stieltjes integration, infinite series, sequences and series of functions, uniform convergence, and power series.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	

Special Requirements: None
Prerequisite(s): MA387

MA488	SPECIAL TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2019-2 **Offerings:** 2022-1 2022-2 2023-2
 This course provides an in-depth study of a special topic in mathematics not offered elsewhere in the USMA curriculum. Course content will be based on the special expertise of the visiting professor or a senior mathematical science faculty member.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: To be determined by the program director.

MA488A	SPECIAL TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2015-1 **Offerings:** No Course Offerings
 This course provides an in-depth study of a special topic in mathematics not offered elsewhere in the USMA curriculum. Course content will be based on the special expertise of the visiting professor or a senior mathematical science faculty member.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: To be determined by the program director.

Prerequisite(s): MA488

Corequisite(s): MA205
 -Or-
 MA255

MA488A	SPECIAL TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2020-1 **Offerings:** No Course Offerings
 This course provides an in-depth study of a special topic in mathematics not offered elsewhere in the USMA curriculum. Course content will be based on the special expertise of the visiting professor or a senior mathematical science faculty member.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: To be determined by the program director.

Prerequisite(s): MA488

Corequisite(s): MA205
 -Or-
 MA255

MA489	ADV INDIV STUDY IN MATH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2013-1 **Offerings:** 2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
 This is essentially a tutorial course or an individual project, offered only to a limited number of highly qualified cadets who have completed available mathematics elective courses and have expressed a wish to pursue advanced study in a field of mathematics. The course work will be tailored to suit the individual needs. 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
 2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

MA490	APP PROB FROM MATH, SCI & ENGR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2020-1 **Offerings:**

This course is intended to serve as an integrative experience for cadets of all majors and FOSs. Cadets having completed the core math program will be given the opportunity to develop skills in model construction and analysis while addressing problems and scenarios with practical applications from science, social sciences, engineering, computer science and/or mathematics. Interdisciplinary projects based on actual modeling scenarios are used to integrate the various topics into a coherent theme

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Several special projects.

Prerequisite(s): MA206
-Or-
MA256
-Or-
MA206X

MA491	RESEARCH SEMNR-APPLD MATH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

The student integrates the mathematical concepts and techniques learned in previous courses with the principles developed throughout the whole USMA Curriculum to solve a current problem of interest to the individual, to the Academy, or to agencies in the Department of the Army. Cadets may select problems from a list of suitable projects provided by the Department of Mathematical Sciences. Cadets choose a faculty advisor who has an interest and background in the problem. Cadets may work individually or in small teams, depending on the nature of the research. Regular workshop sessions will be held. Cadets will be given an opportunity to present their research at the Service Academies Student Mathematics Conference and/or other undergraduate conferences. Research reports will be reviewed, edited, and compiled into the USMA Transactions on Cadet Mathematical Research.

Lessons: 17 @ 55 min (1.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Weekly meetings @ 55 min; one research paper (80 hours).

MA493A	OPNL CALC AND TRANSFORMS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:
No Course Offerings

This course is the logical extension and synthesis of MA484 and MA485. It employs the integral calculus of complex functions and the theory of residues to investigate solutions to a number of partial differential equations arising from electrostatics, thermostatics, elasticity, gravitation, and other fields of continuum mechanics. The Poisson-Integral Formula is applied to the solution of boundary-value problems. Fourier and Laplace transforms are studied in detail and are used to develop general techniques for the solution of many ordinary, partial, and integral equations which result from the above applications.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Several special projects.

Prerequisite(s): MA205
-Or-
MA255

MA493B	REAL VARIABLE THEORY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:
No Course Offerings

Continuation of MA487. Topics include sequences and series of functions, equicontinuity power series, Fourier series, the exponential and logarithmic function, and the Gamma function. The last portion of the course will be devoted to individual research projects.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One special project.

Prerequisite(s): MA205
-Or-
MA255

MA493C	TOPICS IN NUMERICAL ANALYSIS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:

A continuation of MA396. Topics include boundary-value problems for ordinary and/or partial differential equations.	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	One term-end research project.	
Prerequisite(s):	MA205 -Or- MA255	
MA493D	INTRODUCTION TO TOPOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2013-1	Offerings:
The course begins with cardinality and the modern definition of a function. Then the basic properties of topological spaces--compactness, connectedness, and continuity--will be emphasized. Special attention will be given to metric topologies on Euclidean spaces. Complete metric spaces and function spaces will be introduced.	2023-1 2024-1 2025-1	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	MA205 -Or- MA255	
MA493E	TOPICS IN ANALYSIS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2013-1	Offerings:
This course provides cadets the opportunity to pursue in detail subjects of special interest.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	MA205 -Or- MA255	
MA498	SR THESIS I: RSCRCH & PROPOSAL	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2013-1	Offerings:
The purpose of the Senior Thesis is to provide cadets with an unique opportunity to create a scholarly product that is academically, professionally, and personally meaningful to them and that reflects their thinking and abilities as developed at West Point and in the Department of Mathematical Sciences. Cadets will choose a faculty advisor with whom they will collaborate over two semesters. Cadets will meet on a regular basis with their advisor to discuss mathematics, progress on their research and thesis, and developmental issues. The objectives of the research are: (1) to synthesize and cohere the cadet's studies; (2) to apply methodological skills of research design, conceptual reasoning, analysis, and research gained to a selected area of substantive interest; (3) to extend the cadet's in-depth study of the selected area of interest beyond the level obtained in the Mathematical Sciences Major; (4) to design and conduct focused research beyond the constrained opportunities in elective courses; and (5) to develop cadet skills in conceptual reasoning, critical analysis, and effective writing.	2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1	
Lessons: 17 @ 55 min (1.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	Weekly meeting @ 55 min; one research proposal and presentation.	
MA499	SR THESIS II: PAPER & DEFENSE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=3.0)
Scope:	2013-2	Offerings:
This course continues the work on the thesis commenced in MA 498. At the end of the course, cadets will submit a written thesis to the Department of Mathematical Sciences. In addition, cadets will defend that thesis before a faculty committee. Cadets will be given an opportunity to present their research at the Service Academies Student Mathematics Conference and/or other undergraduate conferences. Theses will be reviewed, edited, and compiled into the USMA Transactions on Cadet Mathematical Research.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 17 @ 55 min (1.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		

Special Requirements:

Weekly meetings @ 55 min; one research paper and defense.

Department of Military Instruction

26 Courses

DS320	INTRO TO STRATEGIC STUDIES	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
<p>This course is a study in strategy through the levels of war, culminating in an examination of contemporary strategic issues facing the United States. It is an introductory course in Defense & Strategic Studies and covers foundational topics in the field, such as strategic theory, tactics, operational art and contemporary strategic challenges. The course methodology introduces students to theory, principles and doctrinal concepts with which students will analyze historical cases and improve their intuition through Clausewitzian Critical Analysis. The course will also introduce a model for strategic problem solving, providing the students an ability to analyze and propose solutions to contemporary strategic challenges that affect warfighting down to the tactical level. Students will apply course concepts through traditional coursework, such as papers and presentations, but also in combat simulations that develop a practical appreciation for the inherent difficulty in translating theory into practice. Finally, the course aims to develop research, writing and critical thinking skills within the field.</p>		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons:	40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
DS345	MILITARY INNOVATION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
<p>This interdisciplinary course examines the subject of military innovation from a theoretical, strategic, historical, and policy oriented perspective. DS 345 addresses several key questions: Why do militaries innovate? How does this process of innovation occur? Why do attempts at military innovation succeed or fail? To answer these questions, this course introduces the innovation concept and ties innovation to the levels of war. It provides the historical narrative to military innovation, while emphasizing the contemporary operating environment by exploring the possibility of a recent Revolution in Military Affairs through emerging technologies and the international security environment.</p>		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons:	30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	An analytical paper and class presentation on a cadet-selected recent or future operational concept.	
Disqualifier(s):	MS345	
DS350	PERSUASIVE COMMUNICATIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
<p>DS350 is a communication course grounded in application of sound communication techniques relevant to the tactical and strategic levels of war as well as communication techniques applicable for the proper delivery and reception of messages in a professional organization.</p>		2022-1 2022-2 2022-8 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8
Lessons:	30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Four graded presentations (2 X Informative, 1 X Persuasive, 1 X research paper presentation.) One trip section to NYC to Fox News/CNN.	
Disqualifier(s):	MS350	
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2012-1	Offerings:
<p>This course is divided into two sub-courses. The first sub-course examines the class of military operations commonly referred to as low intensity conflict (LIC). It explores the nature and dynamics of LIC with particular attention to the differences between LIC and conventional, mid to high intensity conflict. Specifically, cadets will examine insurgency and counterinsurgency, international terrorism, and peace operations and strategy and tactics appropriate for each. The second sub-course examines Special Operations Forces (SOF). This sub-course explores the unique methods of special operators and the close relationship between SOF and LIC. Cadets will examine how U.S. SOF are organized; how special operations in general succeed; and why SOF are particularly well suited to LIC. Several subject matter expert guest speakers are integrated into the instruction throughout the course.</p>		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Research paper and oral presentations.
Disqualifier(s):	MS360

DS370	STRATEGY AND POLICY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course introduces cadets to foundational concepts within national policy, strategic theory and military strategy. Cadets analyze case studies and apply major theoretical concepts in strategy and policy through individual critical thinking, group collaboration and oral and written communication. Graduates will be able to understand, analyze and effectively communicate the relation of tactical action to national policy.		

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
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Special Requirements:	None
Disqualifier(s):	DS470

DS399	STRATEGIC STUDIES INTERNSHIP	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2015-0	Offerings:
The Academic Individual Advanced Development (AIAD) program is designed to give cadets practical experience in their field of study and to reflect on their experiences by completing specified requirements. Current AIADs that cadets may potentially execute for credit include the WWI Staff Ride, Joint Staff (J-5), US Army South (G-2) and the Combined Joint Task Force, Horn of Africa, though AIAD availability will vary by year. Instructors, students and host agencies will develop a specific academic plan, which will require curricular review, prior to executing the AIAD. Students will normally complete specially assigned readings, a daily reflective journal based on their practical experiences, and write a term paper that benefits the host organization or expands on the trip's purpose. The assigned instructor will provide weekly feedback on student submissions.		

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
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Special Requirements:	Program Director approval
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DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2017-1	Offerings:
This course's objective is to analyze the defense policies of various countries and the outcomes of those defense policies, to include national security objectives, national military objectives, military doctrine, force structure, and military capabilities. Countries studied will include actual and potential coalition partners and potential adversaries. Cadets will examine the political, economic, and social influences on each military establishment. Cultural influences on the development and implementation of the defense policies for countries studied will be examined, including the effects each country's culture has on the missions, structure, roles, and capabilities of the military. Cadets will develop their own framework of analysis to critically analyze the defense policies and cultures of other countries, and will be able to clearly articulate that analysis through written and oral means. Guest speakers include liaison officers and Foreign Area Officers to provide insight into the specific military establishments of those countries studied.		

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
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Special Requirements:	A comparative study with a 2500-word paper and a class presentation; compensatory time provided.
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Prerequisite(s):	SS307 -Or- SS357
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DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
Why do men rebel and how do states react? DS460 examines the nexus between social movements, revolutions and insurgencies and introduces cadets to how this is applicable to national security and policy. Cadets will apply theoretical frameworks to analyze insurgencies from the individual, community and state level and understand applicable counterinsurgent strategies. Cadets do this through historic case study analysis, group collaborative projects, and both oral and written communication. Graduates will be able to analyze internal conflict and understand how this applies to national security policy.		

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

DS475	STRATEGIC DECISION MAKING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2018-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course introduces Cadets to the interdisciplinary nature of strategic decision making. The course seeks to answer the question of how strategic leaders make decisions in situations of incomplete, conflicting, and incorrect information. Strategic studies is leveraged to explore Clausewitz's conception of military genius, the role of military deception, and the value of adopting a red team approach. Psychology is incorporated to explore the role of cognitive biases in addressing situations of incomplete, conflicting, and incorrect information, specifically from an intelligence analysis perspective. Political science is utilized to explore the utility of game theory to model basic strategic interactions and decisions in incomplete information games. Decision science is incorporated to explore how decision science informs military decision making processes. Philosophy is integrated to explore the importance of ethical considerations in strategic decision making. History is leveraged to explore case studies of past strategic decisions. Cadets will leave the class with a basic understanding of the complexities involved in strategic decision making, as well as methods to frame, understand, and address that complexity. Students will be equipped to recognize the strategic context of decisions, identify the effect of biases, select how to model strategic interactions, recognize the science behind military decision making processes, evaluate decisions for their moral quality, and compare and contrast contemporary decisions with the historical record.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

DS485	SEA AND AIR POWER	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

This course provides both a historical and theoretical foundation for understanding Sea and Air Power and its role in national security, national defense, and military strategy. The historical and theoretical foundations provide the lexicon and general understanding of Sea and Air Power theory. With this understanding, cadets can apply the theory to understand its role in policy and strategy; whereby cadets can assess current policies and strategies and make assessments regarding Air and Sea Power in crisis, conflict and other political and military situations.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

DS489	ADV IND STUD-DEF/STRAT STUDIES	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:

The course provides an environment that is conducive to independent effort in a subject area of special interest to the cadet. Original research or specialized study can be accomplished in any of the many fields within Defense and Strategic Studies. The course is conducted in three phases. First, the cadet and the individual advisor from the Defense and Strategic Studies faculty will reach agreement on a subject area for research. Research methods will be studied under the direction of the faculty member. Research may involve field trips and personal interviews with experts in the area of study. In the second phase, the cadet will engage in independent research and prepare a draft analytical paper or report detailing the findings. During this period, frequent consultation with the faculty advisor occurs regarding the progress in the project. In the third phase, the cadet will present and define the findings before a faculty committee.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-2
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One paper or report of variable length; oral defense.

Disqualifier(s): MS489

DS490	SPECIAL TOPICS: STRAT STUDIES	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

The Special Topics Course provides cadets an opportunity for reading and analysis in depth within a topic area of special interest and timely relevance to Defense and Strategic Studies. The course director will determine the approach dependant on the topic and enrollment. Courses will normally develop the cadet's understanding of the topic through study of theory, history, doctrine, and historical and contemporary case studies. A generous portion of the course will normally address modern complex problems related to the topic area and assignments will emphasize analytical writing. Topics will vary by semester. A past Special Topics Course was "Sea and Air Power."

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

DS495	RESEARCH METHODS STRAT STUDIES	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

This is a research methods course designed to support the interdisciplinary nature of the research-based courses in the Defense & Strategic Studies Program, DS496 Strategic Studies Thesis and DS498 Strategic Studies Capstone. In this course, students will learn different research methodologies for the strategic studies field and develop effective writing skills in a seminar format. Partway through the semester students will choose an interdisciplinary research topic related to the Defense & Strategic Studies field. The topic, approved by the Course Director, will either be as part of a student-selected thesis for DS496 or an assigned client-based project for DS497. Thesis students must also select faculty members from across the institution to serve as their thesis advisors as part of DS495. Student assignments include practical exercises, a research proposal, a literature review and a draft research methodology.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): DS320

DS496	STRATEGIC STUDIES THESIS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2015-2

Strategic Studies Thesis is an integrative course in strategy designed to provide Defense & Strategic Studies majors with practical experience in addressing real, complex and ambiguous strategic issues. Students will write and defend an interdisciplinary thesis that in some way relates to the military instrument of power. Thesis cadets will continue the work they began with their faculty advisors in DS495 Research Methods in Strategic Studies by revising their literature review and research methodology, then complete data collection, data analysis, thesis writing and ultimately conduct an oral defense of their thesis before an interdisciplinary faculty board. Finally, students will prepare for and participate in the Gettysburg Staff Ride, which is a culminating intellectual experience that ties together the broad array of interdisciplinary subjects within the program and promotes life-long learning about the profession at arms.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Program Director approval

Prerequisite(s): DS495

DS496	STRATEGIC STUDIES THESIS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-2

Strategic Studies Thesis is an integrative course in strategy designed to provide Defense & Strategic Studies majors with practical experience in addressing real, complex and ambiguous strategic issues. Students will write and defend an interdisciplinary thesis that in some way relates to the military instrument of power or national security. Thesis cadets will continue the work they began with their faculty advisors in the fall by revising their literature review and research methodology, then complete data collection, data analysis, thesis writing and ultimately conduct an oral defense of their thesis before an interdisciplinary faculty board.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Program Director approval

Prerequisite(s): DS489 DS495

DS497	STRATEGIC STUDIES CAPSTONE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2018-2

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Offerings:

2025-2

This is an experiential learning course in military strategy designed to provide Defense & Strategic Studies majors with practical experience in solving real, complex and ambiguous strategic problems. Students will work in small groups to solve such a problem for an external client organization focusing on the use of the military instrument of power. Student groups will determine stakeholder needs, define the client's problem and conduct appropriate research to develop a viable solution or set of recommendations. Groups will meet regularly with their client, complete a final written report and provide a formal presentation with an oral defense to the faculty. Alternatively, select students may work with an interdisciplinary team from another academic department's capstone course to contribute analysis from the strategic studies perspective to the group's project. Finally, students will prepare for and participate in the Gettysburg Staff Ride, which is a culminating intellectual experience that ties together the broad array of interdisciplinary subjects within the program and promotes life-long learning about the profession at arms.

2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): DS495

DS497	STRATEGIC STUDIES CAPSTONE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2

Strategic Studies Capstone is an integrative course in strategy designed to provide Defense & Strategic Studies majors with practical experience in addressing real, complex and ambiguous strategic issues. Students will work in small groups to solve such a problem for an external client organization focusing on the use of the military instrument of power or national security strategy. Student groups will determine stakeholder needs, define the client's problem, and conduct appropriate research to develop a viable solution or set of recommendations. Groups will meet regularly with their client, complete a final written report and provide a formal presentation with an oral defense to the faculty. Alternatively, select students may work with an interdisciplinary team from another academic department's capstone course to contribute analysis from the strategic studies perspective to the group's project. Capstone cadets will continue the work they began with their faculty advisors in the fall by revising their literature review and research methodology, then complete data collection, data analysis, final report writing and ultimately conduct an oral defense of their work before an interdisciplinary faculty board.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Program Director Approval

Prerequisite(s): DS489 DS495

DS498	LEADERSHIP IN FUTURE WAR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Clausewitz states that the violent, interactive, and fundamentally political nature of war is unchanging. The character of war, however, changes with technology, society, and the international political system. This course integrates previous instruction from DS320, DS370, and academy core courses on leadership and strategy while exploring how emerging technologies interact with the contemporary international environment to influence the character of war. Cadets analyze how technologies like artificial intelligence, autonomous weapons, social media, cyber, and drones might influence the future of war and create the need for adaptive leaders. In line with strategic guidance, this course emphasizes intellectual leadership and professionalism in the art and science of warfighting, deepens Cadets' understanding of history, and embraces the role of emerging technologies to better prepare leaders to compete with adversaries. DS498 seeks to deepen this understanding through case study analysis, written and oral communication, and collaborative projects.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): DS370 PL300
-Or-
DS370 PL350

ML100	INTRO TO WARFIGHTING LAB	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-3

Offerings:

2022-0 2023-0 2024-0
2025-0

ML100 Introduction to Warfighting Laboratory is a forty-seven-day period of instruction for Fourth Class cadets at the United States Military Academy. ML100 is offered during the summer term as part of Cadet Basic Training (CBT). CBT is a demanding progression of training requirements that forms the foundation for all future instruction at USMA. It instructs, trains, inspires, and transitions civilians and prior service military personnel into Cadets and future officers. CBT also inculcates attributes expected of future officers, including foundational military competencies and the values of character and commitment.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

ML200	THIRD CLASS WARFIGHTING LAB	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-3

Offerings:

ML200 Introduction to Warfighting Laboratory is a three to four week program of instruction for Third Class cadets at the United States Military Academy. ML200 is offered during the summer term as part of Cadet Field Training (CFT I and CFT II). ML200 expands on the knowledge gained in the classroom by providing hands on application of concepts and lessons from MS200 in a tactical field environment. Cadets perform select BOLC-A tasks in order to further develop the military and tactical knowledge necessary for future field training and lays the foundation for subsequent Military Science courses. The purpose of ML200 is to develop, train, test, and validate specific BOLC-A tasks; ICW CFT it prepares Third Class cadets to assume duties as NCOs in the Corps of Cadets; instill the warrior ethos in each cadet; and inspire each cadet to professional excellence through physically- and mentally-demanding training.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MS100

ML200	THIRD CLASS WARFIGHTING LAB	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-0

Offerings:

ML200 Introduction to Warfighting Laboratory is a three to four week program of instruction for Third Class cadets at the United States Military Academy. ML200 is offered during the summer term as part of Cadet Field Training (CFT I and CFT II). ML200 expands on the knowledge gained in the classroom by providing hands on application of concepts and lessons from MS200 in a tactical field environment. Cadets perform select BOLC-A tasks in order to further develop the military and tactical knowledge necessary for future field training and lays the foundation for subsequent Military Science courses. The purpose of ML200 is to develop, train, test, and validate specific BOLC-A tasks; ICW CFT it prepares Third Class cadets to assume duties as NCOs in the Corps of Cadets; instill the warrior ethos in each cadet; and inspire each cadet to professional excellence through physically- and mentally-demanding training.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MS100

ML300	CLDT LAB	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

Cadets are enrolled in ML300 during their second or first class summer. This course trains, mentors, and assesses basic leadership skills focusing on Troop Leading Procedures (TLPs), effective communication, and tactical decision making in order to develop competent and confident small unit leaders capable of operating in an uncertain and rapidly changing environment. In a series of tactical scenarios that reflect the Decisive Action Training Environment, cadets experience a minimum of two assessed leadership positions which provides the cadet with a common experience to further enhance his/her leadership ability to solve difficult tactical problems.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MS100 MS200 MS300

ML300A	CDT LEAD DEV TRAIN (SANDHURST)	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-0

Offerings:

ML300A CLDT Sandhurst is a 28-day period of instruction for rising Second- and First-Class cadets held at the Royal Military Academy at Sandhurst in the United Kingdom. ML300A is offered during each summer term to Cadets who demonstrate excellence across all three pillars. It is a demanding progression of training requirements that serves as a culminating event for all military training at USMA. CLDT ML300A evaluates Cadet leadership potential through execution and assessment of core warrior skills and a tactical field problem in order to improve their competence and fitness for future service as leaders within the Corps of Cadets and as commissioned officers in the United States Army. Cadets who successfully complete ML300B will receive credit for their ML300 requirement in lieu of participating in CLDT at USMA.

2022-0 2023-0 2024-0
2025-0

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): ML100 ML200 MS100 MS200

Disqualifier(s): ML300

MS100	INTRODUCTION TO WARFIGHTING	1.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This course provides cadets with the foundation of military and tactical knowledge necessary for future field training and development in subsequent military science courses. Cadets will gain a solid foundation built on basic Army concepts such as Shoot, Move, and Communicate. Cadets will also learn fundamental Army unit organizations, capabilities and missions, and develop an understanding of the roles of NCOs and Officers. Cadets who have successfully completed MS100, will understand their role as Soldiers and will be well prepared as they transition from follower to leader during the next chapter of their military education, Cadet Field Training.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

MS200	FUNDAMENTALS OF SMALL UNIT OPS	1.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-0

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This course introduces cadets to the small unit leader's role in the Army by developing the foundational tactical knowledge, critical thinking and problem-solving skills necessary for adaptive leaders in current and future operational environments. Fundamentals of Army Operations builds upon the knowledge, competencies and experience cadets gain in MS100 and summer training. It explores Army leadership, troop leading procedures, and small-unit operations in order to develop and hone decision-making skills. Throughout the course, cadets demonstrate their knowledge through a series of tactical decision exercises, and oral and written assessments. Cadets who successfully complete MS200 possess fundamental tactical planning and decision-making skills that prepare them for more challenging training in the field and in future military science courses.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MS100

MS300	PLATOON OPERATIONS	1.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-0

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This course builds upon foundational tactical planning and decision-making skills taught during MS200. MS300 further develops the cadet's knowledge of doctrinal tactical principles and general professional knowledge, using Troop Leading Procedures (TLPs) as a framework for planning and preparation. Cadets are challenged to apply tactical knowledge, competencies, and decision-making to solve complex situations that require critical thinking and creative problem-solving skills. Instruction in the fundamentals of small unit operations emphasizes both offensive and defensive tactics. Additionally, cadets are expected to demonstrate an increased understanding of the TLPs and mental agility through execution of tactical decision-making exercises. In addition to tactics, cadets continue their general instruction in the various Army systems, procedures and functions that are important aspects of officership. Finally, cadets examine the small unit leader's role in ensuring that the moral and ethical decision making process is integrated into all operations.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MS100 MS200

Department of Physical Education

44 Courses

PE100	PHYS ED FOUNDATIONS-MEN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	1998-2	Offerings: No Course Offerings
Lessons: 68 @ 45 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 9 @ 45 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
PE105	FUNDAMENTAL COMBATIVE SKILLS	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2013-0	Offerings: 2022-0 2023-0 2024-0 2025-0
In this 3.5 hour time block Cadets are taught rudimentary grappling techniques. In this block of instruction the New Cadets are introduced to the following positions: Guard, Top Mount, and Side Control. The New Cadets learn how to hold and escape from these positions and also learn submission holds to apply to their partner when they are in the dominant position.		
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
PE107	FOUNDATIONS OF MOVEMENT	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2008-1	Offerings:
This introductory movement and fitness course is designed to improve a cadet's upper body strength, hip flexor strength, and core body stabilization and to prepare him or her for success in PE 117 (Military Movement). The class focuses on developing the specific strength and skills needed to pass PE 117 (Military Movement) and the Indoor Obstacle Course Test.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 20 @ 55 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
PE108	FOUNDATIONS OF FITNESS	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2007-3	Offerings:
The purpose of this course is to physically develop cadets utilizing progressive and sequential resistance exercises and cardiorespiratory conditioning exercises that will enable them to pass the Army Physical Fitness Test and Indoor Obstacle Course Test. This course will provide cadets, who have a deficient Physical Performance Score Cumulative, an opportunity to supplement/raise their PPSC. Cadets will develop a sense of self-responsibility for their personal fitness and a lifetime commitment to maintain their physical fitness. This course will only be offered during Summer Term Academic Program.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 20 @ 90 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
PE109	FUNDAMENTALS OF AQUATICS	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2008-1	Offerings:
This course has two phases: phase one is a remedial swimming exploration curriculum designed to prepare cadets classified as non-swimmers for the survival swimming curriculum. The remedial phase is designed to help cadets acquire in-water experiences, and gradually refine the basic motor skills needed to be comfortable, safe, and effective in and around the aquatic environment. Phase two emphasizes the military applications of swimming and survival skills to include the elements of breath control, buoyancy positions, stroke assessment, and swimming endurance. Successful completion fulfills the survival swimming graduation requirement for selected cadets.		2022-1 2022-3 2023-1 2023-3 2024-1 2024-3 2025-1 2025-3

Lessons: 40 @ 50 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

PE115	FUNDAMENTALS OF COMBATIVES	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

This course exposes Cadets to variety of basic standing and ground skills. Cadets learn how to engage in the free movement range, clinch range, and grappling range. In the free movement range Cadets learn how to strike with their hands and defend themselves. In the Clinch range cadets learn how to close with their opponent, achieve the Clinch, then control their opponent using knees and movement. In the Grappling range Cadets learn how to move into and out of positions and apply submissions and chokes. Body mechanics, aggressiveness, and affective reactions are stressed.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 19 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

PE116	BOXING	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2006-1

A course in which the offensive and defensive skills of amateur boxing are taught. Course content includes stances, movement, basic punches (i.e. jab, cross, hook, and upper cut), defenses, strategies, and tactics. Instruction on refereeing, judging, and serving as a corner second are presented. Boxers are evaluated, assessed and provided feedback on their ability to box. The course exposes participants to the coping strategies necessary to deal with a physical threat.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 19 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

PE117	MILITARY MOVEMENT	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2011-1

This is a 19-lesson course designed to expose cadets to a variety of basic movement skills. The course serves as a basis for many other athletic and military activities that cadets will encounter during their time at USMA as well as in their Army career. Focus is placed on applied movement tasks for all cadets. This course takes a basic Movement Theme approach, meaning cadets are required to learn a variety of relevant skills from within the general themes of rolling, hanging, climbing, crawling, jumping, vaulting, landing, mounting, supporting and swinging. In addition, the environment (or apparatus) where a skill is performed is changed or modified to challenge the cadet and broaden the movement experience. Movement environments are designed around specific events such as tumbling, vaulting, vertical ropes, horizontal ropes, the indoor obstacle course (IOCT), horizontal bars, elephant vault, ankles to the bar (ATB), pull-ups, rock climbing, and trampoline.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 19 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

PE205	ADVANCED COMBATIVE SKILLS	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-0

This four hour time block is designed to enhance Cadets' grappling ability. Cadets review fundamental grappling skills from the previous summer and are taught new grappling skills in positioning and submissions to further develop their ability to perform well in future Combatives classes.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

PE215	FUNDAMENTALS/PERSONAL FITNESS	1.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-3
2023-1 2024-2 2024-3
2024-1 2025-2 2025-3

Offerings:

2022-0 2025-0

Offerings:

This course provides cadets with the knowledge and experience to develop a personal fitness plan that links to the Army doctrinal approach to physical readiness. Cadets will participate in a variety of active learning experiences designed to develop, monitor, maintain, and assess physical fitness for their future Army careers and lifetime of physical activity.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2 2025-3
2025-4

Lessons: 20 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Disqualifier(s): PE150

PE220	AEROBIC FITNESS	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

The course provides cadets with information and experiences to create an aerobic optimal performance plan. Cadets are exposed to numerous aerobic fitness activities and participate in events focused on military applications. The principles of exercise physiology serve as the foundation for the course as students design and participate in various aerobic conditioning assessment activities.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 18 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

PE222	BADMINTON/PICKLEBALL	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2011-2

Offerings:

This is a 19 lesson course featuring nine lessons of Pickleball and ten lessons of Badminton. Pickleball is a sport played by two, three, or four people. Pickleball uses a wooden paddle and whiffleball and is very similar to tennis. The course focus is on the rules of play and basic skill development of service and service return, forehand and backhand drives, volley and half-volley, drop shot, lob, and overhead smash. Additional instruction in basic offensive/defensive strategy and tactics is provided. Badminton is a sport played by two, three, or four people on the same size court as pickleball. Badminton uses a lightweight strung racquet and shuttlecock (birdie). The course focus is also on the rules of play and basic skill development of service and service return, forehand, backhand, drop shot, lob, and overhead smash. Offensive/defensive strategy and tactics are discussed. Grading is determined by a final exam in each.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 18 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

PE223	BASKETBALL	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-1

Offerings:

This course is designed to provide cadets with the skills and knowledge necessary for playing, coaching, and officiating basketball. It is intended to assist students in developing fundamental skills for playing as well as nurturing an appreciation for basketball as a lifetime sport. A variety of offensive and defensive team strategies are taught. In addition, the leadership skills of coaching and officiating basketball will be learned. Grading for the course is based upon an officiating practical exercise, demonstrated individual skills, performance on the James Naismith Basketball Obstacle Course, instructor's assessment of each cadet's game performance and a written term end exam.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 18 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

PE224	ADVANCED CLOSE QUARTERS COMBAT	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2011-1

Offerings:

This course is designed to educate and expose Cadets in the realm of edge weapons and impact weapons. Cadets learn realistic offensive tactics, defensive tactics, weapon movement patterns, and footwork in order to engage an enemy who has an edge weapon or impact weapon or to use an edge weapon or impact weapon on the enemy in a hostile situation. The cadets are evaluated on their functional ability to perform the skill learned in the course and also on their ability to show tactful aggression and fear management.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 18 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

No Course Offerings

PE226	COMBAT GRAPPLING	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2013-1	Offerings:
This course is designed to provide the cadets with realistic grappling applications and ground fighting skills to enhance their knowledge and warrior ethos to prepare them as future soldiers for unarmed combat and CQC situations. This course focuses on five different grappling positions: Mount, Guard, Side Control, Rear Mount, and scarf hold. Cadets learn how to maintain the positions, escape from the positions, submit from the positions, and strike from the positions. Cadets are evaluated in their function ability to perform skill-sets learned in class, and are also evaluated in their ability to manage their fear, keep their composure, and dominate their opponent.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 19 @ 50 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
PE228	MODERN ARMY COMBATIVES L1 CERT	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:
PE 228 is designed to certify cadets to teach U.S. Army Level I Combative Skills. Cadets develop a foundation of basic combative grappling skills and an aggressive mind set needed to engage and defeat an enemy in Close Quarters Combat (CQC). The course focuses on 15 basic grappling skills. Cadets are evaluated on their demonstration and knowledge of the required skills. Successful completion of the course qualifies the individual to conduct Skill Level I Combatives training for soldiers.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 18 @ 50 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
PE230	CYCLING	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2013-1	Offerings:
Cycling as a lifetime sport, is designed to take the beginner through a progressive program of bicycle training and instruction to include: proper mounting, balance, turning, ascending, and descending individually and in a group. The course labs are hands-on and focused on learning through practical application and drills on the bike. All riders are also introduced to basic bike maintenance and required to demonstrate baseline skills in preventive maintenance checks and services (PMCS). Classroom instruction is focused on the introduction of cycling principles and as a feedback forum for the riding labs.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 18 @ 50 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
PE232	EMERGENCY WATER SAFETY	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:
The purpose of this course is to introduce cadets who are already proficient swimmers, to first responder training in methodologies generic to Water Rescue, CPR, and Emergency First Aid. Cadets are exposed to a variety of distress and drowning scenarios, and will be able to demonstrate strategies and site specific response techniques essential to safely performing a water related assist and/or rescue. Course focus is on military application in both still water and theatre specific environments, with a special emphasis on emergency management protocol. Written evaluation, five skill-specific performance components, and successful completion of two comprehensive exit scenarios are required for successful course completion.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 18 @ 50 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
PE234	LIFEGUARDING	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:

This course focuses on a holistic approach to the duties and responsibilities of a trained professional lifeguard and exposes cadets to key elements and strategies related to accident prevention, surveillance methodology, and performance. Additional content and activities focus on emergency response, search and rescue, and duty specific incident/accident management. Cadets who successfully complete certification requirements may obtain professional accreditation/licensure in Lifeguarding, CPR/PR, Oxygen Administration, and Automated External Defibrillation (AED). Additional accreditation/licensure may also be available in both Open Water and Water park Lifeguarding. Written evaluation, four skill-specific performance evaluations, and successful completion of three comprehensive exit scenarios are required for successful course completion.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 18 @ 50 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

PE236	GROUP EXERCISE LEADERSHIP	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:

Using music as the controlling factor, this course is designed to give participants an opportunity to experience different modalities of exercise such as high/low impact, step, kickboxing, circuit training, spinning, yoga/pilates and water exercise in an Exercise to Music group fitness setting. Participants will be assessed on knowledge of applicable fitness principles, exercise safety, lesson construction and a team-teaching experience of one's choice.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 18 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

PE238	GOLF	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-1

Offerings:

This course is designed to provide the beginner and novice golfer with the skills, knowledge, and techniques needed to play golf. The basic techniques taught are the full swing, pitching, chipping, and putting. Course grading is based upon a series of skill tests, a written examination, and a golf swing analysis.

2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
2025-8

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 18 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

PE242	ICE SKATING	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:

This course is designed to provide cadets who have little or no previous skating experience with the basic skills necessary to safely participate as a recreational skater. The forward and backward stroke, snow plow, "T" stop, and hockey stop, as well as forward and backward crossovers are presented. Additional skills taught are turns, spins and jumps. Grading is based upon the cadet's ability to demonstrate the skills taught during the course. A compulsory skating routine is also used for evaluating student proficiency. Additionally, a short creative routine of optional figures chosen by the cadet is evaluated.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 18 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

PE244	JUDO	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-1

Offerings:

The purpose of this course is to introduce judo as a competitive sport and the application of judo skills for self defense and combatives training. The course content will include falling skills and basic throwing, pinning, and submission skills. Judo customs, courtesies, terminology, and competitive rules will be introduced. Students will gain an entry level knowledge and understanding of the basic skills, safety concerns, and rules needed to participate in competitive Judo. Students will be graded on a demonstration of basic skills and knowledge of competitive rules and terminology.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 18 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

PE245	OLYMPIC WEIGHTLIFTING	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2018-1	Offerings:
This introductory course provides cadets with the knowledge and hands-on experience for conducting Olympic Weightlifting. Cadets develop the critical skills needed for coaching and demonstrating safe and proper Olympic Weightlifting technique that will benefit both them and their soldiers. This course is designed to instill a lifetime desire for continued participation in training and competing in Olympic Weightlifting.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 19 @ 50 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
PE246	RACQUETBALL	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2011-1	Offerings:
This course introduces the basic skill and strategy fundamentals of racquetball. Cadets learn to identify and demonstrate the basic fundamentals of: personal playing safety; rules of play; forehand and backhand stroke techniques; kill, passing, and defensive shots; serve, serve return techniques and strategies. Singles play, doubles and "cut throat" are examined. Grading is determined by performance on two skills tests (rally & ceiling shot), and a written final exam.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 18 @ 50 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
PE248	INDOOR ROCK CLIMBING	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:
This course develops fundamental rock climbing skills, techniques and safety awareness. This course introduces basic rock climbing systems, rappelling, belaying, knots, top roping, and assorted climbing skills. Course grading is based on climbing skills, rappelling skills, knowledge of basic rock climbing systems, and the application of judgment and safety practices in various situations.		2022-1 2022-2 2022-8 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 18 @ 50 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
PE250	SCUBA	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2011-1	Offerings:
This course is designed to provide cadets with the basic skills and knowledge needed to safely participate in SCUBA diving and pursue certification as a National Association of Underwater Instructors (NAUI) Basic SCUBA Diver. Successful completion of this course leads to Confined Water Certification and the ability to enroll in Open Water training. The requirements of this course include the successful demonstration of skin and SCUBA diving skills, the ability to practice and adhere to safe diving activities, and the completion of a comprehensive, written final examination. Cadets who possess Scuba certification or are members of the Cadet Sky Diving Club are ineligible for this course.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 6 @ 50 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 12 @ 50 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
PE252	SKIING-ALPINE	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2013-2	Offerings:
This course is designed to teach beginning skiers to ski in balance and control in all terrain and snow conditions. Knowledge of skiing equipment, proper body position, stopping, gliding, edging, sliding, turning, and carving is taught. The course grade is based upon skiing performance assessments administered on the slope.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 18 @ 50 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
PE254	SKIING-CROSS COUNTRY	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:

This course introduces cadets to the basic skills and techniques of cross-country skiing. It emphasizes skill development and the benefits of skiing as a lifetime fitness activity. Cadets are required to successfully demonstrate the diagonal stride, skating, turning, uphill techniques, and downhill techniques. Course grading is determined by instructor, peer and self-assessment of skiing ability and a written examination.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 18 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

Scope: 2010-1

Offerings:

This course is designed to provide cadets with the basic skills and knowledge needed to safely participate in snowboarding. The course focuses on teaching beginning snowboarders to ride in balance and control in various terrain and snow conditions. Knowledge of boarding equipment, as well as skills in proper stance and balance, stopping, gliding, edging, turning, carving and basic freestyle maneuvers will be covered.

Lessons: 18 @ 50 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Scope: 2011-1

Offenbacher

This course is designed to provide cadets with the skills and knowledge necessary for playing soccer. A variety of individual skills and techniques are taught, as well as individual/team offensive and defensive strategies. The value of small sided games are used as building blocks that lead to full 11 aside matches. Grading for the course is based upon a written examination, and tournament play.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 18 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

PE260 **SPORTS PHYSIOLOGY** **0.5 Credit Hours**
(BS=0.0 ET=0.0 MA=0.0)

Scope: 2010-1

Offenbach

The objectives of this course are to introduce cadets to applied concepts of Sports Physiology, conduct personal fitness assessments in DPE's Center for Physical Development Excellence facility, and perhaps complete an independent study examining a sports physiology issue. The cadet becomes familiar with the varied aspects of Sports Physiology and is able to demonstrate baseline and advanced knowledge of 'core principles.' Critical thinking and analysis is used in all endeavors. The personal assessments conducted in the lab and the independent study approach provides cadets with insightful physiological information that can enhance their personal fitness performance.

Lessons: 18 @ 50 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Scope: 2010-1

Offerings:

This course provides cadets with the knowledge and hands-on experience for conducting a variety of resistance training exercises. Cadets develop the critical skills needed for teaching safe and proper resistance training techniques that will benefit both them and their soldiers. Cadets are assessed in the following areas: demonstrated proficiency performing multi-joint strength exercises; Olympic exercises and plyometrics. This course is designed to instill a lifetime desire for continued participation in a resistance-type training programs.

Lessons: 6 @ 50 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 12 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:

This course is designed to develop basic tennis skills including the forehand and backhand groundstrokes, serve, and volley. Students also learn the basic rules and etiquette of tennis as well as simple singles and doubles strategies. Grading is based on skills tests, an in-class tournament, instructor stroke evaluations, and a written final examination.

2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
2025-8

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 18 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

PE266	VOLLEYBALL	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This course is designed to teach cadets the fundamentals of volleyball. The individual skills taught are the underhand pass, set, serve, block, and spike. Additionally, the course covers defensive and offensive formations, the transition game, officiating techniques and United States Volleyball Association (USVA) rules. Grading is based upon skill testing on the underhand pass, set and serve, a written test, and a round robin tournament.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 18 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

PE268	CURRENT LIFETIME ACTIVITY	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-1

Offerings:

The lifetime sports skills series are credit courses intended to provide cadets an opportunity to learn additional sports skills which can be incorporated into lifetime fitness goals and activities. They will further the development of neuromuscular and kinesthetic abilities through the acquisition of and participation in sport skills and can be part of the cadet personal fitness programs. Specific lifetime sport activities are selected on the basis of current trends, resources, instructor expertise, and cadet needs.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 18 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

PE320	SURVIVAL SWIMMING - ELEMENTARY	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-1

Offerings:

The Survival Swimming-Elementary course is designed to develop aquatic proficiency for cadets who swam 150 yards in 4 minutes or more on their initial entry swim classification test. The Program of Instruction (POI) is divided into two areas: basic swimming and combat/survival swimming. Emphasis in all levels is on the military applications of swimming and survival skills to include the elements of breath control, buoyancy positions, stroke assessment, and swimming endurance. Grading is primarily based on criterion-referenced scales in basic and survival swimming skills.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 19 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

PE321	SURVIVAL SWIMMING - LOW	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-1

Offerings:

The Survival Swimming-Low Intermediate course is designed to develop aquatic proficiency for cadets who swam 150 yards between 3 minutes 16 seconds and 3 minutes 59 seconds on their initial entry swim classification test. The Program of Instruction (POI) is divided into two areas: basic swimming and combat/survival swimming. Emphasis in all levels is on the military applications of swimming and survival skills to include the elements of breath control, buoyancy positions, stroke assessment, and swimming endurance. Grading is primarily based on criterion-referenced scales in basic and survival swimming skills.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 19 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

PE322	SURVIVAL SWIMMING - HIGH	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-1

Offerings:

The Survival Swimming-High Intermediate course is designed to develop aquatic proficiency for cadets who swam 150 yards between 2 minutes 30 seconds and 3 minute 15 seconds on their initial entry swim classification test. The Program of Instruction (POI) is divided into two areas: basic swimming and combat/survival swimming. Emphasis in all levels is on the military applications of swimming and survival skills to include the elements of breath control, buoyancy positions, stroke assessment, and swimming endurance. Grading is primarily based on criterion-referenced scales in basic and survival swimming skills.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 19 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

PE323	SURVIVAL SWIMMING - ADVANCED	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-1 **Offerings:**

The Survival Swimming-Advanced course is designed to develop aquatic proficiency for cadets who swam 150 yards in less than 2 minutes 30 seconds on their initial entry swim test. The Program of Instruction (POI) is divided into two areas: basic swimming and combat/survival swimming. Emphasis in all levels is on the military applications of swimming and survival skills to include the elements of breath control, buoyancy positions, stroke assessment, and swimming endurance. Grading is primarily based on criterion-referenced scales in basic and survival swimming skills.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 19 @ 50 min

Special Requirements: None

PE360	COMBAT APPLICATIONS	0.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1 **Offerings:**

This course provides cadets with a comprehensive set of basic combatives skills suited for a combat scenario. Cadets will learn to respond appropriately to aggression by utilizing proper body mechanics, skills, aggressiveness, and fear management. Two combat ranges of hand-to-hand fighting are taught: 1) Grappling range - cadets learn to fight and win on the ground and, 2) Clinch range - cadets learn to close the distance and control the fight between themselves and an attacker. Cadets will be evaluated on their ability to perform selected combative skills and their capacity to exhibit the warrior ethos and fear management.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 20 @ 55 min

Special Requirements: None

Disqualifier(s): PE460

PE450	ARMY FITNESS DEVELOPMENT	1.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1 **Offerings:**

This course prepares future company grade officers for their roles as fitness leaders by equipping them with the knowledge to plan, implement, and assess unit physical training in a variety of conditions and by giving them opportunities to apply this knowledge.

Lessons: 20 @ 55 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): PE150
-Or-
PE215

Disqualifier(s): PE350

PE471	ADV SP DEV/PHY IND ADV DEV	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-7 **Offerings:**

Advanced Sport Development is an intense physical program designed for cadets with an interest in total fitness and a comprehensive scuba experience. This program consists of four subcourses: Aerobic Fitness (mountain biking, hiking, kayaking, etc.), Sports Physiology, Muscular Fitness, and SCUBA.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

PE472	OUTER LIMITS - MOUNTAIN LEADER	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2005-4

Offerings:
2021-7 2022-7 2023-7
2024-7 2025-7

The Outer Limits – Mountain Leader course is designed to provide cadets with the basic skills and knowledge needed to safely participate in basic to advanced rock climbing. Successful completion of this course allows cadets to participate in many levels of basic to advanced levels of lead rock climbing and prepare them for future experiences in a variety of climbing adventures to include ice climbing and mountaineering co-related adventures.

Lessons: 15 @ 300 min (5.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Department of Physics and Nuclear Engineering

77 Courses

NE189	INTRO IND STUDY NUCLEAR ENGR	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
<p>This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in nuclear engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in nuclear engineering. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research.</p>		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons:	0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Nuclear Engineering Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.	
NE189A	INTRO IND STUDY NUCLEAR ENGR	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
<p>This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in nuclear engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in nuclear engineering. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research. NE189A and NE189B are follow-on variants of NE189.</p>		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons:	0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Nuclear Engineering Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.	
Prerequisite(s):	NE189	
NE189B	INTRO IND STUDY NUCLEAR ENGR	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
<p>This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in nuclear engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in nuclear engineering. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research. NE189A and NE189B are follow-on variants of NE189.</p>		No Course Offerings
Lessons:	0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Nuclear Engineering Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
Prerequisite(s):	NE189A	
NE289	INTERM IND STUDY NUCLEAR ENGR	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:

This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in nuclear engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in nuclear engineering. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of Nuclear Engineering Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.

NE289A	INTERM IND STUDY NUCLEAR ENGR	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in nuclear engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in nuclear engineering. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research. NE289A and NE289B are follow-on variants of NE289.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of Nuclear Engineering Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.

Prerequisite(s): NE289

NE289B	INTERM IND STUDY NUCLEAR ENGR	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-1

Offerings:

This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in nuclear engineering on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in nuclear engineering. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research. NE289A and NE289B are follow-on variants of NE289.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of Nuclear Engineering Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.

Prerequisite(s): NE289A

NE300	FUNDAMENTALS OF NUCLEAR ENGR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

This course provides the student with an understanding of the fundamental physical principles involved in radioactive decay, radiation interaction with matter, nuclear fission and the nuclear fuel cycle. The course covers neutron interactions with matter, fission, neutron diffusion, neutron moderation, and reactor criticality. This course is essential for the nuclear engineer and is an excellent choice for the applied scientist.

2025-1 2025-2 2025-3

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One research paper is included.

Corequisite(s): PH202
-Or-
PH252
-Or-
PH205
-Or-
PH255

NE300	FUNDAMENTALS OF NUCLEAR ENGR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-1 **Offerings:** 2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
This course provides the student with an understanding of the fundamental physical principles involved in radioactive decay, radiation interaction with matter, nuclear fission, and nuclear fuel material properties. The course covers neutron interactions with matter, fission, neutron lifecycle, neutron moderation, and reactor criticality. This course is essential for the nuclear engineer and is an excellent choice for the applied scientist.
2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
2024-2 2025-8

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): PH202
-Or-
PH252
-Or-
PH205
-Or-
PH255
-Or-
PH201X

NE350	RADIOLOGICAL ENGR DESIGN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2 **Offerings:** 2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
This course focuses on nuclear engineering systems including radiation protection, shielding, and the uses of radioactive sources in industrial processes. Specific topics emphasize the operation of radiation detectors, shielding principles, health effects of radiation, radiological dispersion devices, and nuclear incidents. A design project applies the concepts presented in this course to the solution of practical problems.
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One design project.

Prerequisite(s): NE300

NE355	NUCLEAR REACTOR ENGINEERING	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2012-2 **Offerings:** No Course Offerings
This course focuses on nuclear reactor systems, the release of nuclear energy in the reactor core, and its removal as heat for producing electric power. Specific topics emphasize reactor kinetics, heterogeneous reactors, control rods and shim, reactor poisons, heat transfer, and alternative energy systems. The fundamentals of transport theory and the solution to the transport equation using Monte Carlo N-Particle (MCNPX) transport code are introduced. The laboratory component includes a student-designed lab.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 8 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: One paper and a student-designed lab project.

Prerequisite(s): NE300

NE355	NUCLEAR REACTOR ENGINEERING	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2 **Offerings:** 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
This course focuses on nuclear reactor systems, the release of nuclear energy in the reactor core, and its removal as heat for producing electric power. Specific topics emphasize reactor kinetics, heterogeneous reactors, control rods and shim, reactor poisons, heat transfer, and alternative energy systems. The fundamentals of transport theory and the solution to the transport equation using Monte Carlo N-Particle (MCNPX) transport code are introduced. The laboratory component includes a student-designed lab.
2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 8 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: One paper and a student-designed lab project.

Prerequisite(s): NE300

NE361	COMPUTATIONAL DESIGN IN NE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2017-1

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

This is a required course for nuclear engineering and nuclear engineering science majors. This course consists of an introduction to radioactive decay, radiation interactions and transport, and detailed instruction in the use and application of advanced nuclear engineering computational tools culminating in the design of a nuclear engineering system. This course is designed to provide an introduction to the science and theory behind modeling nuclear phenomena along with practical exposure to industry- standard computational tools used to design reactors, radiation shields, detectors and other nuclear systems. Specific topics include: radiation interactions and the Boltzmann transport equation, theory of deterministic and Monte Carlo methods for radiation transport, radioactive decay, problem solving using deterministic and Monte Carlo computer simulations, design of nuclear engineering systems, and analysis and validation of computational results.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): NE300 PH206
-Or-
NE300 PH256

NE361	COMPUTATIONAL DESIGN IN NE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This is a required course for nuclear engineering and nuclear engineering science majors. This course consists of an introduction to radioactive decay, radiation interactions and transport, and detailed instruction in the use and application of advanced nuclear engineering computational tools culminating in the design of a nuclear engineering system. This course is designed to provide an introduction to the science and theory behind modeling nuclear phenomena along with practical exposure to industry- standard computational tools used to design reactors, radiation shields, detectors and other nuclear systems. Specific topics include: radiation interactions and the Boltzmann transport equation, theory of deterministic and Monte Carlo methods for radiation transport, radioactive decay, problem solving using deterministic and Monte Carlo computer simulations, design of nuclear engineering systems, and analysis and validation of computational results.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): NE300 PH206
-Or-
NE300 PH256
-Or-
NE300 PH202X

NE389	INDIVIDUAL STUDY IN NE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced nuclear or radiological engineering procedures and techniques. The primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in nuclear or radiological engineering. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.

NE389A	INDIVIDUAL STUDY IN NE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-1

Offerings:

This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced nuclear or radiological engineering procedures and techniques. The primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in nuclear or radiological engineering. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.

Prerequisite(s): NE389

NE400	NUCLEAR ENGINEERING SEMINAR	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=1.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2008-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This seminar will meet once each week and will include all first class cadets majoring in nuclear engineering. The seminar topics will address the concerns of professional nuclear engineers such as engineering ethics, economics, and licensing procedures. Guest lecturers will discuss topics of current interest in the field of nuclear engineering to include DoD initiatives in the FA52 (Nuclear Combating Weapons of Mass Destruction). Much of the seminar material will be presented by guest lecturers from the military, industrial, and academic communities.

Lessons: 16 @ 55 min (1.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

NE450	NUCLEAR WEAPONS EFFECTS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2 2025-3

This course focuses on the operation of nuclear and fusion weapons, and the effects of a nuclear weapon detonation. Specific topics emphasize blast effects, thermal radiation, initial radiation and fallout, electromagnetic pulse, biological effects of radiation, and the policy issues associated with weapons of mass destruction. Extension problems with design components apply the concepts presented in NE450 to the solution of practical problems.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Extension problems with design components.

Prerequisite(s): NE300

NE452	INSTRUMENTATION AND SHIELDING	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

This course focuses on nuclear instrumentation and radiation detectors, and on biological and material radiation protection through shielding. Specific topics include a study of radiation, and radiation detection devices to include: ionization chambers, proportional counters, Geiger-Mueller counters, scintillation detectors, semiconductor diode detectors, germanium and sodium iodide gamma-ray detectors, and neutron detectors. Radiation shielding, as a force protection measure, includes the design, analysis, and confirmation of radiation shields using point kernel and removal diffusion methods. Emphasis is placed on practical application of the radiation detection instruments and the associated acquisition software.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 8 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):
-Or-
NE355
-Or-
NE300

NE461	ADV COMPUTATIONAL DESIGN IN NE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

This course is an elective course for Nuclear Engineering majors. The course relies on skills and techniques introduced in NE361 (Computational Design in Nuclear Engineering) and NE355 (Nuclear Reactor Engineering) along with advanced computer codes to design solutions to problems involving advanced reactor concepts, nuclear fuel cycles, nuclear shielding, transients and accidents in a coupled coolant system, and radiographic imaging. The course includes reinforcement of a variety of computational solutions to the Boltzmann transport equation to include discrete ordinates and Monte Carlo simulations of subcritical and critical assemblies for thermal and fast reactor designs. The course includes a significant design experience where cadets will optimize a production breeder reactor model within a burner reactor fuel cycle. Analysis includes social, political, economic and environmental factors surrounding advanced reactors and fuel cycles.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): NE361
-Or-
 NE355

NE474	RADIOLOGICAL SAFETY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2012-2

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

This course focuses on application of radiation interactions with matter, biological effects of ionizing radiation, and radiological dose assessment. Specific topics emphasize radiation transformations, kinetics and particle interactions, early and late biological effects of radiation, internal and external exposure and dose calculations, radiation safety regulations, and application of health physics principles to reduce hazards in nuclear engineering.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): NE300

Disqualifier(s): NE374

NE474	RADIOLOGICAL SAFETY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

This course focuses on application of radiation interactions with matter, biological effects of ionizing radiation, and radiological dose assessment. Specific topics emphasize radiation transformations, kinetics and particle interactions, early and late biological effects of radiation, internal and external exposure and dose calculations, radiation safety regulations, and application of health physics principles to reduce hazards in nuclear engineering.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): NE300

Disqualifier(s): NE374

NE489	ADV IND STUDY NUCLEAR ENGRG	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize students with advanced nuclear or radiological engineering procedures and techniques. The primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential features of independent research in nuclear or radiological engineering. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project currently in progress in the Department and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Cadets must complete a written research report and present an oral report to members of the department faculty at the end of the semester. Cadets enrolled in NE489 are expected to present their research at a national or regional undergraduate conference.

NE489A	ADV IND STUDY NUCLEAR ENGRG	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2013-2	Offerings:
Same as NE489.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Same as NE489. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.	
Prerequisite(s):	NE489	
NE495	ADV NUC SYSTEM DESIGN PROJ I	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2010-1	Offerings:
This is the first course in a two-semester capstone design experience. The course provides experience in the integration of math, science, and engineering principles into a comprehensive nuclear system design project. The design project emphasizes a multidisciplinary approach to total system design providing multiple paths to a number of feasible and acceptable solutions which meet the stated performance requirements. Design teams are required to develop product specifications, generate alternatives, make practical engineering approximations, and perform appropriate analysis to support the technical feasibility of the design, make decisions leading to an optimal system design, and brief their interim results during in-process reviews (IPRs). Topics such as engineering economics and the Code of Federal Regulations are introduced. Computational codes such as MCNP and other nuclear industry codes specific to the project will be introduced.	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Comprehensive team design project; compensatory time provided. Permission of the Head of the Department of Physics and Nuclear Engineering required.	
NE495	ADV NUC SYSTEM DESIGN PROJ I	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This is the first course in a two-semester capstone design experience. The course provides experience in the integration of math, science, and engineering principles into a comprehensive nuclear system design project. The design project emphasizes a multidisciplinary approach to total system design providing multiple paths to a number of feasible and acceptable solutions which meet the stated performance requirements. Design teams are required to develop product specifications, generate alternatives, make practical engineering approximations, and perform appropriate analysis to support the technical feasibility of the design, make decisions leading to an optimal system design, and brief their interim results during in-process reviews (IPRs). Topics such as engineering economics and the Code of Federal Regulations are introduced. Computational codes such as MCNP and other nuclear industry codes specific to the project will be introduced.	2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Comprehensive team design project; compensatory time provided. Permission of the Head of the Department of Physics and Nuclear Engineering required.	
NE496	ADV NUC SYSTEM DESIGN PROJ II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This is the second course in a two-semester capstone design experience. The course provides experience in the integration of math, science, and engineering principles into a comprehensive nuclear system design project. The design project emphasizes a multidisciplinary approach to total system design providing multiple paths to a number of feasible and acceptable solutions which meet the stated performance requirements. Design teams are required to develop product specifications, generate alternatives, make practical engineering approximations, and perform appropriate analysis to support the technical feasibility of the design, make decisions leading to an optimal system design, and brief their interim results during in-process reviews (IPRs). During this course, the design project is completed and presented to the project sponsor.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Comprehensive team design project; compensatory time provided.	
Prerequisite(s):	NE495	
PH189	INTRO IND STUDY PHYSICS	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in physics on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in physics. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research.	2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Physics Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
PH189A	INTRO IND STUDY PHYSICS	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in physics on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in physics. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research. PH189A and PH189B are follow-on variants of PH189.	2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Physics Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
Prerequisite(s):	PH189	
PH189B	INTRO IND STUDY PHYSICS	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in physics on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in physics. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research. PH189A and PH189B are follow-on variants of PH189.	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Physics Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
Prerequisite(s):	PH189A	
PH201X	PHYSICS I	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=4.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2022-1	Offerings:
This required, calculus-based core physics course consists of a comprehensive study of classical mechanics. The course is designed to promote scientific literacy and to develop the use of the scientific method to solve complex problems. Topics include vectors, translational and rotational kinematics, Newton's laws, work and energy, conservation of energy, torque, linear and angular momentum, conservation of momentum, oscillations and waves, and simple harmonic oscillators. An integrated laboratory program illustrates basic scientific techniques and serves to stimulate intellectual curiosity through discovery laboratories. The Core Physics program is designed to demonstrate the relevance of physics to military technology and to help prepare future Army leaders to anticipate and adapt to technological change. **This is a pilot course that will need review by the CC NLT AY23-2 to continue.**	2022-1	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 10 @ 120 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Corequisite(s):	MA104	
Disqualifier(s):	PH255	

PH202X	PHYSICS II	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=4.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2022-2	Offerings:
This course is a continuation of PH202X. **This is a pilot course that will need review by the CC NLT AY24-1 to continue.**		2022-2
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 10 @ 120 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	PH201X	
PH205	PHYSICS I	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=4.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This required, calculus-based core physics course consists of an introduction to nuclear physics, a detailed study of classical mechanics, and an introduction to electricity and magnetism. The course is designed to promote scientific literacy and to develop the use of the scientific method to solve problems. Specific topics include: mass-energy relationship, radioactive decay, radiation attenuation, an introduction to nuclear reactors, and an introduction to nuclear weapons; a detailed study of the laws of motion to include kinematics (translational and rotational), relativity, conservation of energy, conservation of momentum, and mechanical waves; and an introduction to electrostatics and magnetism. An integrated laboratory program illustrates basic scientific techniques and serves to stimulate intellectual curiosity through discovery laboratories. The core physics program is designed to demonstrate the relevance of physics to military technology and to help prepare future Army leaders to anticipate and adapt to technological change.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 9 @ 75 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Corequisite(s):	MA104	
Disqualifier(s):	PH255	
PH206	PHYSICS II	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=4.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This calculus-based, core physics course consists of a detailed study of rotating rigid bodies, fluid mechanics, electrostatics and magnetism, direct and alternating current circuits, electromagnetic waves, the wave and particle natures of light. The course is designed to promote scientific literacy and to develop the use of the scientific method to solve problems. An integrated laboratory program illustrates more advanced scientific techniques and serves to stimulate intellectual curiosity through discovery laboratories. This course features an introduction of new material and "depth" reinforcement of select PH205 concepts relevant to continued engineering education through a rigorous theoretical and mathematical curriculum.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 9 @ 75 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	PH201 -Or- PH205 -Or- PH251 -Or- PH255	
Disqualifier(s):	PH256 -Or- PH201X	
PH252	ADVANCED PHYSICS II	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2007-2	Offerings:

This is the second course of a two-semester, calculus-based advanced physics sequence for selected cadets with demonstrated strengths in mathematics and science. It consists of a comprehensive study of electromagnetism and optics designed to promote scientific literacy and to develop the use of scientific modes of thought to solve complex problems. Topics include a detailed study of electrostatics, magnetism, circuits, geometric optics, and wave optics. An integrated laboratory program illustrates basic scientific techniques and serves to stimulate intellectual curiosity. The core physics program is designed to demonstrate the relevance of physics to military technology and to help prepare future Army leaders to anticipate and adapt to technological change.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (3.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 8 @ 120 min

No Course Offerings

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): PH251
-Or-
PH201

Disqualifier(s): PH202

PH255	ADVANCED PHYSICS I	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=4.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-1 2023-2
2024-1 2024-2 2025-1
2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 9 @ 75 min

Special Requirements: Noone

Corequisite(s): MA104

Disqualifier(s): PH205

PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=4.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 9 @ 75 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): PH205
-Or-
PH255
-Or-
PH201
-Or-
PH251

Disqualifier(s): PH206
-Or-
PH252
-Or-
PH201X

PH289	INTERM IND STUDY PHYSICS	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in physics on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in physics. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Physics Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
PH289A	INTERM IND STUDY PHYSICS	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in physics on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in physics. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research. PH289A and PH289B are follow-on variants of PH289.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Physics Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
Prerequisite(s):	PH289	
PH289B	INTERM IND STUDY PHYSICS	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in physics on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in physics. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research. PH289A and PH289B are follow-on variants of PH289.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Physics Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
Prerequisite(s):	PH289A	
PH361	EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICS	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2005-1	Offerings:
This course provides instruction and experimental experiences designed to exercise the student's knowledge of classical and modern physics and to extend his or her familiarity with equipment and techniques used in a physical science laboratory. Cadets, working in groups, execute and report on experimental projects. The program of instruction includes familiarization with electronics and instrumentation, data analysis, and laboratory procedures and practices. Knowledge and skills acquired in this course are essential for subsequent laboratory work in solid state physics, nuclear physics, and optics.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 8 @ 120 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	-Or- -Or- PH202 -Or- PH252 -Or- PH206 -Or- PH256 -Or- PH202X	
Corequisite(s):	PH365	

PH365	MODERN PHYSICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course introduces special relativity and the fundamental concepts of quantum physics with application to atomic physics and nuclear physics in order to prepare cadets for advanced study of science and engineering, especially quantum mechanics, statistical physics, nuclear physics, solid state physics, laser physics, medical radiation physics, and nuclear engineering. This course will also be of interest to any cadet who wishes to gain a deeper appreciation of the natural world or of the technology of the 21st Century.		2022-1 2022-2 2022-8 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	-Or- -Or- PH204 -Or- PH254 -Or- PH202 -Or- PH252 -Or- PH206 -Or- PH256 -Or- PH202X	
PH366	APPLIED QUANTUM PHYSICS	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2013-2	Offerings:
This course uses the experimental and laboratory skills developed in PH361 to explore the applications of the 20th Century developments studied in PH365. The topics covered will vary but may include molecular structure, the properties of solids including metals and semiconductors, nuclear physics, and elementary particle physics.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 8 @ 120 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	PH361 PH484	
PH381	INTRMED CLASSICAL MECHANICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course continues the development of physical principles introduced in the core physics curriculum. Direct application of Newton's laws is used to analyze phenomena such as projectile motion with air resistance, charged particle motion, and motion in a central force field. Harmonic, driven, and damped oscillations are studied in depth, as are systems of coupled oscillators. The formalism of Lagrangian mechanics is studied in depth. The mathematical tools of classical mechanics are introduced, to include vector fields, line integrals, the calculus of variations, linear algebra, and eigenvalue equations. Cadets will be required to develop and demonstrate the ability to use a computer algebra system to solve advanced problems and plot the solutions.	2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	PH363 -Or- MA364 -Or- MA365	
PH382	INTERMEDIATE ELECTRODYNAMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:

This course continues the study of classical electrodynamics introduced in the introductory physics sequence by developing the differential forms of the Maxwell equations and applying them to boundary value problems in two and three dimensions. In addition, scalar and vector potentials are introduced, multipole field expansions are developed for complex sources, electromagnetic fields in dielectric and magnetic media are studied, the propagation of electromagnetic waves in conducting and nonconducting media is considered and electromagnetic radiation is introduced. The course concludes with the study of the connection between special relativity and electrodynamics. This course provides an essential foundation for courses in optics, lasers, quantum mechanics, statistical mechanics, and solid state physics.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2,000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): PH363
-Or-
MA364
-Or-
MA365

PH384 **APPLIED OPTICS** **3.0 Credit Hours**
(BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

This course provides intermediate development in the concepts of geometric, wave, and quantum optics. Primary coverage includes common optical devices, light transmission through optical media, diffraction, interference and polarization. Applied topics typically include: Fourier optics, holography, imaging, atmospheric effects, optical and infrared detectors, nonlinear optics, and tactical employment considerations.

Lessons: 25 @ 75 min (1.700 Att/wk) **Labs:** 5 @ 75 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MA364
-Or-
MA365

PH389 INDIVIDUAL STUDY IN PHYSICS **3.0 Credit Hours**
(BS=1.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope: 2019-1

Offerings:

This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in physics. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: none

PH389A **INDIVIDUAL STUDY IN PHYSICS** **3.0 Credit Hours**
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope: 2019-1

Offerings:

This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in physics. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)

Special Requirements: none

Prerequisite(s): PH389

PH456 SCIENCE AND POLICY **3.0 Credit Hours**
(BS=2.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

This course challenges cadets to draw upon their core academic experience to analyze complex policy issues. The relationship and interaction between social, political, economic, and technological dimensions of these issues are explored. Emphasis is given to gaining an understanding of both the power and limitations of science and scientific thinking when confronting problems in the policy arena.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)**Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

Enrollment in this course requires approval of the Head of the Department of Physics.

PH472**SPACE AND ASTROPHYSICS****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2012-2

Offerings:

This course is an introduction to two related-but not identical-disciplines of physics: space physics and astrophysics. Space physics is concerned with understanding the environment between the sun and the Earth's upper atmosphere. Coronal mass ejections, the solar wind, magnetospheric storms, and auroral precipitation are among the many phenomena studied in the context of space physics. Astrophysics is a study of stellar structure and evolution, galactic structure, and cosmology. Phenomena of interest include quasars, black holes, supernovas, and the cosmic microwave background radiation. The relative emphasis given to the two disciplines varies depending on the background of the instructor.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)**Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

None

Corequisite(s):PH202
-Or-
PH252
-Or-
PH206
-Or-
PH256
-Or-
PH202X**PH481****STATISTICAL PHYSICS****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2013-2

Offerings:

This course applies basic concepts of probability and statistics to systems consisting of a large number of particles to determine measurable macroscopic quantities such as temperature, pressure, energy, and heat capacity. Emphasis is placed on the calculation of the canonical and grand canonical partition functions for various model physical systems. Particular attention is focused on three ideal gas systems: a gas consisting of massive Maxwell-Boltzmann particles, a gas consisting of massless bosons (i.e., photons), and a gas consisting of fermions.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)**Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

None

Prerequisite(s):MA206 PH484
-Or-
MA206X PH484
-Or-
MA256 PH484**PH481****STATISTICAL PHYSICS****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2020-1

Offerings:

This course applies basic concepts of probability and statistics to systems consisting of a large number of particles to determine measurable macroscopic quantities such as temperature, pressure, energy, and heat capacity. Emphasis is placed on the calculation of the canonical and grand canonical partition functions for various model physical systems. Particular attention is focused on three ideal gas systems: a gas consisting of massive Maxwell-Boltzmann particles, a gas consisting of massless bosons (i.e., photons), and a gas consisting of fermions.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)**Labs:** 0 @ 0 min2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2**Special Requirements:**

None

Prerequisite(s):MA206 PH484
-Or-
MA206X PH484
-Or-
MA256 PH484**PH482****ADVANCED CLASSICAL MECHAN****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)**

Scope:	2007-1	Offerings:
This course continues the development of concepts introduced in PH381. Hamiltonian mechanics is explored using the calculus of variations to provide a foundation for connecting classical mechanics, quantum mechanics, and statistical mechanics. The two-body central force problem, the mechanics of rotating systems, and scattering theory are studied in depth. The mathematical techniques associated with cylindrical, spherical, and curvilinear coordinates are introduced, as are the basic principles of nonlinear dynamics and chaos. Cadets will be required to develop and demonstrate the ability to use a computer algebra system to solve advanced problems and plot the solutions.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	PH381	
PH482	ADVANCED CLASSICAL MECHAN	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course continues the development of concepts introduced in PH381. Hamiltonian mechanics is explored using the calculus of variations to provide a foundation for connecting classical mechanics, quantum mechanics, and statistical mechanics. The two-body central force problem, the mechanics of rotating systems, and scattering theory are studied in depth. The mathematical techniques associated with cylindrical, spherical, and curvilinear coordinates are introduced, as are the basic principles of nonlinear dynamics and chaos. Cadets will be required to develop and demonstrate the ability to use a computer algebra system to solve advanced problems and plot the solutions.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	PH381	
PH484	INTERMEDIATE QUANTUM MECHANICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This is the first in a two-course sequence in Quantum Mechanics. This course begins with a basic introduction to the fundamental postulates of quantum theory. These postulates are then used to develop Heisenberg's uncertainty principle and Schroedinger's equation. Solutions to Schroedinger's equation are sought, first for relatively simple systems such as square wells and harmonic oscillators, and then for the hydrogen atom. The properties of the hydrogen atom are studied in detail. The course also covers approximation methods used for physical systems with small perturbing forces acting on them.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	PH365	
PH485	LASER PHYSICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course provides a combined theoretical and experimental investigation into the realm of coherent optical radiation generation, amplification, propagation, and application. Cadets apply the basic principles of electromagnetism, optics, and modern physics to analyze specific laser systems. Emphasis is placed on evaluation of laser systems, and experiments are performed to demonstrate properties of specific systems. Selected topics in modern optical engineering are explored to illustrate basic applications of various systems. Laser theory is investigated using semiclassical methods.		
Lessons: 25 @ 75 min (1.700 Att/wk)	Labs: 5 @ 75 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	PH384	
PH486	EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICS	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:

This course provides instruction and experimental experiences designed to exercise the cadet's knowledge of classical and modern physics and to extend their familiarity with equipment and techniques used in a physical science laboratory. Cadets, working in groups or by themselves, integrate a variety of physics theories and experimental techniques. The program of instruction includes applications of electronics and instrumentation, data analysis, and laboratory procedures and practices.

Lessons: 24 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 16 @ 120 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): PH484 PH485

PH487	ADVANCED QUANTUM MECHANICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

This is the second in a two-course sequence on Quantum Mechanics. This course covers the application of the fundamentals learned in the first course of the sequence. The topics include, but are not limited to perturbation theory (time independent and time dependent), the variational principle, the WKB approximation, the adiabatic approximation, and quantum scattering.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): PH484

PH489	ADV INDIV STUDY IN PHYSICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:

This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize students with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential features of independent research in physics. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project currently in progress in the Department, and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Cadets must complete a written research report and present an oral report to members of the department faculty at the end of the semester. Cadets enrolled in PH489 are expected to present their research at a national or regional undergraduate conference.

PH489A	ADV INDIV STUDY IN PHYSICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-2

Offerings:

This course is a second course in an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize students with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The primary purpose is to foster the student's continued development of the essential features of independent research in physics. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the student continues with a research project currently in progress in the Department, and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): PH489

PH489B	ADV INDIV STUDY IN PHYSICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=1.0,ET=2.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 1990-2

Offerings:

Similar to PH489 and PH489A but offered to students who have already completed those versions.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): PH489A

PH495	SPECIAL TOPICS IN PHYSICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2011-2	Offerings:
This course is taught by the Class of 1967 Endowed Chair or another faculty member who is not occupying an authorized USMA position, including any visiting scholar with a distinguished record of academic and professional achievement in the field of engineering, science, and technology. The Special Topics in Physics course focuses on topical issues that reflect the technical expertise of the Chair or visiting scholar. Students will apply math, science, and engineering fundamentals they have learned to these studies.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons:	40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
SP189	INTRO IND STUDY SPACE SCIENCE	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-7	Offerings:
This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in space and missile defense on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in space and missile defense. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research.		2021-7 2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons:	0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Space and Missile Defense Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
SP189A	INTRO IND STUDY SPACE SCIENCE	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in space and missile defense on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in space and missile defense. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research. SP189A and B are follow-on variants of SP189.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons:	0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Space and Missile Defense Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
Prerequisite(s):	SP189	
SP189B	INTRO IND STUDY SPACE SCIENCE	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in space and missile defense on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in space and missile defense. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research. SP189A and B are follow-on variants of SP189.		No Course Offerings
Lessons:	0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Space and Missile Defense Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
Prerequisite(s):	SP189A	
SP289	INTERM IND STUDY SPACE SCI	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope:	2018-7	Offerings:
This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in space and missile defense on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in space and missile defense. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-7
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Space and Missile Defense Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the faculty advisor.	
SP289A	INTERM IND STUDY SPACE SCIENCE	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in space and missile defense on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in space and missile defense. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research. SP289A and SP289B are follow-on variants of SP289.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Space and Missile Defense Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
Prerequisite(s):	SP289	
SP289B	INTERM IND STUDY SPACE SCIENCE	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in space and missile defense on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in space and missile defense. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research. SP289A and SP289B are follow-on variants of SP289.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Space and Missile Defense Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
Prerequisite(s):	SP289A	
SP389	IND RESEARCH SPACE SCIENCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in space and missile defense on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in space and missile defense. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Space and Missile Defense Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
SP389A	IND RESEARCH SPACE SCIENCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in space and missile defense on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in space and missile defense. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research. SP389A and SP389B are follow-on variants of SP389.	2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Space and Missile Defense Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
Prerequisite(s):	SP389	
SP389B	IND RESEARCH SPACE SCIENCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:
This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in space and missile defense on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in space and missile defense. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research. SP389A and SP389B are follow-on variants of SP389.	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by permission of Space and Missile Defense Program Director. Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.	
Prerequisite(s):	SP389A	
SP471	ASTRONAUTICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course is an introduction to the history, principles, and challenges of space and astronautics by way of examination of the following topics: historical satellite and space-related events; orbits; orbital mechanics; science of spacecraft subsystems including, but not limited to, satellite communications, remote-sensing payloads, power subsystems, thermal subsystems, and attitude determination and control subsystems; launch vehicles; and rocket and propulsion systems.	2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	PH206 -Or- PH256 -Or- PH202X	
SP472	SPACE PHYSICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
Space Physics is concerned with understanding the environment between the sun and the Earth's upper atmosphere as well as the environment within the entire heliosphere. This course provides understanding of the structure and dynamics of the Sun, including solar events such as sun spots, prominences, coronal mass ejections and solar flares. That understanding is then used as a basis to understand the solar wind and its influence on the heliosphere to include influences on our terrestrial magnetosphere, ionosphere and thermosphere. In addition, magnetospheric storms and auroral precipitation are among phenomena studied in the context of their effects on spacecraft, satellites, and also terrestrial systems and life in general.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	

Prerequisite(s): MA205 PH206
 -Or-
 MA205 PH256
 -Or-
 MA255 PH206
 -Or-
 MA255 PH256
 -Or-
 MA205 PH202X
 -Or-
 MA255 PH202X

Disqualifier(s): PH472

SP473	OBSERVATIONAL ASTRONOMY	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=3.5,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

This course is an introduction to the history, principles, and application of astronomical observation focusing on visual, photometric, and spectroscopic techniques. Cadets will be introduced to the methods and tools employed in modern astronomical observatories. Emphasis is placed on data analysis and statistics, geometrical and physical optics of telescopes, time systems, catalogs, and images obtained by telescopes equipped with light detectors. The course will include real-time observation of celestial objects, starting with objects in our solar system and expanding to the Milky Way.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 8 @ 75 min

Special Requirements: Labs are held at night to properly observe celestial objects without solar interference.

Prerequisite(s): MA205 PH206
 -Or-
 MA205 PH256
 -Or-
 MA255 PH206
 -Or-
 MA255 PH256
 -Or-
 MA205 PH202X
 -Or-
 MA206 PH202X

Offerings:
2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

SP474	ASTROPHYSICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=3.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

This course is an introduction to Astrophysics and is a study of stellar structure and evolution, galactic structure, and cosmology. Phenomena of interest include quasars, black holes, supernovae and the cosmic microwave background radiation. Special emphasis will be placed on those galactic phenomena, such as Galactic Cosmic Rays (GCRs) and Anomalous Cosmic Rays (ACRs), which have an impact on our heliosphere. Supporting topics include an overview of orbital mechanics and relevant physics, observation techniques, and nuclear physics.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MA205 PH206
 -Or-
 MA205 PH256
 -Or-
 MA255 PH206
 -Or-
 MA255 PH256
 -Or-
 MA205 PH202X
 -Or-
 MA255 PH202X

Disqualifier(s): PH472

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

SP489	ADV IND RESEARCH SPACE SCIENCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-1

Offerings:

This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in space and missile defense on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in space and missile defense. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of Space and Missile Defense Program Director.
Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.

SP489A	ADV IND RESEARCH SPACE SCIENCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in space and missile defense on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in space and missile defense. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research. SP489A and SP489B are follow-on variants to SP489.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of Space and Missile Defense Program Director.
Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.

Prerequisite(s): SP489

SP489B	ADV IND RESEARCH SPACE SCIENCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-1

Offerings:

This course is an individually supervised research and study program to familiarize cadets with advanced scientific procedures and techniques. The cadet pursues study of a research or design topic in space and missile defense on an individual or small group basis, independent of a formal classroom setting. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a faculty advisor. Activities vary by project but the primary purpose is to acquaint students with the essential skills required for independent research in space and missile defense. With the approval of the Head of the Department, the cadet chooses a research project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member conducting the research. SP489A and SP489B are follow-on variants to SP489.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by permission of Space and Missile Defense Program Director.
Other requirements as determined by the Faculty Advisor.

Prerequisite(s): SP489A

Department of Social Sciences

125 Courses

SS201	ECONOMICS-PRINCIPLES/PROBLEMS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
<p>This course presents the basic principles of economic analysis and their application to contemporary economic problems and supports the further study of economics and related disciplines in the social sciences. The course is organized into two primary branches: microeconomics, the study of the behavior of individuals, households, and firms in making decisions, in a market economy and the application of this theory to contemporary issues in both domestic and global markets; and macroeconomics, the study of the performance, structure, and behavior of the whole economy including issues of national income, output, consumption, unemployment, inflation, as well as fiscal and monetary policy. In addition, the course includes instruction on personal finance, focusing specifically on major purchase decisions (home and auto), insurance, basic investing, and investing for retirement. This instruction is intended not only to improve individual financial decision-making but also to equip Cadets with the ability to address the financial issues of their future Soldiers. Cadets develop analytical tools in order to assess the economic implications of policy decisions by military and government officials and to improve their own decision-making process.</p>		2021-5 2022-1 2022-2 2022-5 2022-8 2023-1 2023-2 2023-5 2024-1 2024-2 2024-5 2025-1 2025-2 2025-3 2025-5 2025-8
Lessons:	30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
Corequisite(s):	MA104	
Disqualifier(s):	SS251	
SS202	AMERICAN POLITICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
<p>This course explores the American political system - its philosophical underpinnings, the structure and behavior of formal government institutions, and the influence of informal political actors within the political construct. The course introduces the discipline of political science by exploring a broad range of literature: classics of American politics, leading political theory, and contemporary reading. Cadets will apply their knowledge of political ideas, institutions, and behavior to public policy making and demonstrate critical analysis of contemporary debates in American politics. Finally, this course provides cadets with an understanding of the professional norms and responsibilities associated with their role as military officers within the American system of government.</p>		2021-5 2022-1 2022-2 2022-5 2022-8 2023-1 2023-2 2023-5 2024-1 2024-2 2024-5 2025-1 2025-2 2025-3 2025-5 2025-8
Lessons:	30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Analytical writing requirements.	
Disqualifier(s):	SS252	
SS251	ADVANCED ECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
<p>This advanced version of SS201 presents the basic principles of economic analysis with a greater focus on their application to contemporary economic problems. SS251 sections capitalize on the ability of high-performing Cadets to quickly grasp fundamental economic concepts by extending SS201 lesson objectives to more complex and ambiguous economic environments. Additionally, SS251 instructors exercise discretion in altering instructor exercises and assignments to meet the interests and abilities of their individual sections. The course is organized into two primary branches: microeconomics, the study of the behavior of individuals, households, and firms in making decisions in a market economy and the application of this theory to contemporary issues in both domestic and global markets; and macroeconomics, the study of the performance, structure, and behavior of the whole economy including issues of national income, output, consumption, unemployment, inflation, as well as fiscal and monetary policy. In addition, the course includes instruction on personal finance, focusing specifically on major purchase decisions (home and auto), insurance, basic investing, and investing for retirement. This instruction is intended not only to improve individual financial decision-making but also to equip Cadets with the ability to address the financial issues of their future Soldiers. Cadets develop analytical tools in order to assess the economic implications of policy decisions by military and government officials and to improve their own decision-making process.</p>		2022-1 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons:	30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	

Prerequisite(s): MA104

Disqualifier(s): SS201

SS252	ADVANCED AMERICAN POLITICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This course explores the American political system, its philosophical underpinnings, the structure and behavior of formal government institutions, and the influence of informal political actors within the political construct. The course introduces the discipline of political science by exploring a broad range of literature: classics of American politics, leading political theory, and contemporary reading. Cadets will apply their knowledge of political ideas, institutions, and behavior to public policy-making and demonstrate critical analysis of contemporary debates in American politics. Cadets enrolled in SS252 are expected to conduct advanced undergraduate research that includes identifying additional readings related to policy debates for incorporation into policy-related classes, as well as a miniature literature review as part of their culminating research paper. These analytical research requirements exceed those levied on SS202 cadets. Further, SS252 cadets are exposed to additional seminal works in political science throughout the course, including classical political philosophy, primary historical documents from early American politicians and political thinkers, and contemporary works on civil-military relations. Finally, this course provides cadets with an understanding of the professional norms and responsibilities associated with their role as military officers within the American system of government. Aided through additional readings, this emphasis on civil-military relations focuses on contemporary and historical debates over the appropriate role of military involvement in policy development and the political process.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Analytical writing requirements.

Disqualifier(s): SS202

SS289B	INTRO TO IA SENIOR PROJECT	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

2022-1

This introductory course prepares students who will participate in the International Affairs capstone Senior Project in the following term. It familiarizes cadets with the research procedures, techniques, and topics for future study, undertaken in support of an outside client. The scope of the course depends on the needs of the project and the needs of the cadets, as determined by the faculty advisor (course director). In general, cadets will select topics, form teams, meet with the client, and begin the research process. Grades will be determined through individual and group assignments, including class participation, response papers, and research building-block assignments. The outcome of the course is a research design that forms the basis for the cadet team's research paper for the client. *This is a pilot course that must be reviewed by the Curriculum Committee NLT AY22.*

Lessons: 10 @ 55 min (0.750 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

SS307	INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

2021-8 2022-1 2022-2
2022-8 2023-1 2023-2
2023-3 2024-1 2024-2
2024-3 2025-1 2025-2
2025-3 2025-8

The objectives of this course are to provide cadets with an introduction to the fundamental concepts of international relations and the analytical tools necessary to evaluate two fundamental questions: "Why do states do what they do?" and "What causes conflict and cooperation in the international system?" Emphasizing intellectual pluralism, SS307 focuses on the value of applying different theoretical perspectives to historic cases and contemporary events in international affairs. Cadets will employ international relations theory to examine key issues such as the role of power and the use of force in the international system, the international political economy, the role of identity and culture in state behavior, foreign policy decision-making, and the role of morality and ethics in international affairs.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: At discretion of current course director.

Prerequisite(s): SS201 SS202
-Or-
SS201 SS252
-Or-
SS202 SS251
-Or-
SS251 SS252

Disqualifier(s): SS357

SS357	ADV INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings: 2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
The objectives of this course are to provide cadets with an introduction to the fundamental concepts of international relations and the analytical tools necessary to evaluate two fundamental questions: "Why do states do what they do?" and "What causes conflict and cooperation in the international system?" Emphasizing intellectual pluralism, SS357 focuses on the value of applying different theoretical perspectives to historic cases and contemporary events in international affairs. Cadets will employ international relations theory to examine key issues such as the role of power and the use of force in the international system, the international political economy, the role of identity and culture in state behavior, foreign policy decision-making, and the role of morality and ethics in international affairs. While the course content of SS357 is similar to that of SS307 (International Relations), SS357 is designed as an introductory course primarily for cadets majoring in International Affairs.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements: At the discretion of the current course director.		
Disqualifier(s): SS307		
SS360	POL SCI RESEARCH METHODS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings: 2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
This course is an introduction to research methods for political science majors. It serves two main purposes. First, this course introduces research design and the myriad methodologies employed by scholars as they engage in debates within the political science community and beyond. This course will cover many aspects of research design, but will focus primarily on the ability to ask good questions and to craft research plans to best answer those questions. Second, the course is an introduction to some of the major debates within political science. The course equips students with the tools to understand and conduct research in political science in upper-level electives.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements: One research design project.		
Prerequisite(s): SS202 -Or- SS252		
SS364	GAME THEORY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2005-2	Offerings: 2022-2 2022-8 2023-2 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8
Game theory is designed to provide students with the tools necessary to think through the various courses of action available as they face uncertain situations, determine market reaction to each alternative, identify the costs and benefits of each course of action and select the course of action that minimizes cost while maximizing benefits. The purpose of this course is to introduce cadets to the application of strategic thinking to tactical scenarios. This course consists of two components that are taught concurrently. The first component is the introduction of basic game theory and the second component is the application of those theories to tactical and strategic choice scenarios.		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements: A research paper is required.		
Prerequisite(s): MA206 -Or- MA256 -Or- MA206X		
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings: 2022-1 2022-2 2022-8 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8
SS366 examines critical questions in political science: Why do regimes succeed, fail, and change? What causes democracy to emerge? Why are some countries torn by conflict while others are peaceful? Cadets will analyze states, regimes, society, identity, and political action in order to address these vital issues related to the internal workings of a country. As well as being central to the discipline of political science, these questions also play an important role in world politics and the formulation of U.S. foreign policy. Through examining countries around the world, SS366 uses real-world examples and empirics to discern potentially generalizable relationships. Studying Comparative Politics will provide cadets the tools to critically analyze these important questions.		

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	At the discretion of the current course director.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS202 -Or- SS252	
Corequisite(s):	SS307 -Or- SS357	
SS368	ECONOMETRICS I	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings: 2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
This course is designed to teach students how to quantify, test, and employ economic theories as they are used in real world applications. The course covers the use of economic theory and data in the construction, estimation, and interpretation of econometric models. Special emphasis is placed on estimation of parameters of economic models and statistical inference using estimated models to determine the validity of economic theories. The primary mathematical tool employed in the course is multiple regression analysis. A number of applications demonstrate the use of the techniques studied.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Computer lab exercises conducted during regular class periods.	
Prerequisite(s):	MA206 -Or- MA256	
SS370	MASS MEDIA & AMER POLITICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings: 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
This seminar introduces cadets to what is perhaps the single most influential private institution in the American political system, oftentimes referred to as the fourth branch or fourth estate of American government. This course examines the major concepts, theoretical frameworks, and substantive issues surrounding the study of the media as a conduit between the people and the government and as a political actor in its own right. In particular, the roles, motivations, and effects of the constitutionally protected media on American political institutions and policymaking are extensively probed. The latter part of the course is dedicated to the study of the relationship between the military and the media, and prominent guest speakers are featured throughout the course to add context and practical application to the theories learned in class. The class includes a trip section to New York City to meet with journalists and news executives from national media outlets to round out the educational experience.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Research paper.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS202 -Or- SS252	
SS372	POLITICS OF CHINA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings: 2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
SS372 is a seminar-style course designed to provide a framework for understanding and analyzing China's history, economics, domestic politics, and foreign policy. To do so, cadets study the history and current structure of the Chinese regime in order to explore the sources of power and legitimacy in the People's Republic of China. Domestic challenges and opportunities receive attention as the class critically analyzes policy choices. In the foreign policy realm, the class examines sources of continuity and change, seeking to explain current actions and predict future responses.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	At the discretion of the current course director	
Prerequisite(s):	SS307 -Or- SS357	
Corequisite(s):	SS366	

SS373	THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2011-1	Offerings:
This seminar examines the concept of executive power and authority with particular emphasis on the institution of the presidency in the American political system. The course will analyze the constitutional origins and evolution of the presidency. We will place particular emphasis on the formal rules and informal norms that developed since the Founding and frame presidential behavior. We will analyze the various factors that influence the perpetual transformation of the institutional organization and operation of the modern executive branch. The course will examine the dynamic relationships the executive branch maintains with other branches of government, the media, the public, and other key stakeholders and how these relationships shape the development of public policy.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Case study of presidential leadership, with graded bibliography and outline; compensatory time provided.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS202 -Or- SS252	
SS373	THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This seminar examines the concept of executive power and authority with particular emphasis on the institution of the presidency in the American political system. The course will analyze the constitutional origins and evolution of the presidency. We will place particular emphasis on the formal rules and informal norms that developed since the Founding and frame presidential behavior. We will analyze the various factors that influence the perpetual transformation of the institutional organization and operation of the modern executive branch. The course will examine the dynamic relationships the executive branch maintains with other branches of government, the media, the public, and other key stakeholders and how these relationships shape the development of public policy.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Case study of presidential leadership, with graded bibliography and outline; compensatory time provided.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS202 -Or- SS252	
SS374	POLITICS OF NORTHEAST ASIA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
Seminar course designed to introduce the cadets to the politics and government in Japan and the Koreas. Students draw on an appreciation and understanding of culture, history, sociology, economic and political science foundations in studying the actors and relationships in Northeast Asia. Focusing on how ethnic, social, cultural, and economic factors determine state legitimacy and influence internal state choices, students explore the cooperation and competition between Japan, Korea and the U.S. The course incorporates an examination of US foreign policy toward Japan and Korea and explores the prospects for productive, stable relationships.		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Three analysis papers, a book review, and policy memorandum.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS307 -Or- SS357	
Corequisite(s):	SS366	
SS374	POLITICS OF NORTHEAST ASIA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
SS374 is a seminar course designed to challenge cadets to think about why East Asian actors ? states, non-state actors, organizations, and individuals ? do what they do, both within and beyond the region. Students will apply the social scientific method and various social science theories to explain how and why East Asian actors make certain policy choices. Students will explore how pursuits of national interests create competition, cooperation, and conflict across political, economic, and military spectrums. Cadets will integrate and apply knowledge to describe, explain, analyze, or predict international affairs and domestic political developments as well as identify implications and develop feasible policy options.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)**Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

At the discretion of the current course director.

Prerequisite(s):SS307
-Or-
SS357**Corequisite(s):**

SS366

SS375**POL OF THE POST-SOVIET STATES****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2020-2

Offerings:

SS375 explores the fascinating - and often confounding - politics of Russia and the other states that once comprised the Soviet Union. Recognizing the role that historical legacies play in shaping the region's contemporary politics, the course begins with a review of the political, economic, and social history of the Soviet empire and its abrupt collapse in 1991. The course then shifts to an exploration of contemporary post-Soviet politics, utilizing political science theories and methods to explore a wide variety of political phenomena in the region including democratization, authoritarianism, mass mobilization, economic transition and reform, governance and corruption, nationalist conflict, and more. Finally, the course examines the international relations of the post-Soviet states, with particular emphasis on the ends, ways, and means that Russia uses to advance its strategic interests in the region and beyond.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

At the discretion of the current course director.

Prerequisite(s):SS307
-Or-
SS357**Corequisite(s):**

SS366

SS376**AMERICAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2019-2

Offerings:

American Political Development focuses on the causes, nature, and consequences of key transformative periods and central patterns in American political history that affect the relationship between the state, politics, and institutional development. The course explores patterns in the public policy process and examines historical processes to analyze American political institutions and policy outcomes from a political standpoint. Students focus on the degree to which ideas and institutions from the Founding period created stability in American politics and investigate the role of events, ideas, and other forces in leading to periods of change. After starting with an in-depth review of the American Founding, we will examine the major epochs of state development to understand their causes and effects on political institutions, politics, and public policy. Special emphasis will be placed on the rise of the unique American regulatory and welfare state. Lastly, we will examine how the course of American political development contributes to the features of today's political environment and what these patterns of development suggest for the future of American politics.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

None

Prerequisite(s):SS202
-Or-
SS252**SS377****POLITICS OF EUROPE****3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)****Scope:**

2020-2

Offerings:

In SS377, cadets explore the domestic and international politics of the European states, using a wide array of political science theories and methods to explain and predict state behavior in the region. They will examine the political and economic institutions of European states as well as explain how those institutions developed over time. They will also examine the development and functioning of European international institutions with special emphasis on the institutions of the European Union. Finally, cadets will use theory to predict how European institutions might evolve in the future under the stress of various contemporary challenges. This course builds on the theoretical foundations laid by SS366 and SS307/SS357.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min**Special Requirements:**

At the discretion of the current course director.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Prerequisite(s):	SS307 -Or- SS357
Corequisite(s):	SS366

SS378	GREAT POWER COMPETITION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
One of the defining features of international relations at any point in history has been the distribution of power among the major states and the character of the political, economic, and military relationships among them. This course draws from the major schools of international relations theory to explore the underlying causes of war and peace among great powers, from the clash between Athens and Sparta in the 5th Century B.C., to great power politics of the 19th Century, the World Wars of the early 20th Century, and the Cold War between the United States and the USSR. The course concludes by examining how we might apply the theoretical and historical lessons of earlier periods to the challenge of great power politics among the United States, China, and Russia in the 21st Century.		

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: At discretion of current course director.

Prerequisite(s):	SS307 -Or- SS357
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SS379	UNITED STATES CONGRESS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course deals with the origins, institutional evolution, and behavior of the United States Congress. It focuses on the role of Congress in representation and policymaking within the American political system. The course addresses the development of the United States Congress, congressional campaigns and elections, the tension inherent in Members of Congress acting both as representatives for their constituents and policymakers for the nation, the structure and behavior of committees, the responsibilities of legislative leaders, and the interaction between Congress and the Executive and Judicial branches. Case studies, practical exercises, and guest lecturers are used to highlight these topics.		

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Analytical papers and briefings; compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s):	SS202 -Or- SS252
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SS380	MANPOWER-LABOR ECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course studies the nature and determinants of pay and employment. The course emphasizes the role of institutions which are significant in determining the pattern and speed of adjustment in the labor market. The traditional tools of micro and macroeconomics and econometrics are employed. Military manpower is examined as an application of the theories developed during the course.		

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Research paper and oral presentations.

Prerequisite(s):	SS368 SS382
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SS380	LABOR ECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
This course studies the nature and determinants of pay and employment. The course emphasizes the role of institutions which are significant in determining the pattern and speed of adjustment in the labor market. The traditional tools of micro and macroeconomics and econometrics are employed. Military manpower is examined as an application of the theories developed during the course.		

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Research paper and oral presentations.

Prerequisite(s): SS368 SS382

SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

SS381 focuses on people and explores how a group's cultural patterns shape behaviors, identity, and social and political structures. By its holistic nature, a goal of anthropology is to understand human nature, social interactions and explore the origins of modern political organizations. The discipline explores cultural variation within and among societies, regarding many issues including race, ethnicity, class, gender, sexuality and nationality. Students also examine the sub-discipline of applied anthropology which seeks to solve contemporary social and political problems such as ethnic conflict.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: At the discretion of the current course director.

Prerequisite(s): SS307
-Or-

SS357

Corequisite(s): SS366

SS382	INTERMEDIATE MICROECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

This course is a theory course in which cadets develop a thorough understanding of microeconomic modeling and models; it is a prerequisite for most downstream economics courses. The course develops a methodology that economists use to study the interaction among individual economic agents (such as consumers, firms and the government) and the allocation of scarce resources among these agents. The goal is for cadets to understand optimization, markets, and to some extent policy-making, using an integrated, theoretical model. Ultimately the consequence of a change in the market environment, in public policy or in the global economy can be assessed vis-+-vis its impact on individual economic agents.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MA205 SS201
-Or-

MA205 SS251
-Or-

MA255 SS201
-Or-

MA255 SS251

Corequisite(s): MA367

SS383	POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

The Middle East is an area of constant and significant change. This course provides an overview of the Middle East (including the Arab world, Iran, Israel and Turkey) and focuses on the historical and political dynamics, which influenced and continue to shape change in the region. Several issues will be treated in detail including: religion and state in Islam; political competition among the Arab states; the Palestinian question and the Arab-Israeli conflict; oil and the Gulf states; and the meaning of non-regional power influence in the region.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Cadets will write a term paper.

Prerequisite(s): SS307

-Or-

SS357

Corequisite(s): SS366

SS383	POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
Many countries in the Middle East suffer from significant challenges including weak states and institutions, authoritarian persistence, and economic instability. Scholars have explained these issues by assessing the role played by political culture, economic structures, colonialism and foreign interventions and states have tried to find solutions through Arab Nationalism, Pan-Arabism, Islamism and other avenues. This course examines these challenges, offers explanations for these problems, and explores potential solutions.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	At the discretion of the current course director.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS307 -Or- SS357	
Corequisite(s):	SS366	
SS384	POLITICS OF LATIN AMERICA	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
SS384 examines the politics of Latin American countries by applying the theories, methodologies, and conceptual tools provided by the disciplines of comparative politics and international relations. In the course students will study phenomena such as democratic regimes, authoritarian regimes, political transitions, political participation, political institutions, socio-economic development, and foreign policy within Latin America and its member countries. At the conclusion of this course, students can apply comparative political science approaches to understand Latin American politics, have a deeper understanding of Latin American history and policies, and develop a greater familiarity with the tools of social science.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	At the discretion of the current course director.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS307 -Or- SS357	
Corequisite(s):	SS366	
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course conducts a general study of the history of economics by examining specific economic thinkers and the economic development of the United States and its institutions. Institutions influence our nation's economic system, culture, political process, conflict resolution mechanisms, financial systems, and labor/management boards to name a few. Due to changes in these institutions and our nation's laws over time as a product of historical events and periods, the economy differs in terms of efficiency, growth potential, and equity in allocating resources. The first course block examines, compares, and contrasts a variety of history's prominent economic thinkers and their philosophies from Adam Smith to modern economists. It explores how we think about economics in terms of historical context and theory. The second course block conducts an overview of the United States economy and its development through the historical context and lens of significant events and distinctive periods of American history starting with the colonies and ending with contemporary challenges facing the country. This block explores how the US government has taken deliberate steps to adjust the capitalist economic system. Included are examinations of efforts to promote economic growth, the causes and impacts of significant economic events, and steps taken to stabilize and reform the economies of nations following major military conflicts. A small part of the block is devoted to war financing. By examining these significant changes or turning points in our nation's history, cadets can better apply economic models to the events or periods to help understand the current relevance of the material.	2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	One critical book review (1250 words); small group in-class presentations; compensatory time provided.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS201 -Or- SS251	
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:

This course conducts a general study of the history of economics by examining specific economic thinkers and the economic development of the United States and its institutions placed within a historical context. Institutions influence our nation's economic system, culture, political process, conflict resolution mechanisms, financial systems, and labor/management boards to name a few. Due to changes in these institutions and our nation's laws over time as a product of historical events and periods, the economy differs in terms of efficiency, growth potential, and equity in allocating resources. The first course block examines, compares, and contrasts a variety of history's prominent economic thinkers and their philosophies from Adam Smith to modern economists. It explores how we think about economics in terms of historical context, theory, and the formation of various schools of economic thought. The second course block conducts an overview of the United States economy and its development through the historical context and lens of significant events and distinctive periods of American history starting with the colonies and ending with contemporary challenges facing the country. This block explores how the US government has taken deliberate steps to adjust the capitalist economic system. Included are examinations of efforts to promote economic growth, the causes and impacts of significant economic events, and steps taken to stabilize and reform the economies of nations following major military conflicts. A small part of the block is devoted to war financing. By examining these significant changes or turning points in our nation's history, cadets can better apply economic ideas to the events or periods to help understand the current relevance of the material.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-2 2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Historical economic policy critique (1000 words); current event presentation; small group lesson presentation; small group exercises.

Prerequisite(s): SS201
-Or-
SS251

SS386	POLITICAL THOUGHT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2017-2

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This course introduces students to the fundamental questions of political life, as expressed in classic works of political philosophy. The course presents the history of political thought as a series of debates over the meaning of justice, man's place in nature, and the human good. Students explore three main approaches to these questions - ancient, medieval, and modern - and they compare and contrast Western ways of wrestling with fundamental questions to others that have arisen outside the West. The course culminates in a consideration of the place of the American regime in the history of political thought.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Colloquium and seminar essays, participation in the Discussion Leader Model, and Commonplace Book.

Prerequisite(s): SS202
-Or-
SS252

SS386	POLITICAL THOUGHT AND IDEAS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2029-2

Offerings:

This course examines the fundamental questions of Western political philosophy. In order to better understand why these problems are of vital relevance to contemporary civilization in the late modern West, students consider six themes: the nature of politics and how theorists, citizens, and statesmen have understood political things; the nature of freedom and the conditions necessary for its establishment, maintenance, preservation, and improvement; republicanism in antiquity and modernity; liberal democracy and constitutional order; the relationship between religion and politics; and, the fundamental presuppositions of traditional, modern, and contemporary social science. This course allows students to achieve critical understanding of the ancient and modern foundations of Western political thought and how these ideas have contributed to American republicanism, liberal democracy, and representative government; to clarify a range of modern political problems at home and abroad that challenge civilization; to acquire a competence reading, writing about, and discussing classic works of political philosophy, fostering life-long learning on masterpieces of human reflection; to develop cross-disciplinary capacity to study politics by (a) integrating basic chronological knowledge of what has happened in Western intellectual life, (b) understanding how to study ideas as vital components of traditional liberal education and officer development, (c) writing a Seminar Essay that synthesizes course learning, (d) making use of language study, grammar, etymology, and philology, and (e) keeping a Commonplace Book; to apply political thought to contemporary circumstances; and, to contrast Western principles with a major non-Western tradition of political thought.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Colloquium and seminar essays, participation in the Discussion Leader Model, and Commonplace Book.

Prerequisite(s): SS202
-Or-
SS252

SS387	PUBLIC ECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1 **Offerings:**

This course is an applied microeconomics course focusing on theoretical models to answer real world policy issues in the public sector. In particular, this course examines issues in public expenditures, social insurance, social welfare, redistribution, taxation, and public choice. Using economic models, this course helps students sharpen their analytical skills to solve complex governance challenges. Cadets should gain a better understanding of unique challenges that governments face when providing services while trying to balance economic efficiency with social equity.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Analysis paper-- public expenditure program.

Prerequisite(s): SS201 SS360 SS382
-Or-
SS251 SS360 SS382
-Or-
SS201 SS368 SS382
-Or-
SS251 SS368 SS382

SS387	PUBLIC ECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-1 **Offerings:** 2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1

This course is an applied microeconomics course focusing on theoretical models to answer real world policy issues in the public sector. In particular, this course examines issues in public expenditures, social insurance, social welfare, redistribution, taxation, and public choice. Using economic models, this course helps students sharpen their analytical skills to solve complex governance challenges. Cadets should gain a better understanding of unique challenges that governments face when providing services while trying to balance economic efficiency with social equity.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Analysis paper-- public expenditure program.

Prerequisite(s): SS201 SS382
-Or-
SS251 SS382
-Or-
SS201 SS368 SS382
-Or-
SS251 SS368 SS382

SS388	INTERMEDIATE MACROECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1 **Offerings:** 2022-1 2022-2 2022-8 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-8

This course is dedicated to the study of aggregate economic activity. The course examines the determinants of long run growth, and then addresses short run economic fluctuations. The course uses various models, including the Solow Growth Model, the IS-LM model, and the Aggregate Demand - Aggregate Supply model. The microeconomic foundations for macroeconomics are discussed, and current macroeconomic policy issues are debated. These issues are discussed within the context of both open and closed economies.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One policy analysis paper (1000 words); compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): SS201
-Or-
SS251

Corequisite(s): MA367

SS390	BEHAVIORAL ECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2017-2 **Offerings:**

This course will cover how insights from psychology and behavioral economics relate to the foundational economic model of rational choice. This course will cover four main topic areas. First, the course will examine how individual preferences tend to deviate from a rational choice model. Second, the course will explore how cognitive limitations alter individual choice. Third, the course will look at how social preferences and social influence impact decisions. Fourth and finally, this course will investigate how public policy interacts with individual behavioral tendencies.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): SS360 SS368
-Or-
SS382

SS390	BEHAVIORAL ECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2022-1

Offerings:

This course will cover how insights from psychology and behavioral economics relate to the foundational economic model of rational choice. This course will cover four main topic areas. First, the course will examine how individual preferences tend to deviate from a rational choice model. Second, the course will explore how cognitive limitations alter individual choice. Third, the course will look at how social preferences and social influence impact decisions. Fourth and finally, this course will investigate how public policy interacts with individual behavioral tendencies.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Corequisite(s): SS368
-Or-
SS382

SS391	FINANCE FOR ARMY LEADERS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2

Offerings:

This course examines analytical and practical approaches to financial management with emphasis on effective financial counseling, personal decision-making, and ethical issues in personal finance. The course begins with an overview of financial planning and introduces personal accounting, net worth calculation, cash budgeting, insurance, investment, and taxes. These principles are subsequently applied in evaluating major purchases, real estate, securities, and financial options. The financial institutions section investigates the major sources of financial instruments which an investor might purchase, and determines the nature and purpose behind the issue of such securities as well as diversification and performance measures requiring familiarity with applied regression analysis (Excel). The final sections relate to estate planning and culminate in the development and presentation in a counseling option of the cadet's ability to evaluate life's major purchases, select financial securities, counsel subordinates, and choose between financial options.**This course is a pilot (has previously been taught and archived) and will need review by the Curriculum Committee NLT AY23-1 to continue.**

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: The group projects require analysis and application of concepts learned in previous economics and political science courses (SS360/SS368 are required).

Prerequisite(s): SS360
-Or-
SS368

SS392	POLITICS-RACE,GENDER,SEXUALITY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

This seminar is an introduction to the concepts of race, gender, and sexuality in the American political system. It will focus on the fundamental institutions and processes involved in our system of government, with a focus on the concepts of civil rights and liberties as they pertain to the overarching topics of discussion. Emphasis will be placed on the inherent inequalities found within the structures, rules, and processes of the American political system. The class will also move outside the borders of the United States to consider some of these same concepts in other countries to provide a comparison of how states deal with majority-minority relations and inequalities in their governmental systems. The class will consider how the contemporary issues that relate to race, gender, and sexuality apply to the Army and how they impact the Army officer.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-2
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): SS202 SS360
-Or-
SS252 SS360

SS394	FIRM ANALYSIS FINANCIAL STATEMENT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course is an organizational leader's introduction to the world of business and finance, focusing on financial accounting, financial statement (10K) analysis, financial reporting and governance, and strategic analysis of a company's stated growth objectives. Cadets first study the principles of financial accounting in order to be able to assess a company's measurement of its performance. Cadets then learn about financial reporting and governance within to assess how an organization reports results, measures performance, implements accountability and incentive structures, and how organizations are guided by internal and external governance. This includes a focus on the dangers and conditions that have led to many recent corporate fraud scandals. Cadets then continue to build on these foundations by learning about strategy fundamentals to improve economic performance and resource allocation within an organization. This includes dissecting the statements of the company via its financial statements and the implications for future revenues and profits based on the larger market and economic environment. The course culminates with a capstone project involving financial statement analysis of a major U.S. corporation that enables cadets to make a real-world decision about a company as users of financial statements. This course prepares cadets for financial economics electives.	2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Financial Statement Analysis.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS201 -Or- SS251	
SS394	FUNDAMENTALS FINANCE ANALYSIS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2022-1	Offerings:
Fundamentals of Financial Analysis teaches cadets: 1) the principles of financial statements from the standpoint of a user of financial statements (as opposed to a preparer of financial statements); 2) the tools of interpreting financial statements including ratio analysis, competitive analysis, and economic analysis; and how to apply the fundamentals of analysis in a wide range of complex, real-world business cases. To accomplish this, cadets first learn how to analyze a company by exploring the principles of financial reporting and its complexities in order to be able to assess a company's measurement of its performance. Cadets then learn how to analyze an industry including common capital structures, performance ratios, and integrating relevant data points to understand the company's current health and future outlook. Cadets then continue to learn to conduct financial analysis by learning about analyzing a company in the context of strategy and the economic environment. This allows cadets to dissect the direction of the company via its financial statements and the implications for future revenues and profits based on the larger market and economic environment. The course culminates with a capstone project involving analysis of a 10K financial statement filing of a major U.S. corporation that enables a team of two cadets to make a real-world assessment about a company. This course is the first of a four-course financial economics sequence which culminates with SS463 ? Investment Theory.	2022-1 2022-2 2022-8 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-8	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Financial Statement Analysis.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS201 -Or- SS251	
SS395	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
This course uses the foundation provided by SS307/SS357 to explore one of the critical forces that drives world politics - international security. The purpose of this course is to provide students a solid foundation in the field of international security studies - one of the major sub-fields of the international relations discipline - including a grasp of key concepts and case studies relevant to the field today and throughout history. Students will examine fundamental questions in this field, including "What is security?" "What causes war, and what prevents it?" and "How do actors in the international system use force as a tool to achieve goals and influence others?" As a "Writing in the Major" course for the Security Studies and Foreign Policy track of the International Affairs major, students should expect heavy emphasis on writing assignments as a key tool for developing, communicating, and validating their understanding of course material.	2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	At discretion of current course director.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS357 -Or- SS307	

SS398X	PEACE & DIALOGUE LDRSHP CRSE	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
The Peace and Dialogue Leadership Initiative (PDLI) is a course with an experiential component exploring the U.S-Israel relationship, the Israeli-Palestinian conflict and the U.S. role in the conflict, along with an assessment of a way forward. Each year, PDLI chooses approximately 30 Fellows (20 Yale students & 10 West Pointers) to examine in depth the issues above. West Point Fellows begin their journeys on campus, with 6 introductory lessons on the roots of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict and the U.S. role in the conflict. AIAD Approved This is a PILOT course approved for initial offering in AY19-2. This course will be offered a maximum of 2 iterations before it needs official approval as a new course.	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
SS399	SOCSCI INTERNSHIP/PRACTCAL EXP	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2005-4	Offerings:
The Academic Individual Advanced Development (AIAD) program is designed to give cadets practical experience in their field of study and to reflect on their experiences by completing specified academic requirements. Recent internships involve participation in the American, European and Russian (AMEURU) program hosted by the University of Maastricht, the Tri-Service Global Spectrum trip to Vietnam, study at the German Marshall Center, the American Institute on Political and Economic Systems (AIPES) in the Czech Republic, the International Institute for Political and Economic Studies (IIPES) in Greece, and the International Studies Program (ISP) in Eastern Europe. Scope, depth and material covered will meet the requirement of a 3-credit hour course in Social Sciences. Grades are determined based on preparatory briefings and essays, a journal of daily activities, the quality of the work performed during the internship, and a final paper, briefing, or exam that incorporates their experience with a topic from their field of study, due upon return.	2021-7	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Admission to the course requires an interview with the AIAD coordinator.	
SS400A	IND STUDY IN AMERICAN POLITICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2022-1	Offerings:
This course in an individually supervised research and study program. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a family member. Activities vary by product, but the primary purpose is for the cadet to engage in independent study and produce a work of scholarship. With the approval of the American Politics Program Director, the cadet chooses a project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member. **This is a pilot course and must be approved by the CC/GC NLT AY23.**	2022-1 2025-1	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
SS400B	IND STUDY IN INTERNATIONAL AFF	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2022-1	Offerings:
This course in an individually supervised research and study program. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a family member. Activities vary by product, but the primary purpose is for the cadet to engage in independent study and produce a work of scholarship. With the approval of the International Affairs Program Director, the cadet chooses a project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member. **This is a pilot course and must be approved by the CC/GC NLT AY23.**	2021-7 2022-1 2025-1	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
SS400C	IND STUDY IN ECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2022-1	Offerings:

This course is an individually supervised research and study program. The scope of the course is tailored to the needs of the project and interests of the cadet in consultation with a family member. Activities vary by product, but the primary purpose is for the cadet to engage in independent study and produce a work of scholarship. With the approval of the Economics Program Director, the cadet chooses a project of interest and is supervised by a faculty member. **This is a pilot course and must be approved by the CC/GC NLT AY23.**

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

SS457	GRAND STRATEGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This seminar aims to examine the theory and practice of grand strategy. It does so in historical, theoretical, and contemporary practice context and from a variety of analytical perspectives. In this course, we approach grand strategy as a broad problem-solving tool relevant to a variety of domains that emphasizes the calculated relationship between means and large ends. We evaluate the success and failure of strategists and strategies over some two and a half millennia to extract a set of principles for the making of grand strategy that will be useful in any future leadership role in which we may be called upon to connect desired ends with available means.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: At the discretion of the course director.

SS458	TOPICS IN GRAND STRATEGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2017-1

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

SS458 Applied Topics in Grand Strategy is the second of a two-part sequence designed to build on the course material covered in SS457. The course will cover applied regional topics in the study of grand strategy in a contemporary and/or historical context to illustrate key theoretical concepts. Scope, depth and material covered will meet the requirement of a 3-hour credit course in the Grand Strategy Program. Grades are determined based on presentations, essays and other writing exercises, class participation, and a final exam, essay, and/or briefing.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): SS457

SS458	TOPICS IN GRAND STRATEGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

SS458 Applied Topics in Grand Strategy is the second of a two-part sequence designed to build on the course material covered in SS457. The course will cover applied regional and thematic topics in the study of grand strategy in a contemporary and/or historical context to illustrate key theoretical concepts. Scope, depth and material covered will meet the requirement of a 3-hour credit course in the Grand Strategy Program. Grades are determined based on presentations, essays and other writing exercises, class participation, and a final exam, essay, and/or briefing.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: At the discretion of the current course director.

Prerequisite(s): SS457

SS461	LEADERSHIP ECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Good leadership has always been defined by what worked yesterday, yet no formal discipline exists to teach you principles for dealing with unanticipated challenges and uncertainty. As you'll learn, leadership is the act of choosing to shape the world, shifting it from its current path. However, there is no single leadership formula precisely because the innovations of leaders are new creations. Instead, we will construct a framework of human action that rests on decades of research in behavioral economics and neuroscience, formalized with the mathematical tools of microeconomics. With this framework, we assess the role and appropriate application of autonomy, character and honor, humility, empathy, resilience, and more. We will also read and consider how the latest self-help and business movements fit within this framework, including "psychological capital" (PsyCap), "Immunity to Change," "Grit," and others. The key takeaway of the course will be a formalization of what it means to be people of action.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): SS368 SS382

SS462	ECON OF STABILIZATION & GROWTH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2015-1

This course aims to introduce the fundamental concepts in economic growth, to explain and discuss the theories of economic growth, to understand the sources of economic growth, to assess the difference in growth and wealth among countries and to increase student interest in economic growth theory. It is a course designed for economics majors with an explicit purpose of familiarizing future officers with the basic theory of economic growth and development and applying these theories to post-conflict environments. The course achieves immediate relevance by examining the role of the military in economic development and understanding how economic development can help them be more effective members of the military profession. The course is designed as a seminar with the expectation of adequate preparation and spirited class discussion.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

SS462	ECON OF STABILIZATION & GROWTH	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

This course aims to introduce the fundamental concepts in economic growth, to explain and discuss the theories of economic growth, to understand the sources of economic growth, to assess the difference in growth and wealth among countries and to increase student interest in economic growth theory. It is a course designed for economics majors with an explicit purpose of familiarizing future officers with the basic theory of economic growth and development and applying these theories to post-conflict environments. The course achieves immediate relevance by examining the role of the military in economic development and understanding how economic development can help them be more effective members of the military profession. The course is designed as a seminar with the expectation of adequate preparation and spirited class discussion.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

SS462	ECONOMIC GROWTH & DEVELOPMENT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

This course provides an overview of major topics in the study of economic development. It combines the study of economic theories on the determinants of growth and development with a discussion of related and current empirical work. The goal is not to provide exhaustive coverage of all relevant topics, but instead to expose cadets to current issues and debates in the field of development economics. By the end of the course, cadets should be familiar with indicators of growth and development, know seminal theories and be able to assess them in light of empirical evidence, be able to read, understand, and critique current empirical research in economic development, and be able to think innovatively about policy design by drawing on and integrating theoretical and empirical research. Ultimately, cadets will be empowered as future decision-makers to better design, implement, and evaluate policy interventions.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

SS463	INVESTMENT THEORY & APPL	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Investment Theory and Application is designed to give cadets an appreciation of the theoretical underpinnings for investing as well as the way investors think about and approach the markets today. This course pulls from concepts in statistics, microeconomics, econometrics, accounting, and finance. Broadly, the course is organized into three interconnected blocks. Before studying the movement of prices and the measure of risk and return in the markets, investors need to understand how to value (price) a security (stock, bond, or option). After understanding these basic valuation techniques, investors can begin appreciating the relationship between risk and return in the markets and how that builds to some of the foundational theories and models in finance: modern portfolio theory, the efficiency market hypothesis, and the capital asset pricing model. Finally, after building the theoretical story of efficient markets, we will explore the counterpoint. The course concludes with a rigorous final project, where students wade through imperfect

Offerings:

2025-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-2 2023-2
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2

information to propose and defend recommendations for the current active portfolio within West Point's Investment Club.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): SS368 SS382 SS494

SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

The purpose of SS464 is to address the complex challenges of homeland security through an interdisciplinary approach. The goal of this course is to provide future leaders with a thorough understanding of the homeland security policy area. This course explores how the evolving nature of the terrorist threat, particularly catastrophic terrorism, poses unprecedented and complex challenges to how America provides for its security. The course examines how homeland security policy intersects with other domestic and foreign policy issues, how our federalist system of government affects homeland security, and how moral, ethical, and civil liberties concerns complicate the development of effective homeland security policies. By analyzing the threat and developing an understanding of the unique policy problems and tools of homeland security, the course enables students to critically assess national efforts in such areas as border security, domestic counterterrorism policy, critical infrastructure protection, and emergency preparedness and response. Students will learn about the major policy and institutional reforms underway in the homeland security policy area, examine whether these changes are improving or will improve U.S. security policy, and develop their own views on the direction of national homeland security policy. The course will enable students to think critically about how the United States' overseas efforts to combat terrorism, preempt emerging threats, and counter the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction relate to domestic homeland security efforts. By the end of the course, students will gain a solid intellectual foundation to think critically and creatively about America's efforts to prevent terrorist attacks within the United States, reduce our vulnerability to terrorist attack, and minimize the damage and recover from attacks that may occur.

Lessons: 20 @ 110 min (1.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Admission to the course will be capped with priority given to Terrorism Studies Minor students.

Prerequisite(s): SS307

SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

The purpose of SS465, is to address the challenges of terrorism in the current and future global security environment through an interdisciplinary approach. Specifically, this course examines the unique challenge terrorism poses to liberal democratic states, policy makers and to military professionals. By analyzing the different perspectives of terrorism, given a variety of political and strategic contexts, students better understand terrorist motivations, strategies, means and ends. Finally, the course explores how a liberal democratic state can best fight terrorism in this new threat environment.

Lessons: 20 @ 110 min (1.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Admission to the course is subject to the approval of the Comparative Politics Academy Professor.

Prerequisite(s): SS307
-Or-
SS357

Disqualifier(s): SS474

SS466	COMBATING TERRORISM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

The Combating Terrorism course represents a unique opportunity for students to conduct in-depth and integrated study on the most pressing past, present, and future counterterrorism challenges to the United States and its interests. The objectives of this course are: (1) to synthesize and apply the cadet's studies across their core academic major and elective course work to the thematic issue of counterterrorism; (2) to apply methodological skills of research design, conceptual reasoning, analysis, and research gained to counterterrorism; (3) to extend the cadet's in-depth study of the selected area of interest beyond the level obtained in course work with regards to counterterrorism; (4) to design and conduct focused research; and (5) to develop cadet skills in conceptual reasoning, critical analysis, and effective writing.

Lessons: 20 @ 110 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements:	Ten 2-3 page analyses of current events; one 20-page research paper; significant class participation.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS465 -Or- SS474	
SS468	POLITICAL PARTICIPATION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings: 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1
This course provides a broad understanding of the dynamics of political participation. The goals of this course are two-fold. First, it comprehensively examines both individual and group participation, as well as the many ways in which participation manifests itself in the democratic process, namely in the form of electoral (voting, campaigning) and non-electoral behavior ("civicness", group action, etc). As such, this course will include topics in public opinion, the electoral process, and voting behavior. Second, the approach is both empirical - and theoretical. This course examines results of electoral behavior (primarily U.S. national and state elections), complemented with competing theoretical approaches which serve to explain and better understand this behavior.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	One 2000-word paper. Compensatory time provided.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS202 SS360 -Or- SS202 SS386 -Or- SS252 SS360 -Or- SS252 SS386	
SS469	ECONOMETRICS II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings: 2025-1
This course is designed to teach students advanced concepts in estimation and statistical inference. Building upon the material covered in SS368, students will learn how to test for failure of the data to meet the assumptions of the basic regression model and how to allow for these departures from the standard assumptions during estimation. Among the topics covered will be Generalized Least Squares, Time Series, Instrumental Variables, and Simultaneous Equations estimation. Application of the techniques to the estimation of economic models using actual economic data is an integral part of the instruction. The course makes substantial use of statistical software packages.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	End-of-semester research paper and presentation required.	
Prerequisite(s):	MA476 -Or- SS368	
SS469	ECONOMETRICS II	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2022-1	Offerings: 2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2024-1 2025-2
This course is designed to teach students advanced concepts in estimation and statistical inference. Building upon the material covered in SS368, students will learn how to test for failure of the data to meet the assumptions of the basic regression model and how to allow for these departures from the standard assumptions during estimation. Among the topics covered will be Generalized Least Squares, Time Series, Instrumental Variables, and Simultaneous Equations estimation. Application of the techniques to the estimation of economic models using actual economic data is an integral part of the instruction. The course makes substantial use of statistical software packages.		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	End-of-semester research paper and presentation required.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS368	
SS470	MONEY AND BANKING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2004-1	Offerings:

SS470 is a senior level economics course whose primary purpose is to provide depth in the student's background and understanding of macroeconomics and international economics. The focus of the course is on the financial sector of the economy, which provides the means to transfer savings from firms, households, and governments to investors who want to purchase new capital goods. The course begins by discussing the various types of financial institutions and examines the importance of financial intermediation. The course then identifies how to measure the risks faced by financial institutions and how to manage these same risks.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

No Course Offerings

Special Requirements: The final eight lessons of the course comprise an extended computer banking simulation, allowing cadets to apply the theories from previous lessons.

Prerequisite(s): SS388

SS470	MONEY AND BANKING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

SS470 is a senior level economics course whose primary purpose is to provide depth in the student's background and understanding of macroeconomics and international economics. The focus of the course is on the financial sector of the economy, which provides the means to transfer savings from firms, households, and governments to investors who want to purchase new capital goods. The course begins by discussing the various types of financial institutions and examines the importance of financial intermediation. The course then identifies how to measure the risks faced by financial institutions and how to manage these same risks.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: The final eight lessons of the course comprise an extended computer banking simulation, allowing cadets to apply the theories from previous lessons.

Prerequisite(s): SS388

SS472	SOLDIER & STATE: AM CIV-MIL RE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-1

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This seminar explores the unique role of the soldier within our democratic republic. We begin by situating the profession of arms within the Executive branch as an agent to its direct principal, the Legislative branch. We proceed by examining the similarities and differences between the military and other agents of the administrative state. We explore the military's role in providing professional expertise in the policy process and examine current trends that threaten to undermine this advisory position. Using a historical framework, we will examine the evolution of civil-military relations in times of war, peace, and perpetual conflict. We will place particular emphasis on the theories and norms of civil-military relations in a post-9/11 world including navigating the tensions inherent to the dual role of the soldier as war fighter and state builder..

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One major research paper; compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s): SS202
-Or-
SS252

SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2025-1 2025-2

This course examines the development, implementation, and consequences of American foreign policy. It analyzes the actors who make American foreign policy, concentrating both on government sources such as the president, Congress, and the foreign policy bureaucracy, as well as external sources such as public opinion, interest groups, and the media. The course examines key events in U.S. foreign policy history through the lens of 'policy choice.' What choices did U.S. foreign policy makers confront? What policy did they choose to implement and why? What were the consequences of that policy? Utilizing the lessons from these historical case studies, the course then examines the current challenges and dilemmas that confront the United States. Some of these include U.S. relations with China, Russia, and the European Union, energy politics, the Arab-Israeli crisis, weapons of mass destruction and rogue states, terrorism, democracy promotion, and the global response to US foreign policy. In exploring each of these current challenges and dilemmas, this course attempts to understand the policies and strategies the U.S. utilizes to secure its interests and achieve its objectives.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: 3,500-word case study of American foreign policy, with graded bibliography and outline; compensatory time provided.

Prerequisite(s):	SS307 -Or- SS357	
SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2022-1	Offerings:
		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Cadets are required to submit a term paper that analyzes a historical event in American foreign policy history.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS202 SS307 -Or- SS202 SS357 -Or- SS252 SS307 -Or- SS252 SS357	
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-2	Offerings:
		No Course Offerings
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Research paper and oral presentation.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS202 -Or- SS252	
Corequisite(s):	SS307 SS366 -Or- SS357 SS366	
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
		2025-1
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Research paper and oral presentation.	

Prerequisite(s):	SS202 -Or- SS252	
Corequisite(s):	SS307 SS366 -Or- SS357 SS366	
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course uses the comparative method, in conjunction with political science theory, to explore and explain the wide variation in political institutions around the world. The course devotes significant attention to understanding the most basic institutional characteristic of a state: its regime type. The first portion of the course wrestles with key definitions: what are the defining characteristics of democracies? What are the defining characteristics of dictatorships and other forms of authoritarian rule? How do we understand regimes that do not fall neatly into either category? The second portion of the course explores the causes of regime transitions: when, where, how, and why does democracy emerge? When is democracy likely to collapse? When do dictatorships fail, and what type of regime results? Finally, the course explores the wide array of outcomes that are influenced by a country's political institutions: economic development, inequality, intrastate conflict, and others. As a "Writing in the Major" course for the Institutions, Governance, and Development track of the International Affairs Major, students in SS475 will develop their substantive knowledge of political institutionalism alongside their critical reading and writing skills through a series of developmental writing assignments.		2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	At the discretion of the current course director.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS202 SS307 SS366 -Or- SS252 SS357 SS366	
SS476	INTNL CONFLICT AND SETTLEMENT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
SS476 covers the entire life-cycle of civil conflict from onset, to dynamics, to termination. Through the use of a rich theoretical and empirical literature on conflict and a range of political science methodologies, it examines questions such as: what causes civil wars? Why do certain patterns of violence occur in civil wars? What makes civil wars so hard to end? What is the impact of third parties on termination of civil wars? The course emphasizes the theory and practice of civil war settlement and termination with particular attention to the role of third parties.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	At discretion of current course director.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS307 -Or- SS357	
Corequisite(s):	SS366	
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This is a capstone course for the economics major that is designed to integrate microeconomics, macroeconomics, and econometrics. Coursework and classroom discussion require students to apply theoretical concepts and models from the major's toolbox courses, electives, and the core curriculum to policy issues inherent to the provision of national security. The course prepares students to address the broader economic challenges of national security and provides them with a baseline understanding of the economic underpinnings and ramifications of defense policy. Students use relevant databases, econometrics, and the skills they have learned as economics majors to prepare and present term research papers that analyze major defense and public policy decisions.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Term Research Paper; compensatory time provided.	

Prerequisite(s): SS368 SS382 SS388
 -Or-
 SS380
 -Or-
 SS387
 -Or-
 SS484

SS478	DIST PROF OF SECURITY STUD SEM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2 **Offerings:** 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
 2025-2

This course is taught by a visiting scholar with a distinguished record of academic achievement and professional service in the national security arena. The seminar focuses on topical issues that reflect the professor's area of expertise. Dr. Kori Schake, a former Director of Defense Strategy and Requirements for the National Security Council and presently a distinguished fellow at the Hoover Institution, serves as our current visiting scholar. In the seminar, students take part in detailed discussions, deliver presentations, conduct research, and prepare analytical papers. Students also benefit from guest speakers who share their experiences and expertise with the seminar. Previous Distinguished Professors include General (Retired) Barry R. McCaffrey, former Director of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy; General (Retired) John Galvin, former commander of SACEUR and noted author; Professor Richard Shultz, Director of International Security Studies at the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy; Professor Linda Brady, Director of the School of International Affairs at Georgia Institute of Technology; and Admiral (Retired) Stansfield Turner, former President of the Naval War College and Director of the Central Intelligence Agency.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Research paper and oral presentations.

Prerequisite(s): SS307
 -Or-
 SS357

SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2 **Offerings:** No Course Offerings

While occasionally individual states in the international system have sought to find the solution to problems that they face alone - be they security-related, financial, social or environmental - the nature of the 21st century's geopolitical issues almost demand a collective, transnational response. But what entity or entities serve to facilitate this transnational cooperation? Enter international organizations, or IOs. This course is centered on introducing students to the landscape of global IOs that exist in the world today. To that end, this course investigates the emergence, purposes, and contemporary statuses of a variety of the major IOs that mark the international relations landscape today. These will include global IOs (like the United Nations, the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, the World Trade Organization, the International Criminal Court), regional IOs (like the European Union [EU], African Union [AU], and the Association of Southeast Asian Nations [ASEAN]); and a variety of non-governmental organizations (NGOs)(like Doctors Without Borders, Amnesty International, and the International Committee of the Red Cross). The course also assesses the impact and relevance of international organizations as an issue of concern to Army officers and national security professionals.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: At the discretion of the current course director.

Prerequisite(s): SS307
 -Or-
 SS357

SS480	PUBLIC POLICYMAKING PROCESS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-1 **Offerings:** No Course Offerings

SS480 is the capstone course for American Politics majors in the Social Sciences Department. This course examines the major concepts, theoretical frameworks, and substantive dilemmas of the public policymaking process. The aim of this course is to arm students with a myriad of tools to understand, evaluate, and contextualize specific political problems in the public policy arena. Students will be expected to integrate the concepts of not only basic, toolbox, and elective courses, but knowledge acquired from other courses from other disciplines. Public policy spans the disciplines of politics, economics, sociology, philosophy, and psychology, as policymakers wrestle with developing and implementing value-laden decisions in a world of scarcity and uncertainty. As such, the student of public policy must use a variety of social science tools - and increasingly, physical science tools, to dissect policy problems, develop viable and feasible alternatives, and fashion methods of adoption and implementation. Consequently, this course is designed to build upon the student's conceptual and analytical base in the quest to establish and refine a systematic approach to public policy analysis, formulation, adoption, and implementation.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Analytical writing requirements; compensatory time provided.
Prerequisite(s):	SS202 SS360 SS386 -Or- SS252 SS360 SS386

SS480	PUBLIC POLICYMAKING PROCESS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
SS480 is the capstone course for American Politics majors in the Social Sciences Department. This course examines the major concepts, theoretical frameworks, and substantive dilemmas of the public policymaking process. The aim of this course is to arm students with a myriad of tools to understand, evaluate, and contextualize specific political problems in the public policy arena. Students will be expected to integrate the concepts of not only basic, toolbox, and elective courses, but knowledge acquired from other courses from other disciplines. Public policy spans the disciplines of politics, economics, sociology, philosophy, and psychology, as policymakers wrestle with developing and implementing value-laden decisions in a world of scarcity and uncertainty. As such, the student of public policy must use a variety of social science tools - and increasingly, physical science tools, to dissect policy problems, develop viable and feasible alternatives, and fashion methods of adoption and implementation. Consequently, this course is designed to build upon the student's conceptual and analytical base in the quest to establish and refine a systematic approach to public policy analysis, formulation, adoption, and implementation.	2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2	

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Analytical writing requirements; compensatory time provided.
Prerequisite(s):	SS202 SS360 SS386 -Or- SS252 SS360 SS386

SS481	POLITICS OF DEFENSE POLICY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This seminar is a survey of the politics that shape America's policy decisions over war and peace. We study the domestic influences of foreign policy and the international political dynamics that shape why and how America intervenes. It is an examination of American national security policy and institutions using theoretical, historical, and practical perspectives. Drawing from various literatures, we examine and evaluate the choices our nation makes in defense policy decisions. We address questions concerning military innovation and adaptation, change and transition in the armed services, defense resources, and capacities of actors in the defense policy arena. Using the lens of "grand strategy," we examine how defense policy decisions are influenced by a broad and complex array of political and economic factors and how these decisions shape future domestic and foreign policy environments.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (1.250 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Analytical writing requirements; compensatory time provided.
Prerequisite(s):	SS202 SS360 SS386 -Or- SS252 SS360 SS386

SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
The International Politics capstone seminar provides an overview of U.S. national security policy and examines the military, political, and economic factors that influence its formulation. It establishes a conceptual framework for exploring how national interests are translated into national security policy and force structure. The course addresses three central issues: (1) the appropriate ends of national security policy, (2) the means by which we should pursue those ends, and (3) matching means with ends. Since many factors impact on strategic decisions, the course includes discussion of international, domestic, and organizational influences on national security policy. Theoretical readings combine with case studies of past and current U.S. strategic choices to illuminate critical points. The course closes by applying the lens of strategy to conduct an analysis of current proposals to revamp the structure of the Army.	2025-1	

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Policy paper; Book Review, and one or more formal oral presentations.
Prerequisite(s):	SS307 -Or- SS357

SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
This course helps cadets to improve their ability to analyze the national security choices of the United States. An underlying premise is that it is useful to think strategically about national security. To think strategically means to keep in mind the need to identify and to reconcile ends, ways, and means when seeking to advance the national interests of the United States. Sound in theory, this approach is hard to implement in practice. This course introduces cadets to actors, processes, and issues that influence US national security decisions and gives cadets a greater appreciation for the challenges associated with making and implementing national security policy.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	At discretion of current course director.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS307 -Or- SS357	
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course integrates economic principles taken in SS382 and SS388. International Economics promotes understanding of the economic causes and effects of international trade, examines the justifications for and effectiveness of a variety of trade policies, explains and critiques the international flow of money, and explores the impact of these topics upon individual firms in the marketplace. The course's methodology rests on theoretical concepts and models such as profit maximization, market equilibrium, preference maximization, and macroeconomic equilibrium. The course is divided into four blocks. The first three blocks investigate the theory of international trade in goods and comparative advantage, the practice of international trade and international political economy, and the workings of international monetary markets. The final block compels cadets to apply their estimates of the international macroeconomic environment to choices made by national governments.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	One in-class case study and one analytical paper (1500 words); compensatory time provided.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS382 SS388	
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This is a discussion-based seminar course designed to survey the origins and dimensions of contemporary issues within the post-colonial, sub-Saharan African state. The concepts of democracy, institutionalization, political economy, war, and peace remain a complex landscape for many African states. Focusing on theoretical work and case studies, cadets will examine sub-Saharan Africa's historical experiences, its economic heritage, and the international context in which it is embedded. At the same time, cadets will explore how Africans have shaped their own political and economic situations. Using social science methods, cadets will gain an understanding of how context shapes political behavior, in general, and how historical and political forces have influenced African politics, in particular.	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	One group case study and oral presentation; compensatory time given.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS202 -Or- SS252	
Corequisite(s):	SS307 -Or- SS357	
SS485	POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:

This is a discussion-based seminar course designed to survey the origins and dimensions of contemporary issues within the post-colonial, sub-Saharan African state. The concepts of democracy, institutionalization, political economy, war, and peace remain a complex landscape for many African states. Focusing on theoretical work and case studies, cadets will examine sub-Saharan Africa's historical experiences, its economic heritage, and the international context in which it is embedded. At the same time, cadets will explore how Africans have shaped their own political and economic situations. Using social science methods, cadets will gain an understanding of how context shapes political behavior, in general, and how historical and political forces have influenced African politics, in particular.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: At the discretion of the current course director.

Prerequisite(s): SS307
-Or-
SS357

Corequisite(s): SS366

SS486	STATE BUILDING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-1

Offerings:

This course aims to help create "soldier statesmen" at the Company Grade level for the US Army. Subject matter experts from across the staff and faculty of the US Military Academy, US governmental agencies, and other international actors, discuss situations deployed leaders will likely face in the future, including counterinsurgency, cultural awareness, interagency dynamics, military-to-military engagement and exchange, governance and economics, and legal, moral, and ethical considerations, among others. This course helps future officers develop the basic knowledge and skills needed to become strategically adept in a complex and evolving strategic landscape. We also spend two nights and three days in a multi-ethnic US city interacting with Egyptian Copts, Muslims, Hindus, and various Christian denominations to more fully understand how groups with different beliefs can live and work together. This course is open to any interested sophomore, junior, or senior.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Three analysis papers; reflective and mentor journal, corresponding with recent graduates; group research and analysis project for the multi-ethnic city trip.

Prerequisite(s): SS307
-Or-
SS357

SS486	STATE BUILDING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

This course aims to help create "soldier statesmen" at the Company Grade level for the US Army. Subject matter experts from across the staff and faculty of the US Military Academy, US governmental agencies, and other international actors, discuss situations deployed leaders will likely face in the future, including counterinsurgency, cultural awareness, interagency dynamics, military-to-military engagement and exchange, governance and economics, and legal, moral, and ethical considerations, among others. This course helps future officers develop the basic knowledge and skills needed to become strategically adept in a complex and evolving strategic landscape. We also spend two nights and three days in a multi-ethnic US city interacting with Egyptian Copts, Muslims, Hindus, and various Christian denominations to more fully understand how groups with different beliefs can live and work together. This course is open to any interested sophomore, junior, or senior.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Three analysis papers; reflective and mentor journal, corresponding with recent graduates; group research and analysis project for the multi-ethnic city trip.

Prerequisite(s): SS307
-Or-
SS357

SS486	STATE BUILDING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

SS486 examines states and state building in the modern world. Whether one focuses on international relations, comparative politics, or American politics, the state remains a critical component to our understanding of political life. Cadets in this course engage a robust theoretical literature that forms the foundation for an understanding of contemporary and future state building efforts. Throughout the course, we explore major theories of state formation such as warfare, economic development, and institutions. Next, the course adopts the view of the state and investigates a critical challenge confronting civilian and military leaders - why do some states become strong and others weak? Subsequently, we adopt the view of the civil society and examine state building dynamics from the vantage of those whom the state seeks to rule. Finally, the course examines how the state building project functions around the world through a variety of regional case studies. Cadets completing this course join a small but critical set of military officers prepared to lead and advise the next state building project.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Special Requirements: At discretion of current course director.

Prerequisite(s): SS307
-Or-
SS357

Corequisite(s): SS366

SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

SS487 serves as an introduction to the complex and fascinating fundamental relationships between politics, economics, and society at the international and domestic levels. How do political institutions, actors, and policies shape international economic phenomena? And how do these economic phenomena influence political forces in turn? Though international political economy falls within the broader subfield of international relations, we will soon discover that domestic politics and economics cannot be separated from international political economy. Thus, students will explore the mechanisms that link politics and economics across a variety of issues that are central to the field of IPE, including the politics and economics of trade, economic development, international monetary affairs, and emerging challenges in the global economy.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: At the discretion of the current course director.

Prerequisite(s): SS307
-Or-
SS357

SS489	SENIOR RESEARCH SEMINAR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:
2023-1 2024-1

The course provides academic credit for independent research and study in a subject area of special interest to the cadet. Original research or specialized study can be accomplished in the fields of Economics, International Affairs, or American Politics. This course is primarily offered in the fall term for first-class cadets writing a senior thesis: it provides an opportunity for cadets to develop individual research agendas under faculty supervision and work toward completion of the thesis in the spring semester.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: At the discretion of the current course director and program thesis director.

Prerequisite(s): SS360

SS489A	SENIOR RESEARCH AMER POLITICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

The course provides an environment that is conducive to independent effort in a subject area of special interest to the cadet. Original research or specialized study will be accomplished in the field of American Politics. The course is conducted in three phases. First, the cadet and the individual tutor from the Social Sciences faculty will reach agreement on a subject area for research. Research methods will be studied under the direction of the faculty member. Research may involve field trips and personal interviews with experts in the area of study. In the second phase, the cadet will engage in independent research and prepare a draft analytical paper or report detailing the findings. During this period, frequent consultation with the faculty advisor occurs regarding the progress in the project. In the third phase, the cadet will present and defend the findings before a faculty committee. This course is the first in a two-part thesis program in the fall and encompasses individual projects in the spring.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements:	One paper or report of variable length; oral defense.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS360	
Disqualifier(s):	SS489	
SS489B	SENIOR RESEARCH INTERN AFFAIRS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
The course provides an environment that is conducive to independent effort in a subject area of special interest to the cadet. Original research or specialized study will be accomplished in the field of International Affairs. The course is conducted in three phases. First, the cadet and the individual tutor from the Social Sciences faculty will reach agreement on a subject area for research. Research methods will be studied under the direction of the faculty member. Research may involve field trips and personal interviews with experts in the area of study. In the second phase, the cadet will engage in independent research and prepare a draft analytical paper or report detailing the findings. During this period, frequent consultation with the faculty advisor occurs regarding the progress in the project. In the third phase, the cadet will present and defend the findings before a faculty committee. This course is the first in a two-part thesis program.	2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	One paper or report of variable length; oral defense.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS360	
Disqualifier(s):	SS489	
SS489C	SENIOR RESEARCH ECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
The course provides an environment that is conducive to independent effort in a subject area of special interest to the cadet. Original research or specialized study can be accomplished in the fields of economics or finance. The course is conducted in three phases. First, the cadet and the individual tutor from the Social Sciences faculty will reach agreement on a subject area for research. Research methods will be studied under the direction of the faculty member. Research may involve field trips and personal interviews with experts in the area of study. In the second phase, the cadet will engage in independent research and prepare a draft analytical paper or report detailing the findings. During this period, frequent consultation with the faculty advisor occurs regarding the progress in the project. In the third phase, the cadet will present and defend the findings before a faculty committee. This course is the first in a two-part thesis program in the fall and encompasses individual projects in the spring.	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	One paper or report of variable length; oral defense.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS368	
Disqualifier(s):	SS489	
SS489C	RESEARCH METHODS IN ECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2021-1	Offerings:
This course is the first phase of the Senior Thesis in Economics sequence and offers cadets an opportunity to develop their research skills, through a combination of lectures and tutorial-style guided independent study, with the goal of preparing for the Senior Thesis in Economics. Cadets will develop economic research projects from the idea-phase through the literature review, data acquisition/analysis, and writing phases in an iterative process of producing intermediate drafts of project components and receiving instructor feedback. This will culminate in an initial draft of their senior thesis project. At the same time, lectures and assignments will cover various topics related to economic research, including strategies for generating research ideas, writing in economics, programming in STATA, data management strategies, and common empirical approaches for causal inference.	2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	One paper or report of variable length; oral defense.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS368	
Disqualifier(s):	SS489	

SS490A	COLLOQUIUM (AMER POLITICS)	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
The colloquium provides cadets an opportunity for reading and analysis in depth in a topic area of special interest and timely relevance to their concentration. The course employs the seminar approach in which the instructor meets with small groups to discuss assigned readings, and cadets present their own analyses to the group. Course directors develop topics and determine the semesters in which they will be offered. Department Academic Counselors then forward course offerings and descriptions to Social Science majors and those majoring in areas related to the colloquium topic. Topics will vary by year but recent SS490 colloquia include: Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict; Politics and Film; the Politics of Intelligence; Politics and Government of South and Southeast Asia; Philosophy, Religion, and Terror; and Winning the Peace.	2022-1 2023-2 2024-2 2025-1	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	These will vary by topic. Typically three analytical papers of 1000-2000 words based on selected readings; class attendance adjusted to provide research time.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS202 -Or- SS252	
SS490B	COLLOQUIUM (INTERNTL AFFAIRS)	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
The colloquium provides cadets an opportunity for reading and analysis in depth in a topic area of special interest and timely relevance to their concentration. The course employs the seminar approach in which the instructor meets with small groups to discuss assigned readings, and cadets present their own analyses to the group. Course directors develop topics and determine the semesters in which they will be offered. Department Academic Counselors then forward course offerings and descriptions to Social Science majors and those majoring in areas related to the colloquium topic. Topics will vary by year but recent SS490 colloquia include: Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict; Politics and Film; the Politics of Intelligence; Politics and Government of South and Southeast Asia; Philosophy, Religion, and Terror; and Winning the Peace.	2022-1 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	These will vary by topic. Typically three analytical papers of 1000-2000 words based on selected readings; class attendance adjusted to provide research time.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS307 SS366 -Or- SS357 SS366	
SS490C	COLLOQUIUM (ECONOMICS)	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
The colloquium provides cadets an opportunity for reading and analysis in depth in a topic area of special interest and timely relevance to their concentration. The course employs the seminar approach in which the instructor meets with small groups to discuss assigned readings, and cadets present their own analyses to the group. Course directors develop topics and determine the semesters in which they will be offered. Department Academic Counselors then forward course offerings and descriptions to Social Science majors and those majoring in areas related to the colloquium topic. Topics will vary by year but recent SS490 colloquia include: Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict; Politics and Film; the Politics of Intelligence; Politics and Government of South and Southeast Asia; Philosophy, Religion, and Terror; and Winning the Peace.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	These will vary by topic. Typically three analytical papers of 1000-2000 words based on selected readings; class attendance adjusted to provide research time.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS307 -Or- SS357	
SS490E	SOCIAL SCIENCES COLLOQUIUM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:

The colloquium provides cadets an opportunity for reading and analysis in depth in a topic area of special interest and timely relevance to their concentration. The course employs the seminar approach in which the instructor meets with small groups to discuss assigned readings, and cadets present their own analyses to the group. Course directors develop topics and determine the semesters in which they will be offered. Department Academic Counselors then forward course offerings and descriptions to Social Science majors and those majoring in areas related to the colloquium topic. Topics will vary by year but recent SS490 colloquiums include: Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict; Politics and Film; the Politics of Intelligence; Politics and Government of South and Southeast Asia; Philosophy, Religion, and Terror; and Winning the Peace.

2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: These will vary by topic. Typically three analytical papers of 1000-2000 words based on selected readings; class attendance adjusted to provide research time.

Prerequisite(s): SS307 SS366
-Or-
SS357 SS366

SS491	SENIOR PROJECT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings: 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

SS491 is one of three capstone courses that cadets may choose to take in their senior year to serve as the integrative experience within the International Affairs Major. In SS491, cadets will be placed into small groups under the direction of a faculty member to complete an in-depth research project based on cadet research interests. Research projects may be oriented toward the needs and interests of an external "client" organization in the government, civilian academia, or the private sector. In addition to producing a written research report, each research group will present their projects to the West Point community and, if applicable, to the external client organization or other audiences.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: At the discretion of the current course director and International Affairs Program Director.

Prerequisite(s): SS307
-Or-
SS357

SS492	DIST PROF DEF ECON SEMINAR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2005-1

Offerings: No Course Offerings

This course is taught by the Bernard Rogers Distinguished Professor of Defense Economics, a scholar with a distinguished record of academic achievement and professional service in the arena of Defense Economics. This course is focused on topical issues that allow students to benefit from the specific expertise of the Rogers Chair. Students typically take part in seminar discussions, conduct research, and prepare analytical papers. Potential topics are Army procurement policy, contract design, the growth of military technology, the Department of Defense budget process, and corporate finance in the defense sector.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): SS368 SS382 SS388

SS492	DIST PROF DEF ECON SEMINAR	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

This course is taught by the Bernard Rogers Distinguished Professor of Defense Economics, a scholar with a distinguished record of academic achievement and professional service in the arena of Defense Economics. This course is focused on topical issues that allow students to benefit from the specific expertise of the Rogers Chair. Students typically take part in seminar discussions, conduct research, and prepare analytical papers. Potential topics are Army procurement policy, contract design, the growth of military technology, the Department of Defense budget process, and corporate finance in the defense sector.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): SS368 SS382 SS388

SS493	SENIOR STUDIES - AMER POLITICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2011-2 **Offerings:** No Course Offerings

This course provides cadets an opportunity for reading and analysis in depth in a topic area of special interest and timely relevance to their concentration. The course employs the seminar approach in which a senior faculty member meets with small groups to discuss assigned readings, and cadets present their own analyses to the group. Course directors develop topics and determine the semesters in which they will be offered. Department Academic Counselors then forward course offerings and descriptions to Social Science majors and those majoring in areas related to the senior studies topic. Topics will vary by year but recent senior studies include: Politics of Race, Gender, Sexuality and Politics, Studies in Grand Strategy, State and Local Politics, and Judicial Politics.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One research paper (minimum length of twenty typed, double-spaced pages).

Prerequisite(s): SS360 SS386

SS493	SENIOR STUDIES - AMER POLITICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2 **Offerings:** 2022-1 2022-2 2023-2
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2

This course provides cadets an opportunity for reading and analysis in depth in a topic area of special interest and timely relevance to their concentration. The course employs the seminar approach in which a senior faculty member meets with small groups to discuss assigned readings, and cadets present their own analyses to the group. Course directors develop topics and determine the semesters in which they will be offered. Department Academic Counselors then forward course offerings and descriptions to Social Science majors and those majoring in areas related to the senior studies topic. Topics will vary by year but recent senior studies include: Politics of Race, Gender, Sexuality and Politics, Studies in Grand Strategy, State and Local Politics, and Judicial Politics.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One research paper (minimum length of twenty typed, double-spaced pages).

Prerequisite(s): SS360 SS386

SS493A	SENIOR STUDIES - SOC SCIENCES	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2 **Offerings:** 2022-1 2025-1 2025-2

This course provides cadets an opportunity for reading and analysis in depth in a topic area of special interest and timely relevance to their concentration. The course employs the seminar approach in which a senior faculty member meets with small groups to discuss assigned readings, and cadets present their own analyses to the group. Course directors develop topics and determine the semesters in which they will be offered. Department Academic Counselors then forward course offerings and descriptions to Social Science majors and those majoring in areas related to the senior studies topic. Topics will vary by year but recent senior studies include: Politics of Race, Gender, Sexuality and Politics, Studies in Grand Strategy, State and Local Politics, and Judicial Politics.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: One research paper (minimum length of twenty typed, double-spaced pages).

Prerequisite(s): SS360 SS386

SS494	PRINCIPLES OF FINANCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2 **Offerings:** 2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
2025-8

This course applies economic principles to the financial decisions that businesses make every day, and to the capital markets in which households and firms interact. The course covers topics including project analysis using net present value techniques, risk and return of assets and projects, efficient capital markets, corporate capital structure and dividend policy, and valuation of assets. Cadets will learn methods to analyze individual projects as well as business enterprises as a whole. As the U. S. Military continues to privatize many functions, knowledge of techniques used by corporations is becoming essential for our future Army leaders. This course is the second of a two-course financial economics sequence for which SS394 ? Financial Statement Analysis is a prerequisite, except for cadets with permission of the instructor.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Financial analysis.

Prerequisite(s):	SS201 SS394 -Or- SS251 SS394	
SS495	SENIOR FACULTY COLLOQUIUM	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
SS495 is one of three capstone courses that cadets may choose to take in their senior year to serve as the integrative experience within the International Affairs Major. In SS495, a senior faculty member in the International Affairs Program will develop an in-depth exploration of a selected topic to present to cadets in a seminar format. As cadets study the course material and pursue an individual research project relating to the seminar theme, they will draw on and integrate the skills and knowledge learned in previous core, major, and CSC courses.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	At the discretion of the current course director.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS307 -Or- SS357	
SS497	ISSUES IN MICROECONOMIC THEORY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course provides cadets an opportunity for reading and analysis in depth in a topic area of special interest and timely relevance to their concentration. The course employs the seminar approach in which a senior faculty member meets with small groups to discuss assigned readings, and cadets present their own analyses to the group. Course directors develop topics and determine the semesters in which they will be offered. Department Academic Counselors then forward course offerings and descriptions to Social Science majors and those majoring in areas related to the senior studies topic. Topics will vary by year but recent senior studies include: Homeland Security, Advanced Terrorism, and Environmental Economics.		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	These will vary by topic. Typically three analytical papers or projects of 3000-4500 words based on selected readings; class attendance adjusted to provide research time.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS360 -Or- SS368	
SS498	SENIOR THESIS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course is taken in the spring term of the senior year and comprises the second and final phase of the Senior Thesis in Economics, International Relations, International Affairs, Comparative Politics, or American Politics. Cadets enrolled in SS498 normally will complete their major's integrative experience course (SS477 or SS492 for Economics, SS483 for International Relations, SS486 for Comparative Politics, or SS481 for American Politics) in the fall semester of their senior year, where they will complete a prospectus, literature review, annotated bibliography, outlines, and initial draft of their senior thesis. In the International Affairs Major, cadets will conduct their literature review and prospectus defense in SS489. In SS498, students will continue work on an independent study basis with their thesis advisor and committee, conducting further research and updating drafts to produce a final written thesis product generally ranging from 30-50 pages in length. Students defend their thesis before a committee in the last two weeks of classes.	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Cadets must receive approval from their major's Program Director in order to enroll in SS498.	
Prerequisite(s):	SS360 SS489	
SS498	SENIOR THESIS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:

This course is taken in the spring term of the senior year and comprises the second and final phase of the Senior Thesis in Economics, International Affairs, or American Politics. This course is reserved for cadets participating in the thesis program for their selected major. International Affairs Majors must take SS489 in the Fall term to enroll in SS498. Economics Majors must take an extra elective (normally SS469 Econometrics II) during the Fall term to enroll in SS498. American Politics Majors must take an extra elective (normally SS480 Public Policy Making Process) during the Fall term to enroll in SS498.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Cadets must receive approval from their major's Program Director in order to enroll in SS498.

Prerequisite(s): SS360 SS489

SS498A	SENIOR THESIS IN AMER POLITICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings: 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course is taken in the spring term of the senior year and comprises the second and final phase of the Senior Thesis in American Politics. Cadets enrolled in SS498A normally will complete SS489A Senior Research Seminar in American Politics in the fall semester of their senior year, where they will complete a prospectus, literature review, annotated bibliography, outlines, and initial draft of their senior thesis. In SS498A, students will continue work on an independent study basis with their thesis advisor and committee, conducting further research and updating drafts to produce a final written thesis product generally ranging from 30-50 pages in length. Students defend their thesis before a committee in the last two weeks of classes.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Cadets must receive approval from their major's Program Director in order to enroll in SS498A.

Prerequisite(s): SS489A
-Or-
SS489

Disqualifier(s): SS498

SS498B	SENIOR THESIS IN INTER AFFAIRS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings: 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course is taken in the spring term of the senior year and comprises the second and final phase of the Senior Thesis in International Affairs. Cadets enrolled in SS498B normally will complete SS489B Senior Research Seminar in International Affairs in the fall semester of their senior year, where they will complete a prospectus, literature review, annotated bibliography, outlines, and initial draft of their senior thesis. In SS498B, students will continue work on an independent study basis with their thesis advisor and committee, conducting further research and updating drafts to produce a final written thesis product generally ranging from 30-50 pages in length. Students defend their thesis before a committee in the last two weeks of classes.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Cadets must receive approval from their major's Program Director in order to enroll in SS498B.

Prerequisite(s): SS489B
-Or-
SS489

Disqualifier(s): SS498

SS498C	SENIOR THESIS IN ECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings: 2025-2

This course is taken in the spring term of the senior year and comprises the second and final phase of the Senior Thesis in Economics. Cadets enrolled in SS498C normally will complete SS489C Senior Research Seminar in Economics in the fall semester of their senior year, where they will complete a prospectus, literature review, annotated bibliography, outlines, and initial draft of their senior thesis. In SS498C, students will continue work on an independent study basis with their thesis advisor and committee, conducting further research and updating drafts to produce a final written thesis product generally ranging from 30-50 pages in length. Students defend their thesis before a committee in the last two weeks of classes.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Cadets must receive approval from their major's Program Director in order to enroll in SS498C.

Prerequisite(s): SS489C

-Or-

SS489

Disqualifier(s): SS498

SS498C

SENIOR THESIS IN ECONOMICS

**3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)**

Scope: 2021-1

Offerings: 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2

This course is taken in the spring term of the senior year and comprises the second and final phase of the Senior Thesis in Economics sequence. Cadets enrolled in SS498C normally will have completed SS489C Research Methods in Economics, where they will have developed a promising initial draft of their senior thesis. In SS498, students will continue work on an independent study basis with their thesis advisor and committee, conducting further research and updating drafts to produce a final written thesis product generally ranging from 25-50 pages in length. Students defend their thesis before a committee in the last two weeks of classes.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Cadets must receive approval from their major's Program Director in order to enroll in SS498C.

Prerequisite(s): SS489C

-Or-

SS489

Disqualifier(s): SS498

XH200X

AMBITION AND HUBRIS

**1.5 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)**

Scope: 2021-2

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

This course introduces students to the Graduate Scholarship Program through close study of a single text in a small seminar setting. The text for each year's course will be selected by the professor offering the seminar. It will in each case be a fundamental text from the professor's field that has had an impact on his or her development and has some bearing on the theme of ambition. Students will consider the role of ambition in a good life; why the best-laid plans of ambitious individuals sometimes go wrong; and how leaders in all fields of human endeavor can set goals that are both lofty and achievable, while responding properly to setbacks and failure. In the culminating assignment, students will write an essay describing how, in light of the lessons they have learned from the work they have studied, they intend to improve the world around them. *This is a pilot course and will need review by the Curriculum Committee in AY23.*

Lessons: 15 @ 75 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: By invitation only, managed by the faculty of the Graduate Scholarship Program.

XH300

PURPOSE

**3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)**

Scope: 2022-1

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

The purpose of XH497 is to improve cadets' ability to evaluate complex issues involving ethical judgements and choice among scarce resources, reach reasoned positions on these issues, and effectively argue their positions verbally and in writing. The process of pursuing this goal will make cadets better officers, scholars, and citizens. The course will employ several methods to assist in this pursuit. First, it will achieve breadth by focusing on current issues from a variety of fields, examining the "hard choices" that confront society, government, military leaders, and individual citizens. Among the disciplines from which the course will draw are Philosophy, Law, Political Science, Economics, Physics, Biology, and English. Each cadet will also be assigned an individual mentor from among the faculty of the Departments of Social Sciences, History, Law, or English. Requirements include a briefing on a current issue in the cadet's major field, a book review, and a personal statement summarizing academic and other goals.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Admission to the course requires an interview and the approval of the department head.

XH397

GRAND STRATEGY FIELD STUDY

**3.0 Credit Hours
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)**

Scope: 2014-7

Offerings:

The Grand Strategy Field Study AIAD experience is designed to give cadets practical experience in this field of study and to reflect on their experiences by completing specified academic requirements. Scope, depth and material covered will meet the requirement of a 3-credit hour course in the Grand Strategy Program. Grades are determined based on preparatory briefings and essays, a journal of daily activities, the quality of the work performed during the internship, and a final paper, briefing, or exam that incorporates their experience with a topic from their field of study, due upon return.

2021-7 2022-7 2023-7
2024-7 2025-2 2025-3
2025-7

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

XH407	ADVANCED CRITICAL THOUGHT	1.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

The purpose of XH407 Advanced Critical Thought is to build upon the foundation of critical thought established in XH497 Critical Thought. Cadets apply the concepts developed in XH497 to contemporary issues facing the United States Army, Department of Defense, Nation, and wider world. Cadets continue to refine their understanding of their place in the society and develop skills to convey this sense of self to others, both verbally and in writing. Cadets will continue to be advised by both Department of Social Sciences faculty and academic advisors in their home departments.

Lessons: 15 @ 75 min (1.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Admission to the course requires an interview and the approval of the department head.

Prerequisite(s): XH497
-Or-
XH300

XH497	CRITICAL THOUGHT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2025-2

The purpose of XH497, Critical Thought is to improve cadets' ability to evaluate complex issues involving ethical judgements and choice among scarce resources, reach reasoned positions on these issues, and effectively argue their positions verbally and in writing. The process of pursuing this goal will make cadets better officers, scholars, and citizens. The course will employ several methods to assist in this pursuit. First, it will achieve breadth by focusing on current issues from a variety of fields, examining the "hard choices" that confront society, government, military leaders, and individual citizens. Among the disciplines from which the course will draw are Philosophy, Law, Political Science, Economics, Physics, Biology, and English. Each cadet will also be assigned an individual mentor from among the faculty of the Departments of Social Sciences, History, Law, or English. Requirements include a briefing on a current issue in the cadet's major field, a book review, and a personal statement summarizing academic and other goals.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Admission to the course requires an interview and the approval of the department head.

Prerequisite(s): SS307
-Or-
SS357

ZH337	REGIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

2022-8 2025-1 2025-2
2025-8

For cadets attending foreign military academies and academic institutions. Instruction may be in English or a foreign language. Cadets will attend classes and produce papers and other academic work as required by the course instructor and the institution's academic requirements. This class serves as the equivalent to a foreign course covering the politics, societies, and structures of states in different regions of the world. The course also covers the study of the relationship between the state and society in these regions. Regions include?but are not limited to?the Middle East, East Asia, Southwest Asia, Central Asia, North Africa, South Africa, Latin America, South America, and Europe.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

ZH347	INT'L ORGNZTNS & INSTITUTIONS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

For cadets attending foreign military academies and academic institutions. Instruction may be in English or a foreign language. Cadets will attend classes and produce papers and other academic work as required by the course instructor and the institution's academic requirements. This class serves as the equivalent to a foreign course about international regimes, international institutions, and / or international organizations and the structure, role, and relevance of these actors in the international system. In addition, course content may include material about the relationship between international organizations and institutions and states. International organizations and institutions studied may include?but are not limited to?the United Nations, NATO, the European Union, International Economic Organizations, the International Criminal Court, and the Kyoto Protocol / other Climate Change Institutions.

2022-8 2025-8

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

ZH367	TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2022-8 2022-9 2025-1
2025-2 2025-8 2025-9

For cadets attending foreign military academies and academic institutions. Instruction may be in English or in a foreign language. Cadets will attend classes and produce papers and other academic work as required by the course instructor and the institution's academic requirements. This class serves as the equivalent to a foreign course about topics covered in the study of microeconomics. Topics include, but are not limited to, history of economic thought, manpower and labor economics, public and social policy issues, energy and natural resource issues, gender, law, and applied microeconomic issues.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

ZH377	TOPICS IN MACROECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

For cadets attending foreign military academies and academic institutions. Instruction may be in English or in a foreign language. Cadets will attend classes and produce papers and other academic work as required by the course instructor and the institution's academic requirements. This class serves as the equivalent to a foreign course about topics covered in the study of macroeconomics. Topics include?but are not limited to?international trade, foreign exchange, the international monetary system, global capital markets, and globalization.

2022-8 2022-9 2025-1
2025-2 2025-8 2025-9

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-2

Offerings:

For cadets attending foreign military academies and academic institutions. Instruction may be in English or a foreign language. Cadets will attend classes and produce papers and other academic work as required by the course instructor and the institution's academic requirements. This class serves as the equivalent to a foreign course covering the development, implementation, and consequences of American foreign policy. It analyzes the actors who make American foreign policy, concentrating both on government sources such as the President, Congress, and the foreign policy bureaucracy, as well as external sources such as public opinion, interest groups, and the media. Topics include - but are not limited to - U.S. relations with China, Russia, and the European Union, energy politics, the Arab-Israeli crisis, weapons of mass destruction and rogue states, terrorism, democracy promotion, and the global response to US foreign policy. In exploring each of these current challenges and dilemmas, this course attempts to understand the policies and strategies the U.S. utilizes to secure its interests and achieve its objectives.

No Course Offerings

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

For cadets attending foreign military academies and academic institutions. Instruction may be in English or a foreign language. Cadets will attend classes and produce papers and other academic work as required by the course instructor and the institution's academic requirements. This class serves as the equivalent to a foreign course covering the development, implementation, and consequences of American foreign policy. It analyzes the actors who make American foreign policy, concentrating both on government sources such as the President, Congress, and the foreign policy bureaucracy, as well as external sources such as public opinion, interest groups, and the media. Topics include - but are not limited to - U.S. relations with China, Russia, and the European Union, energy politics, the Arab-Israeli crisis, weapons of mass destruction and rogue states, terrorism, democracy promotion, and the global response to US foreign policy. In exploring each of these current challenges and dilemmas, this course attempts to understand the policies and strategies the U.S. utilizes to secure its interests and achieve its objectives.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

ZH427	TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

For cadets attending foreign military academies and academic institutions. Instruction may be in English or a foreign language. Cadets will attend classes and produce papers and other academic work as required by the course instructor and the institution's academic requirements. This class serves as the equivalent to a foreign course covering the history and development of state social structures, political cultures, and systems and structures of government. Topics include?but are not limited to?democratization, regional anthropology, and conflict resolution.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

ZH447	TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

For cadets attending foreign military academies and academic institutions. Instruction may be in English or in a foreign language. Cadets will attend classes and produce papers and other academic work as required by the course instructor and the institution's academic requirements. This class serves as the equivalent to a foreign course about topics covered in the study of international relations. Topics include?but are not limited to?international security studies, international political economy, economic development, and the history of the development of modern international relations and the international system.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

ZH467	TOPICS-INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

For cadets attending foreign military academies and academic institutions. Instruction may be in English or a foreign language. Cadets will attend classes and produce papers and other academic work as required by the course instructor and the institution's academic requirements. This class serves as the equivalent to a foreign course about international economic systems, international institutions, and / or international organizations and the structure, role, and relevance of these actors in the global economic system. In addition, course content may include material about the relationship between international organizations and institutions and states. International organizations and institutions studied may include?but are not limited to?the United Nations, World Bank, International Monetary Fund, the European Union, World Trade Organization, the Bretton Woods system and International Financial Organizations. Topics include?but are not limited to?international political economy, economic development, regional economics, and the history of the modern international economic system.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

ZH477	TOPICS-INT'L BUSINESS/FINANCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

No Course Offerings

Offerings:
2022-8 2025-8
2025-2 2025-8 2025-9

Offerings:
2022-8 2025-8
2025-2 2025-8 2025-9

Offerings:
2022-8 2022-9 2025-1
2025-2 2025-8 2025-9

Offerings:
2022-8 2025-8
2025-2 2025-8 2025-9

Offerings:
2022-8 2025-8
2025-2 2025-8 2025-9

For cadets attending foreign military academies and academic institutions. Instruction may be in English or a foreign language. Cadets will attend classes and produce papers and other academic work as required by the course instructor and the institution's academic requirements. This class serves as the equivalent to a foreign course about international and foreign financial systems, international accounting and foreign business practices. In addition, course content may include material about the relationship between businesses, institutions and states in foreign countries. Topics include?but are not limited to?corporate finance, financial statements and accounting, currency issues, central banking, and commercial and retail banking.

2022-8 2022-9 2025-1
2025-2 2025-8 2025-9

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Department of Systems Engineering

28 Courses

EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2017-1	Offerings:
		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
	This course prepares cadets to consider the economic dimension in the evaluation of engineering alternatives; a consideration vital to the Systems Decision Process, engineering management, systems acquisition and many other application areas. While emphasis is on the analytical consideration of money and its impact on the areas above, the course also incorporates professional ethics in the engineering economic analysis process. The course is taught in four lesson blocks. The Time Value of Money (TVM) block -includes the quantitative methods for economic analysis of engineering alternatives by introducing cost concepts, interest concepts, the cash flow diagram and developing interest formulas. The Analysis Methods block develops techniques for project evaluation and comparison and ways to account for risk and uncertainty. The After Tax Cash Flow block incorporates the real-world effect of taxes, depreciation and inflation into the analysis methods. The Capital Budgeting block completes a comprehensive introduction to engineering economy by introducing the concept of economic service life and project financing. A one lesson introduction to personal finance is included to demonstrate how many of the concepts used in the business world can also be applied for personal planning. Course concepts are applied using Excel in both graded and ungraded labs. Cadets will spend several lessons in a computer lab environment.	
Lessons:	40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
EM384	ANYL METH FOR ENGR MANAGEMENT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
	EM384 focuses on the application of deterministic and probabilistic models used by analysts to make engineering and management decisions. Cadets learn to apply various modeling techniques to represent and solve real-world organizational problems in the military and industry. Topics include: linear and integer programming, network modeling, decision making under uncertainty, and simulation modeling. Cadets apply concepts and tools using Microsoft Excel in a variety of computing environments. The techniques taught in this course have been applied to an increasingly wide variety of complex problems in business, government, military, health care, and education. Ethical responsibilities in describing the results of analyses to decision makers are integrated throughout the course. Cadets make innovative use of spreadsheets to develop and analyze models. Cadets are tested on the application of course concepts from the five blocks of instruction during four graded labs, four problem sets, and a comprehensive term-end exam.	2021-5 2022-1 2022-2 2022-8 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2 2025-3 2025-4 2025-8
Lessons:	40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	-Or-	
	CY105	
	-Or-	
	CY155	
	-Or-	
	IT105	
Corequisite(s):	MA206	
	-Or-	
	MA256	
	-Or-	
	MA206X	
	-Or-	
	MA206Y	
EM402	ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT DSN I	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=4.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-1	Offerings:

This is the first course in a two-semester capstone design for EM majors. EM402 integrates the principles, concepts and models explored in previous core and engineering topic courses. The course applies the principles of systems design, engineering management, and/or reengineering to a real-world system. Cadets work under the supervision of a faculty mentor to address a problem presented by a real-world client, providing them an integrative experience for their education in engineering design.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 160 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): EM381 EM384 SE301

Corequisite(s): EM411

EM403	ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT DSN II	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=4.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Engineering Management Design II is the second course in a two-semester capstone experience for EM majors. EM403 integrates the principles, concepts and models explored in previous core and engineering courses. The course applies the principles of systems design, engineering management, and/or reengineering to a real-world system. Cadets work under the supervision of a faculty mentor to continue work on the same project begun in EM402, culminating the integrative experience in their education.

Lessons: 30 @ 160 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): EM402

EM411	PROJECT MANAGEMENT	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

This course develops skills required to lead an organization to the achievement of their objectives through the proper application of the management of planning, implementing and controlling the organization activities, personnel and resources. The course focuses on the Implementation phase of the Systems Decision Process (SDP). Topics include project selection, roles and responsibilities of the project manager, planning the project, budgeting the project, scheduling the project, allocating resources to the project, monitoring and controlling the project, evaluating and terminating the project, risk assessment and management, organizational structure and human resources. Case studies illustrate problems and how to solve them. Course assignments are designed to help students learn and apply project management techniques taught in the course. The class design project will provide students with the opportunity to integrate project management software, Microsoft Project, into the preparation of an Engineering Management Project Plan.

2022-1 2022-2 2022-8
2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
2025-3 2025-4 2025-8

Lessons: 35 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

EM420	PRODUCTION OPERATIONS MGMT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

This course deals with the quantitative aspects of design and analysis of production operations management. Emphasis is on identification, analysis, and solution of production problems using applied quantitative techniques. Practical exercises reinforce the problem-solving techniques necessary for today's successful military and civilian engineering managers and systems engineers. Specific methods and techniques taught and applied are operations strategy, product design and selection, total quality management, capacity planning, facility location, facility layout, work system design, lean systems and scheduling. This course is required for those pursuing the Engineering Management major and an elective for the Systems Engineering, Systems and Decision Sciences, Management and other engineering majors.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): MA206
-Or-
MA256
-Or-
MA206X

EM481	SYSTEMS SIMULATION	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
Cadets learn and explore discrete event simulation techniques and tools used to analyze and improve complex systems. Applications include operations, transportation, manufacturing and logistics systems. Topics include functional modeling with functional flow diagrams, simulation theory, the modeling process, input data analysis, generation of random numbers, verification and validation of simulation models, experimental design, output analysis, and application using simulation software. The course concepts provide cadets the tools to evaluate military and civilian systems. Emphasis is placed on using simulation in the Systems Decision Process (SDP). Cadets demonstrate proficiency and develop communication skills through design projects and briefings. Cadets spend several lessons in a computer lab environment.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 35 @ 75 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	In-progress reviews and course project; compensatory time provided.	
Prerequisite(s):	MA206 -Or- MA256 -Or- MA206X	
Disqualifier(s):	SE481	
EM482	SUPPLY CHAIN ENG & INFO MGMT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2013-1	Offerings:
This course teaches cadets the strategic importance of supply chain design, planning, operation, business processes, and information management systems. Cadets will become familiar with engineering a supply chain network---from conducting inventory management to establishing proper sourcing and transportation strategies to understanding capacity and facility locations to constructing the proper information technology framework needed to be successful. Cadets will develop the ability to evaluate how information flows can be a substitute for the stock of physical resources. Additionally, cadets will understand why such information systems succeed or fail through the explanation of concepts, insights, practical tools and the information technology that supports decision making. This course will focus on understanding the key drivers of a supply chain such as inventory, facilities, transportation, sourcing, pricing, and information. Cadets will learn the three types of information technology, how to mitigate risks of information technology and strategies for implementing process enabling information technology. Cadets will also learn to assess the impact of strategic alliances and globalization on supply chain strategies and best practices, to include smart pricing, customer value, and new product and supply chain design.	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Disqualifier(s):	SM482	
EM482	SUPPLY CHAIN ENG & INFO MGMT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2019-2	Offerings:
This course teaches cadets the strategic importance of supply chain design, planning, operation, business processes, and information management systems. Cadets will become familiar with engineering a supply chain network---from conducting inventory management to establishing proper sourcing and transportation strategies to understanding capacity and facility locations to constructing the proper information technology framework needed to be successful. Cadets will develop the ability to evaluate how information flows can be a substitute for the stock of physical resources. Additionally, cadets will understand why such information systems succeed or fail through the explanation of concepts, insights, practical tools and the information technology that supports decision making. This course will focus on understanding the key drivers of a supply chain such as inventory, facilities, transportation, sourcing, pricing, and information. Cadets will learn the three types of information technology, how to mitigate risks of information technology and strategies for implementing process enabling information technology. Cadets will also learn to assess the impact of strategic alliances and globalization on supply chain strategies and best practices, to include smart pricing, customer value, and new product and supply chain design.	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
Disqualifier(s):	SM482	

EM482	SUPPLY CHAIN ENG & INFO MGMT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
<p>This course teaches cadets the strategic importance of supply chain design, planning, operation, business processes, and information management systems. Cadets will become familiar with engineering a supply chain network---from conducting inventory management to establishing proper sourcing and transportation strategies to understanding capacity and facility locations to constructing the proper information technology framework needed to be successful. Cadets will develop the ability to evaluate how information flows can be a substitute for the stock of physical resources. Additionally, cadets will understand why such information systems succeed or fail through the explanation of concepts, insights, practical tools and the information technology that supports decision making. This course will focus on understanding the key drivers of a supply chain such as inventory, facilities, transportation, sourcing, pricing, and information. Cadets will also learn to assess the impact of strategic alliances and globalization on supply chain strategies and best practices, to include smart pricing, customer value, and new product and supply chain design.</p>		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Disqualifier(s):	SM482	
SE301	FNDTN ENGIN DSGN & SYS MGMT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
<p>SE301 serves as the "roadmap" course for all cadets taking the Engineering Management, Systems Engineering, or Systems & Decision Sciences majors as well as all cadets enrolled in the Core Engineering Sequence. This course presents the methodological framework and techniques for designing, implementing, managing and reengineering complex systems or processes. Cadets learn engineering design and engineering management processes and gain an appreciation for future environments and system life-cycles. Cadets analyze case studies and complete practice problems to illustrate mastery of course topics. Cadets also use spreadsheet software for modeling and analyzing design alternatives. SE301 introduces a Systems Decision Process while incorporating material from courses in the USMA core curriculum and also previews the modeling and decision making tools that cadets will learn in follow-on Department of Systems Engineering courses. The course is designed to allow Cadets the opportunity to learn engineering design and engineering management processes on an individual level so that each Cadet will have the experience necessary to succeed in future Systems Engineering courses. Cadets will spend a number of lessons in a computer lab environment.</p>		
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Corequisite(s):	MA206 -Or- MA256 -Or- MA206X -Or- MA206Y	
Disqualifier(s):	SE300	
SE302	FUNDAMENTALS OF SYSTEMS ENG	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2016-1	Offerings:
<p>SE302 focuses on preparing students to effectively model, analyze, and understand complex, interdisciplinary, and ill-defined problems as systems in an effort to design and implement effective solutions. The course covers principles and methods for Requirements Management, Functional Analysis, and technical System Architecture from industry and DoD including IDEF modeling, the Unified Modeling Language, and the Department of Defense Architectural Framework (DoDAF). The course will also include a review of Model-based Systems Engineering (MBSE) methodologies. The techniques taught in this course have been applied to an increasingly wide variety of complex, ill-defined problems in business, government, military, health care, and national capacity development. Ethical responsibilities in describing the results of analyses to decision makers are integrated throughout the course. Cadets develop communication skills through two written reports and make innovative use of modeling packages to develop and analyze systems. A course project will challenge cadets to apply their modeling and analysis skills to a real world complex, ill-defined problem in political, military, economic, social, cultural, and informational contexts. Cadets will spend eight to twelve lessons in a computer lab environment.</p>		
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	

SE302	FUNDAMENTALS OF SYSTEMS ENG	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
SE302 prepares students to effectively model, analyze, and understand complex, interdisciplinary, and ill-defined problems as systems so they can design and implement effective solutions. The course covers principles and methods for requirements management, functional and nonfunctional analysis, risk management, testing, cost estimation, and technical system architecture from industry and DoD including IDEF modeling, the Systems Modeling Language (SysML), and the Department of Defense Architectural Framework (DoDAF). The Engineering Vee model is used as a framework throughout the course. The course also includes a review of Model-Based Systems Engineering (MBSE) methodologies. The techniques taught in this course have been applied to an increasingly wide variety of complex, ill-defined problems in business, government, military, health care, and national capacity development. Ethical responsibilities in describing the results of analyses to decision makers are integrated throughout the course. Cadets develop communication skills through written reports and presentations. A course project will challenge cadets to apply their modeling and analysis skills to a real world complex, ill-defined problem in political, military, economic, social, cultural, and informational contexts.	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
SE370	COMPUTER AIDED SYSTEMS ENG	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
Cadets learn how to use information and technology in support of systems decision-making. They learn how to manipulate data in spreadsheets as well as through a computer language (R) to support decisions. The course introduces cadets to several types of exploratory data analysis to include numeric, text, relational, and geospatial. Cadets learn how to manage analysis in both the traditional and cloud environments, as well as the tradeoffs associated with working in each. Communication skills are developed through both written and oral projects and development of interactive graphical presentations. Cadets will spend most lessons in a computer lab environment.	2022-2 2022-8 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2 2025-8	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Two design projects.	
Prerequisite(s):	IT105 -Or- IT155 -Or- IT105X -Or- CY105 -Or- CY155	
SE375	STATISTICS FOR ENGINEERS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=2.0,MA=1.0)
Scope:	2014-1	Offerings:
This course is an integral part of the Systems Engineering major that emphasizes both the statistical analyses of data and a statistical methodology important to systems analysis and design. The over-arching course goal is to develop cadets into critical consumers and providers of statistical information as it relates to the techniques, activities, and modeling applications that typify systems engineering concerns.. The course builds on the core probability and statistics course and introduces statistics applications fundamental to the design and analysis of simulations and engineering systems. Specific topics include point and interval estimation, parametric and non-parametric tests of hypotheses, analysis of variance, linear regression, and survey design of experiments, specifically analysis of power and determination of sample size. The course emphasizes the importance of knowing and understanding the assumptions associated with the use of inferential statistics as well as the usefulness of statistical software packages. The basic principles learned in this course will facilitate data analysis in support of Army acquisition and system redesign decision-making. Ethical implications in the analysis and presentation of experimental results, as well as interactions with decision makers, are addressed.	2022-1 2022-2 2022-5 2023-1 2023-2 2023-5 2024-1 2024-2 2024-5 2025-1 2025-2 2025-3 2025-5	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	MA206 -Or- MA256 -Or- MA206X	

Disqualifier(s):	MA376	
SE385	DECISION ANALYSIS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
		2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2
	The course presents basic techniques of decision-making concentrating on both theoretical and modeling aspects. This course develops innovative systems engineers who can integrate the art and science of decision making for single and multiple objective environments to support the Decision Making phase of the Systems Decision Process (SDP). The focus of the course is modeling problem structure, uncertainty, risk and preference in the context of decision-making. Topics include mathematical foundations and axioms of decision analysis, influence diagrams, decision trees, simulation, sensitivity analysis, subjective probability assessments, value of information, classification of risk attitude given uncertainty. Cadets will also use value focused thinking to support decisions in multiple objective and resource allocation environments. A series of several computer laboratory exercises provides a key bridge between the mathematical theory and the application of skills to open-ended decision problems. Communication skills are developed with both written reports and oral presentations.	
Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Course design project; compensatory time provided.	
Prerequisite(s):	MA206 -Or- MA256 -Or- MA206X	
SE387	DETERMINISTIC MODELS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=2.5,MA=0.5)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
	This course is the first of a two-course sequence that emphasizes modeling and analysis of real-world systems. This course focuses on techniques without consideration of uncertainty or probabilistic effects. The course introduces modeling concepts, scale and measurement principles, mathematical analysis methods, and computational approaches used by systems engineers, operations researchers, and management professionals to support systems design and the Systems Decision Process (SDP). Emphasis is placed on creative application of these topics including system representations, problem formulation, solution methods, analysis of results, and interpretation. Topics include axiomatic design, modularity, value function creation, linear programming, sensitivity analysis, networks, transportation models, and human-systems integration assessment. Cadets will spend several lessons in a computer lab environment.	2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	None	
Prerequisite(s):	IT105 -Or- IT155 -Or- CS105 -Or- CS155 -Or- IT105X -Or- CY105 -Or- CY155	
Disqualifier(s):	EM384	
SE388	STOCHASTIC MODELS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=2.5,MA=0.5)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
	This course is the second of a two-course sequence that emphasizes modeling and analysis of real-world systems. Building on the systems modeling approaches introduced in SE387, this course introduces uncertainty into design, modeling, parameter estimations, and data as they effect many of the classical stochastic models used by systems engineers, operations researchers and management professionals to capture and describe quantitative effects of uncertainty on systems design and analysis, and on decision-making as part of the Systems Decision Process (SDP). Topics include stochastic value modeling, flaw of averages, reliability, realization analysis, Bayesian updating, conditional probability models, and simulation. This course prepares cadets for the quantitative reasoning and analysis techniques required in follow-on courses, including SE481, EM484, SE485 and SE402/403. Cadets will spend several	2022-2 2023-2 2024-2 2025-2

lessons in a computer lab environment.

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):
MA206
-Or-
MA256
-Or-
MA206X

SE400	PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERING SEMIN	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=1.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This seminar course for SE and EM majors meets to discuss important aspects of the engineering profession to include engineering ethics, licensing procedures, and professional development plans. The seminar also includes presentations by guest lecturers from the military, DoD industrial base, and academic communities. Further, this seminar helps prepare Cadets for the Fundamentals of Engineering Exam.

Lessons: 6 @ 120 min (0.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

SE402	SYSTEMS DESIGN & MANAGEMENT I	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=4.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1

Offerings:

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Systems Design and Management I is the first course in a two-semester capstone experience for Systems Engineering, Systems and Decision Sciences, and Operations Research majors. SE402 integrates the principles, concepts and models explored in previous core and engineering topic courses. The course applies the principles of systems design, engineering management, and/or reengineering to a real-world system. Cadets work under the supervision of a faculty member to address a problem presented by a real-world client, providing them an integrative experience for their education in engineering design.

Lessons: 30 @ 160 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):
-Or-
EM384
-Or-
SE388
-Or-
SE301

SE403	SYSTEMS DESIGN & MANAGEMENT II	4.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=4.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2019-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Systems Design and Management II is the second course in a two-semester capstone experience for Systems Engineering, Systems and Decision Sciences, and Operations Research majors. SE403 integrates the principles, concepts and models explored in previous core and engineering courses. The course applies the principles of systems design, engineering management, and/or reengineering to a real-world system of direct concern to a real-world client. Cadets work under the supervision of a faculty member to continue work on the same project begun in SE402, culminating the integrative experience in their education.

Lessons: 30 @ 160 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):
-Or-
SE402

SE450	APPLIED SYS DSGN/DECISN MAKING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

This course is the third course of the three-course systems engineering sequence. The course serves as the culminating systems engineering experience for non-engineering cadets and integrates the principles, concepts, and models explored in previous courses. Cadets apply the Systems Decision Process to devise problem solutions that are effective and adaptable. Cadets work in groups to complete a culminating engineering design experience involving the solution of an incompletely defined problem with no single correct answer. Cadets must consider the economic, political, social and ethical constraints of the system and use creativity to generate potential design alternatives. Cadet groups will use models to analyze the alternative solutions and make a recommendation based on economic analysis and system performance. The course requires assessment of the recommended solution and a written plan for implementation.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2,000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): SE350
-Or-
EM384

Scope: 2020-2

This course explores the theoretical and practical issues in combat modeling and simulation - the study of combat systems, tactics, and the battlefield environment in conflicts between opposing forces. The course focuses on models and algorithms used in state-of-the-art combat simulations, and techniques for analyzing their effects. Major topics of investigation include the model development process, combat attrition models, combat methodologies, analysis of human performance data, verification and validation, and measures of effectiveness. Cadets learn to manipulate 3D visual and system characteristic databases to build and test virtual prototypes of new combat system designs. Application of design of experiments and statistical analysis methods assist cadets in assessing the effectiveness of weapons systems, doctrine, and tactics on the future battlefield. The cadet can apply the concepts learned in this course to evaluate potential new Army combat systems, force structures, or doctrinal changes. The techniques taught in this course are a significant part of the Systems Decision Process (SDP) as they encourage creative and independent thought that applies mathematical, physical, and computer sciences to solve future technological problems. Ethical implications in the development and use of combat models also are discussed.

Lessons: 35 @ 75 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Course projects will require significant (about 18 hours) of out of class time.

Prerequisite(s): EM384
-Or-
MA376
-Or-
SE375

SE489 AD IND STY IN SYS ENG/ENG MGMT **3.0 Credit Hours**
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope: 2008-1

This is a tutorial course in which an individual cadet or a group of cadets study in depth an advanced topic in systems engineering or engineering management under the direct mentorship of a faculty advisor. The scope of the course is tailored to the desires of the cadet(s) in consultation with a faculty advisor. Cadets will coordinate with a faculty mentor who has an interest and background in the research area and who will assist in scoping and developing course content. Communication skills are developed and assessed through both written reports and oral presentations.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)

Special Requirements: As determined by faculty advisor. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.

SE490 AD TOPICS IN SYS ENG/ENG MGMT **3.0 Credit Hours**
(BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)

Scope: 2008-2

This course provides in-depth study of a special topic or topics in systems engineering or engineering management not offered elsewhere in the USMA curriculum. This course is intended to broaden a cadet's or group of cadets' exposure to the systems engineering or engineering management discipline. The Department of Systems Engineering visiting professor or senior faculty member assigned to the course is responsible for developing the course topic or topics and advertising the course to prospective cadets.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2,500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: To be announced. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.

SE491	RSRCH PROJ IN SYS ENG/ENG MGMT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2008-1	Offerings:
The cadet, or cadet team, integrates the concepts and techniques learned in previous Systems Engineering or Engineering Management courses to solve a current problem of interest to the Academy, the Department of the Army, or other agencies in the Department of Defense. Subject to approval from the course and program directors, cadets may select project topics which are follow-on research from their summer AIAD experience, a topic of interest to them, or one that is compatible with on-going research within the Department of Systems Engineering and/or the Operations Research Center of Excellence. Cadets will coordinate with a faculty mentor who has an interest and background in the research area and who will assist in scoping the project and directing the research effort. Cadets may work individually or in small teams, depending on the nature of the research. The course will culminate with a student presentation and a written report.	2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	As determined by Faculty Advisor. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.	
SE492	IND ADV DEVELOPMENT COURSE	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2001-4	Offerings:
This course offers the opportunity for cadets to receive academic credit for study and/or work completed during the Academic Individual Advanced Development (AIAD) program. The content of the course and the nature of academic credit will be determined by the Head of Department in consultation with the cadet and the summer host agency. Communication skills are developed with both written reports and oral presentations.	No Course Offerings	
Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	To be announced. The program director will determine the applicable amount MA, BS and ET credit for each course offering, when required.	
SM484	SYSTEM DYNAMICS SIMULATION	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=3.5,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-1	Offerings:
Simulation modeling can be used to study the effects of changes to existing systems or processes, or evaluate the performance of new systems prior to their implementation. The techniques taught in this course are a significant part of the Systems Decision Process (SDP) as they introduce the concept of dynamic systems thinking and analysis. By their nature, large scale systems are dynamic. These systems involve complex cause and effect relationships that form feedback loops between the variables of interest. These systems produce outcomes that are not always intuitive. The cadets use the properties of dynamic systems and analytical techniques to design continuous models of complex systems or processes, implement these models, and perform an analysis of the results. Topics include applications of System Dynamics, client/modeler relationships, problem articulation, functional modeling through causal loop diagrams and stock and flow diagrams, modeling and simulation in a PC-based continuous event simulation package, policy design, policy testing, and policy implementation. These concepts and principles are applied to military and civilian applications such as physical systems, human decision processes, population, and economic/business processes. Cadets develop communication skills by presenting their design results in both written reports and oral presentations. The course also addresses ethical implications in the development and application of dynamic models as well as interactions with decision makers. Cadets will spend several lessons in a computer lab environment.	2022-1 2023-1 2024-1 2025-1 2025-3	
Lessons: 35 @ 75 min (0.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min	
Special Requirements:	Course design project.	
Disqualifier(s):	EM484	

Kinesiology 15 Courses

KN355	FUNCTIONAL ANATOMY	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1 **Offerings:** 2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

A knowledge of basic and applied anatomy is essential to the study of human beings engaged in motor performance. An individual who understands the anatomical bases that underlie human movement and who can systematically analyze movement and determine interventions is more likely to improve technique and reduce the risk of injury. Therefore, this course is designed to introduce the structures of human anatomy and explain how these structures are involved in human movement. In support of class room instruction cadets will be introduced to basic laboratory techniques and collection, analysis and interpretation of data demonstrating anatomical and mechanical function of muscles, joints, and limbs. On successful completion of the course, cadets should be able to identify and understand the anatomical structures essential for human movement and apply their anatomical knowledge to human movement problems in athletic, educational, clinical, and/or work settings.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 7 @ 110 min

Special Requirements: None

KN360	BIOMECHANICS OF HUMAN MOVEMENT	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2011-2 **Offerings:** 2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1 2025-2

A knowledge of basic and applied biomechanics is essential to the study of human beings engaged in motor performance. An individual who understands the mechanical bases that underlie human movement and who can systematically analyze movement and determine interventions is more likely to improve technique and reduce the risk of injury. Specifically, this course will provide cadets with: 1) a basic knowledge of the biomechanical foundations of human movement; 2) the knowledge and skills necessary to complete a systematic analysis and evaluation of human motor performance; and, 3) the ability to determine and provide interventions that are likely to improve movement.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):
PH202
-Or-
PH252
-Or-
PH205
-Or-
PH255
-Or-
PH201X

KN365	NUTRITION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-1 **Offerings:** 2023-2 2024-2 2025-1

Performance Nutrition is designed to teach the basic concepts and functions of nutrition as well as their application to human performance. This includes emphasis in food chemistry, digestion, absorption, and utilization of nutrients, nutrient timing, and nutritive supplementation.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):
PL100
-Or-
PL150
-Or-
PL100B

KN455	PSYCHOLOGY OF EXERCISE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-2 **Offerings:**

This course comprehensively examines theory and research related to exercise psychology, and introduces sport psychology as an associated discipline. The course is designed to provide a broad overview of exercise psychology and increase understanding of how psychological factors influence adherence and performance in exercise and sport. Additionally, the course addresses associated topics including addictive and unhealthy behaviors, burnout and overtraining, aggression in sport, and character development through sport.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2024-1 2025-1

Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

KN460	EXERCISE PHYSIOLOGY	3.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2011-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

This course is designed to apply the principles of chemistry, physics, anatomy, and physiology towards an understanding of the impact of work on the human body. Study will include both mechanical and physiological response to acute bouts of work and functional adaptation to repeated bouts of work. In support of class room instruction students will be introduced to basic laboratory techniques and collection, analysis and interpretation of physiological data. In addition, material will be presented that will emphasize the influence of age, disease-states, or the environment on the physiological response as a clue to physiological mechanisms and significance.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 8 @ 110 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CH387 KN355

KN465	MOTOR CONTROL AND LEARNING	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-2

Offerings:

This course will present the principles underlying the control and learning of motor skills. Central, neural, and sensory mechanisms that facilitate or inhibit the production, control, acquisition, retention, and transfer of motor skills will be discussed. Emphasis is given to a sound theoretical base from which to design and implement optimal learning and performance conditions. Motor control variables such as motor programs, brain systems, the spinal cord, musculoskeletal factors, and visual systems are explored. Motor learning/performance variables such as transfer, modeling, feedback, practice schedule, mental practice, memory, and attention will be discussed. The course employs lecture, a literature review on a topic of interest in the field, and research methods to understand motor behavior principles.

2025-1

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): KN355 KN360

KN467X	MUSCULAR FUNCTION & ADAPTATION	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2020-2

Offerings:

This course is designed to expose students to the physiology of muscular function and adaptation associated with a fundamentally sound resistance and conditioning program. The course will emphasize the description, assessment, and analysis of sport movement. It will facilitate student understanding of the design of progressive resistance training programs to enhance performance variables, bridging theory to practice. Basic anatomy will be reviewed, and muscle function and adaptation will be the focus, to include how muscle responds to training, detraining, and overtraining.

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): CH102 CH275 KN355
-Or-
CH102 CH375 KN355

KN470	FITNESS ASSESSMENT AND RX	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2013-1

Offerings:

This course is designed to increase theoretical and practical knowledge and understanding of the administrative, medical, and biological aspects of developing physical competency through physical activity and exercise. Students will apply the scientific theories behind exercise assessment and prescription towards developing functional independence across the spectrum of activities for daily living, recreation, sports performance, and prevention and rehabilitation of disease covering various populations across the life span.

2022-1 2023-1 2024-1
2025-1

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

KN480	T/P OF ADVANCED PERFORMANCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-2

Offerings:
2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This integrative experience course was designed to provide cadets with advanced content knowledge in human adaptation to exercise and to serve as the USMA Integrative Experience. KN480 will address the overarching academic program goal: "to anticipate and respond effectively to the uncertainties of a changing technological, social, political, and economic world."

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s): KN455 KN460

KN485	TOPICS: EXERCISE/SPORT SCIENCE	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2008-2

Offerings:
2023-1 2023-2 2024-1
2024-2 2025-1 2025-2

This course provides in-depth study of a special topic in exercise and sport sciences not offered elsewhere in the USMA curriculum. Course content will be based on the special expertise of the Visiting Professor, Rotating PhD, or a senior DPE faculty member.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements:

KN491	INDIV RESEARCH IN KINESIOLOGY	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2017-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This elective course provides an opportunity for a cadet to conduct an in-depth research project, study program, or special project in exercise and sport science. The cadet will formalize a proposal, develop a viable research plan, and conduct the project under the guidance and supervision of a faculty advisor. The Director - Human Performance Laboratory will approve all individual research projects. The course will require a commitment of approximately 40 hours.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

KN492	INDIV RESEARCH IN KINESIOLOGY	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2017-1

Offerings:
2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

This elective course provides an opportunity for a cadet to conduct an in-depth research project, study program, or special project in exercise and sport science. The cadet will formalize a proposal, develop a viable research plan, and conduct the project under the guidance and supervision of a faculty advisor. The Director - Human Performance Laboratory will approve all individual research projects. The course will require a commitment of approximately 80 hours.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

KN493	INDIV RESEARCH IN KINESIOLOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2017-1

Offerings:

This elective course provides an opportunity for a cadet to conduct an in-depth research project, study program, or special project in exercise and sport science. The cadet will formalize a proposal, develop a viable research plan, and conduct the project under the guidance and supervision of a faculty advisor. The Director - Human Performance Laboratory will approve all individual research projects. The course will require a commitment of approximately 120 hours.

2022-1 2022-2 2023-1
2023-2 2024-1 2024-2
2025-1 2025-2

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

KN494	RESEARCH METHODS/DATA ANALYSIS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-1

Offerings:

No Course Offerings

This course is designed to survey the basic types of analytical, descriptive, and experimental research methods often found in exercise science research to help cadets understand the systematic nature of problem solving. Cadets will also learn to analyze, interpret, and apply exercise science data. Cadets will survey a variety of statistical procedures: descriptive, inferential, and correlational. Emphasis will be given to analyzing and interpreting data from a research perspective.

Lessons: 40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

KN495	HONORS THESIS	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2010-2

Offerings:

2022-2 2023-2 2024-2
2025-2

This course provides Kinesiology majors with an opportunity to enhance their skills in clinical research and analysis. Under the supervision of a thesis advisor, cadets will implement the research proposal developed in KN493. Cadets will meet regularly as a group with their seminar advisors to discuss issues in design, methodology, and data analysis. At the end of the semester cadets will present their findings and defend their theses before a committee of faculty and fellow students.

Lessons: 0 @ 0 min (0.000 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: None

Prerequisite(s):
KN491 PL361
-Or-
KN492 PL361
-Or-
KN493 PL361

Simon Center for the Professional Military Ethic

4 Courses

CG100H	CHARACTER GROWTH SEM: HONOR	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2022-1	Offerings:
The Character Growth Seminar is a pilot cadet character education program organized into two semesters: Integrity and Honor. Cadets assigned to this program will participate in both semesters. In Honor, cadets learn the values and behaviors that are required of them as aspiring members of the Army Profession. Character Growth Seminar provides cadets the resources they need to become persons of integrity whose values are aligned with those of the Army Profession, with the ultimate aim of establishing a foundation of knowledge, skills, and experiences that support lifelong character growth. **This is a pilot course that is intended to be run concurrently using CCEP time and some J2 academic class hours only for the duration of the pilot.**	2022-1 2022-2	
Lessons: 15 @ 75 min (1.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
CG100I	CHARACTER GROWTH SEM INTEGRITY	0.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2022-1	Offerings:
The Character Growth Seminar is a pilot cadet character education program organized into two semesters: Integrity and Honor. Cadets assigned to this program will participate in both semesters. In Integrity, cadets examine their own identity to assess who they are and who they want to be, with a focus on the interpersonal skills required of a leader of character. Character Growth Seminar provides cadets the resources they need to become persons of integrity whose values are aligned with those of the Army Profession, with the ultimate aim of establishing a foundation of knowledge, skills, and experiences that support lifelong character growth. **This is a pilot course that is intended to be run concurrently using CCEP time and some J2 academic class hours only for the duration of the pilot.**	2022-1 2022-2	
Lessons: 15 @ 75 min (1.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	None	
MX400	OFFICERSHIP	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2018-5	Offerings:
MX400 is the Superintendent's capstone course that requires cadets to reflect upon, integrate, and synthesize their experiences in the West Point Leader Development System (WPLDS) as they complete their transformation from cadet to officer. MX400 enables cadets to accept their unique role as a commissioned officer in the Army Profession, to appreciate how their West Point experience prepares them to thrive in a complex operating environment, and to improve their ability to solve complex military problems. Cadets will understand and apply the foundations of Officership, the Army Profession, and Mission Command. They will reflect upon and write about their West Point experience to assess and improve their own development. Lastly, they will hone their professional skills of critical thinking, innovative thinking, and effective communication. MX400 uses the case study method to highlight future challenges and to practice interdisciplinary collaboration. MX400 provides an integrative challenge that requires cadets to collaborate with peers to formulate and present interdisciplinary solutions to complex military problems. The recommendations are expected to synthesize concepts and ideas learned within WPLDS. Upon completion of MX400, each cadet should internalize his or her professional identity and feel confident in his or her ability to thrive in complex situations. MX400 supports the West Point Writing Program (Writing in the Profession) with the Pershing Essay.	2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2	
Lessons: 30 @ 75 min (2.000 Att/wk) Labs: 0 @ 0 min		
Special Requirements:	Except in unique situations, all cadets in MX400 should be First Class Cadets who have completed PL100, PY201, SS201, SS202, SS307, MS100, MS200, and MS300 and completed or be concurrently enrolled in PL300 and HI302.	
Prerequisite(s):	MS300 SS202 -Or- MS300 SS252	

Corequisite(s): HI302 PL300
-Or-
HI302X PL300
-Or-
HI302 PL300B
-Or-
HI302H PL300
-Or-
HI302H PL300B
-Or-
HI302 PL350
-Or-
HI302X PL350

RC101	RELATIONAL CHARACTER	1.5 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
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Scope: 2021-4 **Offerings:** No Course Offerings
This pilot program for STAP2 has been designed to address the knowledge gaps around relational character by providing cadets specifically chosen by their TAC officers with the necessary educational backing and experiential opportunity to be peer facilitators for next year's Honorable Living Days, Character Lunches, CCEP discussions, and any other related events that require peer facilitators for character development activities. *This is a pilot program.*

Lessons: 18 @ 90 min (4.500 Att/wk) **Labs:** 0 @ 0 min

Special Requirements: Enrollment by TAC recommendation.

West Point Writing Program

3 Courses

WR200	DEVELOPMENTAL AND PROF WRITING	1.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-5	Offerings:
This remedial course teaches cadets basic critical reading and writing skills necessary to communicate successfully across academic disciplines and as officers within the Army profession. In addition to teaching and reinforcing grammatical correctness, argument organization, and written clarity, WR200 encourages cadets to take ownership of their development as writers and communicators. Through intensive instruction and practical exercise, cadets will hone tools essential to their continued development as writers of clear, logical, correct, and compelling writing.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons:	16 @ 55 min (2.000 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	None	
WR303	WRITING PROCESS AND PEDAGOGY	3.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
WR303 is the gateway seminar for the WPWP's Writing Fellows Program. The course consists of three main components: seminar-based examinations of significant scholarship in college composition and its pedagogy, individual mentorships with faculty across the disciplines, and teaching practica in the form of peer-to-peer consultations in the Mounger Writing Center. Cadets develop jointly as scholars and teachers by researching the craft of writing and communication in academic as well as professional environments; by contributing originally to high-level scholarly conversations; and above all, by collaborating to develop further resources for thinking, writing, and communicating that benefit all West Pointers.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons:	40 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Enrollment by invitation only. As part of the course, cadets conduct peer consultations in the Mounger Writing Center.	
WR313	ADVANCED WRITING PEDAGOGY	2.0 Credit Hours (BS=0.0,ET=0.0,MA=0.0)
Scope:	2020-2	Offerings:
WR313 is the advanced seminar for the WPWP's Writing Fellows Program. Similar to the Program's gateway seminar (WR303), the course focuses on seminar-based examinations of significant scholarship in college composition and its pedagogy as well as teaching practica, mainly in the form of peer-to-peer consultations in the Mounger Writing Center. Cadets revise and build upon major assignments in WR303 while also completing independent projects that seek to make permanent contributions to writing and communications education at the Academy.		2022-1 2022-2 2023-1 2023-2 2024-1 2024-2 2025-1 2025-2
Lessons:	26 @ 55 min (2.500 Att/wk)	Labs: 0 @ 0 min
Special Requirements:	Cadets conduct peer-to-peer consultations in the Mounger Writing Center as well as various workshops and briefings pertaining to the larger West Point Writing Program. Cadets must have successfully completed WR303.	

PART IV: MAJORS AND MINORS

2025 MAJOR Offerings

Majors available to the Class of 2025 are listed below along with the department that has primary responsibility for them.

By Department:

Dept	Code	Description	Transcript Description
MACC-P-KN	KIN1	Kinesiology Major	Kinesiology
MACC-Q	DSS2	Defense and Strategic Studies Major	Defense and Strategic Studies
MADN-BSL	EPS1	Engineering Psychology Major	Engineering Psychology
MADN-BSL	MGB0	Management Major: Business Management	Management
MADN-BSL	MGP0	Management Major: Public Administration	Management
MADN-BSL	MGS0	Management Major: Social Enterprise	Management
MADN-BSL	PSA0	Psychology Major: Applied General Psychology	Psychology
MADN-BSL	PSO0	Psychology Major: Organizational Psychology & Leadership	Psychology
MADN-BSL	SOC1	Sociology Major	Sociology
MADN-CHEM	CEN1	Chemical Engineering Major	Chemical Engineering
MADN-CHEM	CES0	Chemical Engineering Studies Major	Chemical Engineering Studies
MADN-CHEM	CHM1	Chemistry Major	Chemistry
MADN-CHEM	LSC1	Life Science Major	Life Science
MADN-CME	CVN2	Civil Engineering	Civil Engineering
MADN-CME	CNG1	Civil Engineering Studies	Civil Engineering Studies
MADN-CME	MEN2	Mechanical Engineering Major	Mechanical Engineering
MADN-CME	MES2	Mechanical Engineering Studies Major	Mechanical Engineering Studies
MADN-DEP	ENL1	English Major	English
MADN-DEP	PYL1	Philosophy Major	Philosophy
MADN-EECS	CSC1	Computer Science Major	Computer Science
MADN-EECS	CYE0	Cyber Science Major: Cyber Operations	Cyber Science
MADN-EECS	CYP0	Cyber Science Major: Cyber-Physical Systems	Cyber Science
MADN-EECS	CYS0	Cyber Science Major: Cybersecurity	Cyber Science
MADN-EECS	CYM0	Cyber Science Major: Machine Learning	Cyber Science
MADN-EECS	CYN0	Cyber Science Major: Network Services	Cyber Science
MADN-EECS	EIT2	Electronic & Information Technology Systems Major	Elec & Info Tech Sys
MADN-EECS	EEN1	Electrical Engineering Major	Electrical Engineering
MADN-FL	FSI1	Foreign Area Studies Major: Africa	Foreign Area Studies: Africa
MADN-FL	FSA1	Foreign Area Studies Major: East Asia	Foreign Area Studies: East Asia
MADN-FL	FSU1	Foreign Area Studies Major: Eurasia	Foreign Area Studies: Eurasia
MADN-FL	FSE1	Foreign Area Studies Major: Europe	Foreign Area Studies: Europe
MADN-FL	FSL1	Foreign Area Studies Major: Latin America	Foreign Area Studies: Latin America
MADN-FL	FSM1	Foreign Area Studies Major: Middle East	Foreign Area Studies: Middle East
MADN-FL	FZA0	Foreign Language Major: Persian & Arabic	Foreign Language: Persian & Arabic
MADN-FL	FLA1	Foreign Language Major: Arabic	Foreign Language: Arabic
MADN-FL	FAC1	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Chinese	Foreign Language: Arabic & Chinese
MADN-FL	FAF1	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & French	Foreign Language: Arabic & French
MADN-FL	FAG0	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & German	Foreign Language: Arabic & German
MADN-FL	FAZ1	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Persian	Foreign Language: Arabic & Persian
MADN-FL	FAP1	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Portuguese	Foreign Language: Arabic & Portuguese

MADN-FL	FAR1	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Russian	Foreign Language: Arabic & Russian
MADN-FL	FAS1	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Spanish	Foreign Language: Arabic & Spanish
MADN-FL	FLC1	Foreign Language Major: Chinese	Foreign Language: Chinese
MADN-FL	FCA0	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Arabic	Foreign Language: Chinese & Arabic
MADN-FL	FCF1	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & French	Foreign Language: Chinese & French
MADN-FL	FCG1	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & German	Foreign Language: Chinese & German
MADN-FL	FCZ1	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Persian	Foreign Language: Chinese & Persian
MADN-FL	FCP1	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Portuguese	Foreign Language: Chinese & Portuguese
MADN-FL	FCR1	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Russian	Foreign Language: Chinese & Russian
MADN-FL	FCS1	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Spanish	Foreign Language: Chinese & Spanish
MADN-FL	FLF1	Foreign Language Major: French	Foreign Language: French
MADN-FL	FFA0	Foreign Language Major: French & Arabic	Foreign Language: French & Arabic
MADN-FL	FFC0	Foreign Language Major: French & Chinese	Foreign Language: French & Chinese
MADN-FL	FFG1	Foreign Language Major: French & German	Foreign Language: French & German
MADN-FL	FFZ1	Foreign Language Major: French & Persian	Foreign Language: French & Persian
MADN-FL	FFP1	Foreign Language Major: French & Portuguese	Foreign Language: French & Portuguese
MADN-FL	FFR1	Foreign Language Major: French & Russian	Foreign Language: French & Russian
MADN-FL	FFS1	Foreign Language Major: French & Spanish	Foreign Language: French & Spanish
MADN-FL	FLG1	Foreign Language Major: German	Foreign Language: German
MADN-FL	FGA1	Foreign Language Major: German & Arabic	Foreign Language: German & Arabic
MADN-FL	FGC0	Foreign Language Major: German & Chinese	Foreign Language: German & Chinese
MADN-FL	FGF0	Foreign Language Major: German & French	Foreign Language: German & French
MADN-FL	FGZ1	Foreign Language Major: German & Persian	Foreign Language: German & Persian
MADN-FL	FGP1	Foreign Language Major: German & Portuguese	Foreign Language: German & Portuguese
MADN-FL	FGR1	Foreign Language Major: German & Russian	Foreign Language: German & Russian
MADN-FL	FGS1	Foreign Language Major: German & Spanish	Foreign Language: German & Spanish
MADN-FL	FZC0	Foreign Language Major: Persian and Chinese	Foreign Language: Persian and Chinese
MADN-FL	FZF0	Foreign Language Major: Persian and French	Foreign Language: Persian and French
MADN-FL	FZG0	Foreign Language Major: Persian and German	Foreign Language: Persian and German
MADN-FL	FZP0	Foreign Language Major: Persian and Portuguese	Foreign Language: Persian and Portuguese
MADN-FL	FZR0	Foreign Language Major: Persian and Russian	Foreign Language: Persian and Russian
MADN-FL	FZS0	Foreign Language Major: Persian and Spanish	Foreign Language: Persian and Spanish
MADN-FL	FLP1	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese	Foreign Language: Portuguese
MADN-FL	FPA0	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Arabic	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Arabic
MADN-FL	FPC0	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Chinese	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Chinese
MADN-FL	FPF0	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & French	Foreign Language: Portuguese & French
MADN-FL	FPG0	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & German	Foreign Language: Portuguese & German
MADN-FL	FPZ1	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Persian	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Persian
MADN-FL	FPR1	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Russian	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Russian
MADN-FL	FPS1	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Spanish	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Spanish
MADN-FL	FLR1	Foreign Language Major: Russian	Foreign Language: Russian
MADN-FL	FRA0	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Arabic	Foreign Language: Russian & Arabic
MADN-FL	FRC0	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Chinese	Foreign Language: Russian & Chinese
MADN-FL	FRF0	Foreign Language Major: Russian & French	Foreign Language: Russian & French
MADN-FL	FRG0	Foreign Language Major: Russian & German	Foreign Language: Russian & German
MADN-FL	FRZ1	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Persian	Foreign Language: Russian & Persian
MADN-FL	FRP0	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Portuguese	Foreign Language: Russian & Portuguese
MADN-FL	FRS1	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Spanish	Foreign Language: Russian & Spanish

MADN-FL	FLS1	Foreign Language Major: Spanish	Foreign Language: Spanish
MADN-FL	FSB0	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Arabic	Foreign Language: Spanish & Arabic
MADN-FL	FSC0	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Chinese	Foreign Language: Spanish & Chinese
MADN-FL	FSF0	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & French	Foreign Language: Spanish & French
MADN-FL	FSG0	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & German	Foreign Language: Spanish & German
MADN-FL	FSZ1	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Persian	Foreign Language: Spanish & Persian
MADN-FL	FSP0	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Portuguese	Foreign Language: Spanish & Portuguese
MADN-FL	FSR0	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Russian	Foreign Language: Spanish & Russian
MADN-GENE	EVE1	Environmental Engineering Major	Environmental Engineering
MADN-GENE	EES1	Environmental Engineering Studies Major	Environmental Engineering Studies
MADN-GENE	ESC1	Environmental Science Major	Environmental Science
MADN-GENE	GEH0	Geography Major: Human	Geography
MADN-GENE	GEE0	Geography Major: Human-Environment	Geography
MADN-GENE	GEP0	Geography Major: Physical	Geography
MADN-GENE	GIS1	Geospatial Information Science Major	Geospatial Information Science
MADN-HIST	HNT2	History Major: International	History: International
MADN-HIST	HMH2	History Major: Military	History: Military
MADN-HIST	HUS2	History Major: United States	History: United States
MADN-LAW	LLS2	Law and Legal Studies Major	Law and Legal Studies
MADN-MATH	ASD0	Applied Statistics and Data Science Major	Applied Statistics and Data Science
MADN-MATH	MSC1	Mathematical Sciences Major	Mathematical Sciences
MADN-MATH	MST1	Mathematical Studies Major	Mathematical Studies
MADN-MATH	ORE2	Operations Research Major	Operations Research
MADN-MATH	ORS0	Operations Research Studies Major	Operations Research Studies
MADN-PNE	NEN1	Nuclear Engineering Major	Nuclear Engineering
MADN-PNE	NES1	Nuclear Engineering Science Major	Nuclear Engineering Science
MADN-PNE	PHY1	Physics Major	Physics
MADN-PNE	SSC0	Space Science Major	Space Science
MADN-SE	ENM1	Engineering Management Major	Engineering Management
MADN-SE	SDS0	Systems and Decision Sciences Major	Systems and Decision Sciences
MADN-SE	SEN1	Systems Engineering Major	Systems Engineering
MADN-SOC	ECN2	Economics Major	Economics
MADN-SOC	PIF0	International Affairs Major - Foreign Policy and Security Studies	International Affairs
MADN-SOC	PII0	International Affairs Major - Institutions, Governance, and Development	International Affairs
MADN-SOC	PAP2	Political Science Major: American Politics	Political Science: American Politics

By Major:

Code	Description	Transcript Description	Dept
ASD0	Applied Statistics and Data Science Major	Applied Statistics and Data Science	MADN-MATH
CEN1	Chemical Engineering Major	Chemical Engineering	MADN-CHEM
CES0	Chemical Engineering Studies Major	Chemical Engineering Studies	MADN-CHEM
CHM1	Chemistry Major	Chemistry	MADN-CHEM
CNG1	Civil Engineering Studies	Civil Engineering Studies	MADN-CME
CSC1	Computer Science Major	Computer Science	MADN-EECS
CVN2	Civil Engineering	Civil Engineering	MADN-CME

CYE0	Cyber Science Major: Cyber Operations	Cyber Science	MADN-EECS
CYM0	Cyber Science Major: Machine Learning	Cyber Science	MADN-EECS
CYN0	Cyber Science Major: Network Services	Cyber Science	MADN-EECS
CYP0	Cyber Science Major: Cyber-Physical Systems	Cyber Science	MADN-EECS
CYS0	Cyber Science Major: Cybersecurity	Cyber Science	MADN-EECS
DSS2	Defense and Strategic Studies Major	Defense and Strategic Studies	MACC-Q
ECN2	Economics Major	Economics	MADN-SOC
EEN1	Electrical Engineering Major	Electrical Engineering	MADN-EECS
EES1	Environmental Engineering Studies Major	Environmental Engineering Studies	MADN-GEnE
EIT2	Electronic & Information Technology Systems Major	Elec & Info Tech Sys	MADN-EECS
ENL1	English Major	English	MADN-DEP
ENM1	Engineering Management Major	Engineering Management	MADN-SE
EPS1	Engineering Psychology Major	Engineering Psychology	MADN-BSL
ESC1	Environmental Science Major	Environmental Science	MADN-GEnE
EVE1	Environmental Engineering Major	Environmental Engineering	MADN-GEnE
FAC1	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Chinese	Foreign Language: Arabic & Chinese	MADN-FL
FAF1	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & French	Foreign Language: Arabic & French	MADN-FL
FAG0	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & German	Foreign Language: Arabic & German	MADN-FL
FAP1	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Portuguese	Foreign Language: Arabic & Portuguese	MADN-FL
FAR1	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Russian	Foreign Language: Arabic & Russian	MADN-FL
FAS1	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Spanish	Foreign Language: Arabic & Spanish	MADN-FL
FAZ1	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Persian	Foreign Language: Arabic & Persian	MADN-FL
FCA0	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Arabic	Foreign Language: Chinese & Arabic	MADN-FL
FCF1	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & French	Foreign Language: Chinese & French	MADN-FL
FCG1	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & German	Foreign Language: Chinese & German	MADN-FL
FCP1	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Portuguese	Foreign Language: Chinese & Portuguese	MADN-FL
FCR1	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Russian	Foreign Language: Chinese & Russian	MADN-FL
FCS1	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Spanish	Foreign Language: Chinese & Spanish	MADN-FL
FCZ1	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Persian	Foreign Language: Chinese & Persian	MADN-FL
FFA0	Foreign Language Major: French & Arabic	Foreign Language: French & Arabic	MADN-FL
FFC0	Foreign Language Major: French & Chinese	Foreign Language: French & Chinese	MADN-FL
FFG1	Foreign Language Major: French & German	Foreign Language: French & German	MADN-FL
FFP1	Foreign Language Major: French & Portuguese	Foreign Language: French & Portuguese	MADN-FL
FFR1	Foreign Language Major: French & Russian	Foreign Language: French & Russian	MADN-FL
FFS1	Foreign Language Major: French & Spanish	Foreign Language: French & Spanish	MADN-FL
FFZ1	Foreign Language Major: French & Persian	Foreign Language: French & Persian	MADN-FL
FGA1	Foreign Language Major: German & Arabic	Foreign Language: German & Arabic	MADN-FL
FGC0	Foreign Language Major: German & Chinese	Foreign Language: German & Chinese	MADN-FL
FGF0	Foreign Language Major: German & French	Foreign Language: German & French	MADN-FL
FGP1	Foreign Language Major: German & Portuguese	Foreign Language: German & Portuguese	MADN-FL
FGR1	Foreign Language Major: German & Russian	Foreign Language: German & Russian	MADN-FL
FGS1	Foreign Language Major: German & Spanish	Foreign Language: German & Spanish	MADN-FL
FGZ1	Foreign Language Major: German & Persian	Foreign Language: German & Persian	MADN-FL
FLA1	Foreign Language Major: Arabic	Foreign Language: Arabic	MADN-FL
FLC1	Foreign Language Major: Chinese	Foreign Language: Chinese	MADN-FL
FLF1	Foreign Language Major: French	Foreign Language: French	MADN-FL
FLG1	Foreign Language Major: German	Foreign Language: German	MADN-FL
FLP1	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese	Foreign Language: Portuguese	MADN-FL

FLR1	Foreign Language Major: Russian	Foreign Language: Russian	MADN-FL
FLS1	Foreign Language Major: Spanish	Foreign Language: Spanish	MADN-FL
FPA0	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Arabic	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Arabic	MADN-FL
FPC0	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Chinese	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Chinese	MADN-FL
FPF0	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & French	Foreign Language: Portuguese & French	MADN-FL
FPG0	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & German	Foreign Language: Portuguese & German	MADN-FL
FPR1	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Russian	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Russian	MADN-FL
FPS1	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Spanish	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Spanish	MADN-FL
FPZ1	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Persian	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Persian	MADN-FL
FRA0	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Arabic	Foreign Language: Russian & Arabic	MADN-FL
FRC0	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Chinese	Foreign Language: Russian & Chinese	MADN-FL
FRF0	Foreign Language Major: Russian & French	Foreign Language: Russian & French	MADN-FL
FRG0	Foreign Language Major: Russian & German	Foreign Language: Russian & German	MADN-FL
FRP0	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Portuguese	Foreign Language: Russian & Portuguese	MADN-FL
FRS1	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Spanish	Foreign Language: Russian & Spanish	MADN-FL
FRZ1	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Persian	Foreign Language: Russian & Persian	MADN-FL
FSA1	Foreign Area Studies Major: East Asia	Foreign Area Studies: East Asia	MADN-FL
FSB0	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Arabic	Foreign Language: Spanish & Arabic	MADN-FL
FSC0	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Chinese	Foreign Language: Spanish & Chinese	MADN-FL
FSE1	Foreign Area Studies Major: Europe	Foreign Area Studies: Europe	MADN-FL
FSF0	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & French	Foreign Language: Spanish & French	MADN-FL
FSG0	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & German	Foreign Language: Spanish & German	MADN-FL
FSI1	Foreign Area Studies Major: Africa	Foreign Area Studies: Africa	MADN-FL
FSL1	Foreign Area Studies Major: Latin America	Foreign Area Studies: Latin America	MADN-FL
FSM1	Foreign Area Studies Major: Middle East	Foreign Area Studies: Middle East	MADN-FL
FSP0	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Portuguese	Foreign Language: Spanish & Portuguese	MADN-FL
FSR0	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Russian	Foreign Language: Spanish & Russian	MADN-FL
FSU1	Foreign Area Studies Major: Eurasia	Foreign Area Studies: Eurasia	MADN-FL
FSZ1	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Persian	Foreign Language: Spanish & Persian	MADN-FL
FZA0	Foreign Language Major: Persian & Arabic	Foreign Language: Persian & Arabic	MADN-FL
FZC0	Foreign Language Major: Persian and Chinese	Foreign Language: Persian and Chinese	MADN-FL
FZF0	Foreign Language Major: Persian and French	Foreign Language: Persian and French	MADN-FL
FZG0	Foreign Language Major: Persian and German	Foreign Language: Persian and German	MADN-FL
FZP0	Foreign Language Major: Persian and Portuguese	Foreign Language: Persian and Portuguese	MADN-FL
FZR0	Foreign Language Major: Persian and Russian	Foreign Language: Persian and Russian	MADN-FL
FZS0	Foreign Language Major: Persian and Spanish	Foreign Language: Persian and Spanish	MADN-FL
GEE0	Geography Major: Human-Environment	Geography	MADN-GEnE
GEH0	Geography Major: Human	Geography	MADN-GEnE
GEP0	Geography Major: Physical	Geography	MADN-GEnE
GIS1	Geospatial Information Science Major	Geospatial Information Science	MADN-GEnE
HMH2	History Major: Military	History: Military	MADN-HIST
HNT2	History Major: International	History: International	MADN-HIST
HUS2	History Major: United States	History: United States	MADN-HIST
KIN1	Kinesiology Major	Kinesiology	MACC-P-KN
LLS2	Law and Legal Studies Major	Law and Legal Studies	MADN-LAW
LSC1	Life Science Major	Life Science	MADN-CHEM
MEN2	Mechanical Engineering Major	Mechanical Engineering	MADN-CME
MES2	Mechanical Engineering Studies Major	Mechanical Engineering Studies	MADN-CME

MGB0	Management Major: Business Management	Management	MADN-BSL
MGP0	Management Major: Public Administration	Management	MADN-BSL
MGS0	Management Major: Social Enterprise	Management	MADN-BSL
MSC1	Mathematical Sciences Major	Mathematical Sciences	MADN-MATH
MST1	Mathematical Studies Major	Mathematical Studies	MADN-MATH
NEN1	Nuclear Engineering Major	Nuclear Engineering	MADN-PNE
NES1	Nuclear Engineering Science Major	Nuclear Engineering Science	MADN-PNE
ORE2	Operations Research Major	Operations Research	MADN-MATH
ORS0	Operations Research Studies Major	Operations Research Studies	MADN-MATH
PAP2	Political Science Major: American Politics	Political Science: American Politics	MADN-SOC
PHY1	Physics Major	Physics	MADN-PNE
PIF0	International Affairs Major - Foreign Policy and Security Studies	International Affairs	MADN-SOC
PII0	International Affairs Major - Institutions, Governance, and Development	International Affairs	MADN-SOC
PSA0	Psychology Major: Applied General Psychology	Psychology	MADN-BSL
PSO0	Psychology Major: Organizational Psychology & Leadership	Psychology	MADN-BSL
PYL1	Philosophy Major	Philosophy	MADN-DEP
SDS0	Systems and Decision Sciences Major	Systems and Decision Sciences	MADN-SE
SEN1	Systems Engineering Major	Systems Engineering	MADN-SE
SOC1	Sociology Major	Sociology	MADN-BSL
SSC0	Space Science Major	Space Science	MADN-PNE

2025 MINOR Offerings 20 Records

Minors available to the Class of 2025 are listed below along with the department that has primary responsibility for them.

By Department:

Dept	Code	Description	Transcript Description
MADN-CME	AER0N	Aeronautical Engineering Minor	Aeronautical Engineering Minor
MADN-EECS	CYB1N	Cyber Security Minor	Cyber Security Minor
MADN-EECS	ROB0N	Robotics Minor	Robotics Minor
MADN-FL	RSI0N	Regional Studies Minor - Africa	Regional Studies Minor - Africa
MADN-FL	RSA0N	Regional Studies Minor - East Asia	Regional Studies Minor - East Asia
MADN-FL	RSU0N	Regional Studies Minor - Eurasia	Regional Studies Minor - Eurasia
MADN-FL	RSE0N	Regional Studies Minor - Europe	Regional Studies Minor - Europe
MADN-FL	RSL0N	Regional Studies Minor - Latin America	Regional Studies Minor - Latin America
MADN-FL	RSM0N	Regional Studies Minor - Middle East	Regional Studies Minor - Middle East
MADN-GEnE	GEO0N	Geography Minor	Geography Minor
MADN-HIST	DIS0N	Diversity and Inclusion Studies Minor	Diversity and Inclusion Studies Minor
MADN-MATH	AST1N	Applied Statistics Minor	Applied Statistics Minor
MADN-MATH	NSC1N	Network Science Minor	Network Science Minor
MADN-PNE	NSM0N	Nuclear Science Minor	Nuclear Science Minor
MADN-PNE	PHT0N	Photonics Minor	Photonics Minor
MADN-PNE	SPA0N	Space Science Minor	Space Science Minor
MADN-SE	EMN0N	Engineering Management Minor	Engineering Management Minor
MADN-SE	SEN0N	Systems Engineering Minor	Systems Engineering Minor
MADN-SOC	GST1N	Grand Strategy Minor	Grand Strategy Minor
MADN-SOC	TST1N	Terrorism Studies Minor	Terrorism Studies Minor

By Minor:

Code	Description	Transcript Description	Dept
AER0N	Aeronautical Engineering Minor	Aeronautical Engineering Minor	MADN-CME
AST1N	Applied Statistics Minor	Applied Statistics Minor	MADN-MATH
CYB1N	Cyber Security Minor	Cyber Security Minor	MADN-EECS
DIS0N	Diversity and Inclusion Studies Minor	Diversity and Inclusion Studies Minor	MADN-HIST
EMN0N	Engineering Management Minor	Engineering Management Minor	MADN-SE
GEO0N	Geography Minor	Geography Minor	MADN-GEnE
GST1N	Grand Strategy Minor	Grand Strategy Minor	MADN-SOC
NSC1N	Network Science Minor	Network Science Minor	MADN-MATH
NSM0N	Nuclear Science Minor	Nuclear Science Minor	MADN-PNE
PHT0N	Photonics Minor	Photonics Minor	MADN-PNE
ROB0N	Robotics Minor	Robotics Minor	MADN-EECS
RSA0N	Regional Studies Minor - East Asia	Regional Studies Minor - East Asia	MADN-FL
RSE0N	Regional Studies Minor - Europe	Regional Studies Minor - Europe	MADN-FL
RSI0N	Regional Studies Minor - Africa	Regional Studies Minor - Africa	MADN-FL
RSL0N	Regional Studies Minor - Latin America	Regional Studies Minor - Latin America	MADN-FL

RSM0N	Regional Studies Minor - Middle East	Regional Studies Minor - Middle East	MADN-FL
RSU0N	Regional Studies Minor - Eurasia	Regional Studies Minor - Eurasia	MADN-FL
SEN0N	Systems Engineering Minor	Systems Engineering Minor	MADN-SE
SPA0N	Space Science Minor	Space Science Minor	MADN-PNE
TST1N	Terrorism Studies Minor	Terrorism Studies Minor	MADN-SOC

PART IV: FIELD TABLES

Brigade Tactical Dept

No Major found

Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership

2025 Engineering Psychology Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
EPS1	Engineering Psychology	Engineering Psychology Major	Engineering Psychology	10	3

2025 Engineering Psychology Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 8 of 8
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
PL386	EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL390	BIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL391	SENSATION/PERCEPTN/PSYCPHYS
PL392	COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY
PL394	ANTHROPOMETRICS & BIOMECHANICS
PL475	HUMAN-COMPUTER INTERACTION
PL488E	COLLOQUIUM-BSL-ENGIN PSYCH
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 50
<p>For a study in depth choose three complementary support courses within any of the focus areas (DAC will show you a list). For a broadening study, choose any three complementary support courses from across the focus areas. You should limit complementary support courses from within the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership, so as to ensure you meet the academic intent of complementary support. That is to experience the field of engineering psychology from the perspective of professionals outside your field with whom you will work with as part of a multidisciplinary design team. Language courses are listed as "LX" and "LA" but cadets can choose any advanced language course for which they qualify.</p>	
CH383	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I
CH384	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II
CH387	HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY
CH388	GENETICS
CH460	HUMAN ANATOMY
CY383	SECURE INTERFACE DESIGN
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
DS345	MILITARY INNOVATION
DS350	PERSUASIVE COMMUNICATIONS
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
EM411	PROJECT MANAGEMENT
EM481	SYSTEMS SIMULATION
EN352	POWER AND DIFFERENCE
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV377	REMOTE SENSING
EV397	AIR POLLUTION ENGINEERING
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LW462	CYBER LAW
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

LW482	NATIONAL SECURITY LAW
LW488	BUSINESS LAW
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
LX400	4TH SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
MA367	MATH FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS-NETWORK SCIENCE
MA476	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS
ME202	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN
ME490	TOPICS IN MECHANICAL ENGNRG
MG379	LEADING TEAMS
MG382	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
MG420	OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT
NE474	RADIOLOGICAL SAFETY
PL360	PSYCH ELITE PERFORMANCE
PL363	QUALITATIVE RESEARCH METHODS
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL471	LEADERSHIP IN COMBAT
PL479	LEADING ORGNZS THRU CHANGE
PY320	ETHICS
PY326	CYBER ETHICS
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
PY355	PHILOSOPHY OF MIND
SE301	FNDTN ENGIN DSGN & SYS MGMT
SE387	DETERMINISTIC MODELS
SE485	COMBAT MODELING
SM484	SYSTEM DYNAMICS SIMULATION
SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major Choose 2 of 2

PL485	HUMAN FACTORS ENGINEERING
PL490	ENGINEERING PSYCHOLOGY

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may take any approved choice to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirements

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major can choose any approved three-course Core Engineering Sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

PL490

ENGINEERING PSYCHOLOGY

2025 Engineering Psychology Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
EPS1H	Engineering Psychology w/ Honors	Engineering Psychology Major w/ Honors	Engineering Psychology w/ Honors	2	0

2025 Engineering Psychology Major w/ Honors Tracks**Subject Area****Description**

Complete any one of the following two-course tracks.

Engineering Psychology Research Choose 2 of 2

PL497

SEMINAR IN BEHAVIORAL SCI

PL498

ADV STUDY-BEHAVIOR SCI

OR

Choose 2 courses from a focus area in the major for a study in depth of an aspect of Engineering Psychology. The 2 courses are recommended to come from a focus area. Notwithstanding, the 2 courses can be decided in consultation with an academic counselor to meet specific intellectual interests within the field of Engineering Psychology.

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

2025 Management Major: Business Management Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
MGB0	Management: Business Management	Management Major: Business Management	Management	8	5

2025 Management Major: Business Management Tracks**Subject Area****Description****Required Courses**

Choose 6 of 6

MG379

LEADING TEAMS

MG380	MARKETING
MG381	INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT
MG382	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
MG395	FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING
MG410	MANAGERIAL FINANCE
AND	
Business Management Concentration	
Cadets choosing the Business Management Concentration must take these courses.	
Additional Required Courses	Choose 1 of 1
MG420	OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT
AND	
Additional Electives	Choose 2 of 5
MA205	CALCULUS II
MG390	NEGOTIATION FOR LEADERS
MG462	ENTREPRENEURSHIP
PL470	TOPICS-BEHAVIOR SCI/LDRSHIP
PL479	LEADING ORGNZS THRU CHANGE
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	
Cadets who select the Business Management Concentration must choose 3 CSC courses from this list of 24 (one from each group).	
Systems/Analytics Group	Choose 1 of 12
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
EM411	PROJECT MANAGEMENT
EM420	PRODUCTION OPERATIONS MGMT
EM481	SYSTEMS SIMULATION
EM482	SUPPLY CHAIN ENG & INFO MGMT
EV367	GEOGRAPHIC RESEARCH METHODS
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA388	SABERMETRICS
PL361	RESEARCH METHODS I
SE370	COMPUTER AIDED SYSTEMS ENG
SE375	STATISTICS FOR ENGINEERS
SE385	DECISION ANALYSIS
AND	
Social/Behavioral Group	Choose 1 of 28
In order to graduate with honors PL361 must be taken.	
EN352	POWER AND DIFFERENCE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV384	GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
LW472	CRIMINAL LAW
PL361	RESEARCH METHODS I
PL371	INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY
PL372	SOCIOLOGY OF THE FAMILY
PL373	LIFE CYCLE & HUMAN DEVEL
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL383	EXPERIMENTAL SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL384	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY

PL387	FOUNDATIONS OF COUNSELING
PL392	COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY
PL393	CRIMINOLOGY-CRIM JUST SYSTM
PL398	LEADERSHIP THEORY & DEVEL
PL482	ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY
PY320	ETHICS
PY325	MILITARY ETHICS
PY329	TOPICS IN ETHICS
PY365	ETHICS-MILITARY PROFESSION
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY

AND

Economics Group

Choose 1 of 18

DS370	STRATEGY AND POLICY
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
LW488	BUSINESS LAW
MA367	MATH FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
SS364	GAME THEORY
SS368	ECONOMETRICS I
SS380	MANPOWER-LABOR ECONOMICS
SS382	MICROECONOMICS
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS387	PUBLIC FINANCE
SS388	MACROECONOMICS
SS390	BEHAVIORAL ECONOMICS
SS394	FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS
SS461	INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION
SS462	ECON OF STABILIZATION & GROWTH
SS463	INVESTMENTS THEORY & APPL
SS470	MONEY AND BANKING
SS494	PRINCIPLES OF FINANCE

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major

Choose 1 of 1

MG421	STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT
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AND

Science Depth

Cadets in this major may take any approved choice to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirements

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirements

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major can choose any approved three-course Core Engineering Sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

MG379

LEADING TEAMS

2025 Management Major: Business Management Remarks For Management: Business we chose "Management, Industrial" as the DA Code

2025 Management Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
MGB0H	Management w/ Honors	Management Major w/ Honors	Management w/ Honors	2	0

2025 Management Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area Required Courses	Description
	Choose 2 of 2
PL497	SEMINAR IN BEHAVIORAL SCI
PL498	ADV STUDY-BEHAVIOR SCI
AND	

Complete the requirements for the major as shown above, attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

2025 Management Major: Public Administration Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
MGP0	Management: Public Administration	Management Major: Public Administration	Management	7	6

2025 Management Major: Public Administration Tracks

Subject Area Required Courses	Description
	Choose 6 of 6
MG379	LEADING TEAMS
MG380	MARKETING
MG381	INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT
MG382	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
MG395	FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING
MG410	MANAGERIAL FINANCE
AND	

Public Administration Concentration

Cadets choosing the Public Administration Concentration must take three of the following courses.

Additional Electives	Choose 3 of 6
MA205	CALCULUS II
MG390	NEGOTIATION FOR LEADERS
MG420	OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT
MG462	ENTREPRENEURSHIP
PL470	TOPICS-BEHAVIOR SCI/LDRSHIP
PL479	LEADING ORGNZS THRU CHANGE

AND

Complementary Support Courses

Cadets who select the Public Administration Concentration must choose 3 CSC courses from this list of 21 (one from each group).

Politics Group	Choose 1 of 7
LW488	BUSINESS LAW
SS360	POL SCI RESEARCH METHODS
SS370	MASS MEDIA & AMER POLITICS
SS379	LEGISLATIVE POLITICS
SS386	POLITICAL THOUGHT
SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY
SS472	THE AM STATE & THE SOLDIER

AND

Economics Group	Choose 1 of 7
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
EV391A	LAND USE PLAN & MGT
MA367	MATH FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
SS380	MANPOWER-LABOR ECONOMICS
SS387	PUBLIC FINANCE
SS470	MONEY AND BANKING
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY

AND

Social/Behavioral Group	Choose 1 of 7
PL361	RESEARCH METHODS I
PL363	QUALITATIVE RESEARCH METHODS
PL371	INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL383	EXPERIMENTAL SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL393	CRIMINOLOGY-CRIM JUST SYSTM
PL476	EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
MG421	STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT

AND

Science Depth

Cadets in this major may take any approved choice to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirements

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirements

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major can choose any approved three-course Core Engineering Sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

MG379	LEADING TEAMS
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2025 Management Major: Public Administration Remarks For the Management Major: Public Administration Concentration, we used the DA Code, "Management, General".

2025 Management Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
MGP0H	Management w/ Honors	Management Major w/ Honors	Management w/ Honors	2	0

2025 Management Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 2 of 2
PL497	SEMINAR IN BEHAVIORAL SCI
PL498	ADV STUDY-BEHAVIOR SCI
AND	

Complete the requirements for the major as shown above, attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

2025 Management Major: Social Enterprise Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
MGS0	Management: Social Enterprise	Management Major: Social Enterprise	Management	7	6

2025 Management Major: Social Enterprise Tracks

Subject Area	Description
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Required Courses	Choose 6 of 6
MG379	LEADING TEAMS
MG380	MARKETING
MG381	INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT
MG382	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
MG395	FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING
MG410	MANAGERIAL FINANCE
AND	
Social Enterprise Concentration	
Cadets choosing the Social Enterprise Concentration must take these courses.	
Additional Electives	Choose 3 of 3
MG390	NEGOTIATION FOR LEADERS
MG462	ENTREPRENEURSHIP
PL479	LEADING ORGNZS THRU CHANGE
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	
Cadets who select the Social Enterprise Concentration must choose 3 CSC courses from this list of 15 (one from each group).	
Individual/Human Psychology Group	Choose 1 of 5
PL361	RESEARCH METHODS I
PL383	EXPERIMENTAL SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL387	FOUNDATIONS OF COUNSELING
PL392	COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY
PL398	LEADERSHIP THEORY & DEVEL
AND	
Ethics and Law Group	Choose 1 of 4
LW472	CRIMINAL LAW
LW488	BUSINESS LAW
PY329	TOPICS IN ETHICS
PY365	ETHICS-MILITARY PROFESSION
AND	
Individual/Cultural Group	Choose 1 of 7
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
PL371	INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL384	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY
PL482	ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
MG421	STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may take any approved choice to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirements

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305

CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355

CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major can choose any approved three-course Core Engineering Sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

MG379

LEADING TEAMS

2025 Management Major: Social Enterprise Remarks For the Management Major: Social enterprise, we choose the DA Code "Management, Institutional."

2025 Management Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
MGS0H	Management w/ Honors	Management Major w/ Honors	Management w/ Honors	2	0

2025 Management Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 2 of 2
PL497	SEMINAR IN BEHAVIORAL SCI
PL498	ADV STUDY-BEHAVIOR SCI
AND	

Complete the requirements for the major as shown above, attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

2025 Psychology Major: Applied General Psychology Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
PSA0	Psychology: Applied General Psychology	Psychology Major: Applied General Psychology	Psychology	8	5

2025 Psychology Major: Applied General Psychology Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 4 of 4
PL361	RESEARCH METHODS I
PL383	SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL387	FOUNDATIONS OF COUNSELING
PL462	ADVANCED RESEARCH METHODS
AND	
Applied General Psychology	Choose 3 of 3
Additional Required Courses	
Cadets choosing the Applied General Psychology Concentration must take the following three courses.	
PL250	NEUROCOG FNDTNS OF BEHAVIOR
PL373	LIFE CYCLE & HUMAN DEVEL
PL376	ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY
AND	
Depth of Discipline Electives	Choose 2 of 10
MG379	LEADING TEAMS
PL360	PSYCH ELITE PERFORMANCE
PL363	QUALITATIVE RESEARCH METHODS
PL390	BIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL391	SENSATION/PERCEPTN/PSYCOPHYS
PL392	COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY
PL398	LEADERSHIP THEORY & DEVEL
PL470	TOPICS-BEHAVIOR SCI/LDRSHIP
PL471	LEADERSHIP IN COMBAT
PL479	LEADING ORGNZS THRU CHANGE
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	
Select three complementary support courses in consultation with your DAC, who will provide you with suggested topic areas to consider. Language courses are listed as "LX" and "LA" but cadets can choose any advanced language course for which they qualify. You should limit complementary support courses from within the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership, so as to ensure you meet the academic intent of complementary support.	
Psychology CSCs	Choose 3 of 83
Cadets cannot double count CH375 or PH206 to satisfy both the CSC requirement and the Science Depth requirement.	
CH375	ADVANCED BIOLOGY
CH383	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I
CH384	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II
CH385	INTRODUCTION TO CELL BIOLOGY
CH387	HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY
CH473	BIOCHEMISTRY
CY383	SECURE INTERFACE DESIGN
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
DS350	PERSUASIVE COMMUNICATIONS
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS370	STRATEGY AND POLICY
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
DS475	STRATEGIC DECISION MAKING
EM411	PROJECT MANAGEMENT
EN361	POETRY
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EN364	DRAMA
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY

EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
EV487	ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
HI461	TOPICS IN GENDER HISTORY
HI463	RACE, ETHNICITY, NATION
KN355	FUNCTIONAL ANATOMY
KN360	BIOMECHANICS OF HUMAN MOVEMENT
KN455	PSYCHOLOGY OF EXERCISE
LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
LW310	INTRO TO LEGAL METHOD
LW461	CIVIL RIGHTS AND THE LAW
LW472	CRIMINAL LAW
LW474	LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
LW482	NATIONAL SECURITY LAW
LW488	BUSINESS LAW
MA367	MATH FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS/NETWORK SCIENCE
MA476	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS
MA490	APP PROB FROM MATH, SCI & ENGR
MG380	MARKETING
MG381	INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT
MG382	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
MG390	NEGOTIATION FOR LEADERS
PH206	PHYSICS II
PL371	INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY
PL372	SOCIOLOGY OF THE FAMILY
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL393	CRIMINOLOGY-CRIM JUST SYSTM
PL394	ANTHROPOMETRICS & BIOMECHANICS
PL475	HUMAN-COMPUTER INTERACTION
PL482	ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY
PY305	LOGICAL REASONING
PY310	REALITY AND KNOWLEDGE
PY320	ETHICS
PY325	MILITARY ETHICS
PY326	CYBER ETHICS
PY345	PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
PY355	PHILOSOPHY OF MIND
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
SS370	MASS MEDIA & AMER POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS392	POLITICS-RACE,GENDER,SEXUALITY
SS395	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY
SS457	GRAND STRATEGY
SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY

SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS466	COMBATING TERRORISM
SS476	INTNL CONFLICT AND SETTLEMENT
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
PL488B	COLLOQUIUM-BSL-PSYCHOLOGY
AND	
Science Depth	
Although CH275 will be recommended, cadets can select among the three science depth courses.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
CH375	ADVANCED BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirements	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major can choose any approved three-course Core Engineering Sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
PL462	EXPERIMENTAL APP IN PSYCHOLOGY

2025 Psychology Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
PSA0H	Psychology w/ Honors	Psychology Major w/ Honors	Psychology w/ Honors	0	2

2025 Psychology Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Complete one of the following two-course tracks:	

Psychological Research	Choose 2 of 2
PL497	SEMINAR IN BEHAVIORAL SCI
PL498	ADV STUDY-BEHAVIOR SCI
OR	
Biological Psychology	Choose 2 of 2
CH383	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I
CH384	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II
AND	

Complete the requirements for the major as shown above, attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

2025 Psychology Major: Organizational Psychology & Leadership Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
PSO0	Psychology: Org Psych & Leadership	Psychology Major: Organizational Psychology & Leadership	Psychology	8	5

2025 Psychology Major: Organizational Psychology & Leadership Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 4 of 4
PL361	RESEARCH METHODS I
PL383	EXPERIMENTAL SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL387	FOUNDATIONS OF COUNSELING
PL462	EXPERIMENTAL APP IN PSYCHOLOGY
AND	
Organizational Psychology & Leadership Additional Required Courses	Choose 3 of 3
Cadets choosing the Organizational Psychology & Leadership Concentration must take the following three courses.	
MG379	LEADING TEAMS
PL398	LEADERSHIP THEORY & DEVEL
PL479	LEADING ORGNZS THRU CHANGE
AND	
Depth of Discipline Electives	Choose 2 of 10
PL250	NEUROCOG FNNTNS OF BEHAVIOR
PL360	PSYCH ELITE PERFORMANCE
PL363	QUALITATIVE RESEARCH METHODS
PL373	LIFE CYCLE & HUMAN DEVEL
PL376	PERSONALITY & AB PSYCH
PL390	BIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL391	SENSATION/PERCEPTN/PSYCOPHYS
PL392	COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY
PL470	TOPICS-BEHAVIOR SCI/LDRSHIP
PL471	LEADERSHIP IN COMBAT
AND	

Complementary Support Courses

Select three complementary support courses in consultation with your DAC, who will provide you with suggested topic areas to consider. Language courses are listed as "LX" and "LA" but cadets can choose any advanced language course for which they qualify. You should limit complementary support courses from within the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership, so as to ensure you meet the academic intent of complementary support.

Psychology CSCs

Choose 3 of 83

Cadets cannot double count CH375 or PH206 to satisfy both the CSC requirement and the Science Depth requirement.

CH375	ADVANCED BIOLOGY
CH383	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I
CH384	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II
CH385	INTRODUCTION TO CELL BIOLOGY
CH387	HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY
CH473	BIOCHEMISTRY
CY383	SECURE INTERFACE DESIGN
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
DS350	PERSUASIVE COMMUNICATIONS
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS370	STRATEGY AND POLICY
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
DS475	STRATEGIC DECISION MAKING
EM411	PROJECT MANAGEMENT
EN361	POETRY
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EN364	DRAMA
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV387	METEOROLOGY
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
HI461	TOPICS IN GENDER HISTORY
HI463	RACE, ETHNICITY, NATION
KN355	FUNCTIONAL ANATOMY
KN360	BIOMECHANICS OF HUMAN MOVEMENT
KN455	PSYCHOLOGY OF EXERCISE
LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
LW310	INTRO TO LEGAL METHOD
LW461	CIVIL RIGHTS AND THE LAW
LW472	CRIMINAL LAW
LW474	LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
LW482	NATIONAL SECURITY LAW
LW488	BUSINESS LAW
MA367	MATH FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS/NETWORK SCIENCE

MA476	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS
MA490	APP PROB FROM MATH, SCI & ENGR
MG380	MARKETING
MG381	INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT
MG382	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
MG390	NEGOTIATION FOR LEADERS
PH206	PHYSICS II
PL371	INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY
PL372	SOCIOLOGY OF THE FAMILY
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL393	CRIMINOLOGY-CRIM JUST SYSTM
PL394	ANTHROPOMETRICS & BIOMECHANICS
PL475	HUMAN-COMPUTER INTERACTION
PL482	ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY
PY305	LOGICAL REASONING
PY310	REALITY AND KNOWLEDGE
PY320	ETHICS
PY325	MILITARY ETHICS
PY326	CYBER ETHICS
PY345	PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
PY355	PHILOSOPHY OF MIND
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
SS370	MASS MEDIA & AMER POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS392	POLITICS-RACE,GENDER,SEXUALITY
SS395	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY
SS457	GRAND STRATEGY
SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS466	COMBATING TERRORISM
SS476	INTNL CONFLICT AND SETTLEMENT
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
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PL488B COLLOQUIUM-BSL-PSYCHOLOGY

AND**Science Depth**

Although CH275 will be recommended, cadets can select among the three science depth courses.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
CH375	ADVANCED BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirements

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305

CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355

CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major can choose any approved three-course Core Engineering Sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

PL462

EXPERIMENTAL APP IN PSYCHOLOGY

2025 Psychology Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
PSO0H	Psychology w/ Honors	Psychology Major w/ Honors	Psychology w/ Honors	0	2

2025 Psychology Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Complete one of the following two-course tracks:	
Psychological Research	Choose 2 of 2
PL497	SEMINAR IN BEHAVIORAL SCI
PL498	ADV STUDY-BEHAVIOR SCI
OR	_____
Biological Psychology	Choose 2 of 2
CH383	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I
CH384	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II
AND	_____

Complete the requirements for the major as shown above, attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

2025 Sociology Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
SOC1	Sociology Major	Sociology Major	Sociology	13	0

2025 Sociology Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 7 of 7
PL363	QUALITATIVE RESEARCH METHODS
PL371	INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY
PL372	SOCIOLOGY OF THE FAMILY
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL384	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY
PL393	CRIMINOLOGY-CRIM JUST SYSTM
PL488D	COLLOQUIUM-BSL-SOCIOLOGY
AND	
Depth of Discipline Electives	Choose 2 of 14
EN300	LITERARY METHODOLOGIES
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
MA367	MATH FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS-NETWORK SCIENCE
PL361	RESEARCH METHODS I
PL383	EXPERIMENTAL SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL497	SEMINAR IN BEHAVIORAL SCI
PL498	ADV STUDY-BEHAVIOR SCI
SS360	POL SCI RESEARCH METHODS
SS368	ECONOMETRICS I
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS390	BEHAVIORAL ECONOMICS
SS392	POLITICS-RACE,GENDER,SEXUALITY
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH375	ADVANCED BIOLOGY
CH383	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I
CH384	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II
CH387	HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY
CH473	BIOCHEMISTRY
CY383	SECURE INTERFACE DESIGN
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
DS345	MILITARY INNOVATION
DS350	PERSUASIVE COMMUNICATIONS
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN352	POWER AND DIFFERENCE
EN364	DRAMA
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA

EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
EV486	ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
HI395	HIST OF CIVIL WAR AMERICA
HI397	COLD WAR AMERICA
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
HI461	TOPICS IN GENDER HISTORY
HI463	RACE, ETHNICITY, NATION
KN365	NUTRITION FOR PERFORMANCE
KN455	PSYCHOLOGY OF EXERCISE
KN465	MOTOR CONTROL AND LEARNING
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LW310	INTRO TO LEGAL METHOD
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW461	CIVIL RIGHTS AND THE LAW
LW462	CYBER LAW
LW472	CRIMINAL LAW
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW474	LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
LW488	BUSINESS LAW
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
MA367	MATH FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS-NETWORK SCIENCE
MA476	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS
MA490	APP PROB FROM MATH, SCI & ENGR
MG379	LEADING TEAMS
MG381	INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT
MG382	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
MG390	NEGOTIATION FOR LEADERS
PH206	PHYSICS II
PL360	PSYCH ELITE PERFORMANCE
PL373	LIFE CYCLE & HUMAN DEVEL
PL376	ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL387	FOUNDATIONS OF COUNSELING
PL391	SENSATION/PERCEPTN/PSYCPHYS
PL392	COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY
PL396	SNA FOR PUBLIC POLICY
PL398	LEADERSHIP THEORY & DEVEL
PL479	LEADING ORGNZS THRU CHANGE
PY325	MILITARY ETHICS

PY326	CYBER ETHICS
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
PY380	20TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
SS364	GAME THEORY
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS370	MASS MEDIA & AMER POLITICS
SS372	POLITICS OF CHINA
SS373	THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY
SS374	POLITICS OF NORTHEAST ASIA
SS375	POL OF THE POST-SOVIET STATES
SS377	POLITICS OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST
SS384	POLITICS OF LATIN AMERICA
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS386	POLITICAL THOUGHT
SS392	POLITICS-RACE,GENDER,SEXUALITY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS472	THE AM STATE & THE SOLDIER
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS476	INTNL CONFLICT AND SETTLEMENT
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS490A	COLLOQUIUM (AMER POLITICS)
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major Choose 1 of 1

PL482	ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY
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AND

Science Depth

Cadets in this major may take any approved choice to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirements

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major can choose any approved three-course Core Engineering Sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

PL384

SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY

2025 Sociology Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
SOC1H	Sociology w/ Honors	Sociology Major w/ Honors	Sociology w/ Honors	2	0

2025 Sociology Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Sociological Research	Choose 2 of 2
*To qualify for Honors, these classes cannot count as depth-in-discipline selections	
PL497	SEMINAR IN BEHAVIORAL SCI
PL498	ADV STUDY-BEHAVIOR SCI
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

Department of Chemistry & Life Science

2025 Chemical Engineering Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CEN1	Chemical Engineering	Chemical Engineering Major	Chemical Engineering	16	3

2025 Chemical Engineering Major Tracks

Subject Area		Description
Required Courses		Choose 12 of 12
CH362		MASS & ENERGY BALANCES
CH363		SEPARATION PROCESSES
CH364		CHEMICAL REACTION ENGINEERING
CH365		CHEMICAL ENG THERMODYNAMICS
CH367		INTRO / AUTOMATIC PROC CONTROL
CH383		ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I
CH400		CHEM ENG PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE
CH459		CHEM ENGR LABORATORY
CH485		HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER
MC300		FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
MC311		THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
MC312		THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS II
AND		
Electives		Choose 3 of 18
Prerequisites must be satisfied. Additional electives are available on approval of the program director and must meet minimum engineering content of 3.0 credit hours per course.		
CH450		BIOENGINEERING MDLING & ANLSIS
EE360		DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
EE377		ELECTRICAL POWER ENGNRNG
EM411		PROJECT MANAGEMENT
EM420		PRODUCTION OPERATIONS MGMT
EM481		SYSTEMS SIMULATION
MC306		DYNAMICS
MC364		MECHANICS OF MATERIALS
MC380		ENGINEERING MATERIALS
ME472		ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS
ME480		HEAT TRANSFER
ME491		MECHANICAL POWER PLANTS
NE300		FUNDAMENTALS OF NUCLEAR ENGR
NE350		RADIOLOGICAL ENGR DESIGN
NE450		NUCLEAR WEAPONS EFFECTS
SE301		FNNDT ENGIN DSGN & SYS MGMT
SM484		SYSTEM DYNAMICS SIMULATION
XE475		MECHATRONICS
AND		
Complementary Support Courses		Choose 3 of 5
The following courses provide foundational math and applied science for cadets in the chemical engineering major. Cadets who complete MA255 will enroll in MA365 in lieu of MA364.		

EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
MA364	ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS
MA365	ADV MATH FOR ENGRS/SCIENTISTS
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
CH402	CHEM ENG PROCESS DESIGN
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CH102 to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take MA205 or MA255 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement	
MA205	CALCULUS II
MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major will satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the core curriculum, EE301 and CH367.	
CH367	INTRO / AUTOMATIC PROC CONTROL
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the core engineering requirement as part of their major courses.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
MC312	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS II

2025 Chemical Engineering Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CEN1H	Chemical Engineering w/ Honors	Chemical Engineering Major w/ Honors	Chemical Engineering w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Chemical Engineering Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
CH489	INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH I
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

2025 Chemical Engineering Studies Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CES0	Chemical Engineering Studies	Chemical Engineering Studies Major	Chemical Engineering Studies	14	0

2025 Chemical Engineering Studies Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
IT Course	Choose 1 of 2
IT305	THEORY & PRAC OF MIL IT SYS
IT355	ADV THEORY OF MIL IT SYS
AND	
Required Courses	Choose 11 of 11
CH362	MASS & ENERGY BALANCES
CH363	SEPARATION PROCESSES
CH364	CHEMICAL REACTION ENGINEERING
CH365	CHEMICAL ENG THERMODYNAMICS
CH383	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I
CH402	CHEM ENG PROCESS DESIGN
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
MA366	APPLIED ENGINEERING MATH
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
MC312	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS II
XE472	DYNAMIC MODELING AND CONTROL
AND	
Elective	Choose 2 of 33
Prerequisites must be satisfied. Additional electives are available on approval of the program director.	
CE364	MECHANICS OF MATERIALS
CH371	INTRO TO ANALYTICAL CHEM
CH384	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II
CH385	INTRODUCTION TO CELL BIOLOGY
CH387	HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY
CH450	BIOENGINEERING MDLING & ANLSIS
CH459	CHEM ENGR LABORATORY
CH471	APPLICATIONS OF POLYMER CHEM
CH472	INORGANIC CHEMISTRY
CH473	BIOCHEMISTRY
CH474	INSTRU METHODS OF ANALYSIS
CH481	PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY I
CH482	PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY II
CH485	HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
EE377	ELECTRICAL POWER ENGNRNG
EM411	PROJECT MANAGEMENT
EM420	PRODUCTION OPERATIONS MGMT
MA371	LINEAR ALGEBRA

MA396	NUM METH SOLUTIONS DIFF EQNS
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
MC306	DYNAMICS
MC380	ENGINEERING MATERIALS
ME472	ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS
ME480	HEAT TRANSFER
ME491	MECHANICAL POWER PLANTS
NE300	FUNDAMENTALS OF NUCLEAR ENGR
NE350	RADIOLOGICAL ENGR DESIGN
NE450	NUCLEAR WEAPONS EFFECTS
SE301	FNDTN ENGIN DSGN & SYS MGMT
SE481	SYSTEMS SIMULATION
SM484	SYSTEM DYNAMICS SIMULATION
XE475	MECHATRONICS

2025 Chemistry Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CHM1	Chemistry	Chemistry Major	Chemistry	12	1

2025 Chemistry Major Tracks

Subject Area		Description
Required Courses		Choose 9 of 9
CH371		INTRO TO ANALYTICAL CHEM
CH383		ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I
CH384		ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II
CH471		POLYMER CHEMISTRY
CH472		INORGANIC CHEMISTRY
CH473		BIOCHEMISTRY
CH474		INSTRU METHODS OF ANALYSIS
CH481		PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY I
CH482		PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY II
AND		

Complementary Support Courses

Cadets must take MA205 and PH206 and an additional elective to satisfy the Complementary Support Course requirement.

Complementary Support Courses - Required	Choose 2 of 2
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MA205	CALCULUS II
PH206	PHYSICS II

AND

Complementary Support Course - Elective	Choose 1 of 13
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Electives from other programs and departments may be chosen upon approval of the Chemistry Program Director. A Cadet cannot double count a course from this list to satisfy both the CSC requirement and the requirements for Science Depth or STEM Depth or the Core Engineering Sequence.

CH362	MASS & ENERGY BALANCES
CH375	ADVANCED BIOLOGY

CH385	INTRODUCTION TO CELL BIOLOGY
CH450	BIOENGINEERING MDLING & ANLSIS
CS350	DATABASE DESIGN & IMPLEMENT
EV350	ENVIRONMNTL ENGR TECHNOLOGIES
MA364	ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS
MA365	ADV MATH FOR ENGRS/SCIENTISTS
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
PH365	MODERN PHYSICS
PL390	BIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY
XS391	PRIN & APPL OF ENV CHEM

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
CH487	ADVANCED CHEMISTRY LABORATORY

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major must take CH102 as the Science Depth course.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
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STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements****IT/CYBER Requirement**

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three-course Core Engineering Sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

CH487	ADVANCED CHEMISTRY LABORATORY
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2025 Chemistry Major w/ ACS Certification Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CHM1A	Chemistry w/ ACS Certification	Chemistry Major w/ ACS Certification	Chemistry w/ ACS Certification	0	2

2025 Chemistry Major w/ ACS Certification Tracks

Subject Area	Description
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Research Requirement	Choose 2 of 10
Cadets must take at least 4.5 credit hours of research from the following courses.	
CH289	INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH I
CH290	INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH II
CH389	ADVANCED LAB PROJECTS I
CH390	ADVANCED LAB PROJECTS II
CH391	ADV LAB PROJECTS III
CH392	ADVANCED LAB PROJECTS IV
CH489	INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH I
CH490	INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH II
CH491	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY I
CH492	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY II

2025 Chemistry Major w/ ACS Certification (Honors) Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CHM1H	Chemistry w/ ACS (Honors)	Chemistry Major w/ ACS Certification (Honors)	Chemistry w/ ACS (Honors)	2	0

2025 Chemistry Major w/ ACS Certification (Honors) Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 2 of 2
CH489	INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH I
CH490	INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH II
AND	

Complete the requirements of the Chemistry major as shown above, take above two research courses, and attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

2025 Life Science Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
LSC1	Life Science	Life Science Major	Life Science	11	2

2025 Life Science Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 7 of 7
CH383	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I
CH384	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II

CH385	INTRODUCTION TO CELL BIOLOGY
CH387	HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY
CH388	GENETICS
CH457	MICROBIOLOGY
CH473	BIOCHEMISTRY
AND	
Electives	Choose 2 of 14
CH362	MASS & ENERGY BALANCES
CH371	INTRO TO ANALYTICAL CHEM
CH399	TOPICS IN CHEM/LS/CHMENG
CH450	BIOENGINEERING MDLING & ANLISIS
CH460	HUMAN ANATOMY
CH471	POLYMER CHEMISTRY
CH474	INSTRU METHODS OF ANALYSIS
CH481	PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY I
CH499	TOPICS IN CHEM/LS/CHMENG W/LAB
EV471	ECOLOGY
KN355	FUNCTIONAL ANATOMY
NE474	RADIOLOGICAL SAFETY
PH365	MODERN PHYSICS
PL390	BIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 5
The CSCs will provide foundational math and science support for cadets in this major.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
MA205	CALCULUS II
MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
CH479	METHODS & APPS OF BIOTECH
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CH375 to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH375	INTRODUCTION TO BIOLOGY
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may take any approved core engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
CH479	METHODS & APPS OF BIOTECH

2025 Life Science Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
LSC1H	Life Science w/ Honors	Life Science Major w/ Honors	Life Science w/ Honors	2	0

2025 Life Science Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 2 of 2
CH489	INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH I
CH490	INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH II
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

Department of Civil and Mechanical Engineering

2025 Aeronautical Engineering Minor Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
AER0N	Aeronautical Engineering Minor	Aeronautical Engineering Minor	Aeronautical Engineering Minor	3	2

2025 Aeronautical Engineering Minor Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Aeronautical Engineering Minor	
You must select three of the first three offerings and two of the remaining seven in order to complete the minor. No more than two courses can also count toward any other curricular component to include a Major or Core Engineering Sequence (CES).	
	Choose 3 of 3
ME387	INTRO APPLIED AERODYNAMICS
ME388	HELICOPTER AERONAUTICS
ME481	AIRCRAFT PERFOR/STAT STBLTY
AND	
	Choose 2 of 8
Cadets who select ME389/489 or EE489 must complete an advanced study related to Aeronautical Engineering and cannot apply an additional advanced study course to count for the minor.	
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
EE477	DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS
EE489	ADV IND STUDY IN ELECT ENGR
MC312	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS II
ME389	INTRO TO ADV STUDY IN MECH ENG
ME489	ADV STUDY IN MECH ENGRNG
ME493	WEAPONS ENGINEERING
XE472	DYNAMIC MODELING AND CONTROL

2025 Civil Engineering Studies Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CNG1	Civil Engineering Studies	Civil Engineering Studies	Civil Engineering Studies	5	9

2025 Civil Engineering Studies Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	
Choose 2 of 2	
CE201	INTRO TO CIVIL ENGINEERING
CE401	CIV ENG PROF PRAC AND APP
AND	

Required Course Electives	Choose 4 of 6
CE371	SOIL MECHANICS/FNDTN ENGNRG
CE380	HYDROLOGY/HYDRAULIC DESIGN
CE403	STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS
CE404	DSN STEEL STRUCTURES
CE483	DSN CONC STRUCTURES
MC364	MECHANICS OF MATERIALS
AND	
Civil Engineering Electives	Choose 2 of 25
CE389	INDEPENDENT STUDY IN CE (3CR)
CE389A	INDEPENDENT STUDY IN CE (3CR)
CE399	CIVIL ENG PRAC-FIELD ENG
CE472	ADV SOIL MECHNCS/FNDTN ENGRNG
CE489	ADV IND STUDY CIVIL ENGRING
CE489A	ADV IND STUDY CIVIL ENGRING
CE490	TOPICS IN CIVIL ENGINEERING
CE491	ADV STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS
CE495	TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
EV350	ENVIRONMNTL ENGR TECHNOLOGIES
EV380	SURVEYING
EV394	HYDROGEOLOGY/HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
EV401	PHYS & CHEM TREATMENT
EV481	WATER RESOURCES PLAN & DESIGN
MC306	DYNAMICS
MC312	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS II
MC380	ENGINEERING MATERIALS
MC478	STRUCTURAL MECHANICS
MC486	VIBRATION ENGINEERING
ME202	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN
ME472	ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS
ME491	MECHANICAL POWER PLANTS
XE490	SUSTAINABILITY ENGINEERING
AND	
Complementary Support Course - Required - Thermofluids	Choose 1 of 1
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
AND	
Complementary Support Course - Required - Math	Choose 1 of 2
MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS
MA366	APPLIED ENGINEERING MATH
AND	
Complementary Support Course - Elective	Choose 1 of 6
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
MA365	ADV MATH FOR ENGRS/SCIENTISTS
MA371	LINEAR ALGEBRA
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS

MA386 AND	INTRO TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 2 of 2
CE493	CIV ENG CAPSTONE DESIGN I
CE494	CIV ENG CAPSTONE DESIGN II
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major must take PH206 to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
PH206	PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major are required to take the Infrastructure engineering sequence.	
CE350	INFRASTRUCTURE ENGINEERING
CE450	CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
CE401	CIV ENG PROF PRAC AND APP

2025 Civil Engineering Studies Remarks Alternate Major for Civil Engineering.

2025 Civil Engineering Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CVN2	Civil Engineering	Civil Engineering	Civil Engineering	15	3

2025 Civil Engineering Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 11 of 11
CE201	INTRO TO CIVIL ENGINEERING
CE350	INFRASTRUCTURE ENGINEERING
CE371	SOIL MECHANICS/FNDTN ENGNRG
CE380	HYDROLOGY/HYDRAULIC DESIGN
CE401	CIV ENG PROF PRAC AND APP
CE403	STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS
CE404	DSN STEEL AND WOOD STRUCTURES
CE450	CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT
CE483	DSN CONC AND MASON STRUCTURES

MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
MC364	MECHANICS OF MATERIALS
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AND	
Civil Engineering Electives	Choose 2 of 25
CE389	INDEPENDENT STUDY IN CE (3CR)
CE389A	INDEPENDENT STUDY IN CE (3CR)
CE399	CIVIL ENG PRAC-FIELD ENG
CE472	ADV SOIL MECHNCS/FNDTN ENGRNG
CE489	ADV IND STUDY CIVIL ENGRING
CE489A	ADV IND STUDY CIVIL ENGRING
CE490	TOPICS IN CIVIL ENGINEERING
CE491	ADV STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS
CE495	TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
EV350	ENVIRONMNTL ENGR TECHNOLOGIES
EV380	SURVEYING
EV394	HYDROGEOLOGY/HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
EV401	PHYS & CHEM TREATMENT
EV481	WATER RESOURCES PLAN & DESIGN
MC306	DYNAMICS
MC312	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS II
MC380	ENGINEERING MATERIALS
MC478	STRUCTURAL MECHANICS
MC486	VIBRATION ENGINEERING
ME202	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN
ME472	ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS
ME491	MECHANICAL POWER PLANTS
XE490	SUSTAINABILITY ENGINEERING
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AND	
Complementary Support Course - Required - Thermofluids	Choose 1 of 1
The CSCs for this major are divided between two required and one elective courses. The CSCs will provide foundational math, science and engineering support for cadets in this major.	
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
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AND	
Complementary Support Course - Required - Math	Choose 1 of 2
For cadets in the advanced math program, MA255 will satisfy the math requirement while MA104 validation will count towards the core.	
MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS
MA366	APPLIED ENGINEERING MATH
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AND	
Complementary Support Course - Elective	Choose 1 of 6
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
MA365	ADV MATH FOR ENGRS/SCIENTISTS
MA371	LINEAR ALGEBRA
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA386	INTRO TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS
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AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 2 of 2
CE493	CIV ENG CAPSTONE DESIGN I

CE494	CIV ENG CAPSTONE DESIGN II
AND	
Science Depth	
PH206	PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major will have the civil engineering sequence embedded in their major.	
CE350	INFRASTRUCTURE ENGINEERING
CE450	CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
CE401	CIV ENG PROF PRAC AND APP

2025 Civil Engineering with Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CVN2H	Civil Engineering with Honors	Civil Engineering with Honors	Civil Engineering w/ Honors	0	1

2025 Civil Engineering with Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Coursework Requirements	
Complete 42 total academic courses, which requires one additional course than the requirements for the major as shown above. The additional course can be selected from the Math and Basic Science Electives, the Civil Engineering Electives, or as approved by the Civil Engineering Program Director.	
AND	
Requirements for Graduation	
To graduate with Individual Honors a cadet must submit an individual paper or report which can be any of the following:	
(1) A project report for an individual CE489 Advanced Study Project.	
(2) An individual paper written for a regional or national student paper competition.	
(3) An individual paper, suitable for publication or presentation at a professional conference, drawn from one of the following sources:	

..... A CE489 Advanced Study Project.

..... A Senior Design Project.

..... An engineering-related Academic Individual Advanced Development (AIAD).

..... An experience relevant to the cadet's program of study and approved by the associated Program Director.

Cadets desiring to aspire to Individual Honors will coordinate with their Department Academic Counselor to develop a plan no later than the end of second class year for completing the individual paper or report. The Department Academic Counselor will certify the completion of the significant individual paper component of the Academic Honors Program.

AND

Grade Requirements

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, and attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

AND

Examination Requirement

Pass the Fundamentals of Engineering Examination in the final semester of study.

2025 Mechanical Engineering Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
MEN2	Mechanical Engineering	Mechanical Engineering Major	Mechanical Engineering	14	5

2025 Mechanical Engineering Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 8 of 8
MC306	DYNAMICS
MC364	MECHANICS OF MATERIALS
MC380	ENGINEERING MATERIALS
ME201	INTRO TO MECH ENGINEERING
ME202	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN
ME400	MECHANICAL ENGINEERING SEMINAR
ME403	MANUFACTURING/MACHINE COMP DSN
ME480	HEAT TRANSFER
AND	
Required Courses: Thermal-Fluid Track I	Choose 2 of 2
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
MC312	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS II
OR	
Thermal-Fluid Track II	Choose 2 of 2
ME301	THERMODYNAMICS
ME362	FLUID MECHANICS
AND	

Dynamic Systems Elective	Choose 1 of 2
MC486	VIBRATION ENGINEERING
XE472	DYNAMIC MODELING AND CONTROL
AND	
General Electives	Choose 3 of 26
The electives selected from this list must together contain at least 3.0 credit hours of Engineering Topics (ET). One elective may be chosen from outside this list with approval of the ME program director and if it contains at least 3.0 credit hours of Math (MA), Basic Science (BS) or Engineering Topics (ET).	
CE350	INFRASTRUCTURE ENGINEERING
CE403	STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS
CH362	MASS & ENERGY BALANCES
CH364	CHEMICAL REACTION ENGINEERING
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
EE377	ELECTRICAL POWER ENGNRNG
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
MC486	VIBRATION ENGINEERING
ME387	INTRO APPLIED AERODYNAMICS
ME388	HELICOPTER AERONAUTICS
ME389	INTRO TO ADV STUDY IN MECH ENG
ME389A	INTRO TO ADV STUDY IN MECH ENG
ME472	ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS
ME481	AIRCRAFT PERFOR/STAT STBLTY
ME489	ADV STUDY IN MECH ENGRNG
ME489A	ADV STUDY IN MECH ENGRNG
ME490	TOPICS IN MECHANICAL ENGRNG
ME491	MECHANICAL POWER PLANTS
ME492	PWR TRAINS & VEH DYNAMICS
ME493	WEAPONS ENGINEERING
NE300	FUNDAMENTALS OF NUCLEAR ENGR
NE355	NUCLEAR REACTOR ENGINEERING
XE310	INTRO TO BIOMECH ENGINEERING
XE465	TOPICS: ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY
XE472	DYNAMIC MODELING AND CONTROL
XE475	MECHATRONICS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 4
The following courses provide foundational math and applied science for cadets in the mechanical engineering major. For the math requirement, a cadet should take MA364 but may substitute MA365 if qualified.	
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
MA364	ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS
MA365	ADV MATH FOR ENGRS/SCIENTISTS
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
AND	
Integrative Experience - ME Sequence	Choose 2 of 2
ME404	MECHANICAL ENGINEERING DESIGN
ME496	MECHANICAL SYSTEM DESIGN
OR	
Integrative Experience - XE Sequence	Choose 2 of 2
XE485	ENGINEERING CAPSTONE DESIGN I
XE495	ENGINEERING CAPSTONE DESIGN II
AND	

Science Depth

Cadets in this major must take PH206 or PH256 to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take MA205 or MA255 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

MA205	CALCULUS II
MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major will satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the core curriculum, EE301 and ME202.

EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
ME202	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major will satisfy the core engineering requirement as part of their major courses.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and several other courses in the major, including MC312 or ME362.

MC312	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS II
ME362	FLUID MECHANICS

2025 Mechanical Engineering Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
MEN2H	Mechanical Engineering Major w/ Honors	Mechanical Engineering Major w/ Honors	Mechanical Engineering Major w/ Honors	0	0

2025 Mechanical Engineering Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Examination Requirement	
Pass the Fundamentals of Engineering Examination in the final semester of study.	
Scholarship Requirement	
Complete a significant scholarly activity outside of the normal curricular requirements for the mechanical engineering major, as approved by the ME Program Director.	
Grade Requirements	
Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, and attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.	

2025 Mechanical Engineering Studies Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
MES2	Mechanical Engineering Studies	Mechanical Engineering Studies Major	Mechanical Engineering Studies	10	6

2025 Mechanical Engineering Studies Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 6 of 6
MC306	DYNAMICS
MC364	MECHANICS OF MATERIALS
MC380	ENGINEERING MATERIALS
ME201	INTRO TO MECH ENGINEERING
ME202	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN
ME403	MANUFACTURING/MACHINE COMP DSN
AND	
Required Courses: Thermal-Fluid Track I	Choose 2 of 2
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
MC312	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS II
OR	
Thermal-Fluid Track II	Choose 2 of 2
ME301	THERMODYNAMICS
ME362	FLUID MECHANICS
AND	
General Electives	Choose 3 of 27
CE350	INFRASTRUCTURE ENGINEERING
CE403	STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS
CH362	MASS & ENERGY BALANCES
CH364	CHEMICAL REACTION ENGINEERING
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
EE377	ELECTRICAL POWER ENGNRNG
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
MC486	VIBRATION ENGINEERING
ME387	INTRO APPLIED AERODYNAMICS
ME388	HELICOPTER AERONAUTICS
ME389	INTRO TO ADV STUDY IN MECH ENG
ME389A	INTRO TO ADV STUDY IN MECH ENG
ME472	ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS
ME480	HEAT TRANSFER
ME481	AIRCRAFT PERFOR/STAT STBLTY
ME489	ADV STUDY IN MECH ENGRNG
ME489A	ADV STUDY IN MECH ENGRNG
ME490	TOPICS IN MECHANICAL ENGRNG
ME491	MECHANICAL POWER PLANTS

ME492	PWR TRAINS & VEH DYNAMICS
ME493	WEAPONS ENGINEERING
NE300	FUNDAMENTALS OF NUCLEAR ENGR
NE355	NUCLEAR REACTOR ENGINEERING
XE310	INTRO TO BIOMECH ENGINEERING
XE465	TOPICS: ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY
XE472	DYNAMIC MODELING AND CONTROL
XE475	MECHATRONICS

AND**Complementary Support Courses** Choose 3 of 6

The following courses provide foundational math and applied science for cadets in the mechanical engineering major. For the math requirement, a cadet should take MA364 but may substitute MA365 if qualified. For the IT/CYBER requirement, a cadet may take EE301 or CY305 or CY355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
MA364	ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS
MA365	ADV MATH FOR ENGRS/SCIENTISTS
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN

AND**Integrative Experience - ME Sequence** Choose 2 of 2

ME404	MECHANICAL ENGINEERING DESIGN
ME496	MECHANICAL SYSTEM DESIGN

OR**Integrative Experience - XE Sequence** Choose 2 of 2

XE485	ENGINEERING CAPSTONE DESIGN I
XE495	ENGINEERING CAPSTONE DESIGN II

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major must take PH206 or PH256 to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take MA205 or MA255 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

MA205	CALCULUS II
MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major will satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the core curriculum, EE301 (or CY305/355) and ME202.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
ME202	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major will satisfy the core engineering requirement as part of their major courses.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and several other courses in the major, including MC312 or ME362.

MC312

THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS II

ME362

FLUID MECHANICS

2025 Mechanical Engineering Studies Major Remarks Alternate major for Mechanical Engineering.

Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

2025 Computer Science Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CSC1	Computer Science	Computer Science Major	Computer Science	13	4

2025 Computer Science Major Tracks

	Subject Area	Description
	Required Courses	Choose 9 of 9
	CS380	COMPUTER ORGANIZATION
	CS384	DATA STRUCTURES
	CS385	DESIGN & ANALYS-ALGORITHMS
	CS400	CS PROFESSIONAL CONSIDERATIONS
	CS403	SOFTWARE TESTING & DEVELOPMENT
	CS474	FUNDAMENTALS-COMPUTER THEORY
	CS478	PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES
	CS481	OPERATING SYSTEMS
	CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
	AND	
	Networking Group	Choose 1 of 2
	CS484	COMPUTER NETWORKS
	CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
	AND	
	Computer Science Major Electives	Choose 2 of 18
	CS393	DATABASE SYSTEMS
	CS394	DISTRIB APPLICATION ENGRNG
	CS473	COMPUTER GRAPHICS
	CS483	DIGITAL FORENSICS
	CS484	COMPUTER NETWORKS
	CS485	SPEC TOPICS IN COMPUTER SCI
	CS486	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
	CS489	ADV IND STUDY COMPUTER SCI
	CS489A	ADV IND STUDY COMPUTER SCI
	CS490	COMPUTR SCI SUMMER RESEARCH
	CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
	CY383	SECURE INTERFACE DESIGN
	CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
	EE375	COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE W/MICRO
	EE487	EMBEDDED SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT
	MA386	INTRO TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS
	MA464	APPLIED ALGEBRA W/ CRYPTOLOGY
	XE492	DISRUPTIVE INNOVATIONS
	AND	
	Complementary Support Courses (CS Foundation)	Choose 2 of 2
	EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
	MA372	INTRODUCTION TO DISCRETE MATH

AND

Complementary Support Course (Math Elective)	Choose 1 of 15
MA205	CALCULUS II
MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS
MA371	LINEAR ALGEBRA
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA383	FOUNDATIONS OF MATH
MA385	CHAOS AND FRACTALS
MA386	INTRO TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS
MA388	SABERMETRICS
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS/NETWORK SCIENCE
MA461	GRAPH THEORY AND NETWORKS
MA462	COMBINATORICS
MA464	APPLIED ALGEBRA W/ CRYPTOLOGY
MA466	ABSTRACT ALGEBRA
MA476	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 2 of 2
XE401	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN I
XE402	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN II

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may take any of the approved options to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major will satisfy the STEM Depth requirement by taking CY355.

CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
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AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY355.

CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
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Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major will satisfy the core engineering requirement as part of their major courses.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

CS400	CS PROFESSIONAL CONSIDERATIONS
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2025 Computer Science Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CSC1H	Computer Science w/ Honors	Computer Science Major w/ Honors	Computer Science w/ Honors	0	1

2025 Computer Science Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Computer Science Honors Electives	Choose 1 of 11
CS394	DISTRIB APPLICATION ENGRNG
CS473	COMPUTER GRAPHICS
CS483	DIGITAL FORENSICS
CS484	COMPUTER NETWORKS
CS485	SPEC TOPICS IN COMPUTER SCI
CS486	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
CS489	ADV IND STUDY COMPUTER SCI
CS489A	ADV IND STUDY COMPUTER SCI
CS490	COMPUTR SCI SUMMER RESEARCH
EE487	EMBEDDED SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT
XE492	DISRUPTIVE INNOVATIONS
AND	

Research Requirement

Consists of both a written document and an oral presentation of a depth and quality suitable for submission to a professional conference.

The research will normally be accomplished as an extension of a project begun in the CS Honors Elective. The research must reflect individual effort, although it may build on an existing group project (especially the context of XE401/402).

Neither the project/research work nor the resulting paper and presentation need be completed during the same semester they are begun, but must be complete by the end of the TEE period of semester 8.

The project/research must be conducted under the supervision/mentorship of a member of the faculty, normally the instructor of the corresponding course. The final written document and oral presentation must be approved by both the research mentor and the Computer Science Program Director.

AND

Grade Requirements

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Cyber Security Minor Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CYB1N	Cyber Security Minor	Cyber Security Minor	Cyber Security Minor	0	5

2025 Cyber Security Minor Tracks

Subject Area	Description
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General Information

Cadets majoring in Cyber Science will not be permitted to obtain a minor in Cyber Security.

Cyber Foundations Course Track

A total of three courses in the overall program of study must be unique to the minor. You must take both courses in the Technical Track. Wherever possible, these courses may be double-counted, such as for cadets pursuing the Cyber Three-Course Engineering Sequence, or EECS, Math, and Systems majors. You must also take at least one course from the Non-Technical Track. Other courses from the Non-Technical Track may be taken as Cyber Application Electives.

Technical Track

Choose 2 of 2

CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING

AND

Non-Technical Track

Choose 1 of 3

CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
LW462	CYBER LAW
PY326	CYBER ETHICS

AND

Cyber Application Electives

Choose 2 of 36

You must select two courses as electives, focusing on areas where cyber is applies to specific domains or learning about thought processes/tools from other disciplines that can be relevant to cyber security. Cyber requires a balance of both technical and non-technical knowledge and skills, as well as application. Cadets may achieve this in any way practical.

CH457	MICROBIOLOGY
CS393	DATABASE SYSTEMS
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
CY384	NETWORK SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING
CY392	NETWORK SERVICES MANAGEMENT
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
DS370	STRATEGY AND POLICY
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
EE377	ELECTRICAL POWER ENGNRNG
EM420	PRODUCTION OPERATIONS MGMT
EN374	THE ARTS OF WAR
EV377	REMOTE SENSING
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
EV478	MILITARY GEOSPATIAL OPERATIONS
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LW462	CYBER LAW
LW482	NATIONAL SECURITY LAW
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
MA371	LINEAR ALGEBRA
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS/NETWORK SCIENCE
MA464	APPLIED ALGEBRA W/ CRYPTOLOGY
NE300	FUNDAMENTALS OF NUCLEAR ENGR
PY326	CYBER ETHICS
SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR

SS486	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
XE472	DYNAMIC MODELING AND CONTROL
XE492	DISRUPTIVE INNOVATIONS

2025 Cyber Science Major: Cyber Operations Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CYE0	Cyber Science: Cyber Operations	Cyber Science Major: Cyber Operations	Cyber Science	19	0

2025 Cyber Science Major: Cyber Operations Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Cyber Foundations Required Courses	Choose 6 of 6
The first 10 required courses are common across the Cyber Science major, regardless of the concentration.	
CS380	COMPUTER ORGANIZATION
CS400	PRO CONSIDERATIONS IN COMPUTIN
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
AND	
Complementary Support Courses (Cyber Foundation)	Choose 2 of 2
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
MA372	INTRODUCTION TO DISCRETE MATH
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 2 of 2
XE401	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN I
XE402	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN II
AND	
Computer Engineering Disciplinary Lens	Choose 4 of 4
These course are common to the Cyber Operations, Cyber-Physical Systems and Machine Learning concentrations.	
CS384	DATA STRUCTURES
CS403	SOFTWARE TESTING & DEVELOPMENT
CS481	OPERATING SYSTEMS
EE487	EMBEDDED SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT
AND	
Complementary Support Courses (Cyber Breadth)	Choose 1 of 1
MA464	APPLIED ALGEBRA W/ CRYPTOLOGY
AND	

Cyber Operations Concentration

Choose 4 of 4

The Cyber Operations concentration focuses on the low-level and technical skills that enable offensive and defensive cyberspace operations. This concentration most closely satisfies the requirements for earning the NSA/DHS CAE-CO certificate.	
CS483	DIGITAL FORENSICS
CS484	COMPUTER NETWORKS
CY385	CYBER ALGORITHMIC FOUNDATIONS
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets may take any Academy-approved science depth choice.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in the major satisfy the various curriculum requirements.

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major will satisfy the STEM Depth requirement by taking CY355.

CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
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IT/Cyber Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY355.

CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
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Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major will satisfy the core engineering requirement with the embedded CYBER Sequence courses.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and CS400.

CS400	PRO CONSIDERATIONS IN COMPUTIN
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2025 Cyber Science Major: Cyber Operations w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CYE0H	Cyber Science: Cyber Operations w/ Honors	Cyber Science Major: Cyber Operations w/ Honors	Cyber Science w/ Honors	0	0

2025 Cyber Science Major: Cyber Operations w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area Research Requirement	Description
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The research will normally be accomplished as an extension of a research effort or project begun in the honors elective and must reflect individual effort, although it may build on an existing group project. The research must be conducted under the supervision of a member of the faculty and must result in a written paper and oral presentation of a depth and quality suitable for submission to a professional conference. Neither the research nor the resulting paper and presentation need be completed during the same semester they are begun, but must be completed by the end of the TEE period of semester 8. The final written document and oral presentation must be approved by both the research mentor and the Cyber Science Program Director.

AND

Grade Requirements

Attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in courses taken for the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in courses taken for the major.

2025 Cyber Science Major: Machine Learning Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CYMO	Cyber Science: Machine Learning	Cyber Science Major: Machine Learning	Cyber Science	18	1

2025 Cyber Science Major: Machine Learning Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Cyber Foundations Required Courses	Choose 7 of 7
The first 10 required courses are common across the Cyber Science major, regardless of the concentration.	
CS380	COMPUTER ORGANIZATION
CS400	PRO CONSIDERATIONS IN COMPUTIN
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
AND	
Complementary Support Course (Cyber Foundation)	Choose 1 of 1
MA372	INTRODUCTION TO DISCRETE MATH
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 2 of 2
XE401	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN I
XE402	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN II
AND	
Computer Engineering Disciplinary Lens	Choose 4 of 4
These courses are common to the Cyber Operations, Cyber-Physical Systems and Machine Learning concentrations.	
CS384	DATA STRUCTURES
CS403	SOFTWARE TESTING & DEVELOPMENT
CS481	OPERATING SYSTEMS

EE487	EMBEDDED SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT
AND	
Complementary Support Course (Cyber Breadth)	Choose 1 of 1
MA464	APPLIED ALGEBRA W/ CRYPTOLOGY
AND	
Machine Learning Concentration	Choose 2 of 2
CS486	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
MA477	THEORY & APPL OF DATA SCIENCE
AND	
Complementary Support Course (Foundation)	Choose 1 of 1
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
AND	
Cyber Elective	Choose 1 of 6
CY385	CYBER ALGORITHMIC FOUNDATIONS
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
CY465	ORGANIZATIONAL SECURITY
LW462	CYBER LAW
PY326	CYBER ETHICS
XH341	INTEL CYBER HISTORY
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets may take any Academy-approved science depth choice.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the STEM Depth requirement by taking CY355.	
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY355.	
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the core engineering requirement with the embedded CYBER Sequence courses.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and CS400.	
CS400	PRO CONSIDERATIONS IN COMPUTIN

2025 Cyber Science Major: Machine Learning w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CYMOH	Cyber Science: Machine Learning w/ Honors	Cyber Science Major: Machine Learning w/ Honors	Cyber Science w/ Honors	0	0

2025 Cyber Science Major: Machine Learning w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Research Requirement	The research will normally be accomplished as an extension of a research effort or project begun in the honors elective and must reflect individual effort, although it may build on an existing group project. The research must be conducted under the supervision of a member of the faculty and must result in a written paper and oral presentation of a depth and quality suitable for submission to a professional conference. Neither the research nor the resulting paper and presentation need be completed during the same semester they are begun, but must be completed by the end of the TEE period of semester 8. The final written document and oral presentation must be approved by both the research mentor and the Cyber Science Program Director.
AND	
Grade Requirements	Attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in courses taken for the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in courses taken for the major.

2025 Cyber Science Major: Network Services Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CYN0	Cyber Science: Network Services	Cyber Science Major: Network Services	Cyber Science	17	1

2025 Cyber Science Major: Network Services Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Cyber Foundations Track	Choose 6 of 6
The first 10 required courses are common across the Cyber Science major, regardless of the concentration.	
CS380	COMPUTER ORGANIZATION
CS400	PRO CONSIDERATIONS IN COMPUTIN
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
AND	

Complementary Support Courses (Cyber Foundation)	Choose 2 of 2
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
MA372	INTRODUCTION TO DISCRETE MATH
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 2 of 2
XE401	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN I
XE402	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN II
AND	
Information Technology Disciplinary Lens	Choose 4 of 4
These courses are common to the Cybersecurity and Network Services concentrations.	
CY383	SECURE INTERFACE DESIGN
CY384	NETWORK SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING
CY394	CLOUD COMPUTING
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
AND	
Network Services Concentration	Choose 3 of 3
The Network Services concentration focuses on building and securing the networks and services that are foundational to operating in Cyberspace.	
CS393	DATABASE SYSTEMS
CS484	COMPUTER NETWORKS
CY392	NETWORK SERVICES MANAGEMENT
AND	
Complementary Support Course (Cyber Elective)	Choose 1 of 5
LW462	CYBER LAW
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS/NETWORK SCIENCE
MA464	APPLIED ALGEBRA W/ CRYPTOLOGY
PY326	CYBER ETHICS
XH341	INTEL CYBER HISTORY
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets may take any Academy-approved science depth choice.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the STEM Depth requirement by taking CY355.	
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
IT/Cyber Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY355.	
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the core engineering requirement with the embedded CYBER Sequence courses.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing the writing requirements in the core curriculum and CS400.	
CS400	PRO CONSIDERATIONS IN COMPUTIN

2025 Cyber Science Major: Network Services w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CYN0H	Cyber Science: Network Services w/ Honors	Cyber Science Major: Network Services w/ Honors	Cyber Science w/ Honors	0	1

2025 Cyber Science Major: Network Services w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Cyber Honors Electives	Choose 1 of 7
CS403	SOFTWARE TESTING & DEVELOPMENT
CS485	SPEC TOPICS IN COMPUTER SCI
CS486	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
CS489	ADV IND STUDY COMPUTER SCI
PY326	CYBER ETHICS
XE492	DISRUPTIVE INNOVATIONS
XH497	CRITICAL THOUGHT

AND

Research Requirement

The research will normally be accomplished as an extension of a research effort or project begun in the honors elective and must reflect individual effort, although it may build on an existing group project. The research must be conducted under the supervision of a member of the faculty and must result in a written paper and oral presentation of a depth and quality suitable for submission to a professional conference. Neither the research nor the resulting paper and presentation need be completed during the same semester they are begun, but must be completed by the end of the TEE period of semester 8. The final written document and oral presentation must be approved by both the research mentor and Cyber Science Program Director.

AND

Grade Requirements

Attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in courses taken for the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in courses taken for the major.

2025 Cyber Science Major: Cyber-Physical Systems Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CYP0	Cyber Science: Cyber-Physical Systems	Cyber Science Major: Cyber-Physical Systems	Cyber Science	18	1

2025 Cyber Science Major: Cyber-Physical Systems Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Cyber Foundations Required Courses	Choose 7 of 7

The first 10 required courses are common across the Cyber Science major, regardless of the concentration.

CS380	COMPUTER ORGANIZATION
CS400	PRO CONSIDERATIONS IN COMPUTIN
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS

AND

Complementary Support Courses (Cyber Foundation)

Choose 1 of 1

MA372	INTRODUCTION TO DISCRETE MATH
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AND

Integrative Experience for the Major

Choose 2 of 2

XE401	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN I
XE402	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN II

AND

Computer Engineering Disciplinary Lens

Choose 4 of 4

These courses are common to the Cyber Operations, Cyber-Physical Systems and Machine Learning concentrations.

CS384	DATA STRUCTURES
CS403	SOFTWARE TESTING & DEVELOPMENT
CS481	OPERATING SYSTEMS
EE487	EMBEDDED SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT

AND

Complementary Support Course (Cyber Breadth)

Choose 1 of 1

MA464	APPLIED ALGEBRA W/ CRYPTOLOGY
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AND

Cyber-Physical Systems Concentration

Choose 2 of 2

The Cyber-Physical Systems concentration provides a unique blend of depth in both hardware and software to exploit networked, physical systems that are controlled by algorithms.

EE302	INTRO ELECTRICAL ENGIN
XE472	DYNAMIC MODELING AND CONTROL

AND

Complementary Support Course (Foundation)

Choose 1 of 1

MA205	CALCULUS II
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AND

Cyber Elective

Choose 1 of 7

CY385	CYBER ALGORITHMIC FOUNDATIONS
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
CY465	ORGANIZATIONAL SECURITY
LW462	CYBER LAW
PY326	CYBER ETHICS
XE475	MECHATRONICS

XH341	INTEL CYBER HISTORY
AND	=====
Science Depth	
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
AND	=====
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the STEM Depth requirement by taking CY355.	
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
IT/Cyber Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY355.	
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the core engineering requirement with the embedded CYBER Sequence courses.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and CS400.	
CS400	PRO CONSIDERATIONS IN COMPUTIN

2025 Cyber Science Major: Cyber-Physical Systems w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CYP0H	Cyber Science: Cyber-Physical Systems w/ Honors	Cyber Science Major: Cyber-Physical Systems w/ Honors	Cyber Science w/ Honors	0	0

2025 Cyber Science Major: Cyber-Physical Systems w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Research Requirement	
The research will normally be accomplished as an extension of a research effort or project begun in the honors elective and must reflect individual effort, although it may build on an existing group project. The research must be conducted under the supervision of a member of the faculty and must result in a written paper and oral presentation of a depth and quality suitable for submission to a professional conference. Neither the research nor the resulting paper and presentation need be completed during the same semester they are begun, but must be completed by the end of the TEE period of semester 8. The final written document and oral presentation must be approved by both the research mentor and the Cyber Science Program Director.	
AND	
Grade Requirements	
Attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in courses taken for the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in courses taken for the major.	

2025 Cyber Science Major: Cybersecurity Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CYS0	Cyber Science: Cybersecurity	Cyber Science Major: Cybersecurity	Cyber Science	15	3

2025 Cyber Science Major: Cybersecurity Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Cyber Foundations Required Courses	Choose 7 of 7 The first 10 required courses are common across the Cyber Science major, regardless of the concentration.
CS380	COMPUTER ORGANIZATION
CS400	PRO CONSIDERATIONS IN COMPUTIN
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
AND	
Complementary Support Course (Cyber Foundation)	Choose 1 of 1
MA372	INTRODUCTION TO DISCRETE MATH
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 2 of 2
XE401	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN I
XE402	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN II
AND	
Information Technology Disciplinary Lens	Choose 4 of 4 These courses are common to the Cybersecurity and Network Science concentrations.
CY383	SECURE INTERFACE DESIGN
CY384	NETWORK SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING
CY394	CLOUD COMPUTING
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
AND	
Cybersecurity Concentration	Choose 1 of 1 The Cybersecurity concentration focuses on the interdisciplinary study of people, processes, and technology to assure operations in the face of cyberspace risks.
CY465	ORGANIZATIONAL SECURITY
AND	
Complementary Support Courses (People, Policy, and Law Elective)	Choose 2 of 3
LW462	CYBER LAW
PY326	CYBER ETHICS

XH341	INTEL CYBER HISTORY
AND	
Cyber Elective	Choose 1 of 9
CS384	DATA STRUCTURES
CS393	DATABASE SYSTEMS
CY385	CYBER ALGORITHMIC FOUNDATIONS
EE487	EMBEDDED SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT
LW462	CYBER LAW
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS-NETWORK SCIENCE
MA464	APPLIED ALGEBRA W/ CRYPTOLOGY
PY326	CYBER ETHICS
XH341	INTEL CYBER HISTORY
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets may take any Academy-approved science depth choice.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the STEM Depth requirement by taking CY355.	
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
IT/Cyber Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY355.	
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the core engineering requirement with the embedded CYBER Sequence courses.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and CS400.	
CS400	PRO CONSIDERATIONS IN COMPUTIN

2025 Cyber Science Major: Cybersecurity w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
CYS0H	Cyber Science: Cybersecurity w/ Honors	Cyber Science Major: Cybersecurity w/ Honors	Cyber Science w/ Honors	0	1

2025 Cyber Science Major: Cybersecurity w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Cyber Honors Electives	Choose 1 of 7
CS403	SOFTWARE TESTING & DEVELOPMENT
CS485	SPEC TOPICS IN COMPUTER SCI
CS486	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
CS489	ADV IND STUDY COMPUTER SCI
PY326	CYBER ETHICS
XE492	DISRUPTIVE INNOVATIONS
XH497	CRITICAL THOUGHT

AND

Research Requirement

The research will normally be accomplished as an extension of a research effort or project begun in the honors elective and must reflect individual effort, although it may build on an existing group project. The research must be conducted under the supervision of a member of the faculty and must result in a written paper and oral presentation of a depth and quality suitable for submission to a professional conference. Neither the research nor the resulting paper and presentation need be completed during the same semester they are begun, but must be completed by the end of the TEE period of semester 8. The final written document and oral presentation must be approved by both the research mentor and the Cyber Science Program Director.

AND

Grade Requirements

Attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in courses taken for the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in courses taken for the major.

2025 Electrical Engineering Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
EEN1	Electrical Engineering	Electrical Engineering Major	Electrical Engineering	13	4

2025 Electrical Engineering Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 9 of 9
EE302	INTRO ELECTRICAL ENGIN
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
EE362	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS
EE377	ELECTRICAL POWER ENGNRNG
EE381	SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS
EE383	ELECTROMAGN FIELDS & WAVES
EE400	EE PROFESSIONAL CONSIDERATIONS
EE462	ELECTRONIC DESIGN
XE401	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN I
AND	
EECS Electives	Choose 1 of 16
CS393	DATABASE SYSTEMS

CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
EE477	DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS
EE480	OPTICAL FIBER COMMUNICATIONS
EE482	WIRELESS COMM SYS ENGINEERING
EE483	PHOTONICS ENGINEERING
EE485	SPEC TOPICS IN EE
EE486	SOLID STATE ELECTRONICS
EE487	EMBEDDED SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT
EE489	ADV IND STUDY IN ELECT ENGR
EE489A	ADV IND STUDY IN ELECT ENGR
EE490	ELEC ENGRNG SUMMER RESEARCH
XE442	ALTERNATIVE ENERGY ENGINEERING
XE472	DYNAMIC MODELING AND CONTROL
XE475	MECHATRONICS
XE492	DISRUPTIVE INNOVATIONS

AND**Depth Option**

Choose one of the following five depth options.

Depth Option 1 - Robotics

Choose 4 of 4

If this Depth Option is chosen, EE477 must be selected as the EECS Elective.

EE477	DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS
EE487	EMBEDDED SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT
XE472	DYNAMIC MODELING AND CONTROL
XE475	MECHATRONICS

OR**Depth Option 2 - Communications**

Choose 3 of 3

EE477	DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS
EE480	OPTICAL FIBER COMMUNICATIONS
EE482	WIRELESS COMM SYS ENGINEERING

OR**Depth Option 3 - Alternative Energy**

Choose 3 of 3

EE486	SOLID STATE ELECTRONICS
XE442	ALTERNATIVE ENERGY ENGINEERING
XE472	DYNAMIC MODELING AND CONTROL

OR**Depth Option 4 - OptoElectronics**

Choose 3 of 3

EE480	OPTICAL FIBER COMMUNICATIONS
EE483	PHOTONICS ENGINEERING
EE486	SOLID STATE ELECTRONICS

OR**Depth Option 5 - Cyber Engineering**

Choose 4 of 4

If this Depth Option is chosen, EE477 must be selected as the EECS Elective.

CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
EE477	DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS

AND**Complementary Support Courses**

Choose 3 of 4

For the Math CSC course, most cadets will take MA364, but some may qualify for MA365.

EE375	COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE W/MICRO
MA364	ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS
MA365	ADV MATH FOR ENGRS/SCIENTISTS
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
XE402	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN II
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major must take PH206 to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
PH206	PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take MA205 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
MA205	CALCULUS II
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major will satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the core curriculum, EE375 and several other courses in the EE major.	
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
EE362	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS
EE375	COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE W/MICRO
EE377	ELECTRICAL POWER ENGNRNG
EE381	SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS
EE383	ELECTROMAGN FIELDS & WAVES
EE400	EE PROFESSIONAL CONSIDERATIONS
EE462	ELECTRONIC DESIGN
XE401	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN I
XE402	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN II
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the core engineering requirement as part of their major courses.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
EE400	EE PROFESSIONAL CONSIDERATIONS

2025 Electrical Engineering Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
EEN1H	Electrical Engineering w/ Honors	Electrical Engineering Major w/ Honors	Electrical Engineering w/ Honors	0	1

2025 Electrical Engineering Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	
Choose an additional elective from one of the 16 EECS electives listed above.	
AND	
Participate in either an undergraduate research experience or report on their engineering design experience.	

Research-focused programs will typically include enrollment in the Advanced Individual Study in Electrical Engineering, EE489, EE489A, EE490, or XE492 the grade for which will be based on a research paper suitable for submission to a conference.

The engineering design experience can result from participation in the Integrative System Design I and II series. The requirement for the engineering paper will be in addition to the XE401-XE402 coursework.

AND

Grade Requirements

Cadets must complete the requirements of the major as shown above, attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Electronic & Information Technology Systems Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
EIT2	Elec & Info Tech Sys	Electronic & Information Technology Systems Major	Elec & Info Tech Sys	3	13

2025 Electronic & Information Technology Systems Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 1 of 2
CS400	PRO CONSIDERATIONS IN COMPUTIN
EE400	EE PROFESSIONAL CONSIDERATIONS
AND	
EITS Foundations	
Complete one foundation option.	
Foundation Option 1 - Computing	
Programming Foundation	Choose 1 of 1
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
AND	
Networking Foundation	Choose 1 of 2
CS484	COMPUTER NETWORKS
CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
AND	
Network Security Foundation	Choose 1 of 3
CS482	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
CS483	DIGITAL FORENSICS
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
AND	
Complementary Support Course (Computing)	Choose 1 of 2
EE300	FUNDAMENTALS OF DIGITAL LOGIC
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
OR	
Foundation Option 2 - Electrical Engineering	

Digital Logic Foundation	Choose 1 of 2
EE300	FUNDAMENTALS OF DIGITAL LOGIC
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
AND	
Electrical Engineering Foundation	Choose 1 of 3
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
EE302	INTRO ELECTRICAL ENGIN
EE350	BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
AND	
Electrical Engineering Foundation Elective	Choose 1 of 6
EE362	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS
EE377	ELECTRICAL POWER ENGRNRNG
EE381	SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS
EE383	ELECTROMAGN FIELDS & WAVES
EE450	MILITARY ROBOTIC SYSTEMS
EE462	ELECTRONIC DESIGN
AND	
Complementary Support Course (Electrical Engineering)	Choose 1 of 2
MA205	CALCULUS II
MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS
AND	
EITS Electives	Choose 7 of 54
A table of electives, consisting of the following courses, will be provided by your DAC. Not including previously specified courses, complete 7 additional EITS elective courses from this list. You must work with your DAC to select courses that provide coherent threads through the major	
CS380	COMPUTER ORGANIZATION
CS384	DATA STRUCTURES
CS385	DESIGN & ANALYS-ALGORITHMS
CS393	DATABASE SYSTEMS
CS394	DISTRIB APPLICATION ENGRNRNG
CS403	SOFTWARE TESTING & DEVELOPMENT
CS473	COMPUTER GRAPHICS
CS474	FUNDAMENTALS-COMPUTER THEORY
CS478	PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES
CS481	OPERATING SYSTEMS
CS482	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
CS483	DIGITAL FORENSICS
CS484	COMPUTER NETWORKS
CS486	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
CS489	ADV IND STUDY COMPUTER SCI
CS489A	ADV IND STUDY COMPUTER SCI
CS490	COMPUTR SCI SUMMER RESEARCH
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
CY383	SECURE INTERFACE DESIGN
CY384	NETWORK SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING
CY385	CYBER ALGORITHMIC FOUNDATIONS
CY392	NETWORK SERVICES MANAGEMENT
CY394	CLOUD COMPUTING
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
CY465	ORGANIZATIONAL SECURITY
EE300	FUNDAMENTALS OF DIGITAL LOGIC

EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
EE302	INTRO ELECTRICAL ENGIN
EE350	BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
EE362	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS
EE375	COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE W/MICRO
EE377	ELECTRICAL POWER ENGNRNG
EE381	SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS
EE383	ELECTROMAGN FIELDS & WAVES
EE450	MILITARY ROBOTIC SYSTEMS
EE462	ELECTRONIC DESIGN
EE477	DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS
EE480	OPTICAL FIBER COMMUNICATIONS
EE482	WIRELESS COMM SYS ENGINEERING
EE483	PHOTONICS ENGINEERING
EE485	SPEC TOPICS IN EE
EE486	SOLID STATE ELECTRONICS
EE487	EMBEDDED SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT
EE489	ADV IND STUDY IN ELECT ENGR
EE489A	ADV IND STUDY IN ELECT ENGR
MA386	INTRO TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS
MA464	APPLIED ALGEBRA W/ CRYPTOLOGY
XE442	ALTERNATIVE ENERGY ENGINEERING
XE472	DYNAMIC MODELING AND CONTROL
XE475	MECHATRONICS
XE492	DISRUPTIVE INNOVATIONS

AND**Complementary Support Courses**

Choose 2 of 24

LW462	CYBER LAW
MA205	CALCULUS II
MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS
MA364	ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS
MA365	ADV MATH FOR ENGRS/SCIENTISTS
MA371	LINEAR ALGEBRA
MA372	INTRODUCTION TO DISCRETE MATH
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA383	FOUNDATIONS OF MATH
MA385	CHAOS AND FRACTALS
MA386	INTRO TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS
MA388	SABERMETRICS
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS-NETWORK SCIENCE
MA461	GRAPH THEORY AND NETWORKS
MA462	COMBINATORICS
MA464	APPLIED ALGEBRA W/ CRYPTOLOGY
MA466	ABSTRACT ALGEBRA
MA476	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS
MA477	THEORY & APPL OF DATA SCIENCE
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
PY326	CYBER ETHICS
XH341	INTEL CYBER HISTORY
XH497	CRITICAL THOUGHT

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major**

Choose 2 of 2

XE401	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN I
XE402	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN II

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may take any approved choice to satisfy the Science Depth core curriculum requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH152	ADV GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305 or CY355 to satisfy the STEM Depth core curriculum requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirements

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305 or CY355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in the major will satisfy the Core Engineering Sequence requirement as part of their major courses.

Writing in the Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

CS400	CS PROFESSIONAL CONSIDERATIONS
EE400	EE PROFESSIONAL CONSIDERATIONS

2025 Electronic & Information Technology Systems Major Remarks Alternative Major for Computer Science, all five Cyber Science concentrations, and Electrical Engineering.

2025 Robotics Minor Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
ROB0N	Robotics Minor	Robotics Minor	Robotics Minor	2	3

2025 Robotics Minor Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Robotics Core Course	Choose 2 of 2
XE472	DYNAMIC MODELING AND CONTROL
XE475	MECHATRONICS
AND	
Electives	Choose 3 of 29
	Advanced Individual Study projects in CS489, EE489, ME389 and ME489 must be robot-related and approved by the EE Program Director.
CS380	COMPUTER ORGANIZATION

CS384	DATA STRUCTURES
CS403	SOFTWARE TESTING & DEVELOPMENT
CS484	COMPUTER NETWORKS
CS486	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
CS489	ADV IND STUDY COMPUTER SCI
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
EE302	INTRO ELECTRICAL ENGIN
EE350	BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
EE375	COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE W/MICRO
EE450	MILITARY ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS
EE477	DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS
EE482	WIRELESS COMM SYS ENGINEERING
EE487	EMBEDDED SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT
EE489	ADV IND STUDY IN ELECT ENGR
LW462	CYBER LAW
MA371	LINEAR ALGEBRA
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
MC306	DYNAMICS
ME202	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN
ME389	INTRO TO ADV STUDY IN MECH ENG
ME489	ADV STUDY IN MECH ENGRNG
PY326	CYBER ETHICS
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
PY355	PHILOSOPHY OF MIND
XE492	DISRUPTIVE INNOVATIONS

Department of English and Philosophy

2025 English Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
ENL1	English Major	English Major	English	2	11

2025 English Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
EN300	LITERARY METHODOLOGIES
AND	
English Electives	
Choose 8 of 18 English Electives while meeting the distribution requirements below.	
English Electives - Distribution Requirements	
Take at least one course in each of the following three categories.	
Distribution Requirement - Early Period Survey	Choose 1 of 3
EN311	ANCIENT TO EARLY MODERN LIT
EN321	AMERICAN LITERATURE I
EN331	BRITISH LITERATURE I
AND	
Distribution Requirement - Late Period Survey	Choose 1 of 3
EN322	AMERICAN LITERATURE II
EN332	BRITISH LITERATURE II
EN340	CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE
AND	
Distribution Requirement - Genre Course	Choose 1 of 4
EN361	POETRY
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EN363	THE NOVEL
EN364	DRAMA
AND	
English Electives - Choice	Choose 5 of 18
Fulfill the remaining English Elective requirement by choosing 5 additional courses from this list. One course from this list may not satisfy both the "Choice" requirement and the "Distribution" requirement.	
EN311	ANCIENT TO EARLY MODERN LIT
EN321	AMERICAN LITERATURE I
EN322	AMERICAN LITERATURE II
EN331	BRITISH LITERATURE I
EN332	BRITISH LITERATURE II
EN340	CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN352	POWER AND DIFFERENCE
EN353	WAR LITERATURE
EN354	SPECIAL TOPICS COLLOQUIUM

EN355	CRITICISM COLLOQUIUM
EN361	POETRY
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EN363	THE NOVEL
EN364	DRAMA
EN370	SHAKESPEARE
EN371	SINGLE-AUTHOR COLLOQUIUM
EN490	INDEPENDENT STUDY: LITERATURE

AND**Complementary Support Courses**

In consultation with their DAC, Cadets will choose one track and three CSC courses from within that track. Working with their DAC, Cadets studying abroad can potentially get CSC credit for any coursework deemed appropriate by the English Program Director.

Literature and History Choose 3 of 8

HI340	COLONIAL AMERICA
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI390	EARLY NATIONAL AMERICA
HI395	HIST OF CIVIL WAR AMERICA
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
HI461	TOPICS IN GENDER HISTORY

OR**Literature and the Natural World** Choose 3 of 11

If CH275 or CH375 is counted as one of the required science courses, it cannot count as a CSC.

CE380	HYDROLOGY/HYDRAULIC DESIGN
CH275	BIOLOGY
CH375	ADVANCED BIOLOGY
CH457	MICROBIOLOGY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV387	METEOROLOGY
EV471	ECOLOGY
NE474	RADIOLOGICAL SAFETY
PH456	SCIENCE AND POLICY
PL250	NEUROCOG FNDNS OF BEHAVIOR
PL390	BIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY

OR**Literature and Philosophy**

Choose 3 of 15

PY305	LOGICAL REASONING
PY310	REALITY AND KNOWLEDGE
PY320	ETHICS
PY326	CYBER ETHICS
PY330	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY
PY345	PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
PY355	PHILOSOPHY OF MIND
PY360	ANCIENT PHILOSOPHY
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
PY370	17TH & 18TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
PY375	KANT & 19TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
PY380	20TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
PY390	INTER-DEPARTMENT SEMINAR
SS386	POLITICAL THOUGHT

OR

Literature and Foreign Language

Choose 3 of 6

Students adopting this track take a third semester of foreign language plus two subsequent courses in their language.	
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
LX400	4TH SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG

OR**Literature, Culture and Society**

Choose 3 of 24

EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
HI461	TOPICS IN GENDER HISTORY
HI463	RACE, ETHNICITY, NATION
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW461	CIVIL RIGHTS AND THE LAW
LW462	CYBER LAW
LW472	CRIMINAL LAW
PL371	INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL383	EXPERIMENTAL SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL384	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY
PL393	CRIMINOLOGY-CRIM JUST SYSTM
PL482	ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS392	POLITICS-RACE,GENDER,SEXUALITY
SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION
SS476	CONFLICT AND NEGOTIATION
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major**

Choose 1 of 1

EN400	SEMINAR IN ADV LITERARY STUDY
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AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may take any approved choice to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major can choose any approved three-course Core Engineering Sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

EN300	LITERARY METHODOLOGIES
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2025 English Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
ENL1H	English w/ Honors	English Major w/ Honors	English w/ Honors	2	0

2025 English Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 2 of 2
EN401	SENIOR THESIS I
EN402	SENIOR THESIS II
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above; attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

AND

Approval of the Department Head

On the basis of recommendations by the cadet's DAC and senior-thesis adviser.

2025 Philosophy Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
PYL1	Philosophy Major	Philosophy Major	Philosophy	4	9

2025 Philosophy Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 2 of 2

PY300	PHILOSOPHICAL METHODS
PY305	LOGICAL REASONING
AND	
Philosophy Core Area Course	Choose 1 of 2
PY310	REALITY AND KNOWLEDGE
PY320	ETHICS
AND	
Philosophy Electives	Choose 6 of 16
PY325	MILITARY ETHICS
PY326	CYBER ETHICS
PY329	TOPICS IN ETHICS
PY330	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY
PY345	PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
PY355	PHILOSOPHY OF MIND
PY360	ANCIENT PHILOSOPHY
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
PY370	17TH & 18TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
PY375	KANT & 19TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
PY380	20TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
PY390	INTER-DEPARTMENT SEMINAR
PY395	SPECIAL TOPICS IN PHILOSOPHY
PY495	INDEPENDENT STUDY: PHILOSOPHY
XH400	INTERCOLLEGIATE SEMINAR
AND	

Complementary Support Courses

Cadets chose a track and then pick three courses from the track. Cadets may pick outside of their chosen track with Program Director approval.

History Track	Choose 3 of 7
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI346	MODERN SOUTH ASIA
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
OR	
Law Track	Choose 3 of 6
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW461	CIVIL RIGHTS AND THE LAW
LW462	CYBER LAW
LW472	CRIMINAL LAW
OR	
Psychology Track	Choose 3 of 6
HI461	TOPICS IN GENDER HISTORY
PL376	PERSONALITY & AB PSYCH
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL384	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY
PL392	COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY
PL393	CRIMINOLOGY-CRIM JUST SYSTM
OR	
Literature Track	Choose 3 of 26

Cadets who select this track may also choose other courses from the English Major's catalogue.

EN300	LITERARY METHODOLOGIES
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

OR

Strategic Studies Track

DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EV487	ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY
HI351	ADV HISTORY OF MILITARY ART
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE

OR

Politics Track

HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS386	POLITICAL THOUGHT
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE

OR

Cultural Studies Track

Cadets who select this track may also choose courses from D/GENE's list of regional geography courses.

EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
HI463	RACE, ETHNICITY, NATION
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major Choose 1 of 1

PY400	SENIOR SEMINAR IN PHILOSOPHY
-------	------------------------------

AND

Science Depth

Cadets in this major may take any approved choice to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirements

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirements

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
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CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major can choose any approved three-course Core Engineering Sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
	Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.
PY300	PHILOSOPHICAL METHODS

2025 Philosophy Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
PYL1H	Philosophy w/ Honors	Philosophy Major w/ Honors	Philosophy w/ Honors	2	0

2025 Philosophy Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 2 of 2
	Cadets must achieve at least a B in PY490 in order to proceed into PY491. The thesis adviser will normally recommend the cadet for Honors consideration if the PY491 grade is A- or better.
PY490	THESIS RESEARCH
PY491	SENIOR THESIS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above; attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

AND

Approval of the Department Head

On the basis of recommendations by the cadet's DAC and senior-thesis adviser.

Department of Foreign Languages

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Chinese Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FAC1	Foreign Language: Arabic & Chinese	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Chinese	Foreign Language: Arabic & Chinese	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Chinese Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 20
LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN ARABIC
LA472	COLLOQUIAL ARABIC
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III
LN440A	ARABIC IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LC203	CHINESE I (STANDARD)
LC204	CHINESE II (STANDARD)
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II
LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 37
Choose 3 of 37, each from a different discipline.	
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LN482H	SPOKEN HEBREW
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
ZH337	REGIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS
ZH347	INT'L ORGNZTN & INSTITUTIONS
ZH367	TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS
ZH377	TOPICS IN MACROECONOMICS
ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
ZH427	TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS
ZH447	TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
ZH467	TOPICS-INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
ZH477	TOPICS-INT'L BUSINESS/FINANCE
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355 AND	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Curriculum Requirement	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Chinese w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FAC1H	Foreign Language: Arabic & Chinese w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Chinese w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Arabic & Chinese w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Chinese w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & French Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FAF1	Foreign Language: Arabic & French	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & French	Foreign Language: Arabic & French	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & French Tracks

Subject Area	Description
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Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 20
LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN ARABIC
LA472	COLLOQUIAL ARABIC
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III
LN440A	ARABIC IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LF203	FRENCH I (STANDARD)
LF204	FRENCH II (STANDARD)
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 37
Choose 3 of 37, each from a different discipline.	
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE

HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LN482H	SPOKEN HEBREW
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
ZH337	REGIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS
ZH347	INT'L ORGNZTNS & INSTITUTIONS
ZH367	TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS
ZH377	TOPICS IN MACROECONOMICS
ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
ZH427	TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS
ZH447	TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
ZH467	TOPICS-INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
ZH477	TOPICS-INT'L BUSINESS/FINANCE

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & French w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FAF1H	Foreign Language: Arabic & French w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & French w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Arabic & French w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & French w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & German Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FAG0	Foreign Language: Arabic & German	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & German	Foreign Language: Arabic & German	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & German Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 20
LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN ARABIC
LA472	COLLOQUIAL ARABIC
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III

LN440A	ARABIC IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LG203	GERMAN I (STANDARD)
LG204	GERMAN II (STANDARD)
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 41
Choose 3 of 41, each from a different discipline.	
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR,1896-1989
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LN482H	SPOKEN HEBREW
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
ZH337	REGIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS
ZH347	INT'L ORGNZTNS & INSTITUTIONS
ZH367	TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS
ZH377	TOPICS IN MACROECONOMICS
ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
ZH427	TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS
ZH447	TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
ZH467	TOPICS-INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
ZH477	TOPICS-INT'L BUSINESS/FINANCE

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major**

Choose 1 of 1

LN490

LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102

GENERAL CHEMISTRY II

CH275

BIOLOGY

PH206

PHYSICS II

PH256

ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305

CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355

CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305

CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355

CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380

NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & German w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FAG0H	Foreign Language: Arabic & German w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & German w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Arabic & German w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & German w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Portuguese Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FAP1	Foreign Language: Arabic & Portuguese	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Portuguese	Foreign Language: Arabic & Portuguese	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Portuguese Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 20
LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN ARABIC
LA472	COLLOQUIAL ARABIC
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III
LN440A	ARABIC IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 12

LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LP203	PORTUGUESE I (STANDARD)
LP204	PORTUGUESE II (STANDARD)
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD

AND**Complementary Support Courses** Choose 3 of 37

Choose 3 of 37, each from a different discipline.

DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LN482H	SPOKEN HEBREW
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
ZH337	REGIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS
ZH347	INT'L ORGNZTNs & INSTITUTIONS
ZH367	TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS
ZH377	TOPICS IN MACROECONOMICS
ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
ZH427	TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS
ZH447	TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
ZH467	TOPICS-INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
ZH477	TOPICS-INT'L BUSINESS/FINANCE

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major** Choose 1 of 1

LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Portuguese w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FAP1H	Foreign Lang: Arabic & Portuguese w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Portuguese w/ Honors	Foreign Lang: Arabic & Portuguese w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Portuguese w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Russian Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FAR1	Foreign Language: Arabic & Russian	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Russian	Foreign Language: Arabic & Russian	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Russian Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 20
LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN ARABIC
LA472	COLLOQUIAL ARABIC
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III
LN440A	ARABIC IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LR203	RUSSIAN I (STANDARD)
LR204	RUSSIAN II (STANDARD)
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I
LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II
LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 37
Choose 3 of 37, each from a different discipline.	
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY

DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LN482H	SPOKEN HEBREW
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
ZH337	REGIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS
ZH347	INT'L ORGNZTNS & INSTITUTIONS
ZH367	TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS
ZH377	TOPICS IN MACROECONOMICS
ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
ZH427	TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS
ZH447	TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
ZH467	TOPICS-INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
ZH477	TOPICS-INT'L BUSINESS/FINANCE

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major Choose 1 of 1

LN490 LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Russian w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FAR1H	Foreign Language: Arabic & Russian w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Russian w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Arabic & Russian w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Russian w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
	Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Spanish Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FAS1	Foreign Language: Arabic & Spanish	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Spanish	Foreign Language: Arabic & Spanish	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Spanish Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 20
LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC

LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN ARABIC
LA472	COLLOQUIAL ARABIC
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III
LN440A	ARABIC IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V

AND

Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LS203	SPANISH I (STANDARD)
LS204	SPANISH II (STANDARD)
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 37
Choose 3 of 37, each from a different discipline.	
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LN482H	SPOKEN HEBREW
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW

SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
ZH337	REGIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS
ZH347	INT'L ORGNZTNS & INSTITUTIONS
ZH367	TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS
ZH377	TOPICS IN MACROECONOMICS
ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
ZH427	TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS
ZH447	TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
ZH467	TOPICS-INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
ZH477	TOPICS-INT'L BUSINESS/FINANCE

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND

Science Depth

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirement

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Spanish w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FAS1H	Foreign Language: Arabic & Spanish w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Spanish w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Arabic & Spanish w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Spanish w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN488	Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.
AND	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Persian Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FAZ1	Foreign Language: Arabic & Persian	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Persian	Foreign Language: Arabic & Persian	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Persian Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 20
LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN ARABIC
LA472	COLLOQUIAL ARABIC
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III
LN440A	ARABIC IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II

LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 10
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LZ203	PERSIAN I (STANDARD)
LZ204	PERSIAN II (STANDARD)
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LZ470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PERSIAN
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN
LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 37
Choose 3 of 37, each from a different discipline.	
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LN482H	SPOKEN HEBREW
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
ZH337	REGIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS
ZH347	INT'L ORGNZTNS & INSTITUTIONS
ZH367	TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS
ZH377	TOPICS IN MACROECONOMICS
ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
ZH427	TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS
ZH447	TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
ZH467	TOPICS-INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
ZH477	TOPICS-INT'L BUSINESS/FINANCE

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major Choose 1 of 1

LN490 LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102 GENERAL CHEMISTRY II

CH275 BIOLOGY

PH206 PHYSICS II

PH256 ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305 CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355 CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305 CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355 CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380 NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Persian w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FAZ1H	Foreign Language: Arabic & Persian w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Persian w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Arabic & Persian w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic & Persian w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Arabic Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FCA0	Foreign Language: Chinese & Arabic	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Arabic	Foreign Language: Chinese & Arabic	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Arabic Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LC470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN CHINESE
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II
LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III
LN440C	CHINESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 14
LA203	ARABIC I (STANDARD)
LA204	ARABIC II (STANDARD)
LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA472	COLLOQUIAL ARABIC
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
<hr/>	
AND	
<hr/>	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 40
Choose 3 of 40, each from a different discipline.	
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
ZH337	REGIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS
ZH347	INT'L ORGNZTNs & INSTITUTIONS
ZH367	TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS
ZH377	TOPICS IN MACROECONOMICS
ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
ZH427	TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS
ZH447	TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
ZH467	TOPICS-INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
ZH477	TOPICS-INT'L BUSINESS/FINANCE
AND	
<hr/>	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
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Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305 CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355 CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirement

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305 CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355 CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380 NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Arabic w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FCA0H	Foreign Language: Chinese & Arabic w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Arabic w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Chinese & Arabic w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Arabic w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & French Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FCF1	Foreign Language: Chinese & French	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & French	Foreign Language: Chinese & French	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & French Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LC470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN CHINESE
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II
LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III
LN440C	CHINESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LF203	FRENCH I (STANDARD)
LF204	FRENCH II (STANDARD)
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 23
Choose 3 of 23, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS

HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major**

Choose 1 of 1

LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & French w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
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FCF1H Foreign Language: Chinese & French w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & French w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Chinese & French w/ Honors	1	0
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & French w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description	
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1	
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.		
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS	
AND	<hr/>	
Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.		

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & German Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FCG1	Foreign Language: Chinese & German	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & German	Foreign Language: Chinese & German	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & German Tracks

Subject Area	Description	
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1	
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES	
AND	<hr/>	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19	
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE	
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM	
LC470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN CHINESE	
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA	
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE	
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I	
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II	
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I	
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II	
LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III	
LN440C	CHINESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT	
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT	
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS	
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I	
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II	
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III	
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV	
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V	
AND	<hr/>	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13	

LG203	GERMAN I (STANDARD)
LG204	GERMAN II (STANDARD)
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 27
Choose 3 of 27, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305 CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355 CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirement

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305 CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355 CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380 NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & German w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FCG1H	Foreign Language: Chinese & German w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & German w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Chinese & German w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & German w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
	Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Portuguese Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FCP1	Foreign Language: Chinese & Portuguese	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Portuguese	Foreign Language: Chinese & Portuguese	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Portuguese Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LC470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN CHINESE
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II
LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III
LN440C	CHINESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 12
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LP203	PORTUGUESE I (STANDARD)
LP204	PORTUGUESE II (STANDARD)
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 23
Choose 3 of 23, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP

HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
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LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Portuguese w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FCP1H	Foreign Lang: Chinese & Portuguese w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Portuguese w/ Honors	Foreign Lang: Chinese & Portuguese w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Portuguese w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Russian Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FCR1	Foreign Language: Chinese & Russian	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Russian	Foreign Language: Chinese & Russian	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Russian Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LC470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN CHINESE
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II
LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III
LN440C	CHINESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LR203	RUSSIAN I (STANDARD)
LR204	RUSSIAN II (STANDARD)
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I
LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II
LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 23
Choose 3 of 23, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305

CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355

CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380

NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Russian w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FCR1H	Foreign Language: Chinese & Russian w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Russian w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Chinese & Russian w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Russian w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Spanish Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FCS1	Foreign Language: Chinese & Spanish	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Spanish	Foreign Language: Chinese & Spanish	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Spanish Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LC470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN CHINESE
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II
LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III
LN440C	CHINESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LS203	SPANISH I (STANDARD)
LS204	SPANISH II (STANDARD)
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 23
Choose 3 of 23, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN

SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirement	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Spanish w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FCS1H	Foreign Language: Chinese & Spanish w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Spanish w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Chinese & Spanish w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Spanish w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Persian Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FCZ1	Foreign Language: Chinese & Persian	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Persian	Foreign Language: Chinese & Persian	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Persian Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LC470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN CHINESE
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II
LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III
LN440C	CHINESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 10
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LZ203	PERSIAN I (STANDARD)
LZ204	PERSIAN II (STANDARD)
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LZ470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PERSIAN
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN

LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 23
Choose 3 of 23, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirement	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	

LN380

NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Persian w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FCZ1H	Foreign Language: Chinese & Persian w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Persian w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Chinese & Persian w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese & Persian w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN488	Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.
AND	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Arabic Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FFA0	Foreign Language: French & Arabic	Foreign Language Major: French & Arabic	Foreign Language: French & Arabic	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Arabic Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN FRENCH
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT

LN440F	FRENCH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V

AND

Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 14
LA203	ARABIC I (STANDARD)
LA204	ARABIC II (STANDARD)
LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA472	COLLOQUIAL ARABIC
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 40
Choose 3 of 40, each from a different discipline.	
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI338	WARFARE IN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI361	MEDIEVAL EUROPE
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY

SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
ZH337	REGIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS
ZH347	INT'L ORGNZTNS & INSTITUTIONS
ZH367	TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS
ZH377	TOPICS IN MACROECONOMICS
ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
ZH427	TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS
ZH447	TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
ZH467	TOPICS-INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
ZH477	TOPICS-INT'L BUSINESS/FINANCE

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major**

Choose 1 of 1

LN490

LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102

GENERAL CHEMISTRY II

CH275

BIOLOGY

PH206

PHYSICS II

PH256

ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305

CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355

CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305

CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355

CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380

NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Arabic w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FFA0H	Foreign Language: French & Arabic w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: French & Arabic w/ Honors	Foreign Language: French & Arabic w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Arabic w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Chinese Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FFC0	Foreign Language: French & Chinese	Foreign Language Major: French & Chinese	Foreign Language: French & Chinese	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Chinese Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN FRENCH
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT
LN440F	FRENCH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LC203	CHINESE I (STANDARD)

LC204	CHINESE II (STANDARD)
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II
LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 24
Choose 3 of 24, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI338	WARFARE IN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI361	MEDIEVAL EUROPE
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirement

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305

CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355

CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380

NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Chinese w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FFC0H	Foreign Language: French & Chinese w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: French & Chinese w/ Honors	Foreign Language: French & Chinese w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Chinese w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & German Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FFG1	Foreign Language: French & German	Foreign Language Major: French & German	Foreign Language: French & German	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & German Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

AND

Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN FRENCH
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT
LN440F	FRENCH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V

AND

Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LG203	GERMAN I (STANDARD)
LG204	GERMAN II (STANDARD)
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 28
Choose 3 of 28, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI338	WARFARE IN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI361	MEDIEVAL EUROPE
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS

LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
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LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: French & German w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FFG1H	Foreign Language: French & German w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: French & German w/ Honors	Foreign Language: French & German w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & German w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Portuguese Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FFP1	Foreign Language: French & Portuguese	Foreign Language Major: French & Portuguese	Foreign Language: French & Portuguese	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Portuguese Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN FRENCH
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT
LN440F	FRENCH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 12
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LP203	PORTUGUESE I (STANDARD)
LP204	PORTUGUESE II (STANDARD)
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD

AND**Complementary Support Courses** Choose 3 of 24

Choose 3 of 24, each from a different discipline.

DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI338	WARFARE IN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI361	MEDIEVAL EUROPE
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major** Choose 1 of 1

LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305 CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355 CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380 NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Portuguese w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FFP1H	Foreign Lang: French & Portuguese w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: French & Portuguese w/ Honors	Foreign Lang: French & Portuguese w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Portuguese w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND
Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Russian Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FFR1	Foreign Language: French & Russian	Foreign Language Major: French & Russian	Foreign Language: French & Russian	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Russian Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN FRENCH
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT
LN440F	FRENCH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LR203	RUSSIAN I (STANDARD)
LR204	RUSSIAN II (STANDARD)
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I
LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II
LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 24
Choose 3 of 24, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI338	WARFARE IN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI361	MEDIEVAL EUROPE
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS

SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Russian w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FFR1H	Foreign Language: French & Russian w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: French & Russian w/ Honors	Foreign Language: French & Russian w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Russian w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1 Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.

LN488
AND

ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Spanish Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FFS1	Foreign Language: French & Spanish	Foreign Language Major: French & Spanish	Foreign Language: French & Spanish	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Spanish Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN FRENCH
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT
LN440F	FRENCH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LS203	SPANISH I (STANDARD)
LS204	SPANISH II (STANDARD)
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH

LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 24
Choose 3 of 24, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI338	WARFARE IN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI361	MEDIEVAL EUROPE
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND

Science Depth

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirement

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380

NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Spanish w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FFS1H	Foreign Language: French & Spanish w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: French & Spanish w/ Honors	Foreign Language: French & Spanish w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Spanish w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Persian Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FFZ1	Foreign Language: French & Persian	Foreign Language Major: French & Persian	Foreign Language: French & Persian	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Persian Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN FRENCH
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA

LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT
LN440F	FRENCH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V

AND

Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 10
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LZ203	PERSIAN I (STANDARD)
LZ204	PERSIAN II (STANDARD)
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LZ470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PERSIAN
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN
LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 24
Choose 3 of 24, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI338	WARFARE IN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI361	MEDIEVAL EUROPE
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirement	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Persian w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FFZ1H	Foreign Language: French & Persian w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: French & Persian w/ Honors	Foreign Language: French & Persian w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: French & Persian w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Arabic Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FGA1	Foreign Language: German & Arabic	Foreign Language Major: German & Arabic	Foreign Language: German & Arabic	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Arabic Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN GERMAN
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN440G	GERMAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 14
LA203	ARABIC I (STANDARD)
LA204	ARABIC II (STANDARD)
LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA472	COLLOQUIAL ARABIC
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
<hr/>	
AND	
<hr/>	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 43
Choose 3 of 43, each from a different discipline.	
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LN482H	SPOKEN HEBREW
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
ZH337	REGIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS
ZH347	INT'L ORGNZTNS & INSTITUTIONS
ZH367	TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS
ZH377	TOPICS IN MACROECONOMICS
ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
ZH427	TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS
ZH447	TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
ZH467	TOPICS-INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
ZH477	TOPICS-INT'L BUSINESS/FINANCE
AND	
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Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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AND	
<hr/>	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II

CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	

Curriculum Requirement

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Arabic w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FGA1H	Foreign Language: German & Arabic w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: German & Arabic w/ Honors	Foreign Language: German & Arabic w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Arabic w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Chinese Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
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FGC0 Foreign Language: German & Chinese Foreign Language Major: German & Chinese Foreign Language: German & Chinese

2 13

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Chinese Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN GERMAN
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN440G	GERMAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LC203	CHINESE I (STANDARD)
LC204	CHINESE II (STANDARD)
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II
LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 26
Choose 3 of 26, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI343	MODERN GERMANY

HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LN482H	SPOKEN HEBREW
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major**

Choose 1 of 1

LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Chinese w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FGC0H	Foreign Language: German & Chinese w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: German & Chinese w/ Honors	Foreign Language: German & Chinese w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Chinese w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & French Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FGF0	Foreign Language: German & French	Foreign Language Major: German & French	Foreign Language: German & French	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & French Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN GERMAN
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN440G	GERMAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV

LN495 AND	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LF203	FRENCH I (STANDARD)
LF204	FRENCH II (STANDARD)
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 26
Choose 3 of 26, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LN482H	SPOKEN HEBREW
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490 AND Science Depth	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II

PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	

Curriculum Requirement

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: German & French w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FGF0H	Foreign Language: German & French w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: German & French w/ Honors	Foreign Language: German & French w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & French w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Portuguese Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FGP1	Foreign Language: German & Portuguese	Foreign Language Major: German & Portuguese	Foreign Language: German & Portuguese	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Portuguese Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN GERMAN
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN440G	GERMAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 12
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LP203	PORTUGUESE I (STANDARD)
LP204	PORTUGUESE II (STANDARD)
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 26
Choose 3 of 26, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP

HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LN482H	SPOKEN HEBREW
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Portuguese w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FGP1H	Foreign Lang: German & Portuguese w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: German & Portuguese w/ Honors	Foreign Lang: German & Portuguese w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Portuguese w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN488	Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.
AND	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Russian Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FGR1	Foreign Language: German & Russian	Foreign Language Major: German & Russian	Foreign Language: German & Russian	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Russian Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN GERMAN
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN440G	GERMAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	

Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LR203	RUSSIAN I (STANDARD)
LR204	RUSSIAN II (STANDARD)
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I
LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II
LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 26
Choose 3 of 26, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LN482H	SPOKEN HEBREW
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305

CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355

CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirement

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305

CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355

CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380

NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Russian w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FGR1H	Foreign Language: German & Russian w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: German & Russian w/ Honors	Foreign Language: German & Russian w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Russian w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Spanish Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FGS1	Foreign Language: German & Spanish	Foreign Language Major: German & Spanish	Foreign Language: German & Spanish	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Spanish Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN GERMAN
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN440G	GERMAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LS203	SPANISH I (STANDARD)
LS204	SPANISH II (STANDARD)
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 26
Choose 3 of 26, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY

HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LN482H	SPOKEN HEBREW
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major** Choose 1 of 1

LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Spanish w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FGS1H	Foreign Language: German & Spanish w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: German & Spanish w/ Honors	Foreign Language: German & Spanish w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Spanish w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Persian Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FGZ1	Foreign Language: German & Persian	Foreign Language Major: German & Persian	Foreign Language: German & Persian	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Persian Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN GERMAN
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN440G	GERMAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	

Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 10
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LZ203	PERSIAN I (STANDARD)
LZ204	PERSIAN II (STANDARD)
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LZ470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PERSIAN
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN
LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 26
Choose 3 of 26, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LN482H	SPOKEN HEBREW
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305

CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355

CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380

NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Persian w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FGZ1H	Foreign Language: German & Persian w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: German & Persian w/ Honors	Foreign Language: German & Persian w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: German & Persian w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
	Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND
Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FLA1	Foreign Language: Arabic	Foreign Language Major: Arabic	Foreign Language: Arabic	2	11

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 8 of 20
LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN ARABIC
LA472	COLLOQUIAL ARABIC
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III
LN440A	ARABIC IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 37
Choose one each from a different discipline.	
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LN482H	SPOKEN HEBREW
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
ZH337	REGIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS
ZH347	INT'L ORGNZTNS & INSTITUTIONS

ZH367	TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS
ZH377	TOPICS IN MACROECONOMICS
ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
ZH427	TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS
ZH447	TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
ZH467	TOPICS-INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
ZH477	TOPICS-INT'L BUSINESS/FINANCE

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
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LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FLA1H	Foreign Language: Arabic w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Arabic w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Arabic w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Foreign Language Major: Arabic w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Additional Elective	Choose 1 of 15 Take an additional advanced-level elective, not already taken, from this list.

LA470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN ARABIC
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III
LN440A	ARABIC IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V

AND**Honors Thesis**

Choose 1 of 1

Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.

LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
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AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FLC1	Foreign Language: Chinese	Foreign Language Major: Chinese	Foreign Language: Chinese	2	11

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 8 of 19
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LC470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN CHINESE
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II
LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III
LN440C	CHINESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 23
Choose one each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380

NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FLC1H	Foreign Language: Chinese w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Chinese w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Chinese w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Foreign Language Major: Chinese w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Additional Elective	Choose 1 of 16
Take an additional advanced-level elective, not already taken, from this list.	
LC470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN CHINESE
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II
LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III
LN440C	CHINESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Honors Thesis	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: French Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FLF1	Foreign Language: French	Foreign Language Major: French	Foreign Language: French	2	11

2025 Foreign Language Major: French Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 8 of 19
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN FRENCH
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT
LN440F	FRENCH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 25
Choose one each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI338	WARFARE IN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI361	MEDIEVAL EUROPE
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS

SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: French w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FLF1H	Foreign Language: French w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: French w/ Honors	Foreign Language: French w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Foreign Language Major: French w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Additional Elective	Choose 1 of 16
Take an additional advanced-level elective, not already taken, from this list.	
LF470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN FRENCH
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I

LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT
LN440F	FRENCH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V

AND**Honors Thesis**

Choose 1 of 1

Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.

LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
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AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: German Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FLG1	Foreign Language: German	Foreign Language Major: German	Foreign Language: German	2	11

2025 Foreign Language Major: German Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 8 of 19
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN GERMAN
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN440G	GERMAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II

LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 26
Choose one each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LN482H	SPOKEN HEBREW
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380

NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: German w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FLG1H	Foreign Language: German w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: German w/ Honors	Foreign Language: German w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Foreign Language Major: German w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Additional Elective	Choose 1 of 16
Take an additional advanced-level elective, not already taken, from this list.	
LG470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN GERMAN
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN440G	GERMAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
AND	
Honors Thesis	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FLP1	Foreign Language: Portuguese	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese	Foreign Language: Portuguese	2	11

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 8 of 18
LN440P	PORTUGUESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PORTUGUESE
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 27
Choose one each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER

SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FLP1H	Foreign Language: Portuguese w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Portuguese w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Additional Elective	Choose 1 of 15
Take an additional advanced-level elective, not already taken, from this list.	
LN440P	PORTUGUESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT

LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LP470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PORTUGUESE
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD

AND**Honors Thesis**

Choose 1 of 1

Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.

LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
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AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and a minimum APSC of 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FLR1	Foreign Language: Russian	Foreign Language Major: Russian	Foreign Language: Russian	2	11

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 8 of 19
LN440R	RUSSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LR470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN RUSSIAN
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN

LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I
LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II
LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 21
Choose one each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND

Science Depth

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirements

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380

NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FLR1H	Foreign Language: Russian w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Russian w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Russian w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Additional Elective	Choose 1 of 16 Take an additional advanced-level elective, not already taken, from this list.
LN440R	RUSSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LR470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN RUSSIAN
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I
LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II
LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION
AND	=====
Honors Thesis	Choose 1 of 1 Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	=====

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and a minimum APSC of 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
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FLS1 Foreign Language: Spanish

Foreign Language Major: Spanish Foreign Language: Spanish

2

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2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 8 of 19
LN440S	SPANISH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN SPANISH
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 24
Choose one each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major Choose 1 of 1

LN490 LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102 GENERAL CHEMISTRY II

CH275 BIOLOGY

PH206 PHYSICS II

PH256 ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305 CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355 CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305 CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355 CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380 NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FLS1H	Foreign Language: Spanish w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Spanish w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Spanish w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Additional Elective	Choose 1 of 16
Take an additional advanced-level elective, not already taken, from this list.	
LN440S	SPANISH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV

LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LS470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN SPANISH
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT

AND**Honors Thesis**

Choose 1 of 1

Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.

LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
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AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and a minimum APSC of 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Arabic Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FPA0	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Arabic	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Arabic	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Arabic	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Arabic Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 18
LN440P	PORTUGUESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PORTUGUESE
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD

AND

Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 14
LA203	ARABIC I (STANDARD)
LA204	ARABIC II (STANDARD)
LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA472	COLLOQUIAL ARABIC
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 42
Choose 3 of 42, each from a different discipline.	
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
ZH337	REGIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS
ZH347	INT'L ORGNZTNS & INSTITUTIONS
ZH367	TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS

ZH377	TOPICS IN MACROECONOMICS
ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
ZH427	TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS
ZH447	TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
ZH467	TOPICS-INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
ZH477	TOPICS-INT'L BUSINESS/FINANCE
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirement	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Arabic w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FPA0H	Foreign Lang: Portuguese & Arabic w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Arabic w/ Honors	Foreign Lang: Portuguese & Arabic w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Arabic w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Chinese Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FPC0	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Chinese	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Chinese	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Chinese	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Chinese Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 18
LN440P	PORUGUESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PORTUGUESE
LP475	PORUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LC203	CHINESE I (STANDARD)
LC204	CHINESE II (STANDARD)
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II

LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 27
Choose 3 of 27, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirement	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Chinese w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FPC0H	Foreign Lang: Portuguese & Chinese w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Chinese w/ Honors	Foreign Lang: Portuguese & Chinese w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Chinese w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & French Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FPF0	Foreign Language: Portuguese & French	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & French	Foreign Language: Portuguese & French	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & French Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 18
LN440P	PORUGUESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PORTUGUESE
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD

AND

Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LF203	FRENCH I (STANDARD)
LF204	FRENCH II (STANDARD)
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 27
Choose 3 of 27, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES

SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirement	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & French w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FFP0H	Foreign Lang: Portuguese & French w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & French w/ Honors	Foreign Lang: Portuguese & French w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & French w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & German Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FPG0	Foreign Language: Portuguese & German	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & German	Foreign Language: Portuguese & German	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & German Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 18
LN440P	PORUGUESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PORTUGUESE
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LG203	GERMAN I (STANDARD)
LG204	GERMAN II (STANDARD)
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY

LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 31
Choose 3 of 31, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirement	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305

CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355

CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380

NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & German w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FPG0H	Foreign Lang: Portuguese & German w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & German w/ Honors	Foreign Lang: Portuguese & German w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & German w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Russian Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FPR1	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Russian	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Russian	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Russian	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Russian Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 18
LN440P	PORTUGUESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT

LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PORTUGUESE
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD

AND

Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LR203	RUSSIAN I (STANDARD)
LR204	RUSSIAN II (STANDARD)
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I
LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II
LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 27
Choose 3 of 27, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY

SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Russian w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FPR1H	Foreign Lang: Portuguese & Russian w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Russian w/ Honors	Foreign Lang: Portuguese & Russian w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Russian w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1 Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.

LN488
AND

ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Spanish Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FPS1	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Spanish	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Spanish	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Spanish	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Spanish Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 18
LN440P	PORUGUESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRTG COMM
LP470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PORTUGUESE
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LS203	SPANISH I (STANDARD)
LS204	SPANISH II (STANDARD)
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE

LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT
AND	

Complementary Support Courses Choose 3 of 27

Choose 3 of 27, each from a different discipline.

DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major** Choose 1 of 1

LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Spanish w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FPS1H	Foreign Lang: Portuguese & Spanish w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Spanish w/ Honors	Foreign Lang: Portuguese & Spanish w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Spanish w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Persian Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FPZ1	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Persian	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Persian	Foreign Language: Portuguese & Persian	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Persian Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 18
LN440P	PORUGUESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT

LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PORTUGUESE
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD

AND

Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 10
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LZ203	PERSIAN I (STANDARD)
LZ204	PERSIAN II (STANDARD)
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LZ470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PERSIAN
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN
LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 27
Choose 3 of 27, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirement	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Persian w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FPZ1H	Foreign Lang: Portuguese & Persian w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Persian w/ Honors	Foreign Lang: Portuguese & Persian w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Portuguese & Persian w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Arabic Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FRA0	Foreign Language: Russian & Arabic	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Arabic	Foreign Language: Russian & Arabic	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Arabic Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LN440R	RUSSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LR470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN RUSSIAN
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I
LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II
LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 14
LA203	ARABIC I (STANDARD)
LA204	ARABIC II (STANDARD)
LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA472	COLLOQUIAL ARABIC
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 36
Choose 3 of 36, each from a different discipline.	
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
ZH337	REGIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS
ZH347	INT'L ORGNZTNS & INSTITUTIONS
ZH367	TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS
ZH377	TOPICS IN MACROECONOMICS
ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
ZH427	TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS
ZH447	TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
ZH467	TOPICS-INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
ZH477	TOPICS-INT'L BUSINESS/FINANCE
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355 AND	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
<hr/>	
Curriculum Requirement	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Arabic w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FRA0H	Foreign Language: Russian & Arabic w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Arabic w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Russian & Arabic w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Arabic w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Chinese Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FRC0	Foreign Language: Russian & Chinese	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Chinese	Foreign Language: Russian & Chinese	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Chinese Tracks

Subject Area	Description
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Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LN440R	RUSSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LR470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN RUSSIAN
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I
LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II
LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LC203	CHINESE I (STANDARD)
LC204	CHINESE II (STANDARD)
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II
LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 21
Choose 3 of 21, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW

SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major**

Choose 1 of 1

LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Chinese w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FRC0H	Foreign Language: Russian & Chinese w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Chinese w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Russian & Chinese w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Chinese w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area Honors Thesis Course	Description
	Choose 1 of 1

Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.

LN488 ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & French Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FRF0	Foreign Language: Russian & French	Foreign Language Major: Russian & French	Foreign Language: Russian & French	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & French Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LN440R	RUSSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LR470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN RUSSIAN
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I
LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II
LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LF203	FRENCH I (STANDARD)
LF204	FRENCH II (STANDARD)
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I

LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 21
Choose 3 of 21, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND

Science Depth

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirement

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380

NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & French w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FRF0H	Foreign Language: Russian & French w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Russian & French w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Russian & French w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & French w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN488	Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.
AND	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & German Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FRG0	Foreign Language: Russian & German	Foreign Language Major: Russian & German	Foreign Language: Russian & German	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & German Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LN440R	RUSSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II

LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LR470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN RUSSIAN
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I
LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II
LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION

AND**Secondary Language Track**

Choose 4 of 13

LG203	GERMAN I (STANDARD)
LG204	GERMAN II (STANDARD)
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND**Complementary Support Courses**

Choose 3 of 25

Choose 3 of 25, each from a different discipline.

DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

XH405 AND	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490 AND	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355 AND	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Curriculum Requirement	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & German w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FRG0H	Foreign Language: Russian & German w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Russian & German w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Russian & German w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & German w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488 AND	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Portuguese Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FRP0	Foreign Language: Russian & Portuguese	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Portuguese	Foreign Language: Russian & Portuguese	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Portuguese Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LN440R	RUSSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LR470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN RUSSIAN
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I
LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II
LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 12
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LP203	PORTUGUESE I (STANDARD)
LP204	PORTUGUESE II (STANDARD)
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD
AND	

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 21
Choose 3 of 21, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirement	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Portuguese w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FRP0H	Foreign Lang: Russian & Portuguese w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Portuguese w/ Honors	Foreign Lang: Russian & Portuguese w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Portuguese w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Spanish Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FRS1	Foreign Language: Russian & Spanish	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Spanish	Foreign Language: Russian & Spanish	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Spanish Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LN440R	RUSSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM

LR470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN RUSSIAN
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I
LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II
LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION

AND

Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LS203	SPANISH I (STANDARD)
LS204	SPANISH II (STANDARD)
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 21
Choose 3 of 21, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
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CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	

Curriculum Requirement

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Spanish w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FRS1H	Foreign Language: Russian & Spanish w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Spanish w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Russian & Spanish w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Spanish w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
	Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Persian Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
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FRZ1 Foreign Language: Russian & Persian	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Persian	Foreign Language: Russian & Persian	2	13
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Persian Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LN440R	RUSSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LR470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN RUSSIAN
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I
LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II
LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 10
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LZ203	PERSIAN I (STANDARD)
LZ204	PERSIAN II (STANDARD)
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LZ470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PERSIAN
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN
LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 21
Choose 3 of 21, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS

LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major**

Choose 1 of 1

LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Persian w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FRZ1H	Foreign Language: Russian & Persian w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Russian & Persian w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Russian & Persian w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Russian & Persian w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: East Asia Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSA1	Foreign Area Studies: East Asia	Foreign Area Studies Major: East Asia	Foreign Area Studies: East Asia	5	8

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: East Asia Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 5 of 5
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
AND	
Chinese Electives	Choose 4 of 19
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LC470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN CHINESE
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II
LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III
LN440C	CHINESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 17
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 3
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
SS486	STATE BUILDING

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: East Asia w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSA1H	Foreign Area Studies: East Asia w/ Honors	Foreign Area Studies Major: East Asia w/ Honors	Foreign Area Studies: East Asia w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: East Asia w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Additional Elective	
Take an additional course in Chinese.	
AND	
Honors Thesis	Choose 1 of 1
Take LN488 and complete an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	
Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.	

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Arabic Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSB0	Foreign Language: Spanish & Arabic	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Arabic	Foreign Language: Spanish & Arabic	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Arabic Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LN440S	SPANISH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III

LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN SPANISH
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT

AND

Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 14
LA203	ARABIC I (STANDARD)
LA204	ARABIC II (STANDARD)
LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA472	COLLOQUIAL ARABIC
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 40
Choose 3 of 40, each from a different discipline.	
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER

SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
ZH337	REGIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS
ZH347	INT'L ORGNZTNS & INSTITUTIONS
ZH367	TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS
ZH377	TOPICS IN MACROECONOMICS
ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
ZH427	TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS
ZH447	TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
ZH467	TOPICS-INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
ZH477	TOPICS-INT'L BUSINESS/FINANCE

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
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LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Arabic w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSB0H	Foreign Language: Spanish & Arabic w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Arabic w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Spanish & Arabic w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Arabic w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Chinese Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSC0	Foreign Language: Spanish & Chinese	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Chinese	Foreign Language: Spanish & Chinese	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Chinese Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LN440S	SPANISH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN SPANISH
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT
AND	

Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LC203	CHINESE I (STANDARD)
LC204	CHINESE II (STANDARD)
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II
LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 24
Choose 3 of 24, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
AND	

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	

Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take IT305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355 AND	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
<hr/>	
Curriculum Requirement	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and IT305.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Chinese w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSC0H	Foreign Language: Spanish & Chinese w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Chinese w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Spanish & Chinese w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Chinese w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Europe Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSE1	Foreign Area Studies: Europe	Foreign Area Studies Major: Europe	Foreign Area Studies: Europe	4	9

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Europe Tracks

Subject Area	Description
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Required Courses	Choose 4 of 4
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
AND	

Language Track

You must choose one of the following four language tracks.

French Electives	Choose 5 of 20
Choose 4 of 19 French and 1 of 1 History.	
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN FRENCH
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT
LN440F	FRENCH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V

OR

German Electives	Choose 5 of 20
Choose 4 of 19 German and 1 of 1 History.	
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN GERMAN
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN440G	GERMAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V

OR

Portuguese Electives	Choose 5 of 20
Choose 4 of 18 Portuguese and 1 of 2 History.	

HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
LN440P	PORTUGUESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PORTUGUESE
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD

OR**Spanish Electives**

Choose 5 of 21

Choose 4 of 19 Spanish and 1 of 2 History.

HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
LN440S	SPANISH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN SPANISH
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT

AND**Complementary Support Courses**

Choose 3 of 21

Choose 3 of 21, each from a different discipline. DACs will counsel cadets on appropriate CSC choices based on language track and courses only counting towards one requirement (track versus CSC). If EV482 or SS486 is selected as a CSC, cadets must choose a different course from the Integrated Experience list (i.e. EV482 or SS486 cannot double-count as a CSC and the IE for the major).

DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI338	WARFARE IN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY

HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major Choose 1 of 3

EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
SS486	STATE BUILDING

AND

Science Depth

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	

Curriculum Requirements

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Europe w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSE1H	Foreign Area Studies: Europe w/ Honors	Foreign Area Studies Major: Europe w/ Honors	Foreign Area Studies: Europe w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Europe w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Additional Elective	
AND	
Honors Thesis	Choose 1 of 1
LN488	Take LN488 and complete an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & French Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSF0	Foreign Language: Spanish & French	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & French	Foreign Language: Spanish & French	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & French Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LN440S	SPANISH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN SPANISH
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT

LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LF203	FRENCH I (STANDARD)
LF204	FRENCH II (STANDARD)
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 24
Choose 3 of 24, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II

PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	

Curriculum Requirement

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & French w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSF0H	Foreign Language: Spanish & French w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & French w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Spanish & French w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & French w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & German Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSG0	Foreign Language: Spanish & German	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & German	Foreign Language: Spanish & German	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & German Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LN440S	SPANISH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN SPANISH
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LG203	GERMAN I (STANDARD)
LG204	GERMAN II (STANDARD)
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 28
Choose 3 of 28, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY

HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major Choose 1 of 1

LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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AND

Science Depth

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirement

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & German w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSG0H	Foreign Language: Spanish & German w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & German w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Spanish & German w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & German w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND
 Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Africa Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSI1	Foreign Area Studies: Africa	Foreign Area Studies Major: Africa	Foreign Area Studies: Africa	5	8

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Africa Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 5 of 5
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
AND	

Language Track

You must choose one of the following two language tracks.

French Electives	Choose 4 of 19
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN FRENCH
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT
LN440F	FRENCH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT

LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
OR	
Portuguese Electives	Choose 4 of 18
LN440P	PORUGUESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PORTUGUESE
LP475	PORUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 15
Choose 3 of 15, each from a different discipline. If EV482 or SS486 is selected as a CSC, cadets must choose a different course from the Integrated Experience list (i.e. EV482 or SS486 cannot double-count as a CSC and the IE for the major).	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 3
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
SS486	STATE BUILDING
AND	
Science Depth	

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirements

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Africa w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSI1H	Foreign Area Studies: Africa w/ Honors	Foreign Area Studies Major: Africa w/ Honors	Foreign Area Studies: Africa w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Africa w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Additional Elective	
Take an additional course in French or Portuguese.	
AND	
Honors Thesis	Choose 1 of 1
Take LN488 and complete an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Latin America Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSL1	Foreign Area Studies: Latin America	Foreign Area Studies Major: Latin America	Foreign Area Studies: Latin America	5	8

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Latin America Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 5 of 5
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
AND	
Language Track	
You must choose one of the following two language tracks.	
Portuguese Electives	Choose 4 of 20
LN440P	PORTUGUESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRTG COMM
LP470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PORTUGUESE
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP481	SHORT STORY IN PORTUGUESE
LP482	CIVIL OF PORT-SPKG WORLD
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD
OR	
Spanish Electives	Choose 4 of 19
LN440S	SPANISH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II

LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN SPANISH
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT

AND**Complementary Support Courses** Choose 3 of 16

Choose 3 of 16, each from a different discipline. If EV482 or SS486 is selected as a CSC, cadets must choose a different course from the Integrated Experience list (i.e. EV482 or SS486 cannot double-count as a CSC and the IE for the major).

DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major** Choose 1 of 3

EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
SS486	STATE BUILDING

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305

CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355

CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN490

LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Latin America w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSL1H	Foreign Area Studies: Latin America w/ Honors	Foreign Area Studies Major: Latin America w/ Honors	Foreign Area Studies: Latin America w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Latin America w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Additional Elective	
Take an additional course in Portuguese or Spanish.	
AND	
Honors Thesis	Choose 1 of 1
Take LN488 and complete an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	
Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.	

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Middle East Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSM1	Foreign Area Studies: Middle East	Foreign Area Studies Major: Middle East	Foreign Area Studies: Middle East	5	8

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Middle East Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 5 of 5
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES

EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
AND	

Language Track

You must choose one of the following two language tracks.

Arabic Electives

Choose 4 of 20

LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN ARABIC
LA472	COLLOQUIAL ARABIC
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III
LN440A	ARABIC IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V

OR**Persian Electives**

Choose 4 of 15

LN440Z	PERSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LZ470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PERSIAN
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN
LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION

AND**Complementary Support Courses** Choose 3 of 31

Choose 3 of 31, each from a different discipline. If EV482 or SS486 is selected as a CSC, cadets must choose a different course from the Integrated Experience list (i.e. EV482 or SS486 cannot double-count as a CSC and the IE for the major).

DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA

EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
ZH337	REGIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS
ZH347	INT'L ORGNZTNS & INSTITUTIONS
ZH367	TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS
ZH377	TOPICS IN MACROECONOMICS
ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
ZH427	TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS
ZH447	TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
ZH467	TOPICS-INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
ZH477	TOPICS-INT'L BUSINESS/FINANCE

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major**

Choose 1 of 3

EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
SS486	STATE BUILDING

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN490

LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Middle East w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSM1H	Foreign Area Studies: Middle East w/ Honors	Foreign Area Studies Major: Middle East w/ Honors	Foreign Area Studies: Middle East w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Middle East w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Additional Elective	
Take an additional course in Arabic or Persian.	
AND	
Honors Thesis	Choose 1 of 1
Take LN488 and complete an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	
Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.	

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Portuguese Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSP0	Foreign Language: Spanish & Portuguese	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Portuguese	Foreign Language: Spanish & Portuguese	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Portuguese Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LN440S	SPANISH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN SPANISH
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT

AND

Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 12
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LP203	PORTUGUESE I (STANDARD)
LP204	PORTUGUESE II (STANDARD)
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 24
Choose 3 of 24, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING

SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirement	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Portuguese w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSP0H	Foreign Lang: Spanish & Portuguese w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Portuguese w/ Honors	Foreign Lang: Spanish & Portuguese w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Portuguese w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Russian Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSR0	Foreign Language: Spanish & Russian	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Russian	Foreign Language: Spanish & Russian	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Russian Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LN440S	SPANISH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN SPANISH
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LR203	RUSSIAN I (STANDARD)
LR204	RUSSIAN II (STANDARD)
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I
LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II
LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION

AND

Complementary Support Courses		Choose 3 of 24
Choose 3 of 24, each from a different discipline.		
DS455		COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351		WORLD LITERATURE
EV365		GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373		GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV386		GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482		MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344		MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI348		MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI358		STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364		MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI381		HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391		WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410		COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473		ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481		INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366		COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377		POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381		CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS384		POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS465		TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475		COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484		INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486		STATE BUILDING
SS487		INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major		Choose 1 of 1
LN490		LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380

NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Russian w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSR0H	Foreign Language: Spanish & Russian w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Russian w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Spanish & Russian w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Russian w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Eurasia Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSU1	Foreign Area Studies: Eurasia	Foreign Area Studies Major: Eurasia	Foreign Area Studies: Eurasia	5	8

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Eurasia Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 5 of 5
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS

AND

Language Track

You must choose one of the following two language tracks.

Russian Electives	Choose 4 of 19
LN440R	RUSSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LR470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN RUSSIAN
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I
LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II
LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION

OR**Persian Electives**

Choose 4 of 15

LN440Z	PERSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LZ470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PERSIAN
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN
LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION

AND**Complementary Support Courses**

Choose 3 of 17

Choose 3 of 17, each from a different discipline. If EV482 or SS486 is selected as a CSC, cadets must choose a different course from the Integrated Experience list (i.e. EV482 or SS486 cannot double-count as a CSC and the IE for the major).

DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI362	POLITICS/SOC-EARLY MOD EURO
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major**

Choose 1 of 3

EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
SS486	STATE BUILDING

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Eurasia w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSU1H	Foreign Area Studies: Eurasia w/ Honors	Foreign Area Studies Major: Eurasia w/ Honors	Foreign Area Studies: Eurasia w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Foreign Area Studies Major: Eurasia w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Additional Elective	
Take an additional course in Russian.	
AND	
Honors Thesis	Choose 1 of 1
Take LN488 and complete an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Persian Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSZ1	Foreign Language: Spanish & Persian	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Persian	Foreign Language: Spanish & Persian	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Persian Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 19
LN440S	SPANISH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN SPANISH
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 10
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LZ203	PERSIAN I (STANDARD)
LZ204	PERSIAN II (STANDARD)
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LZ470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PERSIAN
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN
LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION
AND	

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 24
Choose 3 of 24, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND

Science Depth

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirement

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Persian w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FSZ1H	Foreign Language: Spanish & Persian w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Persian w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Spanish & Persian w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Spanish & Persian w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian & Arabic Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FZA0	Foreign Language: Persian & Arabic	Foreign Language Major: Persian & Arabic	Foreign Language: Persian & Arabic	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian & Arabic Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 15
LN440Z	PERSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM

LZ470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PERSIAN
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN
LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 14
LA203	ARABIC I (STANDARD)
LA204	ARABIC II (STANDARD)
LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA472	COLLOQUIAL ARABIC
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 36
Choose 3 of 36, each from a different discipline.	
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
ZH337	REGIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS
ZH347	INT'L ORGNZTNS & INSTITUTIONS
ZH367	TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS
ZH377	TOPICS IN MACROECONOMICS
ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY

ZH427	TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS
ZH447	TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
ZH467	TOPICS-INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
ZH477	TOPICS-INT'L BUSINESS/FINANCE
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in the major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirement	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian & Arabic with Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FZA0H	Foreign Language: Persian & Arabic w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Persian & Arabic with Honors	Foreign Language: Persian & Arabic w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian & Arabic with Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian and Chinese Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FZC0	Foreign Language: Persian and Chinese	Foreign Language Major: Persian and Chinese	Foreign Language: Persian and Chinese	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian and Chinese Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 15
LN440Z	PERSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LZ470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PERSIAN
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN
LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LC203	CHINESE I (STANDARD)
LC204	CHINESE II (STANDARD)
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II
LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 22
Choose 3 of 22, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND

Science Depth

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in the major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirement

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian & Chinese with Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FZC0H	Foreign Language: Persian & Chinese w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Persian & Chinese with Honors	Foreign Language: Persian & Chinese w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian & Chinese with Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian and French Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FZF0	Foreign Language: Persian and French	Foreign Language Major: Persian and French	Foreign Language: Persian and French	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian and French Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 15
LN440Z	PERSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM

LZ470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PERSIAN
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN
LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 14
LF203	FRENCH I (STANDARD)
LF204	FRENCH II (STANDARD)
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 22
Choose 3 of 22, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in the major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	

Curriculum Requirement

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian & French with Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FZF0H	Foreign Language: Persian & French w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Persian & French with Honors	Foreign Language: Persian & French w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian & French with Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
	Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian and German Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FZG0	Foreign Language: Persian and German	Foreign Language Major: Persian and German	Foreign Language: Persian and German	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian and German Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 15
LN440Z	PERSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LZ470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PERSIAN
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN
LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LG203	GERMAN I (STANDARD)
LG204	GERMAN II (STANDARD)
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 26
Choose 3 of 26, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE

HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
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LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in the major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian & German with Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FZG0H	Foreign Language: Persian & German w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Persian & German with Honors	Foreign Language: Persian & German w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian & German with Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian and Portuguese Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FZP0	Foreign Language: Persian and Portuguese	Foreign Language Major: Persian and Portuguese	Foreign Language: Persian and Portuguese	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian and Portuguese Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 15
LN440Z	PERSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LZ470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PERSIAN
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN
LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 12
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LP203	PORTUGUESE I (STANDARD)
LP204	PORTUGUESE II (STANDARD)
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE

LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 22
Choose 3 of 22, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in the major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380

NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian & Portuguese w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FZP0H	Foreign Lang: Persian & Portuguese w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Persian & Portuguese w/ Honors	Foreign Lang: Persian & Portuguese w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian & Portuguese w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian and Russian Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FZR0	Foreign Language: Persian and Russian	Foreign Language Major: Persian and Russian	Foreign Language: Persian and Russian	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian and Russian Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 15
LN440Z	PERSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LZ470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PERSIAN
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN
LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION

AND

Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LR203	RUSSIAN I (STANDARD)
LR204	RUSSIAN II (STANDARD)
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I
LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II
LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION

AND

Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 22
Choose 3 of 22, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
AND	

Science Depth

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in the major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian & Russian w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FZR0H	Foreign Language: Persian & Russian w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Persian & Russian w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Persian & Russian w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian & Russian w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	

LN488 ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS

AND

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian and Spanish Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FZS0	Foreign Language: Persian and Spanish	Foreign Language Major: Persian and Spanish	Foreign Language: Persian and Spanish	2	13

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian and Spanish Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
AND	
Electives	Choose 6 of 15
LN440Z	PERSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LZ470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PERSIAN
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN
LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION
AND	
Secondary Language Track	Choose 4 of 13
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LS203	SPANISH I (STANDARD)
LS204	SPANISH II (STANDARD)
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 22
Choose 3 of 22, each from a different discipline.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP

HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
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LN490	LANGUAGE & CULTURE CAP SEM
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AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in the major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirement**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three course engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

LN380	NATURE OF MODERN LANGUAGES
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2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian & Spanish w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
FZS0H	Foreign Language: Persian & Spanish w/ Honors	Foreign Language Major: Persian & Spanish w/ Honors	Foreign Language: Persian & Spanish w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Foreign Language Major: Persian & Spanish w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Thesis Course	Choose 1 of 1
Write an honors thesis under the direction of a senior faculty member.	
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, AND attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Regional Studies Minor - East Asia Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
RSA0N	Regional Studies Minor - East Asia	Regional Studies Minor - East Asia	Regional Studies Minor - East Asia	0	5

2025 Regional Studies Minor - East Asia Tracks

Subject Area	Description
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The course of instruction for the Regional Studies Minor will consist of five courses that form a coherent, interdisciplinary study of a geographical region. Three of the courses must be in a foreign language at the 300 or 400 level. The other two courses must be regional or comparative electives. For any Single or Dual Foreign Language majors choosing this minor, exceptions can be made to the language requirement if all possible language courses for the Cadets' chosen region have been completed as part of the major. Cadets who choose the Foreign Area Studies: East Asia (FSA1) major are not allowed to choose this minor.

Language Courses

Take three courses at the 300-level (or higher) in the following language. Any courses taken to fulfill the requirements for this minor are eligible for double-counting practices, including any that are taken to fulfill core, major or minor curricular components. Three courses must be unique to this minor.

Chinese	Choose 3 of 16
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
LC485	CHINESE LITERATURE I
LC486	CHINESE LITERATURE II
LC492	CHINESE LITERATURE III
LN440C	CHINESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V

AND

Choose one course from the following regional track and one course from the regional and comparative studies course track. Any course taken from the Regional Track cannot double-count with the course chosen for the Regional and Comparative Studies Track. All pre-requisites for any courses on these lists should be taken prior to taking the chosen course from either track.

East Asia Regional Track

Choose 1 of 6

EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN

AND**Regional And Comparative Studies Track**

Choose 1 of 25

DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

2025 Regional Studies Minor - Europe Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
RSE0N	Regional Studies Minor - Europe	Regional Studies Minor - Europe	Regional Studies Minor - Europe	0	5

2025 Regional Studies Minor - Europe Tracks

Subject Area	Description
<p>The course of instruction for the Regional Studies Minor will consist of five courses that form a coherent, interdisciplinary study of a geographical region. Three of the courses must be in a foreign language at the 300 or 400 level. The other two courses must be regional or comparative electives. For any Single or Dual Foreign Language majors choosing this minor, exceptions can be made to the language requirement if all possible language courses for the Cadets' chosen region have been completed as part of the major. Cadets who choose the Foreign Area Studies: Europe (FSE1) major are not allowed to choose this minor.</p>	
<p>Language Courses</p>	
<p>Take three courses at the 300-level (or higher) in one of the following languages. Any courses taken to fulfill the requirements for this minor are eligible for double-counting practices, including any that are taken to fulfill core, major or minor curricular components. Three courses must be unique to this minor.</p>	
French	Choose 3 of 16
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT
LN440F	FRENCH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
OR	
German	Choose 3 of 16
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG485	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT I
LG486	SURVEY OF GERMAN LIT II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN440G	GERMAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
OR	
Portuguese	Choose 3 of 15
LN440P	PORTUGUESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV

LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD

OR**Spanish**

LN440S	SPANISH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT

AND

Choose one course from the following regional track and one course from the regional and comparative studies course track. Any course taken from the Regional Track cannot double-count with the course chosen for the Regional and Comparative Studies Track. All pre-requisites for any courses on these lists should be taken prior to taking the chosen course from either track. Note: Cadets who choose any language other than German to fulfill their language requirement may not choose HI343 from this list.

Europe Regional Track

Choose 1 of 8

EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
HI341	THE AGE OF EXPLORATION
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR,1896-1989
PY375	KANT & 19TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY

AND**Regional and Comparative Studies Track**

Choose 1 of 29

DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI341	THE AGE OF EXPLORATION
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP

HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
PY375	KANT & 19TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY

2025 Regional Studies Minor - Africa Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
RSI0N	Regional Studies Minor - Africa	Regional Studies Minor - Africa	Regional Studies Minor - Africa	0	5

2025 Regional Studies Minor - Africa Tracks

Subject Area	Description
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The course of instruction for the Regional Studies Minor will consist of five courses that form a coherent, interdisciplinary study of a geographical region. Three of the courses must be in a foreign language at the 300 or 400 level. The other two courses must be regional or comparative course electives. For any Single or Dual Foreign Language majors choosing this minor, exceptions can be made to the language requirement if all possible language courses for the Cadets' chosen region have been completed as part of the major. Cadets who choose the Foreign Area Studies: Africa (FSI1) major are not allowed to choose this minor.

Language Courses

Take three courses at the 300-level (or higher) in one of the following languages. Any courses taken to fulfill the requirements for this minor are eligible for double-counting practices, including any that are taken to fulfill core, major or minor curricular components. Three courses must be unique to this minor.

French	Choose 3 of 16
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LF485	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT I
LF486	SURVEY OF FRENCH LIT II
LF492	MASTERWORKS OF FRENCH LIT

LN440F	FRENCH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
OR	
Portuguese	Choose 3 of 15
LN440P	PORTUGUESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD
AND	

Choose one course from the following regional track and one course from the regional and comparative studies course track. Any course taken from the Regional Track cannot double-count with the course chosen for the Regional and Comparative Studies Track. All pre-requisites for any courses on these lists should be taken prior to taking the chosen course from either track.

Africa Regional Track	Choose 1 of 4
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
HI341	THE AGE OF EXPLORATION
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
AND	
Regional and Comparative Studies Track	Choose 1 of 23
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI341	THE AGE OF EXPLORATION
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES

SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

2025 Regional Studies Minor - Latin America Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
RSL0N	Regional Studies Minor - Latin America	Regional Studies Minor - Latin America	Regional Studies Minor - Latin America	0	5

2025 Regional Studies Minor - Latin America Tracks

Subject Area	Description
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The course of instruction for the Regional Studies Minor will consist of five courses that form a coherent, interdisciplinary study of a geographical region. Three of the courses must be in a foreign language at the 300 or 400 level. The other two courses must be regional or comparative electives. For any Single or Dual Foreign Language majors choosing this minor, exceptions can be made to the language requirement if all possible language courses for the Cadets' chosen region have been completed as part of the major. Cadets who choose the Foreign Area Studies: Latin America (FSL1) major are not allowed to choose this minor.

Language Courses

Take three courses at the 300-level (or higher) in one of the following languages. Any courses taken to fulfill the requirements for this minor are eligible for double-counting practices, including any that are taken to fulfill core, major or minor curricular components. Three courses must be unique to this minor.

Portuguese

Choose 3 of 15

LN440P	PORTRUGUESE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LP483	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION I
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LP485	SURVEY OF PORTUGUESE LIT I
LP492	LIT OF PORT-SPKG WORLD

OR

Spanish

Choose 3 of 16

LN440S	SPANISH IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II

LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LS483	SPANISH CIV AND CULTURE
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
LS485	SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
LS486	THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN
LS492	20TH/21ST CENTURY HISPANIC LIT
AND	

Choose one course from the following regional track and one course from the regional and comparative studies course track. Any course taken from the Regional Track cannot double-count with the course chosen for the Regional and Comparative Studies Track. All pre-requisites for any courses on these lists should be taken prior to taking the chosen course from either track.

Latin America Track

Choose 1 of 4

EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
HI341	THE AGE OF EXPLORATION
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER

AND**Regional and Comparative Studies Track**

Choose 1 of 23

DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI341	THE AGE OF EXPLORATION
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

2025 Regional Studies Minor - Middle East Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
RSM0N	Regional Studies Minor - Middle East	Regional Studies Minor - Middle East	Regional Studies Minor - Middle East	0	5

2025 Regional Studies Minor - Middle East Tracks

Subject Area

Description

The course of instruction for the Regional Studies Minor will consist of five courses that form a coherent, interdisciplinary study of a geographical region. Three of the courses must be in a foreign language at the 300 or 400 level. The other two courses must be regional or comparative electives. For any Single or Dual Foreign Language majors choosing this minor, exceptions can be made to the language requirement if all possible language courses for the Cadets' chosen region have been completed as part of the major. Cadets who choose the Foreign Area Studies: Middle East (FSM1) major are not allowed to choose this minor.

Language Courses

Take three courses at the 300-level (or higher) in one of the following languages. Any courses taken to fulfill the requirements for this minor are eligible for double-counting practices, including any that are taken to fulfill core, major or minor curricular components. Three courses must be unique to this minor.

Arabic

Choose 3 of 17

LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA472	COLLOQUIAL ARABIC
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LA485	ARABIC LITERATURE I
LA486	ARABIC LITERATURE II
LA492	ARABIC LITERATURE III
LN440A	ARABIC IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V

OR

Persian

Choose 3 of 12

LN440Z	PERSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN
LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION

AND

Choose one course from the following regional track and one course from the regional and comparative studies course track. Any course taken from the Regional Track cannot double-count with the course chosen for the Regional and Comparative Studies Track. All pre-requisites for any courses on these lists should be taken prior to taking the chosen course from either track.

Middle East Regional Track	Choose 1 of 5
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
AND	
Regional and Comparative Studies Track	Choose 1 of 36
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
ZH337	REGIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS
ZH347	INT'L ORGNZTNS & INSTITUTIONS
ZH367	TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS
ZH377	TOPICS IN MACROECONOMICS
ZH407	TOPICS/AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
ZH427	TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS
ZH447	TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
ZH467	TOPICS-INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
ZH477	TOPICS-INT'L BUSINESS/FINANCE

2025 Regional Studies Minor - Eurasia Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
RSU0N	Regional Studies Minor - Eurasia	Regional Studies Minor - Eurasia	Regional Studies Minor - Eurasia	0	5

2025 Regional Studies Minor - Eurasia Tracks

Subject Area	Description
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The course of instruction for the Regional Studies Minor will consist of five courses that form a coherent, interdisciplinary study of a geographical region. Three of the courses must be in a foreign language at the 300 or 400 level. The other two courses must be regional or comparative electives. For any Single or Dual Foreign Language majors choosing this minor, exceptions can be made to the language requirement if all possible language courses for the Cadets' chosen region have been completed as part of the major. Cadets who choose the Foreign Area Studies: Eurasia (FSU1) major are not allowed to choose this minor.

Language Courses

Take three courses at the 300-level (or higher) in the following languages. You must choose one of the following two language tracks. Any courses taken to fulfill the requirements for this minor are eligible for double-counting practices, including any that are taken to fulfill core, major or minor curricular components. Three courses must be unique to this minor.

Russian

Choose 3 of 19

LN440R	RUSSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LR470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN RUSSIAN
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
LR485	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE I
LR486	SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LIT. II
LR492	RUSSIAN LIFE IN FICTION

OR

Persian

Choose 3 of 15

LN440Z	PERSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LN487	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN488	ADV IND STUDY-FOREIGN LANGS
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LN493	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG&CULT III
LN494	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT IV
LN495	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT V
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LZ470	SPECIAL TOPIC IN PERSIAN

LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PERSIAN
LZ484	PERSIAN CIVILIZATION
AND	

Choose one course from the following regional track and one course from the regional and comparative studies course track. Any course taken from the Regional Track cannot double-count with the course chosen for the Regional and Comparative Studies Track. All pre-requisites for any courses on these lists should be taken prior to taking the chosen course from either track.

Eurasia Regional Track	Choose 1 of 3
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
AND	
Regional and Comparative Studies Track	Choose 1 of 22
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

Department of Geography and Environmental Engineering

2025 Environmental Engineering Studies Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
EES1	Environmental Engineering Studies Major	Environmental Engineering Studies Major	Environmental Engineering Studies Major	7	9

2025 Environmental Engineering Studies Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 7 of 7
Students will take an additional Engineering Field Elective until EV201 is offered by the program.	
EV201	INTRO TO ENV ENG & DESIGN
EV301	ENV SCIENCE FOR ENGR & SCIEN
EV350	ENVIRONMNTL ENGR TECHNOLOGIES
EV396	ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGICAL SYS
EV397	AIR POLLUTION ENGINEERING
EV401	PHYS & CHEM TREATMENT
XS391	PRIN & APPL OF ENV CHEM
AND	
Environmental Engineering Field Electives	Choose 4 of 15
Cadets will select four courses from this list. Five courses will be selected until EV201 is offered by the Department.	
CE350	INFRASTRUCTURE ENGINEERING
CE380	HYDROLOGY/HYDRAULIC DESIGN
CE450	CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
EV394	HYDROGEOLOGY/HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
EV402	BIOCHEMICAL TREATMENT
EV450	ENV ENG FOR COMMUNITY DEVELOP
EV481	WATER RESOURCES PLAN & DESIGN
EV488	SOLID & HAZ WASTE TREAT & REMD
EV489A	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY I
EV489B	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY II
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
AND	
General Electives	Choose 1 of 27
Choose 1 of 27 from the list below OR select one more from the Environmental Engineering Field Electives list above.	
CH275	BIOLOGY
CH375	ADVANCED BIOLOGY
CH383	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I
DS350	PERSUASIVE COMMUNICATIONS
EV310	AQUATIC SCIENCE
EV377	REMOTE SENSING
EV378	CARTOGRAPHY

EV387	METEOROLOGY
EV388A	PHYSICAL GEOLOGY
EV388B	GEOMORPHOLOGY
EV391A	LAND USE PLAN & MGT
EV391B	NATURAL HAZARDS AND RISK
EV399A	GEOLOGY FIELD COURSE
EV450	ENV ENG FOR COMMUNITY DEVELOP
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
EV485	SPEC TOPICS-GEOG & ENVRNMNT
EV489A	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY I
EV489B	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY II
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA386	INTRO TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
MA488	SPECIAL TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS
PY329	TOPICS IN ETHICS
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
SE375	STATISTICS FOR ENGINEERS

AND**Complementary Support Courses**

Choose 3 of 9

Cadets must select three courses from this table.

CE380	HYDROLOGY/HYDRAULIC DESIGN
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
MA205	CALCULUS II
MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS
MA366	APPLIED ENGINEERING MATH
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
PH206	PHYSICS II
SE375	STATISTICS FOR ENGINEERS

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major**

Choose 1 of 2

EV450	ENV ENG FOR COMMUNITY DEVELOP
EV481	WATER RESOURCES PLAN & DESIGN

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major must take CH102 to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
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STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major will satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the core curriculum and CY305 or CY355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major will satisfy the core engineering requirement as part of their major courses.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

EV301

ENV SCIENCE FOR ENGR & SCIEN

2025 Environmental Engineering Studies Major Remarks Alternate major for Environmental Engineering.

2025 Environmental Science Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
ESC1	Environmental Science	Environmental Science Major	Environmental Science	5	8

2025 Environmental Science Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Foundation Courses	Choose 3 of 3
EV310	AQUATIC SCIENCE
EV388A	PHYSICAL GEOLOGY
EV471	ECOLOGY
AND	
Atmosphere Course	Choose 1 of 2
EV387	METEOROLOGY
EV389B	CLIMATOLOGY
AND	
Tools Elective	Choose 1 of 3
CH387	HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY
EV377	REMOTE SENSING
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
AND	
Depth Electives	Choose 2 of 7
CH383	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I
CH384	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II
EV391A	LAND USE PLAN & MGT
EV391B	NATURAL HAZARDS AND RISK
EV396	ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGICAL SYS
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
XS391	PRIN & APPL OF ENV CHEM
AND	
Field Elective	Choose 2 of 47
CH383	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I
CH384	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II
CH385	INTRODUCTION TO CELL BIOLOGY
CH387	HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY
CH388	GENETICS
CH457	MICROBIOLOGY
CH460	HUMAN ANATOMY

CH473	BIOCHEMISTRY
CH481	PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY I
DS350	PERSUASIVE COMMUNICATIONS
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV377	REMOTE SENSING
EV378	CARTOGRAPHY
EV380	SURVEYING
EV384	GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV387	METEOROLOGY
EV388B	GEOMORPHOLOGY
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
EV391A	LAND USE PLAN & MGT
EV391B	NATURAL HAZARDS AND RISK
EV394	HYDROGEOLOGY/HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS
EV396	ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGICAL SYS
EV397	AIR POLLUTION ENGINEERING
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
EV489A	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY I
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
MA363	VECTOR CALCULUS AND ODE
MA366	APPLIED ENGINEERING MATH
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
MA396	NUM METH SOLUTIONS DIFF EQNS
MA476	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS
PL396	SNA FOR PUBLIC POLICY
PY329	TOPICS IN ETHICS
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS387	PUBLIC FINANCE
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
XS391	PRIN & APPL OF ENV CHEM

AND**Complementary Support Course - Required**

The CSCs for this major are divided between one required and two elective courses. The CSCs will provide foundational math and science support for cadets in this major

EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
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AND**Complementary Support Course - Biology**

CH275	BIOLOGY
CH375	ADVANCED BIOLOGY

AND**Complementary Support Course - Math-Science**

CH457	MICROBIOLOGY
CH473	BIOCHEMISTRY

MA205	CALCULUS II
MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
EV487	ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CH102 to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major are directed to take the Environmental Engineering sequence to support their major.	
EV301	ENV SCIENCE FOR ENGR & SCIEN
EV350	ENVIRONMNTL ENGR TECHNOLOGIES
EV450	ENV ENG FOR COMMUNITY DEVELOP
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
EV301	ENV SCIENCE FOR ENGR & SCIEN

2025 Environmental Science Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
ESC1H	Environmental Science w/ Honors	Environmental Science Major w/ Honors	Environmental Science w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Environmental Science Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
Take EV489A which requires individual research, a written report, and a formal presentation of research, analysis, and conclusions. You cannot double count EV489A in satisfying both field elective and honors requirements.	
EV489A	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY I

AND**Additional Field Elective**

Take one additional Field Elective from the Environmental Science Field Elective list above.

AND**Grade Requirements**

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, and attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Environmental Engineering Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
EVE1	Environmental Engineering	Environmental Engineering Major	Environmental Engineering	14	4

2025 Environmental Engineering Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 10 of 14 Until faculty resources become available, EV201 will be replaced by 1 of 4 directed electives (CE380, EE301, EM381, EV398).
CE380	HYDROLOGY/HYDRAULIC DESIGN
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
EV201	INTRO TO ENV ENG & DESIGN
EV301	ENV SCIENCE FOR ENGR & SCIEN
EV394	HYDROGEOLOGY/HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS
EV396	ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGICAL SYS
EV397	AIR POLLUTION ENGINEERING
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
EV401	PHYS & CHEM TREATMENT
EV402	BIOCHEMICAL TREATMENT
EV481	WATER RESOURCES PLAN & DESIGN
EV488	SOLID & HAZ WASTE TREAT & REMD
XS391	PRIN & APPL OF ENV CHEM
AND	
Environmental Engineering Field Electives	Choose 2 of 27 Electives selected must include a combined minimum of 6 Engineering Topics (ET) credits. Cadets who will graduate with honors must select EV489A as one of the three courses.
CE350	INFRASTRUCTURE ENGINEERING
CE371	SOIL MECHANICS/FNDTN ENGNRG
CE380	HYDROLOGY/HYDRAULIC DESIGN
CE450	CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT
CE472	ADV SOIL MECHNCS/FNDTN ENGRNG
CH362	MASS & ENERGY BALANCES
CH363	SEPARATION PROCESSES
CH364	CHEMICAL REACTION ENGINEERING
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
EE377	ELECTRICAL POWER ENGNRNG
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY

EM411	PROJECT MANAGEMENT
EV380	SURVEYING
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
EV489A	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY I
EV489B	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY II
EV498	ADV GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYS
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
MC312	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS II
MC364	MECHANICS OF MATERIALS
MC380	ENGINEERING MATERIALS
ME202	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN
ME472	ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS
ME480	HEAT TRANSFER
SE301	FNDTN ENGIN DSGN & SYS MGMT
SE385	DECISION ANALYSIS
XE442	ALTERNATIVE ENERGY ENGINEERING

AND**General Electives**

Choose 1 of 27

Choose 1 of 27 from the list below OR select one more from the Environmental Engineering Field Electives list above.

CH275	BIOLOGY
CH375	ADVANCED BIOLOGY
CH383	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I
DS350	PERSUASIVE COMMUNICATIONS
EV310	AQUATIC SCIENCE
EV377	REMOTE SENSING
EV378	CARTOGRAPHY
EV387	METEOROLOGY
EV388A	PHYSICAL GEOLOGY
EV388B	GEOMORPHOLOGY
EV391A	LAND USE PLAN & MGT
EV391B	NATURAL HAZARDS AND RISK
EV399A	GEOLOGY FIELD COURSE
EV450	ENV ENG FOR COMMUNITY DEVELOP
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
EV485	SPEC TOPICS-GEOG & ENVRMNT
EV489A	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY I
EV489B	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY II
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA386	INTRO TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
MA488	SPECIAL TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS
PY329	TOPICS IN ETHICS
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
SE375	STATISTICS FOR ENGINEERS

AND**Complementary Support Courses**

The following courses provide foundational math, engineering and applied science for cadets in the environmental engineering major.

Complementary Support Course - Math

Cadets who take MA104 will take MA366. Cadets who take MA255 will take MA365 in place of MA366.

MA365	ADV MATH FOR ENGRS/SCIENTISTS
MA366	APPLIED ENGINEERING MATH

AND

Complementary Support Courses - Non-Math Choose 2 of 3

Cadets must take MC311 and either PH206 or its advanced version, PH256.	
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major Choose 2 of 2

EV490	ENVIRON ENG DESIGN
EV491	ADV ENVIRON ENG DESIGN

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major must take CH102 to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
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STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major will satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the core curriculum and CY305 or CY355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major will satisfy the core engineering requirement as part of their major courses.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

EV301	ENV SCIENCE FOR ENGR & SCIEN
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2025 Environmental Engineering Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
EVE1H	Environmental Engineering w/ Honors	Environmental Engineering Major w/ Honors	Environmental Engineering w/ Honors	1	0

2025 Environmental Engineering Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
EV489A	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY I

Grade Requirements

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, and attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Geography Major: Human-Environment Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
GEE0	Geography: Human-Environment	Geography Major: Human-Environment	Geography	6	7

2025 Geography Major: Human-Environment Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 5 of 5
EV303	FOUNDATIONS IN GEOGRAPHY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV367	GEOGRAPHIC RESEARCH METHODS
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
EV486	ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT
AND	
Regional Geography Course	Choose 1 of 7
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV384	GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
AND	
Human Geography Elective	Choose 1 of 3
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
EV391A	LAND USE PLAN & MGT
EV483	COLLOQUIUM IN GEOGRAPHY
AND	
Physical Geography Elective	Choose 1 of 4
EV387	METEOROLOGY
EV388A	PHYSICAL GEOLOGY
EV388B	GEOMORPHOLOGY
EV389B	CLIMATOLOGY
AND	
Geography Elective	Choose 1 of 24
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV377	REMOTE SENSING
EV378	CARTOGRAPHY

EV379	PHOTOGRAMMETRY
EV380	SURVEYING
EV384	GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV387	METEOROLOGY
EV388A	PHYSICAL GEOLOGY
EV388B	GEOMORPHOLOGY
EV389B	CLIMATOLOGY
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
EV391A	LAND USE PLAN & MGT
EV391B	NATURAL HAZARDS AND RISK
EV477	ADVANCED REMOTE SENSING
EV478	MILITARY GEOSPATIAL OPERATIONS
EV485	SPEC TOPICS-GEOG & ENVRNMT
EV487	ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY
EV489B	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY II
EV498	ADV GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYS

AND**Complementary Support Courses** Choose 3 of 44

For Human-Environment Track Geographers, choosing three CSCs is a 2-step process. First, in conjunction with a DAC, a Cadet narrows his/her interest to three of the five Focus Area Categories (Physical Science, Regional, Global, Philosophy/Sociology, Mathematical/Economic). Then, a Cadet chooses one course from each of those three selected Focus Areas that are appropriate for his/her interests (see DAC for a listing of courses associated with each focus area). The exception to this rule is if a pre-requisite is needed. In that case, both the prerequisite and the desired course can be selected from the same focus area.

CE371	SOIL MECHANICS/FNDTN ENGNRG
CE380	HYDROLOGY/HYDRAULIC DESIGN
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI346	MODERN SOUTH ASIA
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI374	HISTORY OF AFRICA
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
HI462	THE HISTORY OF INNOVATION
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS-NETWORK SCIENCE
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
MC364	MECHANICS OF MATERIALS
PL371	INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL384	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
SS364	GAME THEORY
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS368	ECONOMETRICS I
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS378	ADV INTL RELATIONS THEORY

SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS382	MICROECONOMICS
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS388	MACROECONOMICS
SS460	SEMINAR IN REGIONAL ECONOMICS
SS462	ECON OF STABILIZATION & GROWTH
SS469	ECONOMETRICS II
SS476	CONFLICT AND NEGOTIATION
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
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EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
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AND

Science Depth

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirements

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major are required to take the Environmental Engineering Sequence.

EV300	ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE
EV350	ENVIRONMNTL ENGR TECHNOLOGIES
EV450	ENV ENG FOR COMMUNITY DEVELOP

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

EV367	GEOGRAPHIC RESEARCH METHODS
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2025 Geography Major: Human-Environment w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
GEE0H	Geography: Human-Environment w/ Honors	Geography Major: Human-Environment w/ Honors	Geography w/ Honors	2	0

2025 Geography Major: Human-Environment w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 2 of 2
EV480	HONORS SEMINAR IN GEOGRAPHY
EV489B	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY II
AND	
Grade Requirements	Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, and attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Geography Major: Human Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
GEH0	Geography: Human	Geography Major: Human	Geography	6	7

2025 Geography Major: Human Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 5 of 5
EV303	FOUNDATIONS IN GEOGRAPHY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV367	GEOGRAPHIC RESEARCH METHODS
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
EV483	COLLOQUIUM IN GEOGRAPHY
AND	
Regional Geography Course	Choose 1 of 7
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV384	GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
AND	
Human Geography Elective	Choose 1 of 11
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV384	GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA

EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
EV391A	LAND USE PLAN & MGT
EV485	SPEC TOPICS-GEOG & ENVRNMNT
EV489B	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY II
AND	
Geography Electives	Choose 2 of 25
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV377	REMOTE SENSING
EV378	CARTOGRAPHY
EV379	PHOTOGRAMMETRY
EV380	SURVEYING
EV384	GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV387	METEOROLOGY
EV388A	PHYSICAL GEOLOGY
EV388B	GEOMORPHOLOGY
EV389B	CLIMATOLOGY
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
EV391A	LAND USE PLAN & MGT
EV391B	NATURAL HAZARDS AND RISK
EV477	ADVANCED REMOTE SENSING
EV478	MILITARY GEOSPATIAL OPERATIONS
EV485	SPEC TOPICS-GEOG & ENVRNMNT
EV486	ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT
EV487	ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY
EV489B	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY II
EV498	ADV GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	
EN300	LITERARY METHODOLOGIES
EN321	AMERICAN LITERATURE I
EN322	AMERICAN LITERATURE II
EN331	BRITISH LITERATURE I
EN332	BRITISH LITERATURE II
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN352	POWER AND DIFFERENCE
EN355	CRITICISM COLLOQUIUM
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EN364	DRAMA
EN370	SHAKESPEARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
HI462	THE HISTORY OF INNOVATION
HI463	RACE, ETHNICITY, NATION

LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
LX400	4TH SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
PL371	INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY
PY300	PHILOSOPHICAL METHODS
PY305	LOGICAL REASONING
PY325	MILITARY ETHICS
PY329	TOPICS IN ETHICS
PY330	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY
PY345	PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
PY355	PHILOSOPHY OF MIND
PY360	ANCIENT PHILOSOPHY
PY370	17TH & 18TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
PY375	KANT & 19TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING

OR**East, South and Southeast Asia**

Choose 3 of 22

LX300 or LX400 (or even LX200) should be any Chinese, French, or Portuguese language course for which the cadet qualifies.

DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN300	LITERARY METHODOLOGIES
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI346	MODERN SOUTH ASIA
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI359	ERA OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
LX400	4TH SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
SS378	ADV INTL RELATIONS THEORY
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS486	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING

OR**Europe**

Choose 3 of 32

LX300 or LX400 (or even LX200) should be any French, German, Portuguese, Spanish, or Russian language course for which the cadet qualifies.

DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN331	BRITISH LITERATURE I
EN332	BRITISH LITERATURE II
EN352	POWER AND DIFFERENCE
HI338	WARFARE IN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS
HI341	THE AGE OF EXPLORATION
HI343	MODERN GERMANY

HI359	ERA OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR
HI361	MEDIEVAL EUROPE
HI362	POLITICS/SOC-EARLY MOD EURO
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI365	THE ANCIENT WORLD
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR,1896-1989
HI370	ANCIENT & MEDIEVAL WARFARE
HI376	EARLY MODERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
LX400	4TH SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
PY360	ANCIENT PHILOSOPHY
PY370	17TH & 18TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
PY375	KANT & 19TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS486	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
OR	
Latin America	Choose 3 of 19
LX300 or LX400 (or even LX200) should be any language course for which the cadet qualifies.	
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN352	POWER AND DIFFERENCE
HI341	THE AGE OF EXPLORATION
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
LX400	4TH SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION
SS486	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
OR	
Africa	Choose 3 of 21
LX300 or LX400 (or even LX200) should be any language course for which the cadet qualifies.	
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT

DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
HI341	THE AGE OF EXPLORATION
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI374	HISTORY OF AFRICA
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
LX400	4TH SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS486	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING
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OR	
Middle East	Choose 3 of 25
LX300 or LX400 (or even LX200) should be any Arabic, Persian, Hebrew, French or Russian course for which the cadet qualifies.	
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN352	POWER AND DIFFERENCE
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI346	MODERN SOUTH ASIA
HI365	THE ANCIENT WORLD
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
LX400	4TH SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
PY360	ANCIENT PHILOSOPHY
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS466	COMBATING TERRORISM
SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION
SS486	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING
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OR	
Russia	Choose 3 of 26
LX300 or LX400 (or even LX200) should be any Russian course for which the cadet qualifies.	
DS320	LANDPOWER

DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI355	WARFARE-AGE OF INDUSTRIALIZTN
HI357	WARFARE SINCE 1945
HI359	ERA OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR,1896-1989
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
HI397	COLD WAR AMERICA
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
LX400	4TH SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
SS486	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING

OR**North America**

Choose 3 of 22

LX300 or LX400 (or even LX200) should be any French or Spanish course for which the cadet qualifies.

EN321	AMERICAN LITERATURE I
EN322	AMERICAN LITERATURE II
HI340	COLONIAL AMERICA
HI369	AMERICAN FRONTIERS
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
HI390	EARLY NATIONAL AMERICA
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
HI394	REVOLUTIONARY AMERICA
HI395	HIST OF CIVIL WAR AMERICA
HI396	MAKING OF MODERN AMERICA
HI397	COLD WAR AMERICA
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
HI463	RACE, ETHNICITY, NATION
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
LX400	4TH SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL393	CRIMINOLOGY-CRIM JUST SYSTM
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY
SS472	THE AM STATE & THE SOLDIER
SS481	POLITICS OF DEFENSE POLICY

OR**Economic Geography**

Choose 3 of 17

HI462	THE HISTORY OF INNOVATION
HI463	RACE, ETHNICITY, NATION

LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS-NETWORK SCIENCE
PL371	INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
SS364	GAME THEORY
SS368	ECONOMETRICS I
SS382	MICROECONOMICS
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS388	MACROECONOMICS
SS460	SEMINAR IN REGIONAL ECONOMICS
SS469	ECONOMETRICS II
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
OR	
Behavioral Geography	Choose 3 of 11
EP333	CULTURAL STUDIES
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
PL371	INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY
PL373	LIFE CYCLE & HUMAN DEVELOP
PL376	PERSONALITY & AB PSYCH
PL383	EXPERIMENTAL SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL384	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY
PL390	BIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL392	COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY
PY355	PHILOSOPHY OF MIND
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
OR	
Political Geography/Geopolitics/Military Geography	Choose 3 of 36
DS320	LANDPOWER
DS360	SP OPS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS370	STRATEGY AND POLICY
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN300	LITERARY METHODOLOGIES
EN353	WAR LITERATURE
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI355	WARFARE-AGE OF INDUSTRIALIZTN
HI356	WAR AT SEA AND IN THE AIR
HI357	WARFARE SINCE 1945
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI359	ERA OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR
HI370	ANCIENT & MEDIEVAL WARFARE
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
HI376	EARLY MODERN WARFARE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
LW474	LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS

PL482	ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY
SS364	GAME THEORY
SS386	POLITICAL THOUGHT
SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS466	COMBATING TERRORISM
SS472	THE AM STATE & THE SOLDIER
SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION
SS486	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE
OR	
Civil/Military Operations	Choose 3 of 27
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EN352	POWER AND DIFFERENCE
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW474	LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
PL371	INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY
PL372	SOCIOLOGY OF THE FAMILY
PL373	LIFE CYCLE & HUMAN DEVEL
PL376	PERSONALITY & AB PSYCH
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL384	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY
PL392	COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY
PL393	CRIMINOLOGY-CRIM JUST SYSTM
PL482	ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY
PY325	MILITARY ETHICS
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION
SS476	CONFLICT AND NEGOTIATION
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305 CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355 CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirements

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305 CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355 CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major are required to take the Environmental Engineering Sequence.

EV300 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

EV350 ENVIRONMNTL ENGR TECHNOLOGIES

EV450 ENV ENG FOR COMMUNITY DEVELOP

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

EV367 GEOGRAPHIC RESEARCH METHODS

2025 Geography Major: Human w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
GEH0H	Geography: Human w/ Honors	Geography Major: Human w/ Honors	Geography w/ Honors	2	0

2025 Geography Major: Human w/ Honors Tracks**Subject Area****Description****Required Courses**

Choose 2 of 2

EV480

HONORS SEMINAR IN GEOGRAPHY

EV489B

ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY II

AND

Grade Requirements

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, and attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Geography Minor Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
GEO0N	Geography Minor	Geography Minor	Geography Minor	3	3

2025 Geography Minor Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Cadets majoring in Geography may not pursue a minor in Geography as well.	
Required Courses	Choose 3 of 3
EV203	PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY
EV303	FOUNDATIONS IN GEOGRAPHY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
AND	
Geography Electives	Choose 3 of 28
EV367	GEOGRAPHIC RESEARCH METHODS
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV377	REMOTE SENSING
EV378	CARTOGRAPHY
EV379	PHOTOGRAMMETRY
EV380	SURVEYING
EV384	GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV387	METEOROLOGY
EV388B	GEOMORPHOLOGY
EV389B	CLIMATOLOGY
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
EV391A	LAND USE PLAN & MGT
EV391B	NATURAL HAZARDS AND RISK
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
EV477	ADVANCED REMOTE SENSING
EV478	MILITARY GEOSPATIAL OPERATIONS
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
EV483	COLLOQUIUM IN GEOGRAPHY
EV485	SPEC TOPICS-GEOG & ENVRMNT
EV486	ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT
EV487	ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY
EV489B	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY II
EV498	ADV GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYS

2025 Geography Major: Physical Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
GEP0	Geography: Physical	Geography Major: Physical	Geography	5	8

2025 Geography Major: Physical Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 4 of 4
EV303	FOUNDATIONS IN GEOGRAPHY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV367	GEOGRAPHIC RESEARCH METHODS
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
AND	
Physical Geography Electives	Choose 3 of 5
EV387	METEOROLOGY
EV388A	PHYSICAL GEOLGY
EV388B	GEOMORPHOLOGY
EV389B	CLIMATOLOGY
EV391B	NATURAL HAZARDS AND RISK
AND	
Geography Tools Elective	Choose 1 of 3
EV377	REMOTE SENSING
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
EV391A	LAND USE PLAN & MGT
AND	
Free Geography Elective	Choose 1 of 17
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV379	PHOTOGRAMMETRY
EV384	GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV394	HYDROGEOLOGY/HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS
EV396	ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGICAL SYS
EV397	AIR POLLUTION ENGINEERING
EV471	ECOLOGY
EV477	ADVANCED REMOTE SENSING
EV483	COLLOQUIUM IN GEOGRAPHY
EV485	SPEC TOPICS-GEOG & ENVRMNT
EV486	ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT
EV489B	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY II
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 28
Cadet must work with DAC to choose 3 courses that are appropriate for his/her interests. The courses should be topically or disciplinarily related. All pre-requisites must be completed before courses may be taken.	
CE371	SOIL MECHANICS/FNDTN ENGNRG
CE380	HYDROLOGY/HYDRAULIC DESIGN
CH375	INTRODUCTION TO BIOLOGY
CH387	HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY
HI462	THE HISTORY OF INNOVATION
IT300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
MA364	ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS
MA365	ADV MATH FOR ENGRS/SCIENTISTS

MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS/NETWORK SCIENCE
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
MC312	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS II
MC364	MECHANICS OF MATERIALS
ME472	ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS
ME480	HEAT TRANSFER
PH456	SCIENCE AND POLICY
PH472	SPACE AND ASTROPHYSICS
PL371	INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY
PL372	SOCIOLOGY OF THE FAMILY
PL390	BIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL392	COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
SE300	INTRO TO SYSTEMS ENGINEERING
SE301	FNDTN ENGIN DSGN & SYS MGMT
SE370	COMPUTER AIDED SYSTEMS ENG
SE385	DECISION ANALYSIS

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major Choose 1 of 1

EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
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AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major are required to take the Environmental Engineering Sequence.

EV300	ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE
EV350	ENVIRONMNTL ENGR TECHNOLOGIES
EV450	ENV ENG FOR COMMUNITY DEVELOP

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

EV367	GEOGRAPHIC RESEARCH METHODS
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2025 Geography Major: Physical w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
GEP0H	Geography: Physical w/ Honors	Geography Major: Physical w/ Honors	Geography w/ Honors	2	0

2025 Geography Major: Physical w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 2 of 2
EV480	HONORS SEMINAR IN GEOGRAPHY
EV489B	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY II
AND	
Grade Requirements	Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, and attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Geospatial Information Science Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
GIS1	Geospatial Information Science	Geospatial Information Science Major	Geospatial Information Science	7	6

2025 Geospatial Information Science Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 6 of 6
EV377	REMOTE SENSING
EV378	CARTOGRAPHY
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
EV477	ADVANCED REMOTE SENSING
EV478	MILITARY GEOSPATIAL OPERATIONS
EV498	ADV GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYS
AND	
Spatial Data Acquisition Block	Choose 1 of 2
EV379	PHOTOGRAMMETRY
EV380	SURVEYING
AND	
Restricted Regional Studies Elective	Choose 1 of 13
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA

EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV384	GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER

AND

Restrictive Environmental Analysis Elective Choose 1 of 11

**Courses selected in the Spatial Data Acquisition Block may not be selected from the Restricted Environmental Analysis Electives list.

EV300	ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE
EV379	PHOTOGRAMMETRY
EV380	SURVEYING
EV388A	PHYSICAL GEOLOGY
EV388B	GEOMORPHOLOGY
EV389B	CLIMATOLOGY
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
EV391A	LAND USE PLAN & MGT
EV391B	NATURAL HAZARDS AND RISK
EV397	AIR POLLUTION ENGINEERING
EV481	WATER RESOURCES PLAN & DESIGN

AND

Complementary Support Course - Required Choose 1 of 1

The CSCs for this major are divided between one required and two elective courses. The CSCs will provide foundational geography support and enrichment support for cadets in this major. Cadets may also choose three other courses to fulfill the complementary support course requirement at the discretion of the GIS Program Director.

EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
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AND

Complementary Support Course - Electives Choose 2 of 24

CE350	INFRASTRUCTURE ENGINEERING
CE371	SOIL MECHANICS/FNDTN ENGNRG
CE380	HYDROLOGY/HYDRAULIC DESIGN
CS393	DATABASE SYSTEMS
CY383	SECURE INTERFACE DESIGN
EV387	METEOROLOGY
EV388A	PHYSICAL GEOLOGY
EV388B	GEOMORPHOLOGY
EV391B	NATURAL HAZARDS AND RISK
EV471	ECOLOGY
EV487	ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY
MA366	APPLIED ENGINEERING MATH
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA383	FOUNDATIONS OF MATH
ME202	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL393	CRIMINOLOGY-CRIM JUST SYSTM
SE301	FNDTN ENGIN DSGN & SYS MGMT

SE370	COMPUTER AIDED SYSTEMS ENG
SP471	ASTRONAUTICS
SP472	SPACE PHYSICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any authorized engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
EV478	MILITARY GEOSPATIAL OPERATIONS

2025 Geospatial Information Science Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
GIS1H	Geospatial Information Science w/ Honors	Geospatial Information Science Major w/ Honors	Geospatial Information Science w/ Honors	0	2

2025 Geospatial Information Science Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Senior Thesis/Project Requirement	
Completion of a senior thesis or project is required. To graduate w/ Honors the following two options are available.	
Required Course	Choose 2 of 2

EV489A ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY I
EV489B ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY I

OR

Alternate Course

EV489A is designed to satisfy the research/design project requirement. EV489A and an additional course from the GIS electives list in lieu of EV489B may be taken.

AND

Grade Requirements

Cadets must complete the requirements of the major as shown above, and achieve a final APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and a final APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

Department of History

2025 Diversity and Inclusion Studies Minor Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
DIS0N	Diversity and Inclusion Studies Minor	Diversity and Inclusion Studies Minor	Diversity and Inclusion Studies Minor	0	5

2025 Diversity and Inclusion Studies Minor Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Essential Courses	
Cadets pursuing the DIS Minor are expected to conduct directed research on diversity and inclusion topics in the essential courses.	
Sociology/English/Politics	Choose 2 of 3
EN352	POWER AND DIFFERENCE
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
SS392	POLITICS-RACE,GENDER,SEXUALITY
AND	
History	Choose 1 of 4
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
HI461	TOPICS IN GENDER HISTORY
HI463	RACE, ETHNICITY, NATION
AND	
Interdisciplinary Electives	Choose 2 of 42
Cadets can choose two electives to support this minor from disciplines including sociology, history, English, psychology, philosophy, geography, law, foreign languages, and social sciences.	
EN321	AMERICAN LITERATURE I
EN322	AMERICAN LITERATURE II
EN332	BRITISH LITERATURE II
EN340	CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN352	POWER AND DIFFERENCE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
HI461	TOPICS IN GENDER HISTORY
HI463	RACE, ETHNICITY, NATION
HI498	COLLOQUIUM IN HISTORY
HI499	SENIOR THESIS
LN451	ADV LANG & CULTURE IN CONTEXT
LW199	CIVIL RIGHTS STAFF RIDE
LW461	CIVIL RIGHTS AND THE LAW
LW490	SPECIAL TOPICS IN THE LAW
LW498	THESIS I: PROPOSAL & RESEARCH
LW499	THESIS II: PAPER & DEFENSE
PL371	INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY
PL372	SOCIOLOGY OF THE FAMILY

PL373	LIFE CYCLE & HUMAN DEVEL
PL376	PERSONALITY & AB PSYCH
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL383	EXPERIMENTAL SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL384	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY
PL399	BEH SCI & LEADERSHIP PRACTICUM
PL470	TOPICS-BEHAVIOR SCI/LDRSHIP
PL482	ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY
PL497	SEMINAR IN BEHAVIORAL SCI
PL498	ADV STUDY-BEHAVIOR SCI
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS392	POLITICS-RACE,GENDER,SEXUALITY
SS468	POLITICAL PARTICIPATION
SS489	ADV INDIV STUDY IN SOC SCI
SS490A	COLLOQUIUM (AMER POLITICS)
SS490B	COLLOQUIUM (COMP POLITICS)
SS490C	COLLOQUIUM (INTER RELATIONS)
XH400	INTERCOLLEGIATE SEMINAR
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING

2025 History Major: Military Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
HMH2	History Major: Military	History Major: Military	History: Military	13	0

2025 History Major: Military Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 2 of 2
HI301	HIST OF MILITARY ART TO 1900
HI498	COLLOQUIUM IN HISTORY
AND	
Military History	Choose 5 of 15
HI338	WARFARE IN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS
HI354	WORLD WAR I IN GLOBAL CONTEXT
HI355	WARFARE-AGE OF INDUSTRIALIZTN
HI356	WAR AT SEA AND IN THE AIR
HI357	WARFARE SINCE 1945
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI359	ERA OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR
HI370	ANCIENT & MEDIEVAL WARFARE
HI376	EARLY MODERN WARFARE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI410	VIOLENCE/SEX: CULTRL HIST WAR
XH341	INTEL CYBER HISTORY
XH491	INTERDISCIPLINARY CAPSTNE-HIST

AND**Out-of-Stem History Electives**

Choose 2 of 36

HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI340	COLONIAL AMERICA
HI341	THE AGE OF EXPLORATION
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI346	MODERN SOUTH ASIA
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI354	WORLD WAR I IN GLOBAL CONTEXT
HI361	MEDIEVAL EUROPE
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI365	THE ANCIENT WORLD
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI369	AMERICAN FRONTIERS
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI390	EARLY NATIONAL AMERICA
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
HI392	AMERICAN HISTORICAL MEMORY
HI394	REVOLUTIONARY AMERICA
HI395	HIST OF CIVIL WAR AMERICA
HI396	MAKING OF MODERN AMERICA
HI397	COLD WAR AMERICA
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
HI410	VIOLENCE/SEX: CULTRL HIST WAR
HI460	SENIOR FACULTY COURSE
HI461	TOPICS IN GENDER HISTORY
HI462	THE HISTORY OF INNOVATION
HI463	RACE, ETHNICITY, NATION
XH341	INTEL CYBER HISTORY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING
XH491	INTERDISCIPLINARY CAPSTNE-HIST

AND**Complementary Support Courses**

Cadets in this major will fulfill the Complementary Support Course requirement by taking a third semester in a foreign language and two additional choices.

AND**Complementary Support Course - Foreign Language**

Choose 1 of 1

LX300

3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG

AND**Complementary Support Courses - Electives**

Choose 2 of 71

Depending on their particular research interests, cadets will consult with their academic counselor to choose their final two CSCs. The courses found on the following list of courses could all aid in an historian's research abilities and methodologies, but a cadet may deviate from this list as long as they can justify why using a course not found on it will aid them in their historical study. In addition, a cadet may choose to fulfill this requirement by taking two additional courses in their chosen foreign language. This includes the DFL courses on regional civilization (example: LA483 Arab Civilization I), and regional literature (example: LF485 Survey of French Literature I).

DS345	MILITARY INNOVATION
DS350	PERSUASIVE COMMUNICATIONS
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
DS475	STRATEGIC DECISION MAKING
EN321	AMERICAN LITERATURE I
EN322	AMERICAN LITERATURE II
EN331	BRITISH LITERATURE I
EN332	BRITISH LITERATURE II
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN352	POWER AND DIFFERENCE
EN353	WAR LITERATURE
EN355	CRITICISM COLLOQUIUM
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV384	GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW474	LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
LW482	NATIONAL SECURITY LAW
LX400	4TH SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL384	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY
PL393	CRIMINOLOGY-CRIM JUST SYSTM
PL482	ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY
PY300	PHILOSOPHICAL METHODS
PY305	LOGICAL REASONING
PY330	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY
PY345	PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION
PY360	ANCIENT PHILOSOPHY
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
PY370	17TH & 18TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
PY375	KANT & 19TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
SS370	MASS MEDIA & AMER POLITICS
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS373	THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
SS376	AMERICAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS378	ADV INTL RELATIONS THEORY
SS379	LEGISLATIVE POLITICS
SS380	MANPOWER-LABOR ECONOMICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER

SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS386	POLITICAL THOUGHT
SS387	PUBLIC FINANCE
SS462	ECON OF STABILIZATION & GROWTH
SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS472	THE AM STATE & THE SOLDIER
SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
SS476	CONFLICT AND NEGOTIATION
SS481	POLITICS OF DEFENSE POLICY
SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS485	POLIT & DEV SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major**

Choose 1 of 26

Cadets majoring in history must take one of the following electives during their first class year. This course is not an additional elective, but it will require working with the instructor to integrate disciplines outside of history for the course's major writing requirement or project. If a cadet chooses one of these electives before their first class year they may not use it as their integrative experience.

HI341	THE AGE OF EXPLORATION
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI346	MODERN SOUTH ASIA
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI354	WORLD WAR I IN GLOBAL CONTEXT
HI357	WARFARE SINCE 1945
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI359	ERA OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
HI395	HIST OF CIVIL WAR AMERICA
HI396	MAKING OF MODERN AMERICA
HI397	COLD WAR AMERICA
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
HI460	SENIOR FACULTY COURSE
HI461	TOPICS IN GENDER HISTORY
HI462	THE HISTORY OF INNOVATION
HI463	RACE, ETHNICITY, NATION
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may take any approved choice to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

AND**STEM Depth**

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305

CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355

CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirements

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

AND

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305

CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355

CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major can choose any approved three-course Core Engineering Sequence.

AND

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

HI498

COLLOQUIUM IN HISTORY

2025 History Major: Military w/ Thesis (Honors) Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
HMH2H	History: Military w/ Thesis (Honors)	History Major: Military w/ Thesis (Honors)	History: Military w/ Thesis (Honors)	1	1

2025 History Major: Military w/ Thesis (Honors) Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Elective	
Take one additional elective from the History Department catalogue. For cadets in the honors program at least one of their electives must be at the 400 level (HI4XX). This 400 level elective is in addition to HI498 and HI499.	
AND	
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
HI499	SENIOR THESIS
AND	
Grade Requirement	
Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, and attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major. Earn an A- in HI499.	

2025 History Major: Military w/ Thesis Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
HMH2T	History: Military w/ Thesis	History Major: Military w/ Thesis	History: Military w/ Thesis	1	0

2025 History Major: Military w/ Thesis Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
HI499	SENIOR THESIS

2025 History Major: International Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
HNT2	History Major: International	History Major: International	History: International	13	0

2025 History Major: International Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 2 of 2
HI301	HIST OF MILITARY ART TO 1900
HI498	COLLOQUIUM IN HISTORY
AND	
International History	Choose 5 of 20
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI341	THE AGE OF EXPLORATION
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI346	MODERN SOUTH ASIA
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI354	WORLD WAR I IN GLOBAL CONTEXT
HI361	MEDIEVAL EUROPE
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI365	THE ANCIENT WORLD
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
HI410	VIOLENCE/SEX: CULTRL HIST WAR
XH341	INTEL CYBER HISTORY
XH491	INTERDISCIPLINARY CAPSTNE-HIST
AND	
Out-of-Stem History Electives	Choose 2 of 31

For cadets who will graduate w/ Honors, one of their courses must be from the HI400 series and they will take an additional elective from all Department of History offerings.

HI338	WARFARE IN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS
HI340	COLONIAL AMERICA
HI354	WORLD WAR I IN GLOBAL CONTEXT
HI355	WARFARE-AGE OF INDUSTRIALIZTN
HI356	WAR AT SEA AND IN THE AIR
HI357	WARFARE SINCE 1945
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI359	ERA OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR
HI369	AMERICAN FRONTIERS
HI370	ANCIENT & MEDIEVAL WARFARE
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
HI376	EARLY MODERN WARFARE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI390	EARLY NATIONAL AMERICA
HI392	AMERICAN HISTORICAL MEMORY
HI394	REVOLUTIONARY AMERICA
HI395	HIST OF CIVIL WAR AMERICA
HI396	MAKING OF MODERN AMERICA
HI397	COLD WAR AMERICA
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
HI410	VIOLENCE/SEX: CULTRL HIST WAR
HI460	SENIOR FACULTY COURSE
HI461	TOPICS IN GENDER HISTORY
HI462	THE HISTORY OF INNOVATION
HI463	RACE, ETHNICITY, NATION
XH341	INTEL CYBER HISTORY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING
XH491	INTERDISCIPLINARY CAPSTNE-HIST

AND

Complementary Support Courses

Cadets in this major will fulfill the Complementary Support Course requirement by taking a third semester in a foreign language and two additional choices.

AND

Complementary Support Course - Foreign Language

Choose 1 of 1

LX300

3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG

AND

Complementary Support Courses - Electives

Choose 2 of 71

Depending on their particular research interests, cadets will consult with their academic counselor to choose their final two CSCs. The courses found on the following list of courses could all aid in an historian's research abilities and methodologies, but a cadet may deviate from this list as long as they can justify why using a course not found on it will aid them in their historical study. In addition, a cadet may choose to fulfill this requirement by taking two additional courses in their chosen foreign language. This includes the DFL courses on regional civilization (example: LA483 Arab Civilization I), and regional literature (example: LF485 Survey of French Literature I).

DS345	MILITARY INNOVATION
DS350	PERSUASIVE COMMUNICATIONS
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
DS475	STRATEGIC DECISION MAKING
EN321	AMERICAN LITERATURE I
EN322	AMERICAN LITERATURE II

EN331	BRITISH LITERATURE I
EN332	BRITISH LITERATURE II
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN352	POWER AND DIFFERENCE
EN353	WAR LITERATURE
EN355	CRITICISM COLLOQUIUM
EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV384	GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW474	LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
LW482	NATIONAL SECURITY LAW
LX400	4TH SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL384	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY
PL393	CRIMINOLOGY-CRIM JUST SYSTM
PL482	ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY
PY300	PHILOSOPHICAL METHODS
PY305	LOGICAL REASONING
PY330	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY
PY345	PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION
PY360	ANCIENT PHILOSOPHY
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
PY370	17TH & 18TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
PY375	KANT & 19TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
SS370	MASS MEDIA & AMER POLITICS
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS373	THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
SS376	AMERICAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS378	ADV INTL RELATIONS THEORY
SS379	LEGISLATIVE POLITICS
SS380	MANPOWER-LABOR ECONOMICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS386	POLITICAL THOUGHT
SS387	PUBLIC FINANCE
SS462	ECON OF STABILIZATION & GROWTH
SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS472	THE AM STATE & THE SOLDIER
SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
SS476	CONFLICT AND NEGOTIATION

SS481	POLITICS OF DEFENSE POLICY
SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major**

Cadets majoring in history must take one of the following electives during their first class year. This course is not an additional elective, but it will require working with the instructor to integrate disciplines outside of history for the course's major writing requirement or project. If a cadet chooses one of these electives before their first class year they may not use it as their integrative experience.

HI341	THE AGE OF EXPLORATION
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI346	MODERN SOUTH ASIA
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI354	WORLD WAR I IN GLOBAL CONTEXT
HI357	WARFARE SINCE 1945
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI359	ERA OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
HI395	HIST OF CIVIL WAR AMERICA
HI396	MAKING OF MODERN AMERICA
HI397	COLD WAR AMERICA
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
HI460	SENIOR FACULTY COURSE
HI461	TOPICS IN GENDER HISTORY
HI462	THE HISTORY OF INNOVATION
HI463	RACE, ETHNICITY, NATION
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may take any approved choice to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

AND**STEM Depth**

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

AND**IT/CYBER Requirement**

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305

CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355

CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major can choose any approved three-course Core Engineering Sequence.

AND

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major will satisfy the Writing Across the Disciplines requirement by successfully completing the writing requirements in the core curriculum and several history courses including HI498.

HI498

COLLOQUIUM IN HISTORY

2025 History Major: International w/ Thesis (Honors) Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
HNT2H	History: International w/ Thesis (Honors)	History Major: International w/ Thesis (Honors)	History: International w/ Thesis (Honors)	1	1

2025 History Major: International w/ Thesis (Honors) Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Elective	
	Take one additional elective from the History Department catalogue. For cadets in the honors program at least one of their electives must be at the 400 level (HI4XX). This 400 level elective is in addition to HI498 and HI499.
AND	
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
HI499	SENIOR THESIS
AND	
Grade Requirement	
	Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, and attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major. Earn an A- in HI499.

2025 History Major: International w/ Thesis Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
HNT2T	History: International w/ Thesis	History Major: International w/ Thesis	History: International w/ Thesis	1	0

2025 History Major: International w/ Thesis Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
HI499	SENIOR THESIS

2025 History Major: United States Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
HUS2	History Major: United States	History Major: United States	History: United States	13	0

2025 History Major: United States Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 2 of 2
HI301	HIST OF MILITARY ART TO 1900
HI498	COLLOQUIUM IN HISTORY
AND	
US History	Choose 5 of 13
HI340	COLONIAL AMERICA
HI369	AMERICAN FRONTIERS
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
HI390	EARLY NATIONAL AMERICA
HI392	AMERICAN HISTORICAL MEMORY
HI394	REVOLUTIONARY AMERICA
HI395	HIST OF CIVIL WAR AMERICA
HI396	MAKING OF MODERN AMERICA
HI397	COLD WAR AMERICA
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
HI410	VIOLENCE/SEX: CULTRL HIST WAR
XH341	INTEL CYBER HISTORY
XH491	INTERDISCIPLINARY CAPSTNE-HIST
AND	
Out-of-Stem History Electives	Choose 2 of 36
For cadets who will graduate w/ Honors, one of their courses must be from the HI400 series and they will take an additional elective from all Department of History offerings.	
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI338	WARFARE IN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI341	THE AGE OF EXPLORATION
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI346	MODERN SOUTH ASIA
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI354	WORLD WAR I IN GLOBAL CONTEXT

HI355	WARFARE-AGE OF INDUSTRIALIZTN
HI356	WAR AT SEA AND IN THE AIR
HI357	WARFARE SINCE 1945
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI359	ERA OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR
HI361	MEDIEVAL EUROPE
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI365	THE ANCIENT WORLD
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI370	ANCIENT & MEDIEVAL WARFARE
HI376	EARLY MODERN WARFARE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
HI410	VIOLENCE/SEX: CULTRL HIST WAR
HI460	SENIOR FACULTY COURSE
HI461	TOPICS IN GENDER HISTORY
HI462	THE HISTORY OF INNOVATION
HI463	RACE, ETHNICITY, NATION
XH341	INTEL CYBER HISTORY
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING
XH491	INTERDISCIPLINARY CAPSTNE-HIST

AND**Complementary Support Courses**

Cadets in this major will fulfill the Complementary Support Course requirement by taking a third semester in a foreign language and two additional choices.

AND**Complementary Support Course - Foreign Language**

Choose 1 of 1

LX300

3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG

AND**Complementary Support Courses - Electives**

Choose 2 of 71

Depending on their particular research interests, cadets will consult with their academic counselor to choose their final two CSCs. The courses found on the following list of courses could all aid in an historian's research abilities and methodologies, but a cadet may deviate from this list as long as they can justify why using a course not found on it will aid them in their historical study. In addition, a cadet may choose to fulfill this requirement by taking two additional courses in their chosen foreign language. This includes the DFL courses on regional civilization (example: LA483 Arab Civilization I), and regional literature (example: LF485 Survey of French Literature I).

DS345	MILITARY INNOVATION
DS350	PERSUASIVE COMMUNICATIONS
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
DS475	STRATEGIC DECISION MAKING
EN321	AMERICAN LITERATURE I
EN322	AMERICAN LITERATURE II
EN331	BRITISH LITERATURE I
EN332	BRITISH LITERATURE II
EN351	WORLD LITERATURE
EN352	POWER AND DIFFERENCE
EN353	WAR LITERATURE
EN355	CRITICISM COLLOQUIUM

EN362	FILM AND FILM THEORY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV384	GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW474	LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
LW482	NATIONAL SECURITY LAW
LX400	4TH SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL384	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY
PL393	CRIMINOLOGY-CRIM JUST SYSTM
PL482	ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY
PY300	PHILOSOPHICAL METHODS
PY305	LOGICAL REASONING
PY330	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY
PY345	PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION
PY360	ANCIENT PHILOSOPHY
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
PY370	17TH & 18TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
PY375	KANT & 19TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
SS370	MASS MEDIA & AMER POLITICS
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS373	THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
SS376	AMERICAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS378	ADV INTL RELATIONS THEORY
SS379	LEGISLATIVE POLITICS
SS380	MANPOWER-LABOR ECONOMICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS386	POLITICAL THOUGHT
SS387	PUBLIC FINANCE
SS462	ECON OF STABILIZATION & GROWTH
SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS472	THE AM STATE & THE SOLDIER
SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
SS476	CONFFLICT AND NEGOTIATION
SS481	POLITICS OF DEFENSE POLICY
SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major** Choose 1 of 26

Cadets majoring in history must take one of the following electives during their first class year. This course is not an additional elective, but it will require working with the instructor to integrate disciplines outside of history for the course's major writing requirement or project. If a cadet chooses one of these electives before their first class year they may not use it as their integrative experience.

HI341	THE AGE OF EXPLORATION
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI346	MODERN SOUTH ASIA
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI354	WORLD WAR I IN GLOBAL CONTEXT
HI357	WARFARE SINCE 1945
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI359	ERA OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
HI395	HIST OF CIVIL WAR AMERICA
HI396	MAKING OF MODERN AMERICA
HI397	COLD WAR AMERICA
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
HI460	SENIOR FACULTY COURSE
HI461	TOPICS IN GENDER HISTORY
HI462	THE HISTORY OF INNOVATION
HI463	RACE, ETHNICITY, NATION
XH405	THE HOLOCAUST AND ITS LEGACY
XH415	GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may take any approved choice to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

AND**STEM Depth**

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

AND**IT/CYBER Requirement**

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Core Engineering Sequence**

Cadets in this major can choose any approved three-course Core Engineering Sequence.

AND**Writing-in-the-Major**

Cadets in this major will satisfy the Writing Across the Disciplines requirement by successfully completing the writing requirements in the core curriculum and several history courses including HI498.

HI498

COLLOQUIUM IN HISTORY

2025 History Major: United States w/ Thesis (Honors) Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
HUS2H	History: United States w/ Thesis (Honors)	History Major: United States w/ Thesis (Honors)	History: United States w/ Thesis (Honors)	1	1

2025 History Major: United States w/ Thesis (Honors) Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Elective	
Take one additional elective from the History Department catalogue. For cadets in the honors program at least one of their electives must be at the 400 level (HI4XX). This 400 level elective is in addition to HI498 and HI499.	
AND	
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
HI499	SENIOR THESIS
AND	
Grade Requirement	
Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, and attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major. Earn an A- in HI499.	

2025 History Major: United States w/ Thesis Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
HUS2T	History: United States w/ Thesis	History Major: United States w/ Thesis	History: United States w/ Thesis	1	0

2025 History Major: United States w/ Thesis Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	
HI499	Choose 1 of 1 SENIOR THESIS

Department of Law

2025 Law and Legal Studies Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
LLS2	Law and Legal Studies	Law and Legal Studies Major	Law and Legal Studies	3	10

2025 Law and Legal Studies Major Tracks

Subject Area		Description
Required Courses		Choose 2 of 2
LW310		INTRO TO LEGAL METHOD
LW474		LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT
AND		
Law Electives		Choose 7 of 11
LW410		COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW461		CIVIL RIGHTS AND THE LAW
LW462		CYBER LAW
LW472		CRIMINAL LAW
LW473		ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW475		ADV CONSTITUTIONAL LAW SEM
LW476		ADVANCED LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT
LW481		INTERNATIONAL LAW
LW482		NATIONAL SECURITY LAW
LW488		BUSINESS LAW
LW490		SPECIAL TOPICS IN THE LAW
AND		

Complementary Support Courses

You must select one of the following two specialty law tracks.

CSC - International Law and Legal Systems	Choose 3 of 20
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
MG390	NEGOTIATION FOR LEADERS
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS466	COMBATING TERRORISM
SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR

SS486	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE
OR	
CSC - American Law and Society	Choose 3 of 16
HI390	EARLY NATIONAL AMERICA
HI394	REVOLUTIONARY AMERICA
HI395	HIST OF CIVIL WAR AMERICA
HI396	MAKING OF MODERN AMERICA
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
PL372	SOCIOLOGY OF THE FAMILY
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL393	CRIMINOLOGY-CRIM JUST SYSTM
PY305	LOGICAL REASONING
PY330	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY
SS373	THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY
SS379	LEGISLATIVE POLITICS
SS386	POLITICAL THOUGHT
SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY
SS472	THE AM STATE & THE SOLDIER
SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	
Choose 1 of 1	
LW495	JURISPRUDENCE AND LEGAL THEORY
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may take any approved choice to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major can choose any approved three-course Core Engineering Sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
LW495	JURISPRUDENCE AND LEGAL THEORY

2025 Law and Legal Studies Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
LLS2H	Law and Legal Studies w/ Honors	Law and Legal Studies Major w/ Honors	Law and Legal Studies w/ Honors	2	0

2025 Law and Legal Studies Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 2 of 2
LW498	THESIS I: PROPOSAL & RESEARCH
LW499	THESIS II: PAPER & DEFENSE

AND**Grade Requirements**

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major, and an average of at least 3.33 in LW498 and LW499.

Department of Mathematical Sciences

2025 Applied Statistics and Data Science Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
ASD0	Applied Statistics and Data Science	Applied Statistics and Data Science Major	Applied Statistics and Data Science	9	4

2025 Applied Statistics and Data Science Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 6 of 6
MA371	LINEAR ALGEBRA
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA476	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS
MA477	THEORY & APPL OF DATA SCIENCE
MA478	GENERALIZED LINEAR MODELS
MA486	MATHEMATICAL COMPUTATION
AND	
Discipline Electives	Choose 2 of 16
CS473	COMPUTER GRAPHICS
CS486	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
CY383	SECURE INTERFACE DESIGN
MA372	INTRODUCTION TO DISCRETE MATH
MA383	FOUNDATIONS OF MATH
MA386	INTRO TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS
MA387	MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS I
MA388	SABERMETRICS
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS-NETWORK SCIENCE
MA461	GRAPH THEORY AND NETWORKS
MA462	COMBINATORICS
MA488	SPECIAL TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS
MA489	ADV INDIV STUDY IN MATH
XE402	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN II
XE492	DISRUPTIVE INNOVATIONS
AND	
Research Course	
Choose a 2-course research sequence in another department as approved by the OR Program Director or choose one of these tracks.	
Math Research	Choose 1 of 1
MA491	RESEARCH SEMNR-APPLD MATH
OR	
Integrated Research Course	Choose 1 of 1
XE401	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN I
AND	
Complementary Support Course - Required	Choose 1 of 2
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Complementary Support Courses - Computer Science	Choose 2 of 2
CS393	DATABASE SYSTEMS
SE370	COMPUTER AIDED SYSTEMS ENG
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
Cadets may take MA490 or any other major's integrative experience.	
MA490	APP PROB FROM MATH, SCI & ENGR
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take MA205 or MA255 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
MA205	CALCULUS II
MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major are directed to take the Cyber Engineering sequence to support their major.	
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS

2025 Applied Statistics and Data Science Major with Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
ASD0H	Applied Statistics and Data Science w/ Honors	Applied Statistics and Data Science Major with Honors	Applied Statistics and Data Science w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Applied Statistics and Data Science Major with Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	
Applied Statistics and Data Science with Honors majors will replace MA491 with the two-course sequence of MA498 and MA499 or will take the two-course sequence of XE401 and XE402. For honors majors, neither of these courses may count as one of the three electives.	
Math Research	Choose 1 of 1
MA499	SR THESIS II: PAPER & DEFENSE
OR	
Integrated Research	Choose 1 of 1
XE402	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN II
AND	
Foundations of Math	Choose 1 of 1
Applied Statistics and Data Science with Honors majors will take MA383. For honors majors, this may not count as one of the three electives.	
MA383	FOUNDATIONS OF MATH
AND	
Grade Requirements	
Complete the 42 required courses of the major as shown above, and attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major to be awarded the Operations Research with Honors Degree.	

2025 Applied Statistics Minor Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
AST1N	Applied Statistics Minor	Applied Statistics Minor	Applied Statistics Minor	1	4

2025 Applied Statistics Minor Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	
MA476	Choose 1 of 1 MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS
AND	
Foundation Course	Choose 1 of 2
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
SE375	STATISTICS FOR ENGINEERS
AND	
Electives	Choose 3 of 16
Cadets may also choose from a variety of seminars, colloquia, summer AIADs for credit, and independent studies in any department, when topics are offered that are relevant to the Applied Statistics Minor. Approval authority for inclusion of these courses is the Applied Statistics DAC in the Department of Mathematical Sciences, who will coordinate with the offering department.	
EM481	SYSTEMS SIMULATION
KN494	RESEARCH METHODS/DATA ANALYSIS
MA205	CALCULUS II

MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS
MA371	LINEAR ALGEBRA
MA388	SABERMETRICS
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS/NETWORK SCIENCE
MA488	SPECIAL TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS
MA489	ADV INDIV STUDY IN MATH
PH361	EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICS
PH481	STATISTICAL PHYSICS
PL386	EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL497	SEMINAR IN BEHAVIORAL SCI
SE388	STOCHASTIC MODELS
SS368	ECONOMETRICS I
SS469	ECONOMETRICS II

2025 Mathematical Sciences Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
MSC1	Mathematical Sciences	Mathematical Sciences Major	Mathematical Sciences	8	6

2025 Mathematical Sciences Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 7 of 7
MA363	VECTOR CALCULUS AND ODE
MA371	LINEAR ALGEBRA
MA383	FOUNDATIONS OF MATH
MA386	INTRO TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS
MA387	MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS I
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
MA491	RESEARCH SEMNR-APPLD MATH
AND	
Statistics Elective	Choose 1 of 2
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA476	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS
AND	
Mathematics Electives	Choose 2 of 26
MA372	INTRODUCTION TO DISCRETE MATH
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA381	NONLINEAR OPTIMIZATION
MA385	CHAOS AND FRACTALS
MA388	SABERMETRICS
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS/NETWORK SCIENCE
MA396	NUM METH SOLUTIONS DIFF EQNS
MA461	GRAPH THEORY AND NETWORKS
MA462	COMBINATORICS
MA464	APPLIED ALGEBRA W/ CRYPTOLOGY
MA466	ABSTRACT ALGEBRA
MA476	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS
MA477	THEORY & APPL OF DATA SCIENCE

MA478	GENERALIZED LINEAR MODELS
MA481	LINEAR OPTIMIZATION
MA484	PARTIAL DIFF EQUATIONS
MA485	APPLIED COMPLEX VARIABLES
MA486	MATHEMATICAL COMPUTATION
MA487	MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS II
MA488	SPECIAL TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS
MA489	ADV INDIV STUDY IN MATH
MA493A	OPNL CALC AND TRANSFORMS
MA493B	REAL VARIABLE THEORY
MA493C	TOPICS IN NUMERICAL ANALYSIS
MA493D	INTRODUCTION TO TOPOLOGY
MA493E	TOPICS IN ANALYSIS

AND**Complementary Support Course - Required** Choose 1 of 2

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Complementary Support Courses - Elective Tracks**

Cadets may choose from these following courses to satisfy the remaining two CSC requirements. The list is organized into groups/themes to guide the selection process. DACs, in most cases, will guide cadets to choose two courses within a particular theme.

Computational Mathematics Tools Choose 2 of 7

CS350	DATABASE DESIGN & IMPLEMENT
CS384	DATA STRUCTURES
CS385	DESIGN & ANALYS-ALGORITHMS
CS393	DATABASE SYSTEMS
CS403	SOFTWARE TESTING & DEVELOPMENT
CS473	COMPUTER GRAPHICS
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS

OR**Finance Applications** Choose 2 of 5

EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
MG410	MANAGERIAL FINANCE
SS368	ECONOMETRICS I
SS382	MICROECONOMICS
SS388	MACROECONOMICS

OR**Cyber Applications** Choose 2 of 10

Cadets who choose this track and are enrolled in the Cyber CES cannot double count courses to fulfill both requirements.

CS483	DIGITAL FORENSICS
CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
CY384	NETWORK SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
LW482	NATIONAL SECURITY LAW
PY395	SPECIAL TOPICS IN PHILOSOPHY
XE401	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN I
XE402	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN II
XE492	DISRUPTIVE INNOVATIONS

OR**Engineering Applications** Choose 2 of 16

CH481	PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY I
EE383	ELECTROMAGN FIELDS & WAVES
EM384	ANYL METH FOR ENGR MANAGEMENT
EM481	SYSTEMS SIMULATION
EV350	ENVIRONMNTL ENGR TECHNOLOGIES
EV377	REMOTE SENSING
EV379	PHOTOGRAMMETRY
EV394	HYDROGEOLOGY/HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS
EV397	AIR POLLUTION ENGINEERING
EV477	ADVANCED REMOTE SENSING
ME202	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN
ME480	HEAT TRANSFER
NE355	NUCLEAR REACTOR ENGINEERING
PH381	INTRMED CLASSICAL MECHANICS
SA473	INTRODUCTION TO ASTRONAUTICS
SE370	COMPUTER AIDED SYSTEMS ENG

OR**Network Science**

Choose 2 of 4

CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
EM482	SUPPLY CHAIN ENG & INFO MGMT
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
SE387	DETERMINISTIC MODELS

OR**Applied Statistics**

Choose 2 of 4

KN494	RESEARCH METHODS/DATA ANALYSIS
PH481	STATISTICAL PHYSICS
SE375	STATISTICS FOR ENGINEERS
SS469	ECONOMETRICS II

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major** Choose 1 of 1

Cadets may take MA490 or any other major's integrative experience.

MA490	APP PROB FROM MATH, SCI & ENGR
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AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take MA205 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

MA205	CALCULUS II
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AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any authorized engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

MA383

FOUNDATIONS OF MATH

2025 Mathematical Sciences Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
MSC1H	Mathematical Sciences w/ Honors	Mathematical Sciences Major w/ Honors	Mathematical Sciences w/ Honors	2	0

2025 Mathematical Sciences Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 2 of 2
Mathematical Sciences with Honors majors will replace MA491 with the two-course sequence of MA498 and MA499. Neither of these courses may count as one of the two electives.	
MA498	SR THESIS I: RSCRCH & PROPOSAL
MA499	SR THESIS II: PAPER & DEFENSE
AND	
Grade Requirements	
Complete the requirements of the major (excluding MA491) as shown above, and attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.	

2025 Mathematical Studies Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
MST1	Mathematical Studies	Mathematical Studies Major	Mathematical Studies	7	6

2025 Mathematical Studies Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 6 of 6
MA363	VECTOR CALCULUS AND ODE
MA371	LINEAR ALGEBRA
MA383	FOUNDATIONS OF MATH
MA386	INTRO TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
MA491	RESEARCH SEMNR-APPLD MATH
AND	
Statistics Elective	Choose 1 of 2

MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA476	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS
AND	
Mathematics Electives	Choose 2 of 27
MA372	INTRODUCTION TO DISCRETE MATH
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA381	NONLINEAR OPTIMIZATION
MA385	CHAOS AND FRACTALS
MA387	MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS I
MA388	SABERMETRICS
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS/NETWORK SCIENCE
MA396	NUM METH SOLUTIONS DIFF EQNS
MA461	GRAPH THEORY AND NETWORKS
MA462	COMBINATORICS
MA464	APPLIED ALGEBRA W/ CRYPTOLOGY
MA466	ABSTRACT ALGEBRA
MA476	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS
MA477	THEORY & APPL OF DATA SCIENCE
MA478	GENERALIZED LINEAR MODELS
MA481	LINEAR OPTIMIZATION
MA484	PARTIAL DIFF EQUATIONS
MA485	APPLIED COMPLEX VARIABLES
MA486	MATHEMATICAL COMPUTATION
MA487	MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS II
MA488	SPECIAL TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS
MA489	ADV INDIV STUDY IN MATH
MA493A	OPNL CALC AND TRANSFORMS
MA493B	REAL VARIABLE THEORY
MA493C	TOPICS IN NUMERICAL ANLYSIS
MA493D	INTRODUCTION TO TOPOLOGY
MA493E	TOPICS IN ANALYSIS
AND	
Complementary Support Course - Required	Choose 1 of 2
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	

Complementary Support Courses - Elective Tracks

Cadets may choose from these following courses to satisfy the remaining two CSC requirements. The list is organized into groups/themes to guide the selection process. DACs, in most cases, will guide cadets to choose two courses within a particular theme.

Computational Mathematics Tools	Choose 2 of 7
CS350	DATABASE DESIGN & IMPLEMENT
CS384	DATA STRUCTURES
CS385	DESIGN & ANALYS-ALGORITHMS
CS403	SOFTWARE TESTING & DEVELOPMENT
CS473	COMPUTER GRAPHICS
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
IT393	DATABASE SYSTEMS
OR	
Finance Applications	Choose 2 of 5
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
MG410	MANAGERIAL FINANCE
SS368	ECONOMETRICS I

SS382	MICROECONOMICS
SS388	MACROECONOMICS
OR	
Cyber Applications	Choose 2 of 10
Cadets who choose this track and are enrolled in the Cyber CES cannot double count courses to fulfill both requirements.	
CS483	DIGITAL FORENSICS
CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
IT384	NETWORK SYSTEM PROG
IT460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY & OPNS
LW482	NATIONAL SECURITY LAW
PY395	SPECIAL TOPICS IN PHILOSOPHY
XE401	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN I
XE402	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN II
XE492	DISRUPTIVE INNOVATIONS
OR	
Engineering Applications	Choose 2 of 16
CH481	PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY I
EE383	ELECTROMAGN FIELDS & WAVES
EM384	ANYL METH FOR ENGR MANAGEMENT
EM481	SYSTEMS SIMULATION
EV350	ENVIRONMNTL ENGR TECHNOLOGIES
EV377	REMOTE SENSING
EV379	PHOTOGRAMMETRY
EV394	HYDROGEOLOGY/HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS
EV397	AIR POLLUTION ENGINEERING
EV477	ADVANCED REMOTE SENSING
ME370	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN
ME480	HEAT TRANSFER
NE355	NUCLEAR REACTOR ENGINEERING
PH381	INTRMED CLASSICAL MECHANICS
SA473	INTRODUCTION TO ASTRONAUTICS
SE370	COMPUTER AIDED SYSTEMS ENG
OR	
Network Science	Choose 2 of 4
CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
EM482	SUPPLY CHAIN ENG & INFO MGMT
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
SE387	DETERMINISTIC MODELS
OR	
Applied Statistics	Choose 2 of 4
KN494	RESEARCH METHODS/DATA ANALYSIS
PH481	STATISTICAL PHYSICS
SE375	STATISTICS FOR ENGINEERS
SS469	ECONOMETRICS II
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major Choose 1 of 1	
Cadets may take MA490 or any other major's integrative experience.	
MA490	APP PROB FROM MATH, SCI & ENGR
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY

PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take MA205 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
MA205	CALCULUS II
AND	
<hr/>	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major may choose any authorized engineering sequence.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
MA383	FOUNDATIONS OF MATH

2025 Mathematical Studies Major Remarks Alternate major for Mathematical Sciences.

2025 Network Science Minor Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
NSC1N	Network Science Minor	Network Science Minor	Network Science Minor	1	4

2025 Network Science Minor Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Foundations of Network Science Course	Choose 1 of 1
All cadets minoring in network science must enroll in this class. There are no exceptions.	
MA394 AND	FUNDAMENTALS/NETWORK SCIENCE
<hr/> Theory Elective	Choose 1 of 7
You must select one course that deals with the theoretical aspects of network science. MA488 (Special Topics) can count toward NS when Game Theory is the specific subject of the course. Additional courses not listed below can be substituted with the approval of the network science minor's advisor.	
CS385	DESIGN & ANALYS-ALGORITHMS
CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
MA371	LINEAR ALGEBRA
MA372	INTRODUCTION TO DISCRETE MATH
MA461	GRAPH THEORY AND NETWORKS
MA488	SPECIAL TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS
PL384	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY
AND	
Modeling Elective	Choose 1 of 11

You must select one course that deals with the modeling aspects of network science. Courses other than those listed below can be substituted with the approval of the network science minor's advisor.

CH375	ADVANCED BIOLOGY
CH385	INTRODUCTION TO CELL BIOLOGY
CH387	HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY
CH388	GENETICS
CS384	DATA STRUCTURES
EM481	SYSTEMS SIMULATION
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
SE387	DETERMINISTIC MODELS
SE388	STOCHASTIC MODELS
SE485	COMBAT MODELING
SM484	SYSTEM DYNAMICS SIMULATION

AND**Applications Elective**

Choose 1 of 28

You must select one course that deals with applying the principles of network science to real-world problems. MA488 (Special Topics) can count toward NS when Network Modeling for Irregular Warfare is the specific subject of the course. Additional courses not listed below can be substituted with the approval of the network science minor's advisor.

CE350	INFRASTRUCTURE ENGINEERING
CE490	TOPICS IN CIVIL ENGINEERING
CH399	TOPICS IN CHEM/LS/CHMENG
CH479	METHODS & APPS OF BIOTECH
CS484	COMPUTER NETWORKS
CS486	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
CY384	NETWORK SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
DS455	COMPARATIVE MILITARY SYSTEMS
EM482	SUPPLY CHAIN ENG & INFO MGMT
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
EV478	MILITARY GEOSPATIAL OPERATIONS
MA488	SPECIAL TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS
MG379	LEADING TEAMS
MG390	NEGOTIATION FOR LEADERS
PL383	EXPERIMENTAL SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL398	LEADERSHIP THEORY & DEVEL
PL475	HUMAN-COMPUTER INTERACTION
SE302	FUNDAMENTALS OF SYSTEMS ENG
SE387	DETERMINISTIC MODELS
SE388	STOCHASTIC MODELS
SS368	ECONOMETRICS I
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE

AND**Integration Elective**

Choose 1 of 11

All cadets minoring in network science must complete a one-semester independent study project that satisfies the four modules outlined in the minor's learning outcomes. Specifically, these modules are (1) the formulation of a research question, (2) the formulation and implementation of a research design, (3) the presentation of results from completed research, and (4) the completion of a reflection paper describing the cadet's experience in the minor. See the description of the minor for additional information on these modules. The Director of the West Point Network Science Center and Chair of Network Science will validate-in writing-the Cadet's plan to complete the four modules in accordance with the spirit of Network Science program guidance.

CH489	INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH I
CS489	ADV IND STUDY COMPUTER SCI
EV489A	ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL STUDY I
MA489	ADV INDIV STUDY IN MATH
MA491	RESEARCH SEMNR-APPLD MATH
NE489	ADV IND STDY NUCLEAR ENGNRG
PH489	ADV INDIV STUDY IN PHYSICS
PL497	SEMINAR IN BEHAVIORAL SCI
PL498	ADV STUDY-BEHAVIOR SCI
SE489	AD IND STY IN SYS ENG/ENG MGMT
SE490	AD TOPICS IN SYS ENG/ENG MGMT

2025 Operations Research Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
ORE2	Operations Research	Operations Research Major	Operations Research	12	5

2025 Operations Research Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 8 of 8
MA371	LINEAR ALGEBRA
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA381	NONLINEAR OPTIMIZATION
MA476	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS
MA477	THEORY & APPL OF DATA SCIENCE
MA481	LINEAR OPTIMIZATION
MA486	MATHEMATICAL COMPUTATION
SE385	DECISION ANALYSIS
AND	
Discipline Threads	
Operations Management	Choose 3 of 6
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
EM411	PROJECT MANAGEMENT
EM420	PRODUCTION OPERATIONS MGMT
EM482	SUPPLY CHAIN ENG & INFO MGMT
SE370	COMPUTER AIDED SYSTEMS ENG
SE489	AD IND STY IN SYS ENG/ENG MGMT
OR	
Data Science	Choose 3 of 6
CS393	DATABASE SYSTEMS
CS486	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
MA388	SABERMETRICS
MA478	GENERALIZED LINEAR MODELS
SE370	COMPUTER AIDED SYSTEMS ENG
OR	
Networks, Computing and IT	Choose 3 of 8

CS384	DATA STRUCTURES
CS393	DATABASE SYSTEMS
CS486	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
MA372	INTRODUCTION TO DISCRETE MATH
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS/NETWORK SCIENCE
MA461	GRAPH THEORY AND NETWORKS
OR	
Simulation	Choose 3 of 3
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
SE485	COMBAT MODELING
SM484	SYSTEM DYNAMICS SIMULATION
OR	
Finance	Choose 3 of 6
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
MG410	MANAGERIAL FINANCE
SS368	ECONOMETRICS I
SS382	MICROECONOMICS
SS388	MACROECONOMICS
SS469	ECONOMETRICS II
AND	
Discipline Elective	Choose 1 of 34
CS384	DATA STRUCTURES
CS393	DATABASE SYSTEMS
CS486	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
EM411	PROJECT MANAGEMENT
EM420	PRODUCTION OPERATIONS MGMT
EM482	SUPPLY CHAIN ENG & INFO MGMT
MA372	INTRODUCTION TO DISCRETE MATH
MA383	FOUNDATIONS OF MATH
MA386	INTRO TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS
MA387	MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS I
MA388	SABERMETRICS
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS/NETWORK SCIENCE
MA461	GRAPH THEORY AND NETWORKS
MA462	COMBINATORICS
MA478	GENERALIZED LINEAR MODELS
MA488	SPECIAL TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS
MA489	ADV INDIV STUDY IN MATH
MA490	APP PROB FROM MATH, SCI & ENGR
MG410	MANAGERIAL FINANCE
SE301	FNDTN ENGIN DSGN & SYS MGMT
SE370	COMPUTER AIDED SYSTEMS ENG
SE485	COMBAT MODELING
SE489	AD IND STY IN SYS ENG/ENG MGMT
SE490	AD TOPICS IN SYS ENG/ENG MGMT
SE491	RSRCH PROJ IN SYS ENG/ENG MGMT
SM484	SYSTEM DYNAMICS SIMULATION
SS368	ECONOMETRICS I
SS382	MICROECONOMICS

SS388	MACROECONOMICS
SS469	ECONOMETRICS II
AND	
Complementary Support Course - Cyber	Choose 1 of 2
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Complementary Support Course - Engineering	Choose 2 of 2
EM481	SYSTEMS SIMULATION
SE388	STOCHASTIC MODELS
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 2 of 2
SE402	SYSTEMS DESIGN & MANAGEMENT I
SE403	SYSTEMS DESIGN & MANAGEMENT II
OR	
Integrative Experience - Research	Choose 2 of 2
Or choose a 2-course research sequence in another department as approved by the OR Program Director.	
MA498	SR THESIS I: RSCRCH & PROPOSAL
MA499	SR THESIS II: PAPER & DEFENSE
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major may choose any one of the following authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take MA205 or MA255 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
MA205	CALCULUS II
MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major have embedded engineering courses that enable it to satisfy the core engineering sequence requirement.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS

2025 Operations Research with Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
ORE2H	Operations Rsch w/ Honors	Operations Research with Honors	Operations Research with Honors	1	1

2025 Operations Research with Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 1 of 30 Operations Research with Honors majors will add an additional elective in the cadets? chosen thread, bringing the total thread electives to four (4).
AND	
Grade Requirements	Complete the 42 required courses of the major as shown above, and attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major to be awarded the Operations Research with Honors Degree.

2025 Operations Research Studies Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
ORS0	Operations Research Studies	Operations Research Studies Major	Operations Research Studies	14	0

2025 Operations Research Studies Major Remarks Current Operations Research Studies as of 24 JUN 2015.

Department of Military Instruction

2025 Defense and Strategic Studies Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
DSS2	Defense and Strategic Studies	Defense and Strategic Studies Major	Defense and Strategic Studies	4	9

2025 Defense and Strategic Studies Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Departmental Description	
The Defense & Strategic Studies (DSS) Major is an interdisciplinary major that combines military science, history, economics, political science, geography, leadership, psychology, information technology, ethics, and law to understand the nature of conflict and the role of the military as an instrument of national power. Using a foundation in strategic theory and historical case studies, cadets examine issues relating to the different levels of conflict, military decision-making, defense policy and changes in warfare.	
Required Course - Foundation	Choose 1 of 1
DS320	LANDPOWER
AND	
Required Course - Framework	Choose 1 of 1
DS370	STRATEGY AND POLICY
AND	
Required Course - Synthesis I	Choose 1 of 2
DS350	PERSUASIVE COMMUNICATIONS
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
AND	
Required Course - Synthesis II	Choose 1 of 2
DS345	MILITARY INNOVATION
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
AND	
DSS Tracks	
Choose one of the following three DSS tracks.	
Irregular Warfare Track	Choose 2 of 2
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
OR	
Joint Warfare Track	Choose 2 of 2
DS475	STRATEGIC DECISION MAKING
DS485	SEA AND AIR POWER
OR	
Counter Terrorism Track	Choose 2 of 2
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS466	COMBATING TERRORISM
AND	
Electives	Choose 2 of 65

CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
DS345	MILITARY INNOVATION
DS350	PERSUASIVE COMMUNICATIONS
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS399	STRATEGIC STUDIES INTERNSHIP
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
DS475	STRATEGIC DECISION MAKING
DS485	SEA AND AIR POWER
DS489	ADV IND STUD-DEF/STRAT STUDIES
DS490	SPECIAL TOPICS: STRAT STUDIES
DS498	LEADERSHIP IN FUTURE WAR
EP374	THE ARTS OF WAR
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI338	WARFARE IN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI355	WARFARE-AGE OF INDUSTRIALIZTN
HI356	WAR AT SEA AND IN THE AIR
HI357	WARFARE SINCE 1945
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI359	ERA OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR
HI370	ANCIENT & MEDIEVAL WARFARE
HI376	EARLY MODERN WARFARE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI394	REVOLUTIONARY AMERICA
HI395	HIST OF CIVIL WAR AMERICA
LA476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - ARABIC
LC476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - CHINESE
LF476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - FRENCH
LG476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - GERMAN
LP476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - PORTUGUESE
LR476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - RUSSIAN
LS476	MILITARY SPKG/RDG - SPANISH
LW474	LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
LW482	NATIONAL SECURITY LAW
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
ME493	WEAPONS ENGINEERING
MG379	LEADING TEAMS
MG390	NEGOTIATION FOR LEADERS
PL387	FOUNDATIONS OF COUNSELING
PL471	LEADERSHIP IN COMBAT
PL482	ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY
PY325	MILITARY ETHICS
SE385	DECISION ANALYSIS
SE485	COMBAT MODELING
SS364	GAME THEORY
SS370	MASS MEDIA & AMER POLITICS
SS378	GREAT POWER COMPETITION
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS457	ADV STUDIES IN GRAND STRATEGY
SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS466	COMBATING TERRORISM

SS472	THE AM STATE & THE SOLDIER
SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION
SS476	CONFLICT AND NEGOTIATION
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS481	POLITICS OF DEFENSE POLICY
SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
SS486	STATE BUILDING
XH397	GRAND STRATEGY FIELD STUDY

AND**Complementary Support Courses**

Cadets must take HI301 and two other courses, one each from the following two tracks.

Complementary Support Course - Required Choose 1 of 1

HI301	HISTORY OF THE MILITARY ART
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AND**Complementary Support Course - History Focus** Choose 1 of 2

HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS

AND**Complementary Support Course - Related Disciplines** Choose 1 of 4

EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
LW474	LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT
PY325	MILITARY ETHICS
SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major - Required** Choose 1 of 1

The Integrative Experience for this major is provided by DS495 and either DS496 or DS497.

DS495	RESEARCH METHODS STRAT STUDIES
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AND**Integrative Experience for the Major - Choice** Choose 1 of 3

DS496	STRATEGIC STUDIES THESIS
DS497	STRATEGIC STUDIES CAPSTONE
DS498	LEADERSHIP IN FUTURE WAR

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets may choose any one of the courses that are accepted as fulfilling this requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any approved three-course Core Engineering Sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

DS320	LANDPOWER
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2025 Defense and Strategic Studies Major w/ Thesis (Honors) Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
DSS2H	Defense/Strategic Studies w/ Thesis (Honors)	Defense and Strategic Studies Major w/ Thesis (Honors)	Defense/Strategic Studies w/ Thesis (Honors)	0	2

2025 Defense and Strategic Studies Major w/ Thesis (Honors) Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Elective	
Take two additional 300- or 400-level approved elective courses.	
AND	
Individual Research Requirement	
Complete DS496 rather than DS497 for the base major.	
AND	
Grade Requirements	
Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, and attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major. Earn at least an A- in DS496.	

2025 Defense and Strategic Studies Major w/ Thesis Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
DSS2T	Defense/Strategic Studies w/ Thesis	Defense and Strategic Studies Major w/ Thesis	Defense/Strategic Studies w/ Thesis	0	1

2025 Defense and Strategic Studies Major w/ Thesis Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Elective	

Take one additional 300- or 400-level approved elective course

AND

Individual Research Requirement

Complete DS496 rather than DS497 for the base major.

Department of Physical Education

No Major found

Department of Physics and Nuclear Engineering

2025 Nuclear Engineering Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
NEN1	Nuclear Engineering	Nuclear Engineering Major	Nuclear Engineering	17	1

2025 Nuclear Engineering Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 12 of 12
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
MC364	MECHANICS OF MATERIALS
NE300	FUNDAMENTALS OF NUCLEAR ENGR
NE355	NUCLEAR REACTOR ENGINEERING
NE361	COMPUTATIONAL DESIGN IN NE
NE400	NUCLEAR ENGINEERING SEMINAR
NE450	NUCLEAR WEAPONS EFFECTS
NE452	INSTRUMENTATION AND SHIELDING
NE461	ADV COMPUTATIONAL DESIGN IN NE
NE474	RADIOLOGICAL SAFETY
PH365	MODERN PHYSICS
AND	
Enrichment Electives	Choose 1 of 15
CH362	MASS & ENERGY BALANCES
CH485	HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER
EE377	ELECTRICAL POWER ENGNRNG
EM384	ANYL METH FOR ENGR MANAGEMENT
EM411	PROJECT MANAGEMENT
EV350	ENVIRONMNTL ENGR TECHNOLOGIES
MC312	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS II
MC380	ENGINEERING MATERIALS
ME202	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN
ME403	MANUFACTURING/MACHINE COMP DSN
ME472	ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS
MG382	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
PL394	ANTHROPOMETRICS & BIOMECHANICS
PL479	LEADING ORGNZS THRU CHANGE
XE442	ALTERNATIVE ENERGY ENGINEERING
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 4
For the math requirement, a cadet should take MA364 but may substitute MA365 if qualified.	
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
MA364	ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS
MA365	ADV MATH FOR ENGRS/SCIENTISTS
ME480	HEAT TRANSFER
AND	

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 2 of 2
NE495	ADV NUC SYSTEM DESIGN PROJ I
NE496	ADV NUC SYSTEM DESIGN PROJ II
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major must take PH206 to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
PH206	PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take MA205 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
MA205	CALCULUS II
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum, EE301 and NE361.	
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
NE361	COMPUTATIONAL DESIGN IN NE
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the core engineering requirement as part of their major courses.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
NE400	NUCLEAR ENGINEERING SEMINAR

2025 Nuclear Engineering Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
NEN1H	Nuclear Engineering w/ Honors	Nuclear Engineering Major w/ Honors	Nuclear Engineering w/ Honors	0	1

2025 Nuclear Engineering Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 2
NE389	INDIVIDUAL STUDY IN NE
NE489	ADV IND STDY NUCLEAR ENGNRG
AND	
Research/Writing Requirement	
Cadets must demonstrate excellence by writing a paper based upon the results of the NE389 or NE489, an AIAD, or their integrative experience that is suitable for submission to an undergraduate level journal. Present this paper at, for example, USMA Project's Day, a PaNE colloquium, or an ANS Student Conference. The Head of the Department of Physics and Nuclear Engineering will determine whether the quality of the work completed is sufficient to merit successful completion of the honors program.	
AND	
Grade Requirement	

Attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

2025 Nuclear Engineering Science Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
NES1	Nuclear Engineering Science	Nuclear Engineering Science Major	Nuclear Engineering Science	16	1

2025 Nuclear Engineering Science Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 11 of 11
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
MC364	MECHANICS OF MATERIALS
NE300	FUNDAMENTALS OF NUCLEAR ENGR
NE355	NUCLEAR REACTOR ENGINEERING
NE361	COMPUTATIONAL DESIGN IN NE
NE400	NUCLEAR ENGINEERING SEMINAR
NE450	NUCLEAR WEAPONS EFFECTS
NE452	INSTRUMENTATION AND SHIELDING
NE461	ADV COMPUTATIONAL DESIGN IN NE
NE474	RADIOLOGICAL SAFETY
PH365	MODERN PHYSICS
AND	
Enrichment Electives	Choose 1 of 15
CH362	MASS & ENERGY BALANCES
CH485	HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER
EE377	ELECTRICAL POWER ENGNRNG
EM384	ANYL METH FOR ENGR MANAGEMENT
EM411	PROJECT MANAGEMENT
EV350	ENVIRONMNTL ENGR TECHNOLOGIES
MC312	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS II
MC380	ENGINEERING MATERIALS
ME202	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN
ME403	MANUFACTURING/MACHINE COMP DSN
ME472	ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS
MG382	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
PL394	ANTHROPOMETRICS & BIOMECHANICS
PL479	LEADING ORGNZS THRU CHANGE
XE442	ALTERNATIVE ENERGY ENGINEERING
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 4
For the math requirement, a cadet should take MA364 but may substitute MA365 if qualified.	
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
MA364	ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS
MA365	ADV MATH FOR ENGRS/SCIENTISTS
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
AND	

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 2 of 2
NE495	ADV NUC SYSTEM DESIGN PROJ I
NE496	ADV NUC SYSTEM DESIGN PROJ II
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major must take PH206 to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
PH206	PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take MA205 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
MA205	CALCULUS II
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
IT/CYBER Requirement	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum, EE301 and NE361.	
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
NE361	COMPUTATIONAL DESIGN IN NE
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the core engineering requirement as part of their major courses.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
NE400	NUCLEAR ENGINEERING SEMINAR

2025 Nuclear Engineering Science Major Remarks Alternate major for Nuclear Engineering.

2025 Nuclear Science Minor Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
NSM0N	Nuclear Science Minor	Nuclear Science Minor	Nuclear Science Minor	3	3

2025 Nuclear Science Minor Tracks

Subject Area

Description

Cadets enrolled in the minor must take four courses: NE300, NE355, NE452, and either NE361 or NE474 (no course substitution authorized). Two courses may be substituted for NE350, NE450, and either NE361 or NE474 at the discretion of the Head of the Department of Physics and Nuclear Engineering. Course substitutes must include significant content of basic science (physical, biological, and chemical), mathematics, or engineering science and engineering topics.

Choose 3 of 3	
(no substitution)	
NE300	
NE355	
NE452	
AND	
Choose 1 of 2	

(no substitution)	
NE361	COMPUTATIONAL DESIGN IN NE
NE474	RADIOLOGICAL SAFETY
AND	
	Choose 2 of 3
For Cadets who chose NE474 above: (course substitution at the discretion of the Head, D/PaNE)	
NE350	RADIOLOGICAL ENGR DESIGN
NE361	COMPUTATIONAL DESIGN IN NE
NE450	NUCLEAR WEAPONS EFFECTS
OR	
	Choose 2 of 3
For Cadets who chose NE361 rather than NE474: (course substitution at the discretion of the Head, D/PaNE)	
NE350	RADIOLOGICAL ENGR DESIGN
NE450	NUCLEAR WEAPONS EFFECTS
NE474	RADIOLOGICAL SAFETY

2025 Photonics Minor Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
PHT0N	Photonics Minor	Photonics Minor	Photonics Minor	4	2

2025 Photonics Minor Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 4 of 4
EE362	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS
EE483	PHOTONICS ENGINEERING
PH384	APPLIED OPTICS
PH485	LASER PHYSICS
AND	
Required Course	Choose 1 of 2
Research project must be optics or photonics related.	
PH365	MODERN PHYSICS
PH489	ADV INDIV STUDY IN PHYSICS
AND	
Required Course	Choose 1 of 2
Research project must be optics or photonics related.	
EE480	OPTICAL FIBER COMMUNICATIONS
EE489	ADV IND STUDY IN ELECT ENGR

2025 Physics Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
PHY1	Physics	Physics Major	Physics	14	0

2025 Physics Major Tracks

Subject Area		Description
Required Courses		Choose 10 of 10
PH365		MODERN PHYSICS
PH381		INTRMED CLASSICAL MECHANICS
PH382		INTERMEDIATE ELECTRODYNAMICS
PH384		APPLIED OPTICS
PH481		STATISTICAL PHYSICS
PH482		ADVANCED CLASSICAL MECHAN
PH484		INTERMEDIATE QUANTUM MECHANICS
PH485		LASER PHYSICS
PH486		EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICS
PH487		ADVANCED QUANTUM MECHANICS
AND		
Complementary Support Courses		Choose 3 of 4
The following courses provide foundational math and applied science support for cadets in the physics major. Most cadets will take MA364 to satisfy the Math CSC requirement, but some cadets may qualify for MA365.		
EE301		FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
MA364		ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS
MA365		ADV MATH FOR ENGRS/SCIENTISTS
XE383		ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES
AND		
Integrative Experience for the Major		Choose 1 of 1
PH456		SCIENCE AND POLICY
AND		
Science Depth		
Cadets in this major must take PH206 or PH256 to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.		
PH206		PHYSICS II
PH256		ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth		
Cadets in this major must take MA205 or MA255 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.		
MA205		CALCULUS II
MA255		ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS
AND		
Curriculum Requirements		
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.		
IT/CYBER Requirement		
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum, EE301 and PH456.		
EE301		FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
PH456		SCIENCE AND POLICY
Core Engineering Sequence		
Cadets in this major can choose any approved three-course Core Engineering Sequence.		
Writing-in-the-Major		
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.		

PH456

SCIENCE AND POLICY

2025 Physics Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
PHY1H	Physics w/ Honors	Physics Major w/ Honors	Physics w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Physics Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Honors Program	
The honors program in physics entails the completion of two courses beyond the 14-course major. An essential component of this program is cadet participation in physics research.	
Research Requirement	Choose 1 of 1
PH489	ADV INDIV STUDY IN PHYSICS
AND	
Courses	Choose 1 of 13
Complete one course from the following list.	
MA371	LINEAR ALGEBRA
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA385	CHAOS AND FRACTALS
MA386	INTRO TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS
MA396	NUM METH SOLUTIONS DIFF EQNS
MA476	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS
MA484	PARTIAL DIFF EQUATIONS
MA485	APPLIED COMPLEX VARIABLES
NE474	RADIOLOGICAL SAFETY
PH472	SPACE AND ASTROPHYSICS
PH489A	ADV INDIV STUDY IN PHYSICS
PH495	SPECIAL TOPICS IN PHYSICS
SA473	INTRODUCTION TO ASTRONAUTICS
AND	
Grade Requirements	
Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, and attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.	

2025 Space Science Minor Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
SPA0N	Space Science Minor	Space Science Minor	Space Science Minor	3	2

2025 Space Science Minor Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Space Science Courses	Choose 3 of 3
SP471	ASTRONAUTICS
SP472	SPACE PHYSICS
SP473	OBSERVATIONAL ASTRONOMY
AND	
Required Space Science Related Discipline Electives	
<p>Choose one of the following Space and Missile Defense (SMD) critical areas of interest; Space Science, Missile Defense, Directed Energy, Cyber Operations, and Policy Development from which to select your two electives for this minor. These related discipline electives are further grouped by root electives that support areas of interest that are inherent in particular majors. These groupings allow the student to synthesize and ponder how to apply these respective electives to SMD critical areas of interest as well as space exploration. Cadets choosing this minor must meet all prerequisites for the courses chosen. Cadets majoring in Space Science are not eligible for this minor.</p>	
Space Science: Biology, Chemistry, Kinesiology	Choose 2 of 10
CH275	BIOLOGY
CH375	ADVANCED BIOLOGY
CH383	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I
CH384	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II
CH387	HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY
CH457	MICROBIOLOGY
KN355	FUNCTIONAL ANATOMY
KN360	BIOMECHANICS OF HUMAN MOVEMENT
KN460	EXERCISE PHYSIOLOGY
KN465	MOTOR CONTROL AND LEARNING
OR	
Space Science: Electronics, Signals, Fields, Communications, and Photonics	Choose 2 of 6
EE362	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS
EE381	SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS
EE383	ELECTROMAGN FIELDS & WAVES
EE482	WIRELESS COMM SYS ENGINEERING
EE483	PHOTONICS ENGINEERING
XE383	ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES
OR	
Space Science: Remote sensing, Geology, Hydrology, and Meteorology	Choose 2 of 7
EV377	REMOTE SENSING
EV387	METEOROLOGY
EV388A	PHYSICAL GEOLOGY
EV388B	GEOMORPHOLOGY
EV394	HYDROGEOLOGY/HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS
EV477	ADVANCED REMOTE SENSING
EV478	MILITARY GEOSPATIAL OPERATIONS
OR	
Space Science: Systems Engineering, Design, and Management	Choose 2 of 4

EM411	PROJECT MANAGEMENT
SE301	FNDTN ENGIN DSGN & SYS MGMT
SE302	FUNDAMENTALS OF SYSTEMS ENG
SE375	STATISTICS FOR ENGINEERS
OR	—————
Missile Defense: Dynamics, Controls, and Thermal/Fluid Systems	Choose 2 of 7
MC306	DYNAMICS
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
MC312	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS II
MC364	MECHANICS OF MATERIALS
MC486	VIBRATION ENGINEERING
ME472	ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS
ME480	HEAT TRANSFER
OR	—————
Missile Defense: Nuclear Science and Radiation	Choose 2 of 4
NE300	FUNDAMENTALS OF NUCLEAR ENGR
NE350	RADIOLOGICAL ENGR DESIGN
NE450	NUCLEAR WEAPONS EFFECTS
NE452	INSTRUMENTATION AND SHIELDING
OR	—————
Directed Energy: Applied Physics and Astrophysics	Choose 2 of 6
PH365	MODERN PHYSICS
PH381	INTRMED CLASSICAL MECHANICS
PH382	INTERMEDIATE ELECTRODYNAMICS
PH384	APPLIED OPTICS
PH485	LASER PHYSICS
SP474	ASTROPHYSICS
OR	—————
Cyber Operations: Cyber and Network Engineering	Choose 2 of 3
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
OR	—————
Policy Development: National Strategy, Policy, and Law	Choose 2 of 4
DS370	STRATEGY AND POLICY
LW482	NATIONAL SECURITY LAW
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR

2025 Space Science Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
SSC0	Space Science	Space Science Major	Space Science	12	1

2025 Space Science Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Space Science Courses	Choose 8 of 8
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
PH382	INTERMEDIATE ELECTRODYNAMICS
PH384	APPLIED OPTICS
PH485	LASER PHYSICS
SP471	ASTRONAUTICS
SP472	SPACE PHYSICS
SP473	OBSERVATIONAL ASTRONOMY
SP474	ASTROPHYSICS
AND	
Required Space Science Related Electives	Choose 1 of 2
PH365	MODERN PHYSICS
PH381	INTRMED CLASSICAL MECHANICS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 5 Some cadets may qualify for MA365 to fulfill their Math CSC requirement. Cadets can take either EV477 or EV478 for the third CSC course.
EV377	REMOTE SENSING
EV477	ADVANCED REMOTE SENSING
EV478	MILITARY GEOSPATIAL OPERATIONS
MA364	ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS
MA365	ADV MATH FOR ENGRS/SCIENTISTS
AND	
Integrative Experience	Choose 1 of 1
PH456	SCIENCE AND POLICY
AND	
Science Depth	Cadets in this major must take PH206 to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	Cadets in this major must take MA205 or MA255 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.
MA205	CALCULUS II
MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.
IT/CYBER Requirement	Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum, EE301 and PH456.
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
PH456	SCIENCE AND POLICY
Core Engineering Sequence	Cadets in this major may choose any approved three-course Core Engineering Sequence.
Writing-in-the-Major	Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

PH456

SCIENCE AND POLICY

2025 Space Science Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
SSC0H	Space Science w/ Honors	Space Science Major w/ Honors	Space Science w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Space Science Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 1 of 1
PH489	ADV INDIV STUDY IN PHYSICS
AND	
Additional Physics Elective	Choose 1 of 6
PH481	STATISTICAL PHYSICS
PH482	ADVANCED CLASSICAL MECHAN
PH484	INTERMEDIATE QUANTUM MECHANICS
PH487	ADVANCED QUANTUM MECHANICS
PH489A	ADV INDIV STUDY IN PHYSICS
XE383	ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES
AND	
Grade Requirements	
Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, and attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.	

Department of Social Sciences

2025 Economics Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
ECN2	Economics	Economics Major	Economics	6	7

2025 Economics Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 3 of 3
SS368	ECONOMETRICS I
SS382	MICROECONOMICS
SS388	MACROECONOMICS
AND	
Integrative Course	Choose 1 of 3
SS380	MANPOWER-LABOR ECONOMICS
SS387	PUBLIC FINANCE
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
AND	
Economics Electives	Choose 5 of 16
SS364	GAME THEORY
SS380	MANPOWER-LABOR ECONOMICS
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS387	PUBLIC FINANCE
SS390	BEHAVIORAL ECONOMICS
SS394	FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS
SS461	INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION
SS462	ECON OF STABILIZATION & GROWTH
SS463	INVESTMENTS THEORY & APPL
SS469	ECONOMETRICS II
SS470	MONEY AND BANKING
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
SS490D	COLLOQUIUM (ECONOMICS)
SS494	PRINCIPLES OF FINANCE
SS497	ISSUES IN MICROECONOMIC THEORY
AND	
Complementary Support Courses - Foundation	Choose 2 of 3
MA205	CALCULUS II
MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS
MA367	MATH FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
AND	
Complementary Support Course - Elective	Choose 1 of 49
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
EM420	PRODUCTION OPERATIONS MGMT

EV303	FOUNDATIONS IN GEOGRAPHY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV384	GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
EV391A	LAND USE PLAN & MGT
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
HI396	MAKING OF MODERN AMERICA
LW488	BUSINESS LAW
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
MA371	LINEAR ALGEBRA
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA381	NONLINEAR OPTIMIZATION
MA387	MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS I
MA476	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS
MA481	LINEAR OPTIMIZATION
MA490	APP PROB FROM MATH, SCI & ENGR
MA493E	TOPICS IN ANALYSIS
MG380	MARKETING
MG390	NEGOTIATION FOR LEADERS
MG420	OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT
PL373	LIFE CYCLE & HUMAN DEVEL
PL383	EXPERIMENTAL SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL386	EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL396	SNA FOR PUBLIC POLICY
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
SE385	DECISION ANALYSIS
SE387	DETERMINISTIC MODELS
SE388	STOCHASTIC MODELS
SS376	AMERICAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT
SS386	POLITICAL THOUGHT
SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS466	COMBATING TERRORISM
SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION
SS480	PUBLIC POLICYMAKING PROCESS
SS481	POLITICS OF DEFENSE POLICY
SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major** Choose 1 of 1

SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
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AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may take any approved Science Depth course.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and IT305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major can choose any approved Core Engineering Sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
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2025 Economics Major w/ Thesis (Honors) Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
ECN2H	Economics w/ Thesis (Honors)	Economics Major w/ Thesis (Honors)	Economics w/ Thesis (Honors)	1	1

2025 Economics Major w/ Thesis (Honors) Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
The Economics Honors Program will consist of a two-course sequence culminating in the cadet writing a thesis and defending it in front of a thesis committee. The first course will be an additional 300- or 400-level economics elective or Complementary Support Course relevant to the cadet's desired thesis topic. The second course will be an existing three-credit course, SS498C Senior Thesis in Economics, taken in the spring of the first class year when the honors cadets will finish writing and defend their theses.	
SS498C	SENIOR THESIS IN ECONOMICS
AND	
Grade Requirement	Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and a 3.5 in the major.

2025 Economics Major w/ Thesis Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
ECN2T	Economics w/ Thesis	Economics Major w/ Thesis	Economics w/ Thesis	1	0

2025 Economics Major w/ Thesis Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
SS498C	SENIOR THESIS IN ECONOMICS

2025 Grand Strategy Minor Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
GST1N	Grand Strategy Minor	Grand Strategy Minor	Grand Strategy Minor	2	3

2025 Grand Strategy Minor Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Foundational Course	Choose 1 of 1
SS457	GRAND STRATEGY
AND	
Required Applied Course	Choose 1 of 1
SS458	TOPICS IN GRAND STRATEGY
AND	
Grand Strategy Core Capstone Courses	Choose 1 of 11
SS378	ADV INTL RELATIONS THEORY
SS478	DIST PROF OF SECURITY STUD SEM
SS480	PUBLIC POLICYMAKING PROCESS
SS481	POLITICS OF DEFENSE POLICY
SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
SS486	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
SS489	ADV INDIV STUDY IN SOC SCI
SS490A	COLLOQUIUM (AMER POLITICS)
SS490B	COLLOQUIUM (COMP POLITICS)
SS490C	COLLOQUIUM (INTER RELATIONS)
XH397	GRAND STRATEGY FIELD STUDY
AND	

Domestic Sources of Grand Strategy	Choose 2 of 12
LW474	LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT
LW482	NATIONAL SECURITY LAW
PL482	ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY
SS373	THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY
SS379	LEGISLATIVE POLITICS
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS386	POLITICAL THOUGHT
SS468	POLITICAL PARTICIPATION
SS472	THE AM STATE & THE SOLDIER
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS480	PUBLIC POLICYMAKING PROCESS
XH341	INTEL CYBER HISTORY
<hr/>	
OR	
Political Economy Track	Choose 2 of 10
SS364	GAME THEORY
SS380	MANPOWER-LABOR ECONOMICS
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS390	BEHAVIORAL ECONOMICS
SS461	INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION
SS462	ECON OF STABILIZATION & GROWTH
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
SS490D	COLLOQUIUM (ECONOMICS)
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OR	
Non-Traditional Challenges Track	Choose 2 of 11
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
EV487	ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS466	COMBATING TERRORISM
SS476	CONFLICT AND NEGOTIATION
XH341	INTEL CYBER HISTORY
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE
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OR	
Military History and Strategy Track	Choose 2 of 18
DS320	LANDPOWER
DS345	MILITARY INNOVATION
DS370	STRATEGY AND POLICY
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI338	WARFARE IN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI355	WARFARE-AGE OF INDUSTRIALIZTN
HI356	WAR AT SEA AND IN THE AIR
HI357	WARFARE SINCE 1945
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI359	ERA OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI498	COLLOQUIUM IN HISTORY
MG421	STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT

SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
SS486	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
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OR	
Science, Technology, and Design Track	Choose 2 of 20
CE493	CIV ENG CAPSTONE DESIGN I
CE494	CIV ENG CAPSTONE DESIGN II
CH402	CHEM ENG PROCESS DESIGN
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
DS345	MILITARY INNOVATION
EV490	ENVIRON ENG DESIGN
EV491	ADV ENVIRON ENG DESIGN
HI362	POLITICS/SOC-EARLY MOD EURO
MA490	APP PROB FROM MATH, SCI & ENGR
ME404	MECHANICAL ENGINEERING DESIGN
ME496	MECHANICAL SYSTEM DESIGN
NE495	ADV NUC SYSTEM DESIGN PROJ I
NE496	ADV NUC SYSTEM DESIGN PROJ II
PH456	SCIENCE AND POLICY
PH489	ADV INDIV STUDY IN PHYSICS
XE401	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN I
XE402	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN II
XE492	DISRUPTIVE INNOVATIONS
XH341	INTEL CYBER HISTORY
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OR	
East Asia Track	Choose 2 of 11
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI346	MODERN SOUTH ASIA
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
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OR	
Europe & Russia Track	Choose 2 of 18
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
HI361	MEDIEVAL EUROPE
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I

LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
OR	
Middle East & Africa Track	Choose 2 of 12
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
OR	
Latin America Track	Choose 2 of 8
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION

2025 Political Science Major: American Politics Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
PAP2	Political Science: American Politics	Political Science Major: American Politics	Political Science: American Politics	5	8

2025 Political Science Major: American Politics Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 4 of 4
SS360	POL SCI RESEARCH METHODS
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS376	AMERICAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT
SS386	POLITICAL THOUGHT
AND	
American Politics Electives	Choose 4 of 13
SS370	MASS MEDIA & AMER POLITICS
SS373	THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY
SS379	LEGISLATIVE POLITICS
SS392	POLITICS-RACE,GENDER,SEXUALITY

SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS466	COMBATING TERRORISM
SS468	POLITICAL PARTICIPATION
SS472	THE AM STATE & THE SOLDIER
SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
SS481	POLITICS OF DEFENSE POLICY
SS490A	COLLOQUIUM (AMER POLITICS)
SS493	SENIOR STUDIES - AMER POLITICS

AND**International Relations and Comparative Politics Elective**

SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS378	ADV INTL RELATIONS THEORY
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS457	ADV STUDIES IN GRAND STRATEGY
SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION
SS476	CONFLICT AND NEGOTIATION
SS478	DIST PROF OF SECURITY STUD SEM
SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS486	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
SS490C	COLLOQUIUM (INTER RELATIONS)
XH397	GRAND STRATEGY FIELD STUDY
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE

AND**Complementary Support Courses**

Choose 3 of 69

Complementary Support Courses provide cadets exposure to concepts relevant to the study of American Politics from a different disciplinary perspective. For a study-in-depth, choose three complementary support courses from within any of the focus areas (see the Department Academic Counselor for a list of the current focus areas). For a broadening study, choose any three complementary support courses from this list.

DS345	MILITARY INNOVATION
DS370	STRATEGY AND POLICY
DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS490	SPECIAL TOPICS: STRAT STUDIES
EN321	AMERICAN LITERATURE I
EN322	AMERICAN LITERATURE II
EN353	WAR LITERATURE
EN370	SHAKESPEARE
EV300	ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
EV391A	LAND USE PLAN & MGT
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
EV486	ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT
EV487	ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY
HI344	MODERN DIPLOMACY
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI365	THE ANCIENT WORLD

HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
HI396	MAKING OF MODERN AMERICA
HI397	COLD WAR AMERICA
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
LW472	CRIMINAL LAW
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW475	ADV CONSTITUTIONAL LAW SEM
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
LW482	NATIONAL SECURITY LAW
MA367	MATH FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS-NETWORK SCIENCE
MG381	INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT
MG382	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
MG390	NEGOTIATION FOR LEADERS
MG421	STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT
PL361	RESEARCH METHODS I
PL372	SOCIOLOGY OF THE FAMILY
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL383	SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL393	CRIMINOLOGY-CRIM JUST SYSTM
PL396	SNA FOR PUBLIC POLICY
PL398	LEADERSHIP THEORY & DEVEL
PL479	LEADING ORGNZS THRU CHANGE
PY305	LOGICAL REASONING
PY310	REALITY AND KNOWLEDGE
PY325	MILITARY ETHICS
PY330	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY
PY345	PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
PY355	PHILOSOPHY OF MIND
PY360	ANCIENT PHILOSOPHY
PY369	EASTERN THOUGHT
PY370	17TH & 18TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
PY375	KANT & 19TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
PY380	20TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY
SS364	GAME THEORY
SS368	ECONOMETRICS I
SS380	MANPOWER-LABOR ECONOMICS
SS382	MICROECONOMICS
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS387	PUBLIC FINANCE
SS388	MACROECONOMICS
SS394	FIRM ANALYSIS FINANCIAL STATEM
SS462	ECON OF STABILIZATION & GROWTH
SS469	ECONOMETRICS II
SS470	MONEY AND BANKING
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS494	PRINCIPLES OF FINANCE

AND**Integrative Experience for the Major**

Choose 1 of 1

SS480

PUBLIC POLICYMAKING PROCESS

AND

Science Depth

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may choose any authorized engineering sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

SS376	AMERICAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT
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2025 Political Science Major: American Politics w/ Thesis (Honors) Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
PAP2H	Political Sci: Am Politics w/ Thesis (Honors)	Political Science Major: American Politics w/ Thesis (Honors)	Political Sci: Am Pol w/ Thesis (Honors)	1	1

2025 Political Science Major: American Politics w/ Thesis (Honors) Tracks

Subject Area Program Requirements	Description
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The Political Science Honors Program, available to cadets concentrating in American Politics, Comparative Politics and International Relations, will consist of a two-course sequence, in addition to the requirements of the major, culminating in the cadet writing a thesis and defending it in front of a thesis committee.

Cadets aspiring to graduate with a Political Science major with Honors will take an additional elective course to increase the depth of study in their major. They will then take the integrative experience (SS480, SS483 or SS486) in the fall of their Firstie year as part of a two-course thesis sequence, rather than the spring semester when cadets enrolled in the regular political science majors will normally take it. Both semesters of the integrative experience will include the same in-depth study of topics relevant to each political science major; only the analytical requirements will differ between semesters. In the spring semester, political science students will write and present an in-depth research paper that brings together theoretical perspectives acquired during their earlier studies. In the fall semester, political science honors students will complete the literature review, a full sentence outline with annotated bibliography, and introductory chapter of their theses, present their preliminary findings to their class,

and finalize the selection of a three-member thesis committee.

Choose 1 of 1

Honors students will continue work on their theses in SS498A Senior Thesis in American Politics, taken in the spring of the first class year when they will finish writing and defend their theses. SS498A Senior Thesis in American Politics consists of independent study and weekly meetings between individual cadets and their thesis advisors. Cadets will be responsible for coordinating meetings with their advisor. Course requirements will include a 30-50 page thesis submitted NLT lesson 35, and a defense of the thesis before their entire committee during the final two weeks of classes. Upon completion of the thesis and defense, the thesis committee recommends a final grade to the thesis advisor.

SS498A

SENIOR THESIS IN AMER POLITICS

AND

Grade Requirements

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, and attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum and an APSC of at least 3.5 in the major.

2025 Political Science Major: American Politics w/ Thesis Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
PAP2T	Political Science: American Politics w/ Thesis	Political Science Major: American Politics w/ Thesis	Political Sci: American Politics w/ Thesis	1	0

2025 Political Science Major: American Politics w/ Thesis Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Course	Choose 1 of 1
SS498A	SENIOR THESIS IN AMER POLITICS

2025 International Affairs Major - Foreign Policy and Security Studies Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
PIF0	International Affairs - FP & Security Studies	International Affairs Major - Foreign Policy and Security Studies	International Affairs	5	8

2025 International Affairs Major - Foreign Policy and Security Studies Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 3 of 3
SS360	POL SCI RESEARCH METHODS
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS386	POLITICAL THOUGHT
AND	
Thematic Track Gateway Courses	Choose 2 of 2

Cadets in the Foreign Policy and Security Studies Track must take these two Thematic Gateway courses.

SS395	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY
SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR

AND

Thematic Track Elective Choose 1 of 23

Cadets in the Foreign Policy and Security Studies Track must choose one thematic track elective from this list.
CY460 CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
SS372 POLITICS OF CHINA
SS374 POLITICS OF NORTHEAST ASIA
SS375 POL OF THE POST-SOVIET STATES
SS377 POLITICS OF EUROPE
SS383 POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST
SS384 POLITICS OF LATIN AMERICA
SS399 SOCSCI INTERNSHIP/PRACTCAL EXP
SS457 GRAND STRATEGY
SS458 TOPICS IN GRAND STRATEGY
SS464 HOMELAND SECURITY
SS465 TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS466 COMBATING TERRORISM
SS472 THE AM STATE & THE SOLDIER
SS473 AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
SS476 CONFLICT AND NEGOTIATION
SS478 DIST PROF OF SECURITY STUD SEM
SS479 INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS485 GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS486 STATE BUILDING
SS487 INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
SS490B COLLOQUIUM (COMP POLITICS)
SS490C COLLOQUIUM (INTER RELATIONS)

AND

Thematic Breadth Requirement Choose 1 of 2

Cadets in the Foreign Policy and Security Studies Track must select one course from the list of Thematic Track Gateway Courses from outside of their Thematic Track.

SS475 COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
SS487 INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY

AND

Regional Breadth Requirement Choose 1 of 7

SS372 POLITICS OF CHINA
SS374 POLITICS OF NORTHEAST ASIA
SS375 POL OF THE POST-SOVIET STATES
SS377 POLITICS OF EUROPE
SS383 POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST
SS384 POLITICS OF LATIN AMERICA
SS485 GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR

AND

American Politics Elective Choose 1 of 11

SS370 MASS MEDIA & AMER POLITICS
SS373 THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY
SS376 AMERICAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT
SS379 LEGISLATIVE POLITICS
SS392 POLITICS-RACE,GENDER,SEXUALITY
SS464 HOMELAND SECURITY
SS468 POLITICAL PARTICIPATION
SS472 THE AM STATE & THE SOLDIER
SS480 PUBLIC POLICYMAKING PROCESS

SS481	POLITICS OF DEFENSE POLICY
SS490A	COLLOQUIUM (AMER POLITICS)

Complementary Support Courses

All majors will choose three classes from beyond the discipline of political science as their complementary support courses. Cadets can request courses not in these groupings based on approval of the DAC or Program Director.

Cadets should be aware that some of these courses have prerequisites that may be difficult to attain, some courses are only offered at certain times, and course prerequisites may change. If cadets do not meet the prerequisite requirements but still would like to take the course, they are responsible to meet with the course director to see if taking the course will still be feasible.

CSC-Foreign Language Choose 3 of 24

Take three upper division courses in the same language (typically LX371, LX372, and LX475)

LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA

CSC-Regional Studies: Europe Choose 3 of 10

LX300/LX400 = an additional language course in French, German, Portuguese, Spanish, or Russian.

EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
HI361	MEDIEVAL EUROPE
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR,1896-1989
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
LX400	4TH SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG

CSC-Regional Studies: Asia Choose 3 of 6

LX300 = an additional language course in Chinese.

EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI346	MODERN SOUTH ASIA
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
OR	
CSC-Regional Studies: Middle East and Africa	Choose 3 of 7
LX300 = an additional language course in Arabic, Hebrew or Persian.	
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
OR	
CSC-Regional Studies: The Americas	Choose 3 of 8
LX300 = an additional language course in Spanish or Portuguese.	
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV384	GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
HI396	MAKING OF MODERN AMERICA
HI397	COLD WAR AMERICA
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
OR	
CSC-Law	Choose 3 of 7
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW462	CYBER LAW
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW474	LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT
LW475	ADV CONSTITUTIONAL LAW SEM
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
LW482	NATIONAL SECURITY LAW
OR	
CSC-Strategic Studies	Choose 3 of 22
DS320	LANDPOWER
DS345	MILITARY INNOVATION
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS370	STRATEGY AND POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
DS475	STRATEGIC DECISION MAKING
DS485	SEA AND AIR POWER
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI338	WARFARE IN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI355	WARFARE-AGE OF INDUSTRIALIZTN
HI356	WAR AT SEA AND IN THE AIR
HI357	WARFARE SINCE 1945
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI359	ERA OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR
HI370	ANCIENT & MEDIEVAL WARFARE
HI376	EARLY MODERN WARFARE

HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
PL471	LEADERSHIP IN COMBAT
XH341	INTEL CYBER HISTORY
XH397	GRAND STRATEGY FIELD STUDY
OR	
CSC-United States Foreign Policy	Choose 3 of 9
HI340	COLONIAL AMERICA
HI369	AMERICAN FRONTIERS
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
HI390	EARLY NATIONAL AMERICA
HI394	REVOLUTIONARY AMERICA
HI395	HIST OF CIVIL WAR AMERICA
HI396	MAKING OF MODERN AMERICA
HI397	COLD WAR AMERICA
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
OR	
CSC-Culture and Philosophy	Choose 3 of 10
EN344	CRITICISM
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW461	CIVIL RIGHTS AND THE LAW
PL372	SOCIOLOGY OF THE FAMILY
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL383	EXPERIMENTAL SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL384	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY
PY305	LOGICAL REASONING
PY326	CYBER ETHICS
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
OR	
CSC-Research Methods: General Track	Choose 3 of 7
DS495	RESEARCH METHODS STRAT STUDIES
EV367	GEOGRAPHIC RESEARCH METHODS
MA383	FOUNDATIONS OF MATH
PL361	RESEARCH METHODS I
PL363	QUALITATIVE RESEARCH METHODS
PY305	LOGICAL REASONING
SS364	GAME THEORY
OR	
CSC-Research Methods: Quantitative Focus Track	Choose 3 of 7
EV367	GEOGRAPHIC RESEARCH METHODS
MA205	CALCULUS II
MA367	MATH FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
PL462	EXPERIMENTAL APP IN PSYCHOLOGY
SS468	POLITICAL PARTICIPATION
OR	
CSC-Economics and Finance	Choose 3 of 17

Cadets in this CSC track must select SS388 and any two of the remaining courses listed.

SS364	GAME THEORY
SS368	ECONOMETRICS I
SS380	MANPOWER-LABOR ECONOMICS
SS382	MICROECONOMICS
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS387	PUBLIC FINANCE
SS388	MACROECONOMICS
SS390	BEHAVIORAL ECONOMICS
SS394	FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS
SS461	INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION
SS462	ECON OF STABILIZATION & GROWTH
SS463	INVESTMENTS THEORY & APPL
SS469	ECONOMETRICS II
SS470	MONEY AND BANKING
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS494	PRINCIPLES OF FINANCE
SS497	ISSUES IN MICROECONOMIC THEORY

AND

Capstone Requirement - Integrative Experience for the Major

Choose 1 of 3

Only cadets in the Thesis major can select SS498B to fulfill this requirement.	
SS491	SENIOR PROJECT
SS495	SENIOR FACULTY COLLOQUIUM
SS498B	SENIOR THESIS IN INTER AFFAIRS

AND

Science Depth

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/CY355 to satisfy the STEM Depth Requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirements

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may select any Core Engineering Sequence. This sequence is selected in the fall semester of their third class year.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

SS395	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY
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2025 International Affairs Major w/ Honors - Foreign Policy and Security Studies Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
PIF0H	International Affairs Major w/ Honors - FP and S	International Affairs Major w/ Honors - Foreign Policy and Security Studies	International Affairs w/ Honors	2	0

2025 International Affairs Major w/ Thesis - Foreign Policy and Security Studies Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
PIF0T	International Affairs Major w/ Thesis - FP and S	International Affairs Major w/ Thesis - Foreign Policy and Security Studies	International Affairs w/ Thesis	2	0

2025 International Affairs Major - Institutions, Governance, and Development Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
PII0	International Affairs - Inst, Gov, & Development	International Affairs Major - Institutions, Governance, and Development	International Affairs	5	8

2025 International Affairs Major - Institutions, Governance, and Development Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 3 of 3
SS360	POL SCI RESEARCH METHODS
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS386	POLITICAL THOUGHT
AND	
Thematic Track Gateway Courses	Choose 2 of 2
Cadets in the Institutions, Governance, and Development Track must take these two Thematic Gateway courses.	
SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS

SS487	INT'L POLITICAL ECONOMY
AND	
Thematic Track Elective	Choose 1 of 20
Cadets in the Institutions, Governance, and Development must choose one thematic track elective from this list.	
SS372	POLITICS OF CHINA
SS374	POLITICS OF NORTHEAST ASIA
SS375	POL OF THE POST-SOVIET STATES
SS377	POLITICS OF EUROPE
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST
SS384	POLITICS OF LATIN AMERICA
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS399	SOCSCI INTERNSHIP/PRACTCAL EXP
SS458	TOPICS IN GRAND STRATEGY
SS462	ECON OF STABILIZATION & GROWTH
SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
SS476	CONFLICT AND NEGOTIATION
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS478	DIST PROF OF SECURITY STUD SEM
SS479	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
SS486	STATE BUILDING
SS490B	COLLOQUIUM (COMP POLITICS)
SS490C	COLLOQUIUM (INTER RELATIONS)
AND	
Thematic Breadth Requirement	Choose 1 of 2
Cadets in the Institutions, Governance, and Development must select one course from the list of Thematic Track Gateway Courses from outside of their Thematic Track.	
SS395	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY
SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
AND	
Regional Breadth Requirement	Choose 1 of 7
SS372	POLITICS OF CHINA
SS374	POLITICS OF NORTHEAST ASIA
SS375	POL OF THE POST-SOVIET STATES
SS377	POLITICS OF EUROPE
SS383	POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST
SS384	POLITICS OF LATIN AMERICA
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
AND	
American Politics Elective	Choose 1 of 11
SS370	MASS MEDIA & AMER POLITICS
SS373	THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY
SS376	AMERICAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT
SS379	LEGISLATIVE POLITICS
SS392	POLITICS-RACE,GENDER,SEXUALITY
SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY
SS468	POLITICAL PARTICIPATION
SS472	THE AM STATE & THE SOLDIER
SS480	PUBLIC POLICYMAKING PROCESS
SS481	POLITICS OF DEFENSE POLICY
SS490A	COLLOQUIUM (AMER POLITICS)
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	

All majors will choose three classes from beyond the discipline of political science as their complementary support courses. Cadets can request courses not in these groupings based on approval of the DAC or Program Director.

Cadets should be aware that some of these courses have prerequisites that may be difficult to attain, some courses are only offered at certain times, and course prerequisites may change. If cadets do not meet the prerequisite requirements but still would like to take the course, they are responsible to meet with the course director to see if taking the course will still be feasible.

CSC-Foreign Language Choose 3 of 24

Take three upper division courses in the same language (typically LX371, LX372, and LX475)

LA371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE ARABIC
LA372	ARABIC FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LA475	ARABIC RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LC371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE CHINESE
LC372	CHINESE FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LC475	CHINESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LF371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
LF372	FRENCH FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LF475	FRENCH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LG371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE GERMAN
LG372	GERMAN FOR ORAL & WRITTEN COMM
LG475	GERMAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LP371	INTENSIVE INTERMED. PORTUGUESE
LP372	PORTUGUESE FOR ORAL/WRIT COMM
LP475	PORTUGUESE RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LR371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN
LR372	RUSSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LR475	RUSSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LS371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE SPANISH
LS372	SPANISH FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LS475	SPANISH RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA
LZ371	INTENSIVE INTERMEDIATE PERSIAN
LZ372	PERSIAN FOR ORAL & WRIT COMM
LZ475	PERSIAN RDG/WRTG THRU MEDIA

OR

CSC-Regional Studies: Europe Choose 3 of 10

LX300/LX400 = an additional language course in French, German, Portuguese, Spanish, or Russian.

EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
HI361	MEDIEVAL EUROPE
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG
LX400	4TH SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG

OR

CSC-Regional Studies: Asia Choose 3 of 6

LX300 = an additional language course in Chinese.

EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI346	MODERN SOUTH ASIA
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG

OR

CSC-Regional Studies: Middle East and Africa	Choose 3 of 7
LX300 = an additional language course in Arabic, Hebrew or Persian.	
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG

OR

CSC-Regional Studies: The Americas	Choose 3 of 8
LX300 = an additional language course in Spanish or Portuguese.	
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV384	GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
HI396	MAKING OF MODERN AMERICA
HI397	COLD WAR AMERICA
LX300	3RD SEMESTER FOREIGN LANG

OR

CSC-Law	Choose 3 of 7
LW410	COMPARATIVE LEGAL SYSTEMS
LW462	CYBER LAW
LW473	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
LW474	LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT
LW475	ADV CONSTITUTIONAL LAW SEM
LW481	INTERNATIONAL LAW
LW482	NATIONAL SECURITY LAW

OR

CSC-Strategic Studies	Choose 3 of 22
DS320	LANDPOWER
DS345	MILITARY INNOVATION
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS370	STRATEGY AND POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
DS475	STRATEGIC DECISION MAKING
DS485	SEA AND AIR POWER
EV482	MILITARY GEOGRAPHY
HI338	WARFARE IN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI355	WARFARE-AGE OF INDUSTRIALIZTN
HI356	WAR AT SEA AND IN THE AIR
HI357	WARFARE SINCE 1945
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI359	ERA OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR
HI370	ANCIENT & MEDIEVAL WARFARE
HI376	EARLY MODERN WARFARE
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI385	WAR & ITS THEORISTS
PL471	LEADERSHIP IN COMBAT
XH341	INTEL CYBER HISTORY
XH397	GRAND STRATEGY FIELD STUDY

OR

CSC-United States Foreign Policy	Choose 3 of 9
HI340	COLONIAL AMERICA
HI369	AMERICAN FRONTIERS
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
HI390	EARLY NATIONAL AMERICA
HI394	REVOLUTIONARY AMERICA
HI395	HIST OF CIVIL WAR AMERICA
HI396	MAKING OF MODERN AMERICA
HI397	COLD WAR AMERICA
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
OR	
CSC-Culture and Philosophy	Choose 3 of 10
EN344	CRITICISM
HI391	WORLD RELIGIONS
LW461	CIVIL RIGHTS AND THE LAW
PL372	SOCIOLOGY OF THE FAMILY
PL377	SOCIAL INEQUALITY
PL383	EXPERIMENTAL SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL384	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY
PY305	LOGICAL REASONING
PY326	CYBER ETHICS
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
OR	
CSC-Research Methods: General Track	Choose 3 of 7
DS495	RESEARCH METHODS STRAT STUDIES
EV367	GEOGRAPHIC RESEARCH METHODS
MA383	FOUNDATIONS OF MATH
PL361	RESEARCH METHODS I
PL363	QUALITATIVE RESEARCH METHODS
PY305	LOGICAL REASONING
SS364	GAME THEORY
OR	
CSC-Research Methods: Quantitative Focus Track	Choose 3 of 7
EV367	GEOGRAPHIC RESEARCH METHODS
MA205	CALCULUS II
MA367	MATH FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
PL462	EXPERIMENTAL APP IN PSYCHOLOGY
SS468	POLITICAL PARTICIPATION
OR	
CSC-Economics and Finance	Choose 3 of 17
Cadets in this CSC track must select SS388 and any two of the remaining courses listed.	
SS364	GAME THEORY
SS368	ECONOMETRICS I
SS380	MANPOWER-LABOR ECONOMICS
SS382	MICROECONOMICS

SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS387	PUBLIC FINANCE
SS388	MACROECONOMICS
SS390	BEHAVIORAL ECONOMICS
SS394	FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS
SS461	INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION
SS462	ECON OF STABILIZATION & GROWTH
SS463	INVESTMENTS THEORY & APPL
SS469	ECONOMETRICS II
SS470	MONEY AND BANKING
SS484	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
SS494	PRINCIPLES OF FINANCE
SS497	ISSUES IN MICROECONOMIC THEORY

AND**Capstone Requirement - Integrative Experience for the Major**

Choose 1 of 3

Only cadets in the Thesis major can select SS498B to fulfill this requirement.

SS491	SENIOR PROJECT
SS495	SENIOR FACULTY COLLOQUIUM
SS498B	SENIOR THESIS IN INTER AFFAIRS

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any of the authorized courses to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/CY355 to satisfy the STEM Depth Requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirement

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major may select any Core Engineering Sequence. This sequence is selected in the fall semester of their third class year.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

SS475	COMP POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
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Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
PII0H	International Affairs Major w/ Honors - I, G & D	International Affairs Major w/ Honors - Institutions, Governance, and Development	International Affairs Major w/ Honors	2	0

2025 International Affairs Major w/ Thesis - Institutions, Governance, and Development Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
PII0T	International Affairs Major w/ Thesis - I, G & D	International Affairs Major w/ Thesis - Institutions, Governance, and Development	International Affairs Major w/ Thesis	2	0

2025 Terrorism Studies Minor Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
TST1N	Terrorism Studies Minor	Terrorism Studies Minor	Terrorism Studies Minor	2	3

2025 Terrorism Studies Minor Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 2 of 2
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS466	COMBATING TERRORISM
AND	

Subdisciplines

Select one of the following five tracks. Cadets desiring to concentrate on counter terrorism studies should choose SS464 and 2 CT electives; those desiring to concentrate on terrorism in the Middle East/Africa should choose 1 mandatory course and 2 electives from the Middle East/Africa Track; those desiring to concentrate on terrorism in Asia should choose 1 mandatory course and 2 electives from the Asia Track; those desiring to concentrate on terrorism in Latin America should choose 1 mandatory course and 2 electives from the Latin America Track; and those desiring to concentrate on terrorism in Eurasia should choose 1 mandatory course and 2 electives from the Eurasia Track.

AND

CT Track	Description
SS464	Choose 3 of 26
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS370	STRATEGY AND POLICY

DS399	STRATEGIC STUDIES INTERNSHIP
DS460	COUNTERINSURGENCY OPERATIONS
EV487	ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
LW474	LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT
LW482	NATIONAL SECURITY LAW
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS/NETWORK SCIENCE
NE450	NUCLEAR WEAPONS EFFECTS
PL482	ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY
SS399	SOCSCI INTERNSHIP/PRACTCAL EXP
SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY
SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
SS476	CONFLICT AND NEGOTIATION
SS477	ECONOMICS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
SS478	DIST PROF OF SECURITY STUD SEM
SS481	AM GRAND STRAT/DEFENSE POLICY
SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
SS486	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
SS490A	COLLOQUIUM (AMER POLITICS)
SS490B	COLLOQUIUM (COMP POLITICS)
SS490C	COLLOQUIUM (INTER RELATIONS)
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE

OR**Middle East/Africa Track**

Choose 3 of 19

One of the three courses must be either HI339, HI345, or SS383.	
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI383	MIDDLE EASTERN WARFARE
LA483	ARAB CIVILIZATION I
LA484	ARAB CIVILIZATION II
LN440A	ARABIC IN CULTURAL CONTEXT
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS399	SOCSCI INTERNSHIP/PRACTCAL EXP
SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION
SS485	POLIT & DEV SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS490A	COLLOQUIUM (AMER POLITICS)
SS490B	COLLOQUIUM (COMP POLITICS)
SS490C	COLLOQUIUM (INTER RELATIONS)
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE

OR**Asia Track**

Choose 3 of 15

HI346 must be one of the 3 courses.

EP360	EASTERN ART
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
HI337	CHINA-C. KINGDOM TO COMM RULE
HI346	MODERN SOUTH ASIA
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
LC483	CHINESE CIVILIZATION I
LC484	CHINESE CIVILIZATION II
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II

PY380	EASTERN THOUGHT
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
SS399	SOCSCI INTERNSHIP/PRACTCAL EXP
SS490A	COLLOQUIUM (AMER POLITICS)
SS490B	COLLOQUIUM (COMP POLITICS)
SS490C	COLLOQUIUM (INTER RELATIONS)
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE

OR**Latin America Track**

Choose 3 of 14

EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LP484	PORTUGUESE CIVILIZATION II
LS484	SPANISH AMERICAN CIV AND CULT
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS399	SOCSCI INTERNSHIP/PRACTCAL EXP
SS475	DEMOCRATIZATION
SS490A	COLLOQUIUM (AMER POLITICS)
SS490B	COLLOQUIUM (COMP POLITICS)
SS490C	COLLOQUIUM (INTER RELATIONS)
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE

OR**Eurasia Track**

Choose 3 of 24

EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
HI343	MODERN GERMANY
HI361	MEDIEVAL EUROPE
HI364	MODERN WESTERN EUROPE
HI367	IMPERIAL AND SOVIET RUSSIA
HI368	MOD CENTRAL & E. EUR, 1896-1989
LF483	FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
LF484	FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
LG483	GERMAN CIVILIZATION I
LG484	GERMAN CIVILIZATION II
LG492	20TH & 21ST CENTURY GERMANY
LN491	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT I
LN492	SEM ABROAD: ADV LANG & CULT II
LR483	RUSSIAN CIV I
LR484	RUSSIAN CIV II
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS
SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS399	SOCSCI INTERNSHIP/PRACTCAL EXP
SS490A	COLLOQUIUM (AMER POLITICS)
SS490B	COLLOQUIUM (COMP POLITICS)
SS490C	COLLOQUIUM (INTER RELATIONS)
XH467	WINNING THE PEACE

Department of Systems Engineering

2025 Engineering Management Minor Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
EMN0N	Engineering Management Minor	Engineering Management Minor	Engineering Management Minor	2	3

2025 Engineering Management Minor Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 2 of 2
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
EM411	PROJECT MANAGEMENT
AND	
Engineering Design Introductory Course	Choose 1 of 8
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
EE300	FUNDAMENTALS OF DIGITAL LOGIC
EE362	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS
EV300	ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE
EV401	PHYS & CHEM TREATMENT
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
NE361	COMPUTATIONAL DESIGN IN NE
SE301	FNDTN ENGIN DSGN & SYS MGMT
AND	
Quantitative Management Methods Course	Choose 1 of 7
CE350	INFRASTRUCTURE ENGINEERING
CE495	TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING
EM384	ANLY METH FOR ENGR MANAGEMENT
MA364	ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS
MA365	ADV MATH FOR ENGRS/SCIENTISTS
MA367	MATH FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
SE387	DETERMINISTIC MODELS
AND	
Engineering Management Elective	Choose 1 of 12
EM420	PRODUCTION OPERATIONS MGMT
EM481	SYSTEMS SIMULATION
EM482	SUPPLY CHAIN ENG & INFO MGMT
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS-NETWORK SCIENCE
ME202	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN
SE370	COMPUTER AIDED SYSTEMS ENG
SE375	STATISTICS FOR ENGINEERS
SE385	DECISION ANALYSIS
SE485	COMBAT MODELING
SM484	SYSTEM DYNAMICS SIMULATION

2025 Engineering Management Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
ENM1	Engineering Management	Engineering Management Major	Engineering Management	11	6

2025 Engineering Management Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 9 of 10 For the math requirement, cadets should take MA205 or MA255 if eligible.
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
EM384	ANYL METH FOR ENGR MANAGEMENT
EM411	PROJECT MANAGEMENT
EM420	PRODUCTION OPERATIONS MGMT
EM482	SUPPLY CHAIN ENG & INFO MGMT
MA205	CALCULUS II
MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS
SE301	FNDTN ENGIN DSGN & SYS MGMT
SE375	STATISTICS FOR ENGINEERS
SE400	PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERING SEMIN
AND	
Decision Science Elective	Choose 1 of 3
SE302	FUNDAMENTALS OF SYSTEMS ENG
SE370	COMPUTER AIDED SYSTEMS ENG
SE385	DECISION ANALYSIS
AND	
Simulation Elective	Choose 1 of 3
EM481	SYSTEMS SIMULATION
SE485	COMBAT MODELING
SM484	SYSTEM DYNAMICS SIMULATION
AND	
Math or Basic Science Elective	Choose 1 of 10 To satisfy this requirement, Cadets can choose other courses containing at least 1 Math or Basic Science credit hour upon Program Director approval.
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
MA364	ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS
MA365	ADV MATH FOR ENGRS/SCIENTISTS
MA367	MATH FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
MA371	LINEAR ALGEBRA
MA376	APPLIED STATISTICS
MA386	INTRO TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
PH365	MODERN PHYSICS
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose one of eight CSC tracks below.

Project Management in Civil Engineering	Choose 3 of 3
CE350	INFRASTRUCTURE ENGINEERING
CE450	CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
OR	
Electrical Engineering	Choose 3 of 3
EE302	INTRO ELECTRICAL ENGIN
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
EE362	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS
OR	
Engineering Fundamentals	Choose 3 of 3
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
OR	
Environmental Engineering	Choose 3 of 3
EV350	ENVIRONMNTL ENGR TECHNOLOGIES
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
EV481	WATER RESOURCES PLAN & DESIGN
OR	
Infrastructure Engineering	Choose 3 of 3
CE350	INFRASTRUCTURE ENGINEERING
EV350	ENVIRONMNTL ENGR TECHNOLOGIES
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
OR	
Nuclear Engineering	Choose 3 of 3
NE300	FUNDAMENTALS OF NUCLEAR ENGR
NE350	RADIOLOGICAL ENGR DESIGN
NE450	NUCLEAR WEAPONS EFFECTS
OR	
Software Fundamentals	Choose 3 of 3
CS393	DATABASE SYSTEMS
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
CY383	SECURE INTERFACE DESIGN
OR	
Chemical Engineering	Choose 3 of 3
CH362	MASS & ENERGY BALANCES
CH363	SEPARATION PROCESSES
CH364	CHEMICAL REACTION ENGINEERING
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 2 of 2
EM402	ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT DSN I
EM403	ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT DSN II
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major must take PH206/256 to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND**Curriculum Requirements**

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirements

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305 CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355 CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major will satisfy the core engineering requirement as part of their major courses.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

EM402 ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT DSN I

2025 Engineering Management Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
ENM1H	Engineering Management w/ Honors	Engineering Management Major w/ Honors	Engineering Management w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Engineering Management Major w/ Honors Tracks**Subject Area****Description****Overarching Requirement**

A minimum of 42 total academic courses (3.0 credit hours or higher, taken or validated) are required to achieve the Honors distinction. All Honors Cadets will take SE491 in addition to courses required for the completion of the EM major. If a Cadet does not have any validations approved by the program director, they must select one additional course from within the EM Major curriculum.

Research Course Choose 1 of 1

SE491 RSRCH PROJ IN SYS ENG/ENG MGMT

AND**Elective Course Requirement**

If required, take one additional course from the EM Math/Science electives, Decision Science electives, Simulation electives, or any Complementary Support course track.

AND**Grade Requirement**

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above and attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

2025 Systems and Decision Sciences Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
SDS0	Systems and Decision Sciences	Systems and Decision Sciences Major	Systems and Decision Sciences	9	7

2025 Systems and Decision Sciences Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 7 of 7
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
EM384	ANYL METH FOR ENGR MANAGEMENT
EM411	PROJECT MANAGEMENT
SE301	FNDTN ENGIN DSGN & SYS MGMT
SE370	COMPUTER AIDED SYSTEMS ENG
SE385	DECISION ANALYSIS
SM484	SYSTEM DYNAMICS SIMULATION
AND	
Math Elective	Choose 1 of 10
MA205	CALCULUS II
MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS
MA363	VECTOR CALCULUS AND ODE
MA371	LINEAR ALGEBRA
MA372	INTRODUCTION TO DISCRETE MATH
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
MA394	FUNDAMENTALS/NETWORK SCIENCE
MA462	COMBINATORICS
MA464	APPLIED ALGEBRA W/ CRYPTOLOGY
SE375	STATISTICS FOR ENGINEERS
AND	
Areas of Concentration	
Choose one of the following areas of concentration/tracks and courses not already taken above or below:	
Personnel Management	Choose 3 of 3
MG382	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
PL392	COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY
PL398	LEADERSHIP THEORY & DEVEL
OR	
Project Management	Choose 3 of 5
EM420	PRODUCTION OPERATIONS MGMT
EM481	SYSTEMS SIMULATION
EV391B	NATURAL HAZARDS AND RISK
LW488	BUSINESS LAW
SE302	FUNDAMENTALS OF SYSTEMS ENG
OR	
Logistics Management	Choose 3 of 4
EM420	PRODUCTION OPERATIONS MGMT
EM481	SYSTEMS SIMULATION
EM482	SUPPLY CHAIN ENG & INFO MGMT
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
OR	
Systems Defense	Choose 3 of 12
DS345	MILITARY INNOVATION
DS360	SP OPNS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT
DS370	STRATEGY AND POLICY

DS455	COMPARATIVE DEFENSE POLICY
DS460	INSURGENCY & COUNTERINSURGENCY
DS475	STRATEGIC DECISION MAKING
SE485	COMBAT MODELING
SS457	ADV STUDIES IN GRAND STRATEGY
SS464	HOMELAND SECURITY
SS465	TERRORISM: NEW CHALLENGES
SS481	POLITICS OF DEFENSE POLICY
SS483	NATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR
OR	
Financial Systems	Choose 3 of 7
Cannot take both MG410 and SS494.	
MA476	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS
MG380	MARKETING
MG410	MANAGERIAL FINANCE
SS368	ECONOMETRICS I
SS385	HISTORY OF ECONOMICS
SS469	ECONOMETRICS II
SS494	PRINCIPLES OF FINANCE
OR	
Cyber Security	Choose 3 of 4
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
OR	
Management Science	Choose 3 of 3
EM420	PRODUCTION OPERATIONS MGMT
MG380	MARKETING
MG395	FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING
OR	
International Affairs	Choose 3 of 32
EV365	GEOGRAPHY OF GLOBAL CULTURES
EV371	GEOGRAPHY OF RUSSIA
EV372	GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA
EV373	GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA
EV375	GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
EV376	GEOGRAPHY OF THE MIDDLE EAST
EV384	GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA
EV386	GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE
EV390B	URBAN GEOGRAPHY
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
HI339	THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST
HI345	MODERN AFRICA
HI346	MODERN SOUTH ASIA
HI347	ASIAN WARFARE AND POLITICS
HI348	MODERN LATIN AMERICA
HI358	STRATEGY, POLICY & GENERALSHIP
HI372	US FGN RELATIONS SINCE 1898
HI381	HISTORY OF IRREGULAR WARFARE
HI398	SOCIETY & CULTURE IN AMER HIST
HI463	RACE, ETHNICITY, NATION
SS366	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
SS372	POLITICS AND GOV OF CHINA
SS374	POL & GOV OF KOREAS & JAPAN
SS375	GOV & POL RUSSIA & NEIGHBORS

SS377	POLITICS & GOV OF EUROPE
SS378	ADV INTL RELATIONS THEORY
SS381	CULTURAL/POLIT ANTHROPOLOGY
SS383	POLITICS & GOVT-MIDDLE EAST
SS384	POLITICS & GOVT-LATIN AMER
SS473	AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
SS485	GOV & POLITICS SUB-SAHARAN AFR
SS486	INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SEMINAR

OR**Mathematical Modeling**

Choose 3 of 6

Note: These courses have MA205 co-requisite.

MA388	SABERMETRICS
MA391	MATHEMATICAL MODELING
MA461	GRAPH THEORY AND NETWORKS
MA462	COMBINATORICS
MA464	APPLIED ALGEBRA W/ CRYPTOLOGY
MA488	SPECIAL TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS

OR**Student Designed**

Choose 3 of 3

Choose three courses from another math, science or engineering department from across the academy that meet the intent of gaining depth in an area of concentration/track as approved by the SDS Program Director and substituted for SE489, SE490, and SE491. This area of concentration is ideal for Cadets studying medicine, law, or other focus areas.

SE489	AD IND STY IN SYS ENG/ENG MGMT
SE490	AD TOPICS IN SYS ENG/ENG MGMT
SE491	RSRCH PROJ IN SYS ENG/ENG MGMT

AND

Complementary Support Course - Elective 1	Choose 1 of 2
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MG390	NEGOTIATION FOR LEADERS
SS476	CONFLICT AND NEGOTIATION

AND

Complementary Support Courses - Electives 2 and 3	Choose 2 of 5
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MG395	FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING
PL479	LEADING ORGNZS THRU CHANGE
PY305	LOGICAL REASONING
SS364	GAME THEORY
SS394	FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS

AND

Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 2 of 2
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SE402	SYSTEMS DESIGN & MANAGEMENT I
SE403	SYSTEMS DESIGN & MANAGEMENT II

AND**Science Depth**

Cadets in this major may choose any approved Science Depth course.

CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
CH275	BIOLOGY
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II

STEM Depth

Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

AND

Curriculum Requirements

This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.

IT/CYBER Requirements

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355.

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

The SDS major achieves the CES guidelines with existing courses of the major. The courses are SE301, EM384, and SE402.

EM384	ANYL METH FOR ENGR MANAGEMENT
SE301	FNDTN ENGIN DSGN & SYS MGMT
SE402	SYSTEMS DESIGN & MANAGEMENT I

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

SE402	SYSTEMS DESIGN & MANAGEMENT I
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2025 Systems and Decision Sciences Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
SDS0H	Systems and Decision Sciences w/ Honors	Systems and Decision Sciences Major w/ Honors	Systems and Decision Sciences w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Systems and Decision Sciences Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Overarching Requirements	
A minimum of 42 total academic courses (3.0 credit hours or higher, taken or validated) are required to achieve the Honors distinction. All Honors Cadets will take SE491 in addition to courses required for completion of the SDS major. If a Cadet does not have any validations approved by the Program Director, they must select one additional course that is taught within the SDS Major curriculum.	
Research Course	
Choose 1 of 1	
SE491	
RSRCH PROJ IN SYS ENG/ENG MGMT	
AND	
Elective Course Requirement	
If required, take one additional elective course from the Science electives, Math electives, Complementary Support Course electives, or any Elective Track.	
AND	
Grade Requirements	
Complete the requirements of the major shown above, attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum, and at least a 3.5 in the major.	

2025 Systems Engineering Minor Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
SEN0N	Systems Engineering Minor	Systems Engineering Minor	Systems Engineering Minor	3	2

2025 Systems Engineering Minor Tracks

Subject Area	Description
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The Systems Engineering Minor (SEN0N) is available to cadets beginning with the Class of 2019. Cadets enrolled in the Systems Engineering Major (SEN1) are not eligible to take the Systems Engineering Minor.

Required Courses	Choose 3 of 3
SE301	FNDTN ENGIN DSGN & SYS MGMT
SE302	FUNDAMENTALS OF SYSTEMS ENG
SE370	COMPUTER AIDED SYSTEMS ENG
AND	
Systems Modeling & Engineering Design Course	Choose 2 of 17
CE493	CIV ENG CAPSTONE DESIGN I
CE494	CIV ENG CAPSTONE DESIGN II
CH402	CHEM ENG PROCESS DESIGN
EM384	ANYL METH FOR ENGR MANAGEMENT
EM481	SYSTEMS SIMULATION
EV490	ENVIRON ENG DESIGN
EV491	ADV ENVIRON ENG DESIGN
ME404	MECHANICAL ENGINEERING DESIGN
ME496	MECHANICAL SYSTEM DESIGN
NE495	ADV NUC SYSTEM DESIGN PROJ I
NE496	ADV NUC SYSTEM DESIGN PROJ II
SE385	DECISION ANALYSIS
SE450	APPLIED SYS DSGN/DECISN MAKING
SE485	COMBAT MODELING
SM484	SYSTEM DYNAMICS SIMULATION
XE401	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN I
XE402	INTEGRATIVE SYSTEM DESIGN II

2025 Systems Engineering Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
SEN1	Systems Engineering	Systems Engineering Major	Systems Engineering	12	5

2025 Systems Engineering Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 9 of 9
EM411	PROJECT MANAGEMENT

SE301	FNDTN ENGIN DSGN & SYS MGMT
SE302	FUNDAMENTALS OF SYSTEMS ENG
SE370	COMPUTER AIDED SYSTEMS ENG
SE375	STATISTICS FOR ENGINEERS
SE385	DECISION ANALYSIS
SE387	DETERMINISTIC MODELS
SE388	STOCHASTIC MODELS
SE400	PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERING SEMIN

AND**Simulation Elective**

EM481	SYSTEMS SIMULATION
SE485	COMBAT MODELING
SM484	SYSTEM DYNAMICS SIMULATION

AND**Complementary Support Courses - Elective Tracks**

Choose one of the following elective tracks: General Engineering, Mechanical Robotic Systems, Aeronautical System, Power Energy Systems, Infrastructure Systems, Nuclear Systems, Cyber Security Systems, Digital Communication Systems, Electrical Robotic Systems, Environmental Systems, Geographic Information Systems, Software Systems Development, Artificial Intelligence, Web Application System Development, Electrical Systems, Human Factor Systems, and Student Engineering Systems Design. The elective tracks consist of 5 courses that provide depth in a chosen engineering domain discipline outside the major. Students have the flexibility to design their own Elective Track under the Student Engineering Systems Design Track as long as they fulfill the minimum required Engineering Technology credit-hours.

Student Engineering Systems Design Choose 5 of 5

Choose 5 courses, one of which will be either CY305 or EE301 in order to fulfill the IT/Cyber requirements. Another will be MC300. At least 2 of the remaining 3 courses must be outside the department, have an engineering domain theme, and be approved by the Program Director. The designed track must contribute at least 10 Engineering Technology credit-hours.

OR**Mechanical Robotic Systems**

EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
MC306	DYNAMICS
XE472	DYNAMIC MODELING AND CONTROL
XE475	MECHATRONICS

OR**Aeronautical Systems**

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
MC312	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS II
ME387	INTRO APPLIED AERODYNAMICS

OR**Infrastructure Systems**

CE350	INFRASTRUCTURE ENGINEERING
CE450	CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I

OR**Nuclear Systems**

CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN

MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
NE300	FUNDAMENTALS OF NUCLEAR ENGR
NE350	RADIOLOGICAL ENGR DESIGN
OR	
Cyber Security Systems	Choose 5 of 5
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY350	NETWORK ENGR & MGT
CY450	CYBER SECURITY ENGINEERING
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
OR	
Digital Communication Systems	Choose 5 of 6
Math option in this track is MA364 or, for a select population, MA365.	
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
EE362	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS
EE381	SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS
EE477	DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS
MA364	ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS
MA365	ADV MATH FOR ENGRS/SCIENTISTS
OR	
Electrical Robotic Systems	Choose 5 of 5
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
EE375	COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE W/MICRO
XE472	DYNAMIC MODELING AND CONTROL
XE475	MECHATRONICS
OR	
Environmental Systems	Choose 5 of 5
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
EV301	ENV SCIENCE FOR ENGR & SCIEN
EV350	ENVIRONMNTL ENGR TECHNOLOGIES
EV481	WATER RESOURCES PLAN & DESIGN
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
OR	
Geographic Information Systems	Choose 5 of 5
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
EV378	CARTOGRAPHY
EV398	GEOG INFORMATION SYSTEMS
EV498	ADV GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYS
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
OR	
Software Systems Development	Choose 5 of 5
CS384	DATA STRUCTURES
CS393	DATABASE SYSTEMS
CS403	SOFTWARE TESTING & DEVELOPMENT
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
OR	
Artificial Intelligence	Choose 5 of 5
CS384	DATA STRUCTURES
CS486	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
OR	
Web Application System Development	Choose 5 of 5
CS393	DATABASE SYSTEMS
CY300	PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTALS
CY383	SECURE INTERFACE DESIGN
CY394	CLOUD COMPUTING
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
OR	
Electrical Systems	Choose 5 of 5
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
EE360	DIGITAL LOGIC W/ EMBEDDED SYS
EE362	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS
EE450	MILITARY ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
OR	
Human Factor Systems	Choose 5 of 5
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
PL386	EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL394	ANTHROPOMETRICS & BIOMECHANICS
PL485	HUMAN FACTORS ENGINEERING
OR	
General Engineering	Choose 5 of 5
Cadets choosing this track can replace IT460 with any Environmental Considerations Topics class upon PD approval (see DAC counseling form for list). They can also replace EM381 with any Environmental Considerations Topics class with 3 ET credit-hours (see DAC counseling form for list).	
CY460	CYBER POLICY, STRATEGY, & OPNS
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
EM381	ENGINEERING ECONOMY
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
OR	
Power Energy Systems	Choose 5 of 5
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
MC300	FUND OF ENGR MECH AND DESIGN
MC311	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS I
MC312	THERMAL-FLUID SYSTEMS II
ME472	ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 2 of 2
SE402	SYSTEMS DESIGN & MANAGEMENT I
SE403	SYSTEMS DESIGN & MANAGEMENT II
AND	
Science Depth	
Cadets in this major must take PH206/256 to satisfy the Science Depth requirement.	
PH206	PHYSICS II
PH256	ADVANCED PHYSICS II
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take MA205 or MA255 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
MA205	CALCULUS II

MA255	ADV MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirements	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305/355 or the combination of EE301, SE370 and SE400.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
EE301	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEC ENGIN
SE370	COMPUTER AIDED SYSTEMS ENG
SE400	PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERING SEMIN
Core Engineering Sequence	
Cadets in this major will satisfy the core engineering requirement as part of their major courses.	
Writing-in-the-Major	
Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.	
SE402	SYSTEMS DESIGN & MANAGEMENT I

2025 Systems Engineering Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
SEN1H	Systems Engineering w/ Honors	Systems Engineering Major w/ Honors	Systems Engineering w/ Honors	1	1

2025 Systems Engineering Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Overarching Requirements	
A minimum of 42 total academic courses (3.0 credit hours or higher, taken or validated) are required to achieve the Honors distinction. All Honors Cadets will take SE491 in addition to courses required for completion of the SE major. If a Cadet does not have any validations approved by the Program Director, they must select one additional course that is taught within the SE Major curriculum.	
Research Course	Choose 1 of 1
SE491	RSRCH PROJ IN SYS ENG/ENG MGMT
AND	
Elective Course Requirement	
If required, take one additional course from the SE Simulation electives, the Environmental Consideration Topics, or any Elective Track.	
AND	
Grade Requirement	
Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, attain an APSC of at least 3.0 in the core curriculum, and at least a 3.5 in the major.	

Kinesiology

2025 Kinesiology Major Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
KIN1	Kinesiology	Kinesiology Major	Kinesiology	10	3

2025 Kinesiology Major Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 9 of 10
CH275	BIOLOGY
CH375	ADVANCED BIOLOGY
CH387	HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY
KN355	FUNCTIONAL ANATOMY
KN360	BIOMECHANICS OF HUMAN MOVEMENT
KN365	NUTRITION FOR PERFORMANCE
KN455	PSYCHOLOGY OF EXERCISE
KN460	EXERCISE PHYSIOLOGY
KN465	MOTOR CONTROL AND LEARNING
KN470	FITNESS ASSESSMENT AND RX
AND	
Complementary Support Courses	Choose 3 of 11
CH383	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I
CH384	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II
CH385	INTRODUCTION TO CELL BIOLOGY
CH460	HUMAN ANATOMY
CH473	BIOCHEMISTRY
PL250	NEUROCOG FNDNS OF BEHAVIOR
PL361	RESEARCH METHODS I
PL390	BIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY
PL392	COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY
PL394	ANTHROPOMETRICS & BIOMECHANICS
PY350	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
AND	
Integrative Experience for the Major	Choose 1 of 1
KN480	T/P OF ADVANCED PERFORMANCE
AND	
Science Depth	
CH102	GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
AND	
STEM Depth	
Cadets in this major must take CY305/355 to satisfy the STEM Depth requirement.	
CY305	CYBER FOUNDATIONS
CY355	CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING
AND	
Curriculum Requirements	
This section describes how cadets in this major satisfy various curriculum requirements.	
IT/CYBER Requirement	

Cadets in this major will satisfy the IT/CYBER requirement by successfully completing the IT/CYBER content in the core curriculum and CY305.

CY305

CYBER FOUNDATIONS

CY355

CYBER FOUNDATIONS - COMPUTING

Core Engineering Sequence

Cadets in this major can choose any approved three-course Core Engineering Sequence.

Writing-in-the-Major

Cadets in this major satisfy the West Point Writing Program requirement by successfully completing writing requirements in the core curriculum and this course in the major.

KN470

FITNESS ASSESSMENT AND RX

2025 Kinesiology Major w/ Honors Curriculum

Code	Short Description	Description	Transcript Description	Req Crse Cnt	Opt Crse Cnt
KIN1H	Kinesiology w/ Honors	Kinesiology Major w/ Honors	Kinesiology w/ Honors	2	0

2025 Kinesiology Major w/ Honors Tracks

Subject Area	Description
Required Courses	Choose 2 of 2
KN495	HONORS THESIS
PL361	RESEARCH METHODS I
AND	

Complete the requirements of the major as shown above, attain a minimum APSC of 3.0 in the core curriculum and 3.5 in the major.

Simon Center for the Professional Military Ethic

No Major found

West Point Writing Program

No Major found

APPENDIX

Substantive Changes

(since the AB last approved the Redbook, Jan 2020)

Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership

New course proposal for PL289A/B, Ind Study Behavioral Science and Leadership 1CR, (AY21-2), 1.0CR

New course proposal for PL389A/B, Ind Study Behavioral Science and Leadership 2CR, (AY21-2), 2.0CR

New course proposal for PL489A/B, Ind Study Behavioral Science and Leadership 3CR, (AY21-2), 3.0CR

Department of Chemistry and Life Science

New course proposal for CH291, Healthcare Professions Seminar I, (AY21-1), 1.0 CR

New course proposal for CH292, Healthcare Professions Seminar II, (AY21-2), 1.0CR

Department of Civil and Mechanical Engineering

Modification to alternate major, MES1, Mechanical Engineering Studies (Class 2020)

Modification to standard major, MES2(H), Mechanical Engineering (w/Honors) (Class 2024)

Modification to existing course, ME400, Mechanical Engineering Seminar, reducing to 1.0CR, (AY21-2)

Change course designator from ME370 to ME202, Computer Aided Design, (AY21-2), 3.0CR

Change course designator from XE495 to XE465, Topics: Advanced Technology, (AY21-2), 3.0CR

New course proposal for XE485, Engineering Capstone I, (AY22-1), 3.5CR

New course proposal for XE495, Engineering Capstone II, (AY22-2), 3.5CR

Modification to alternate major, MES2, Mechanical Engineering Studies (Class 2024)

Modification to alternate major, CNG1, Civil Engineering Studies (Class 2021)

Department of English and Philosophy: N/A

Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

Modification to alternate major, EIT2, Electronic & Information Systems Major (Class 2023)

Department of Foreign Languages: N/A**Department of Geography and Environmental Engineering**

New course proposal for EV289A/B, Intro to Independent Study and Research, (AY21-1), 1.0CR

New course proposal for EV389A/C, Inter Ind Study and Research, (AY21-1), 2.0CR

Modification to alternate major, EES1, Environmental Engineering Studies (Class 2022)

Department of History

New course proposal for HI392, American Historical Memory, (AY23-2), 3.0CR

New course proposal for HI494, Advanced Independent Study in History (1CR), (AY22-1), 1.0CR

New course proposal for HI495, Advanced Independent Study in History (2CR), (AY22-1), 2.0CR

New course proposal for HI496, Advanced Independent Study in History (3CR), (AY22-1), 3.0CR

Department of Law: N/A**Department of Mathematical Sciences**

Modification to alternate major, MST1, Mathematical Studies (Class 2021)

Department of Military Instruction

New course proposal for DS498, Leadership in Future War, (AY22-1), 3.0CR

Department of Physical Education

Modification to Physical Program core course sequence, moving PE117, Mil Movement, to Third Class Year and PE215, Fundamentals of Personal Fitness, to Fourth Class Year (AY21-1)

Department of Physics and Nuclear Engineering

Modification to alternate major, NES1, Nuclear Engineering Science (Class 2025)

Department of Social Sciences: N/A

Department of Systems Engineering: N/A

Center for Enhanced Performance

New course proposal for RS104, Introduction to Performance Psychology (AY20-2),
0.5CR (pass/fail)

