

STEPS

1

```
C:\> Select Command Prompt - jupyter notebook
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.1766]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\ABID>D: cd ANPR
D:\>cd ANPR
D:\ANPR>.\anprsys\Scripts\Activate
(anprsys) D:\ANPR>jupyter notebook
```

2.

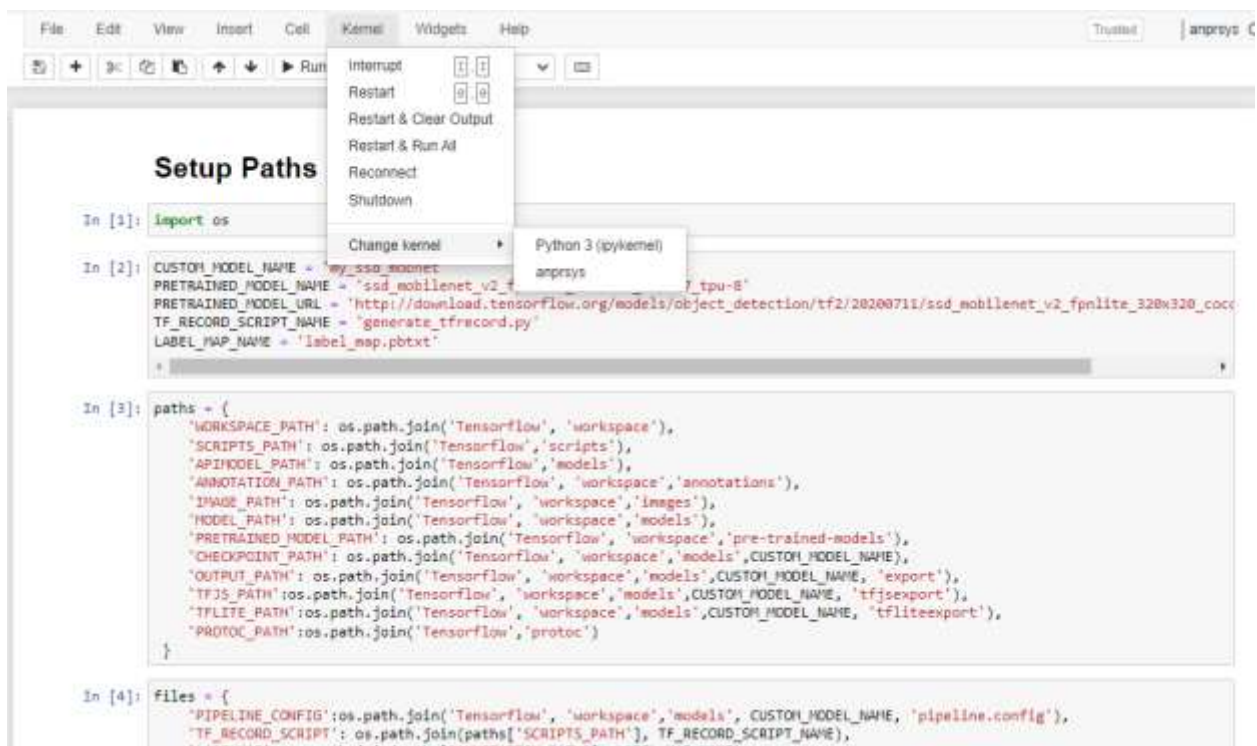
Install dependencies and add virtual environment to the Python Kernel
pip install ipykernel

```
python -m pip install --upgrade pip
```

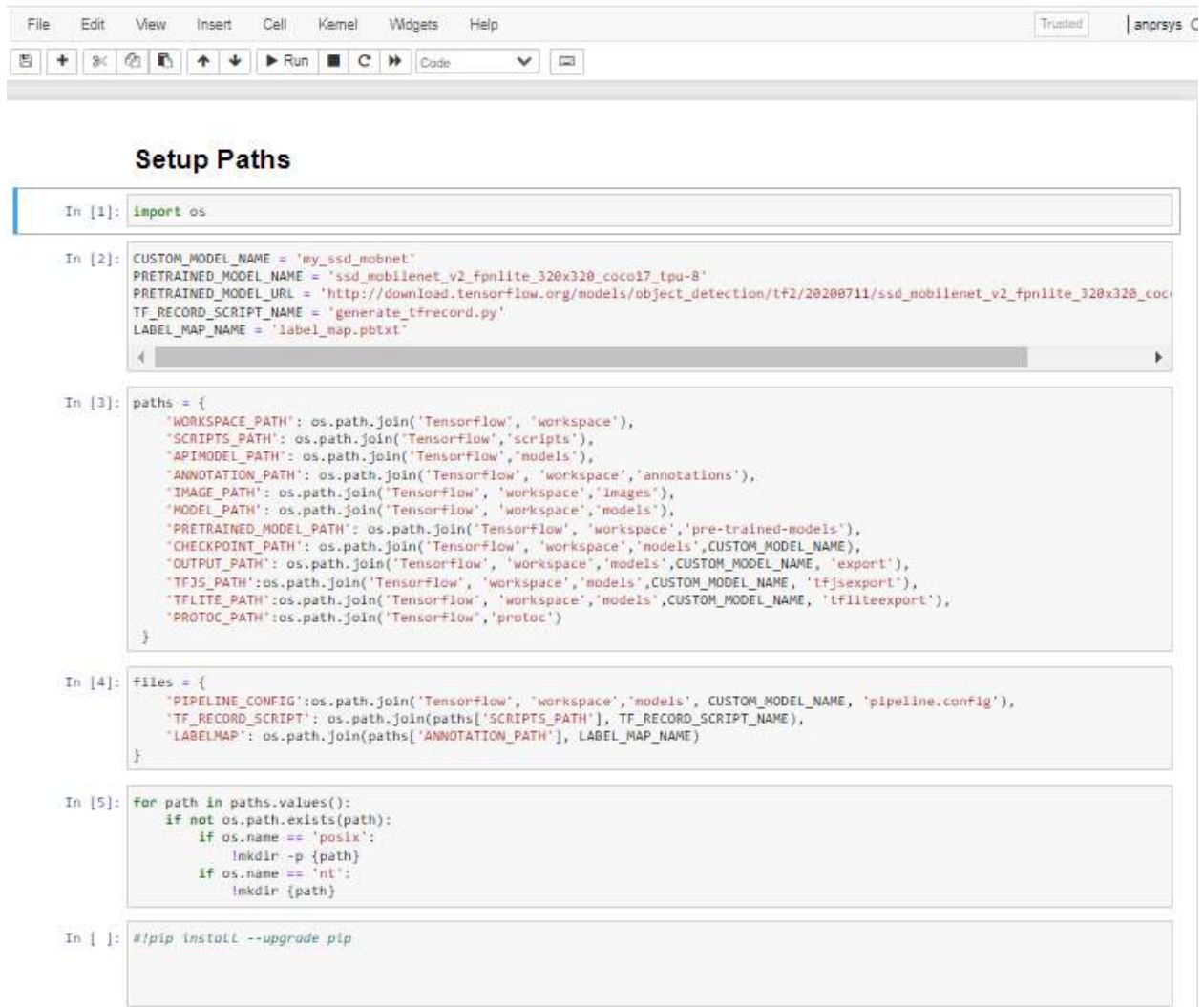
```
python -m ipykernel install --user --name=anprsys
```

3

Ensure you change the kernel to the virtual environment as shown below



Setup Path .Install dependencies. Run all the cells serially.



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook with a standard toolbar at the top. The notebook is titled "Setup Paths". It contains six code cells, each starting with "In [X]:". The code in these cells sets up various paths for a TensorFlow model, defines a dictionary of files, and installs dependencies using pip.

```
In [1]: import os

In [2]: CUSTOM_MODEL_NAME = 'my_ssd_mobnet'
PRETRAINED_MODEL_NAME = 'ssd_mobilenet_v2_fpnlite_320x320_coco17_tpu-8'
PRETRAINED_MODEL_URL = 'http://download.tensorflow.org/models/object_detection/tf2/20200711/ssd_mobilenet_v2_fpnlite_320x320_coco17_tpu-8.tar.gz'
TF_RECORD_SCRIPT_NAME = 'generate_tfrecord.py'
LABEL_MAP_NAME = 'label_map.pbtxt'

In [3]: paths = {
    'WORKSPACE_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace'),
    'SCRIPTS_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'scripts'),
    'APIMODEL_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'models'),
    'ANNOTATION_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace', 'annotations'),
    'IMAGE_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace', 'images'),
    'MODEL_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace', 'models'),
    'PRETRAINED_MODEL_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace', 'pre-trained-models'),
    'CHECKPOINT_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace', 'models', CUSTOM_MODEL_NAME),
    'OUTPUT_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace', 'models', CUSTOM_MODEL_NAME, 'export'),
    'TFJS_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace', 'models', CUSTOM_MODEL_NAME, 'tfjsexport'),
    'TFLITE_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace', 'models', CUSTOM_MODEL_NAME, 'tfliteexport'),
    'PROTOC_PATH': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'protoc')
}

In [4]: files = {
    'PIPELINE_CONFIG': os.path.join('Tensorflow', 'workspace', 'models', CUSTOM_MODEL_NAME, 'pipeline.config'),
    'TF_RECORD_SCRIPT': os.path.join(paths['SCRIPTS_PATH'], TF_RECORD_SCRIPT_NAME),
    'LABELMAP': os.path.join(paths['ANNOTATION_PATH'], LABEL_MAP_NAME)
}

In [5]: for path in paths.values():
    if not os.path.exists(path):
        if os.name == 'posix':
            mkdir -p {path}
        if os.name == 'nt':
            mkdir {path}

In [ ]: !pip install --upgrade pip
```

Download TF Models Pretrained Models from Tensorflow Model Zoo and Install TFOD

```
In [ ]: if os.name=='nt':
        pip install wget
        import wget

In [ ]: if not os.path.exists(os.path.join(paths['APIMODEL_PATH'], 'research', 'object_detection')):
        !git clone https://github.com/tensorflow/models {paths['APIMODEL_PATH']}

In [ ]: if os.name=='posix':
        !apt-get install protobuf-compiler
        !cd TensorFlow/models/research && protoc object_detection/protos/*.proto --python_out=. && cp object_detection/packages/tf2/
        if os.name=='nt':
            url="https://github.com/protocolbuffers/protobuf/releases/download/v3.15.8/protobuf-3.15.8-win64.zip"
            wget.download(url)
            !move protobuf-3.15.8-win64.zip {paths['PROTOC_PATH']}
            !cd {paths['PROTOC_PATH']} && tar -xzf protobuf-3.15.8-win64.zip
            os.environ['PATH'] += os.pathsep + os.path.abspath(os.path.join(paths['PROTOC_PATH'], 'bin'))
            !cd TensorFlow/models/research && protoc object_detection/protos/*.proto --python_out=. && copy object_detection\\packages\\
            !cd TensorFlow/models/research\\bin && pip install -e .

In [ ]: #!pip install opencv-python

In [ ]: #!pip install tf-nightly

In [ ]: #!pip install tf-nightly-gpu

In [ ]: #!pip install pyParsing==2.4.2

In [ ]: #!pip install matplotlib

In [ ]: #!pip uninstall protobuf matplotlib >y
        #!pip install protobuf matplotlib==3.2
```

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Run Code

Verify Installation

```
In [ ]: VERIFICATION_SCRIPT = os.path.join(paths['APIMODEL_PATH'], 'research', 'object_detection', 'builders', 'model_builder_tf2_test.py')
        !python {VERIFICATION_SCRIPT}

In [ ]: #!pip install pycocotools

In [ ]: import object_detection

In [ ]: if os.name == 'posix':
        !wget {PRETRAINED_MODEL_URL}
        !mv {PRETRAINED_MODEL_NAME+'.tar.gz'} {paths['PRETRAINED_MODEL_PATH']}
        !cd {paths['PRETRAINED_MODEL_PATH']} && tar -zxvf {PRETRAINED_MODEL_NAME+'.tar.gz'}
        if os.name == 'nt':
            !wget.download(PRETRAINED_MODEL_URL)
            !move {PRETRAINED_MODEL_NAME+'.tar.gz'} {paths['PRETRAINED_MODEL_PATH']}
            !cd {paths['PRETRAINED_MODEL_PATH']} && tar -zxvf {PRETRAINED_MODEL_NAME+'.tar.gz'}
```

Create Label Map

```
In [ ]: labels = [{'name': 'licence', 'id': 1}]

        with open(files['LABELMAP'], 'w') as f:
            for label in labels:
                f.write('item { \n')
                f.write('  name: {}\n'.format(label['name']))
                f.write('  id: {}\n'.format(label['id']))
                f.write('}\n')
```

Create TF records

```
In [ ]: if not os.path.exists(files['TF_RECORD_SCRIPT']):
        !git clone https://github.com/nicknochnack/GenerateTFRecord {paths['SCRIPTS_PATH']}

In [ ]: #!pip install protobuf==3.19.0

In [ ]: x {os.path.join(paths['IMAGE_PATH'], 'train')} -1 {files['LABELMAP']} -o {os.path.join(paths['ANNOTATION_PATH'], 'train.record')}
        x {os.path.join(paths['IMAGE_PATH'], 'test')} -1 {files['LABELMAP']} -o {os.path.join(paths['ANNOTATION_PATH'], 'test.record')}
```



Train the model

```
In [ ]: TRAINING_SCRIPT = os.path.join(paths['APIMODEL_PATH'], 'research', 'object_detection', 'model_main_tf2.py')
```

```
In [ ]: command = "python {} --model_dir={} --pipeline_config_path={} --num_train_steps=10000".format(TRAINING_SCRIPT, paths['CHECKPOINT',
```

```
In [ ]: print(command)
```

```
In [ ]: !{command}
```

```
In [ ]: !pip install pycocotools
```

Evaluate the Model

```
In [ ]: command = "python {} --model_dir={} --pipeline_config_path={} --checkpoint_dir={}".format(TRAINING_SCRIPT, paths['CHECKPOINT_PATH'])
```

```
In [ ]: print(command)
```

```
In [ ]: !{command}
```

Load Train Model From Checkpoint

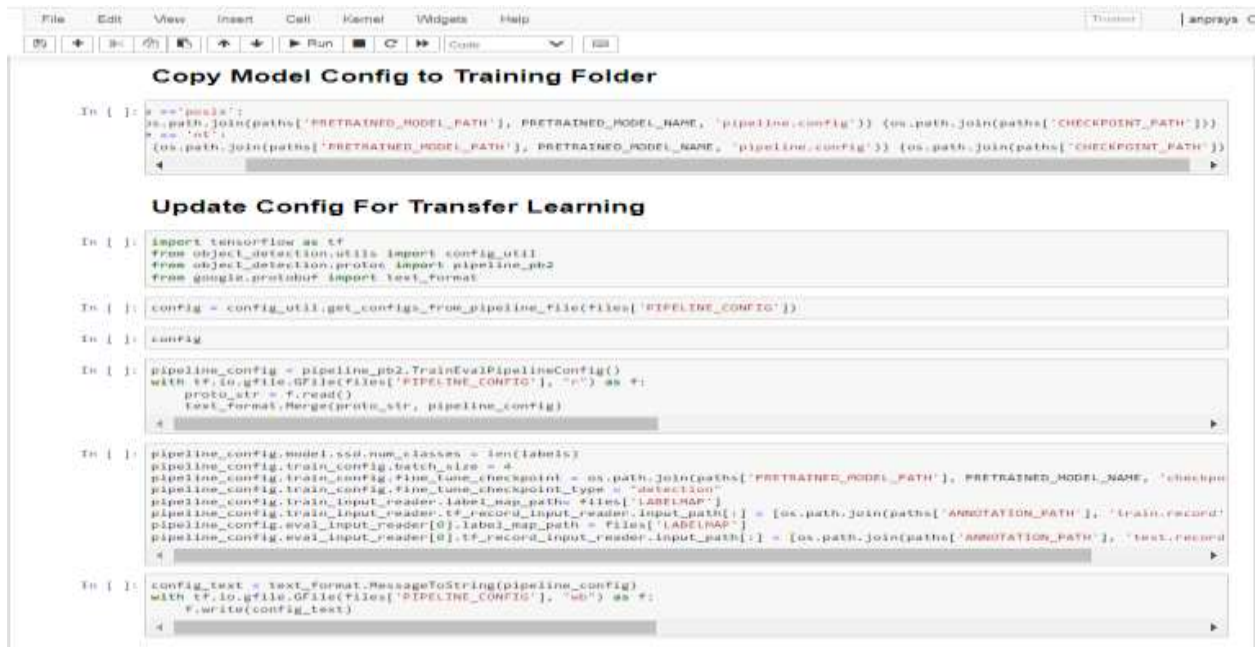
```
In [ ]: import os
import tensorflow as tf
from object_detection.utils import label_map_util
from object_detection.utils import visualization_utils as viz_utils
from object_detection.builders import model_builder
from object_detection.utils import config_util
```

```
In [ ]: !pip install pip install tf-models-official
```

Load pipeline config and build a detection model & Restore checkpoint

```
In [ ]:
configs = config_util.get_configs_from_pipeline_file(files['PIPELINE_CONFIG'])
detection_model = model_builder.build(model_config=configs['model'], is_training=False)

ckpt = tf.compat.v2.train.Checkpoint(model=detection_model)
ckpt.restore(os.path.join(paths['CHECKPOINT_PATH'], 'ckpt-11')).expect_partial()
```



```
(anprys) D:\ANPR\python\tensorflow\models\research\object_detection\model_main_tf2.py --model_dir=tensorflow\workspace\models\my_ssd_mobnet --pipeline_config_path=tensorflow\wo
rkspace\models\my_ssd_mobnet\pipeline.config --num_train_steps=5000
(anprys) D:\ANPR\python\tensorflow\models\research\object_detection\model_main_tf2.py --model_dir=tensorflow\workspace\models\my_ssd_mobnet --pipeline_config_path=tensorflow\wo
rkspace\models\my_ssd_mobnet\pipeline.config --num_train_steps=5000
2022-07-05 13:15:26.131341: W tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:84] Could not load dynamic library 'cudart64_110.dll'; dlerror: cudart64_110.dll not found
2022-07-05 13:15:26.132472: I tensorflow/stream_executor/cuda/cudart_stub.cc:29] Ignore above cudart dlerror if you do not have a GPU set up on your machine.
D:\ANPR\anprsys\lib\site-packages\tensorflow_addons\utils\ensure_tf_install.py:37: UserWarning: You are currently using a nightly version of TensorFlow (2.10.0-dev20220705).
tensorflow-addons offers no support for the nightly versions of tensorflow. Some things might work, some other might not.
If you encounter a bug, do not file an issue on Github.
  warnings.warn(
2022-07-05 13:15:26.168418: W tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:84] Could not load dynamic library 'ncuda.dll'; dlerror: ncuda.dll not found
2022-07-05 13:15:26.168515: I tensorflow/stream_executor/cuda/cuda_driver.cc:263] Failed call to cuInit: UNKNOWN ERROR (303)
2022-07-05 13:15:26.169251: I tensorflow/stream_executor/cuda/cuda_diagnostics.cc:109] Retriever CUDA diagnostic information for host: DESKTOP-7385C8G
2022-07-05 13:15:26.169483: I tensorflow/stream_executor/cuda/cuda_diagnostics.cc:176] hostname: DESKTOP-7385C8G
2022-07-05 13:15:26.169881: I tensorflow/core/platform/cpu_feature_guard.cc:195] This TensorFlow binary is optimized with oneAPI Deep Neural Network Library (oneDNN) to use the
following CPU instructions in performance-critical operations: AVX AVX2
To enable them in other operations, rebuild TensorFlow with the appropriate compiler flags.
WARNING:tensorflow:There are non-GPU devices in 'tf.distribute.Strategy', not using nccl allreduce.
W0705 13:15:26.185108 11688 ipos_device_ops.py:1387] There are non-GPU devices in 'tf.distribute.Strategy', not using nccl allreduce.
INFO:tensorflow:Using MirroredStrategy with devices (/job:localhost/replica:0/task:0/device:CPU:0,)
W0705 13:15:26.618821 11688 mirrored_strategy.py:374] Using MirroredStrategy with devices (/job:localhost/replica:0/task:0/device:CPU:0,)
INFO:tensorflow:Maybe overwriting train_steps: 5000
W0705 13:15:26.629454 11688 config_util.py:512] Maybe overwriting train_steps: 5000
INFO:tensorflow:Maybe overwriting use_bfloat16: False
W0705 13:15:26.629454 11688 config_util.py:512] Maybe overwriting use_bfloat16: False
WARNING:tensorflow:From D:\ANPR\anprsys\lib\site-packages\object_detection-0.1-py3.10.egg\object_detection\model_lib_v2.py:563: StrategyBase.experimental_distribute_datasets_fro
m_function (from tensorflow.python.distribute.distribute_lib) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
  rename to distribute_datasets from function
W0705 13:15:26.779273 11688 deprecation.py:350] From D:\ANPR\anprsys\lib\site-packages\object_detection-0.1-py3.10.egg\object_detection\model_lib_v2.py:563: StrategyBase.experim
ental_distribute_datasets_from_function (from tensorflow.python.distribute.distribute_lib) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
  rename to distribute_datasets from function
INFO:tensorflow:Reading unweighted datasets: ['Tensorflow\workspace\annotations\train.record']
W0705 13:15:26.885579 11688 dataset_builder.py:162] Reading unweighted datasets: ['Tensorflow\workspace\annotations\train.record']
INFO:tensorflow:Reading record datasets for input file: ['Tensorflow\workspace\annotations\train.record']
W0705 13:15:26.885579 11688 dataset_builder.py:79] Reading record datasets for input file: ['Tensorflow\workspace\annotations\train.record']
INFO:tensorflow:Number of filenames to read: 1
W0705 13:15:26.887576 11688 dataset_builder.py:80] Number of filenames to read: 1
WARNING:tensorflow:num_readers has been reduced to 1 to match input file shards.
W0705 13:15:26.888576 11688 dataset_builder.py:86] num_readers has been reduced to 1 to match input file shards.
WARNING:tensorflow:From D:\ANPR\anprsys\lib\site-packages\object_detection-0.1-py3.10.egg\object_detection\builders\dataset_builder.py:188: parallel_interleave (from tensorflow.
python.data.experimental.ops.interleave_ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
  Use 'tf.data.Dataset.interleave(map_func, cycle_length, block_length, num_parallel_calls=tf.data.AUTOTUNE)' instead. If sloppy execution is desired, use 'tf.data.Options.determi
nistic'.
W0705 13:15:27.088258 11688 deprecation.py:350] From D:\ANPR\anprsys\lib\site-packages\object_detection-0.1-py3.10.egg\object_detection\builders\dataset_builder.py:188: parallel
_interleave (from tensorflow.python.data.experimental.ops.interleave_ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
  Use 'tf.data.Dataset.interleave(map_func, cycle_length, block_length, num_parallel_calls=tf.data.AUTOTUNE)' instead. If sloppy execution is desired, use 'tf.data.Options.determi
nistic'.
WARNING:tensorflow:From D:\ANPR\anprsys\lib\site-packages\object_detection-0.1-py3.10.egg\object_detection\builders\dataset_builder.py:235: DatasetV1.map_with_legacy_function (f
rom tensorflow.python.data.ops.dataset_ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
```


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+ %
Run Code

Detect from an Image

```

In [ ]: import cv2
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline

In [ ]: category_index = label_map_util.create_category_index_from_labelmap(files['LABELMAP'])

In [ ]: IMAGE_PATH = os.path.join(paths['IMAGE_PATH'], 'test', 'cars432.png')

In [ ]: img = cv2.imread(IMAGE_PATH)
image_np = np.array(img)

input_tensor = tf.convert_to_tensor(np.expand_dims(image_np, 0), dtype=tf.float32)
detections = detect_fn(input_tensor)

num_detections = int(detections.pop('num_detections'))
detections = {key: value[0, :num_detections].numpy()
               for key, value in detections.items()}
detections['num_detections'] = num_detections

# detection classes should be ints.
detections['detection_classes'] = detections['detection_classes'].astype(np.int64)

label_id_offset = 1
image_np_with_detections = image_np.copy()

viz_utils.visualize_boxes_and_labels_on_image_array(
    image_np_with_detections,
    detections['detection_boxes'],
    detections['detection_classes'] + label_id_offset,
    detections['detection_scores'],
    category_index,
    use_normalized_coordinates=True,
    max_boxes_to_draw=5,
    min_score_thresh=.8,
    agnostic_mode=False)

plt.imshow(cv2.cvtColor(image_np_with_detections, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB))
plt.show()

In [ ]: detections.keys()

In [ ]: import easyocr

In [ ]: detection_threshold = 0.5

In [ ]: image = image_np_with_detections

scores = list(filter(lambda x: x>detection_threshold, detections['detection_scores']))
boxes = detections['detection_boxes'][:len(scores)]
classes = detections['detection_classes'][:len(scores)]

In [ ]: scores

In [ ]: detections['detection_scores']

In [ ]: scores

In [ ]: width = image.shape[1]
height = image.shape[0]

In [ ]: width

```

```
In [ ]: # Apply ROI filtering and OCR
for idx, box in enumerate(boxes):
    print(box)
    roi = box*[height, width, height, width]
    region = image[int(roi[0]):int(roi[2]),int(roi[1]):int(roi[3])]
    print(roi)
    reader = easyocr.Reader(['bn'])

    ocr_result = reader.readtext(region)
    print(ocr_result)
    plt.imshow(cv2.cvtColor(region,cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB))
```

```
In [ ]: ocr_result
```

```
In [ ]: for result in ocr_result:
    print(np.sum(np.subtract(result[0][2],result[0][1])))
    print(result[1])
```

```
In [ ]: region_threshold = 0.005
```

```
In [ ]: def filter_text(region, ocr_result, region_threshold):
    rectangle_size = region.shape[0]*region.shape[1]

    plate = []

    for result in ocr_result:
        length = np.sum(np.subtract(result[0][1],result[0][0]))
        height = np.sum(np.subtract (result[0][2],result[0][1]))

        if length*height / rectangle_size > region_threshold:
            plate.append(result[1])
    return plate
```

```
In [ ]: filter_text(region, ocr_result, region_threshold)
```

```
In [ ]: region_threshold
```

```
In [ ]: def ocr_it(image, detections, detection_threshold, region_threshold):
    scores= list(filter (lambda x: x> detection_threshold, detections['detection_scores']))
    boxes = detections['detection_boxes'][:len(scores)]
    classes = detections['detection_classes'][:len(scores)]

    width = image.shape[1]
    height = image.shape[0]

    for idx, box in enumerate(boxes):
        print(box)
        roi = box*[height, width, height, width]
        print(roi)
        region = image[int(roi[0]):int(roi[2]), int(roi[1]):int(roi[3])]
        reader = easyocr.Reader(['bn'])
```

```
In [ ]: text,region = ocr_it(image_np_with_detections, detections, detection_threshold, region_threshold)
```

Saving Files

```
In [ ]: import csv
```

```
In [ ]: import uuid
```

```
In [ ]: '{}.png'.format(uuid.uuid1())
```

```
In [ ]: def save_results(text, region, csv_filename, folder_path):
    img_name = '{}.png'.format(uuid.uuid1())

    cv2.imwrite(os.path.join(folder_path, img_name), region)

    with open( csv_filename, mode='a', newline='') as f:
        csv_writer = csv.writer ( f, delimiter = ',', quotechar='\"',quoting=csv.QUOTE_MINIMAL )
        csv_writer.writerow([img_name, text])
```

```
In [ ]: region
```

```
In [ ]: text
```

```
In [ ]: save_results(text, region,'detection_results.csv','Detection_images')
```

Real Time Detections from your Webcam

```
In [ ]: #!/pip install opencv-contrib-python
```

```
In [ ]: #!/pip uninstall opencv-contrib-python-headless -y
#!/pip uninstall opencv-python -y
#!/pip uninstall opencv-python-headless -y
```

```
In [ ]: #!/pip list opencv
```

```
In [ ]: #!/pip install opencv-python==3.4.18.65
```

```
In [ ]: import cv2
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
```

```
In [ ]: cap = cv2.VideoCapture(0)
```


Real Time Detections from your Webcam

```
In [ ]: #!pip install opencv-contrib-python

In [ ]: #!pip uninstall opencv-contrib-python-headless -y
#!pip uninstall opencv-python -y
#!pip uninstall opencv-python-headless -y

In [ ]: #!pip list opencv

In [ ]: #!pip install opencv-python==3.4.18.65

In [ ]: import cv2
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline

In [ ]: cap = cv2.VideoCapture(0)
width = int(cap.get(cv2.CAP_PROP_FRAME_WIDTH))
height = int(cap.get(cv2.CAP_PROP_FRAME_HEIGHT))
while cap.isOpened():
    ret, frame = cap.read()
    image_np = np.array(frame)

    input_tensor = tf.convert_to_tensor(np.expand_dims(image_np, 0), dtype=tf.float32)
    detections = detect_fn(input_tensor)

    num_detections = int(detections.pop('num_detections'))
    detections = {key: value[0, :num_detections].numpy()
                  for key, value in detections.items()}
    detections['num_detections'] = num_detections

    # detection_classes should be ints.
    detections['detection_classes'] = detections['detection_classes'].astype(np.int64)

    label_id_offset = 1
    image_np_with_detections = image_np.copy()

    viz_utils.visualize_boxes_and_labels_on_image_array(
        image_np_with_detections,
        detections['detection_boxes'],
        detections['detection_classes']+label_id_offset,
        detections['detection_scores'],
        category_index,
        use_normalized_coordinates=True,
        max_boxes_to_draw=5,
        min_score_thresh=.8,
        agnostic_mode=False)

    plt.imshow(image_np_with_detections)
```

5.

Real Time Detections from Webcam

