



# ALY 6980: CAPSTONE

Week 5:

Report on Business Question Exploration and Data Analysis

Submitted To:

Prof. Chinthaka Pathum Dinesh Herath Gedara, Faculty Lecturer

Submitted By:

Abhilash Dikshit

Murtaza Vora

Milan Prajapati

Gunjan Paladiya

Academic Term: Winter 2024

Northeastern University, Vancouver, BC, Canada

Master of Professional Studies in Analytics

March 12, 2024

## **Report on Business Question Exploration and Data Analysis**

### **I. Introduction:**

In response to the business question of improving transit signal priority (TSP) in intelligent transport systems, we have undertaken a comprehensive analysis leveraging advanced data exploration techniques and innovative solutions. This report outlines the thinking process, techniques used for data exploration, and the approach to tackle the business question.

### **II. Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA):**

To explore the data, we utilized traffic image data from Roboflow and applied YOLOv9, an advanced object detection algorithm. Through this technique, we identified vehicles, pedestrians, and other objects in real-time traffic videos. The analysis revealed insights into vehicle counts, speed, and traffic patterns, providing a foundation for improving TSP systems.

### **III. Approach to Tackle the Business Question:**

To address the business question of enhancing TSP, we are employing a multifaceted approach:

1. **Advanced AI Techniques:** Utilizing YOLOv9 for accurate vehicle detection and tracking, enabling real-time monitoring of traffic conditions.
2. **Big Data Analytics:** Leveraging big data techniques to aggregate and analyze vast amounts of traffic data, enabling predictive modeling of traffic patterns.
3. **Integration with V2X Technology:** Integrating with vehicle-to-everything (V2X) technology to optimize traffic signal timings and prioritize transit vehicles, thereby reducing congestion.

### **IV. Techniques and Rationale:**

- YOLOv9: Chosen for its high accuracy and real-time processing capabilities, crucial for vehicle detection and tracking in dynamic traffic environments.

- Big Data Analytics: Selected to handle the large volume and variety of traffic data, enabling us to derive actionable insights and optimize TSP systems effectively.
- V2X Integration: Employed to leverage real-time data from vehicles and infrastructure, facilitating intelligent decision-making and traffic management.

## **V. Delivery to the Sponsor:**

The findings and proposed solutions will be delivered to the sponsor through a comprehensive report and presentation. The report will include:

- Summary of data exploration findings and insights.
- Details of the techniques employed to address the business question.
- Proposed approach and solutions for enhancing TSP.
- Recommendations for implementation and future research directions.

The presentation will provide a visual overview of the key findings, methodologies, and actionable recommendations, ensuring clear communication of the proposed solutions and their potential impact on improving transit signal priority in intelligent transport systems.

## **VI. Conclusion:**

Through the application of advanced AI techniques, big data analytics, and integration with V2X technology, we aim to deliver a transformative solution for enhancing transit signal priority. By leveraging real-time traffic data and predictive modeling, our proposed approach holds the potential to revolutionize traffic management and improve urban mobility, ultimately leading to more efficient and sustainable transportation systems.