

## Lab-11

### Functional dependencies and Normalization forms

#### 1. Table Name: patient

##### **Functional dependencies:**

Patient\_id -> patient\_name

Patient\_id -> gender

Patient\_id -> date\_of\_birth

Patient\_id -> contact

Patient\_id -> blood\_group

Patient\_id -> address

##### **Constraints:**

- Primary key : Patient\_id
- Foreign key : none
- Domain :
  - Patient\_id : serial primary key ,
  - Patient\_name : varchar(25) ,
  - Gender : char(1),
  - Date\_of\_birth : date,
  - Contact : decimal(10,0),
  - Blood\_group : char(3),
  - Address : varchar(50)

**Candidate key** : patient\_id

**Normalization form:** BCNF

#### 2. Table Name: doctor

##### **Functional dependencies:**

Doctor\_id -> doctor\_name

Doctor\_id -> gender

Doctor\_id -> date\_of\_birth

Doctor\_id -> contact

Doctor\_id -> address

Doctor\_id -> qualification

Doctor\_id -> consultation\_charge

Doctor\_id -> department\_id

Doctor\_id -> shift\_id

Contact->gender

Contact-> date\_of\_birth

Contact-> address

Contact-> qualification

Contact-> consultation\_charge

Contact-> department\_id

Contact-> shift\_id

Contact->gender

Contact->doctor\_id

### **Constraints:**

- Primary key : doctor\_id
- Foreign key : department\_id, shift\_id
- Domain :
  - Doctor\_id : varchar(9) primary key ,
  - Doctor\_name : varchar(25) ,
  - Gender : char(1),
  - Date\_of\_birth : date,
  - Contact : decimal(10,0),
  - Address : varchar(50),

Qualification : varchar(20),  
Consultation\_charge : decimal(4,0),  
Department\_id : varchar(7),  
Shift\_id : varchar(2)

**Candidate key** : Doctor\_id,contact

here either doctor\_id or contact can be used as primary key therefore primary key maps to each column of the table so the table follows **BCNF** Normalization.

**Normalization form:** BCNF

### **3.Table name: shift**

**Functional dependencies:**

Shift\_id -> shift\_name

Shift\_id -> timing

**Constraints:**

- Primary key : shift\_id
- Foreign key : none
- Domain :  
Shift\_id : varchar(2) primary key ,  
Shift\_name : varchar(9) ,  
Timing : varchar(8)

**Candidate key** : shift\_id

**Normalization form:** BCNF

### **4.Table name: room**

**Functional dependencies:**

Room\_id -> category\_id

**Constraints:**

- Primary key : room\_id
- Foreign key : category\_id
- Domain :  
Room\_id : decimal(3,0) primary key ,  
Category\_id : char(4)

**Candidate key** : room\_id

**Normalization form:** BCNF

### **5. Table name: room\_category**

#### **Functional dependencies:**

Category\_id -> category\_type

Category\_id -> category\_charges

#### **Constraints:**

- Primary key : category\_id
- Foreign key : none
- Domain :  
Category\_id : varchar(4) primary key ,  
Category\_type : varchar(12) ,  
Category\_charges : decimal(5),

**Candidate key** : category\_id

**Normalization form:** BCNF

### **6. Table name: department**

#### **Functional dependencies:**

Department\_id -> department\_name

Department\_id -> head\_of\_department

head\_of\_department -> Department\_id

#### **Constraints:**

- Primary key : department\_id
- Foreign key : none
- Domain :
  - Department\_id : varchar(7) primary key ,
  - Department\_name : varchar(15),
  - Head\_of\_department: varchar(25) ,

**Candidate key** : Department\_id

**Normalization form:** 3 NF

## **7. Table name: operation**

### **Functional dependencies:**

Operation\_id -> operation\_type

Operation\_id -> operation\_charges

### **Constraints:**

- Primary key : operation\_id
- Foreign key : none
- Domain :
  - Operation\_id : varchar(5) primary key ,
  - Operation\_type : varchar(50) ,
  - Operation\_charges : decimal(7,0)

**Candidate key** : operation\_id

**Normalization form:** BCNF

## **8. Table name: visit**

### **Functional dependencies:**

Visit\_id -> disease

Visit\_id -> visit\_date

Visit\_id -> discharge\_date

Visit\_id -> patient\_id

Visit\_id -> doctor\_id

Visit\_id -> room\_id

Visit\_id -> operation\_id

**Constraints:**

- Primary key : visit\_id
- Foreign key : patient\_id, doctor\_id, room\_id, operation\_id
- Domain :
  - visit\_id : bigserial primary key ,
  - Disease : varchar(15) ,
  - Visit\_date : date,
  - Discharge\_date : date,
  - Patient\_id : int,
  - Doctor\_id : varchar(9),
  - Room\_id : decimal(3,0),
  - Operation\_id : varchar(5)

**Candidate key** : visit\_id

**Normalization form**: BCNF

**9. Table name: Bill**

**Functional dependencies:**

invoice\_no -> invoice\_date

invoice\_no -> room\_charges

invoice\_no -> consultation\_charges

invoice\_no -> operation\_charges

invoice\_no -> total\_amount

invoice\_no -> visit\_id

visit\_id -> invoice\_no

visit\_id->room\_charges

visit\_id->consultation\_charges

visit\_id->operation\_charges

visit\_id->total\_amount

visit\_id->invoice\_date

**Constraints:**

- Primary key : invoice\_no
- Foreign key : visit\_id
- Domain :
  - Invoice\_no : bigserial primary key ,
  - Consultation\_charges : decimal(4,0) ,
  - Room\_charges : decimal(6,0),
  - Operation\_charges : char(7,0),
  - Total\_amount : decimal(8,0),
  - Visit\_id : bigserial

**Candidate key** : visit\_id,invoice\_no

**Normalization form:** BCNF

**EXPLANATION**

$(\text{invoice\_no})^+ = \{\text{invoice\_no}, \text{room\_charges}, \text{consultation\_charges}, \text{operation\_charges}, \text{total\_amount}, \text{visit\_id}\}$

$(\text{visit\_id})^+ = \{\text{invoice\_no}, \text{room\_charges}, \text{consultation\_charges}, \text{operation\_charges}, \text{total\_amount}, \text{visit\_id}\}$

here either visit\_id or invoice\_no can be used as primary key therefore primary key maps to each column of the table so the table follows **BCNF** Normalization.

**10. Table name: Prescribed Medicine**

**Functional dependencies:**

{Visit\_id, Medicine\_name} -> dose

{Visit\_id, Medicine\_name} -> morning\_intake

{Visit\_id,Medicine\_name}->afternoon\_intake

{Visit\_id,Medicine\_name}->night\_intake

{Visit\_id,Medicine\_name}->intake\_suggestion

**Constraints:**

- Primary key : visit\_id,medicine\_name
- Foreign key : none
- Domain :
  - Visit\_id : bigint primary key ,
  - Medicin\_name : varchar(20) ,
  - Dose : decimal(3,0),
  - Morning\_intake : boolean,
  - Afternoon\_intake : boolean,
  - Night\_intake : boolean,
  - Intake\_suggestion : boolean,

**Candidate key** : visit\_id,medicine\_id

**Normalization form:** BCNF

**11. Table name: Leave**

**Functional dependencies:**

{Nurse\_id,Leave\_date}->reason

{ Nurse\_id,Leave\_date }->substitute\_id

**Constraints:**

- Primary key : nurse\_id,leave\_date
- Foreign key : substitute\_id
- Domain :
  - Nurse\_id : varchar(4) primary key ,
  - Leave\_date : date,
  - Reason : varchar(50),
  - Substitute\_id : varchar(4)

**Candidate key** : nurse\_id,leave\_date

**Normalization form:** BCNF



