

An integrated integral projection model (IPM²) to disentangle size-structured harvest and natural mortality

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3 Conflict of interest

The authors declare no conflict of interest.

4 Author contributions

A.G. Keller, B.G., Goldstein, and P. de Valpine conceived the ideas and designed methodology; L. Skare collected the data; A.G. Keller and P. de Valpine analysed the data; A.G. Keller led the writing of the manuscript. All authors contributed critically to the drafts and gave final approval for publication.

5 Data availability statement

All data and R code associated with this analysis can be found in the Zenodo archive (<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.16995754>) and GitHub (<https://github.com/abigailkeller/IPMsquared>).