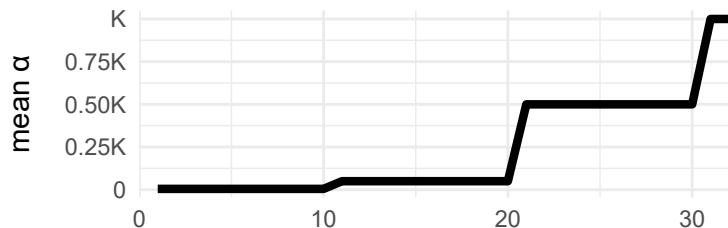
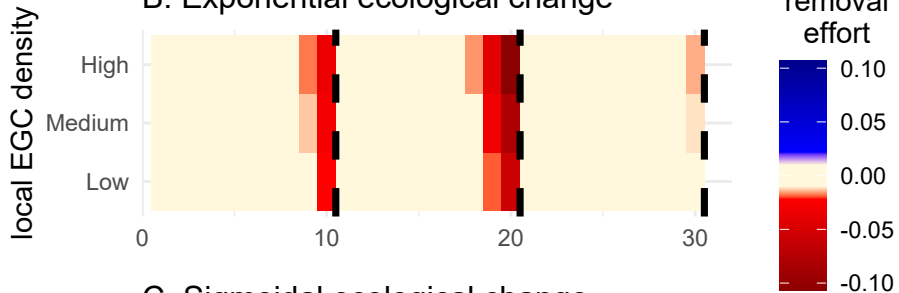


A. Non-stationary dynamics



B. Exponential ecological change



C. Sigmoidal ecological change

