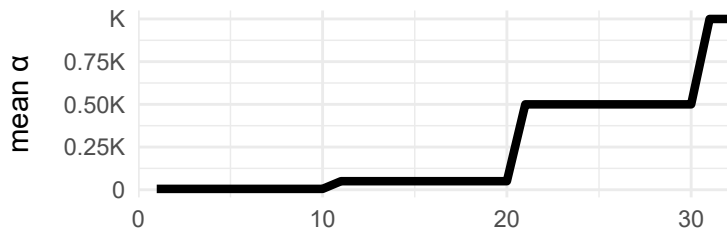
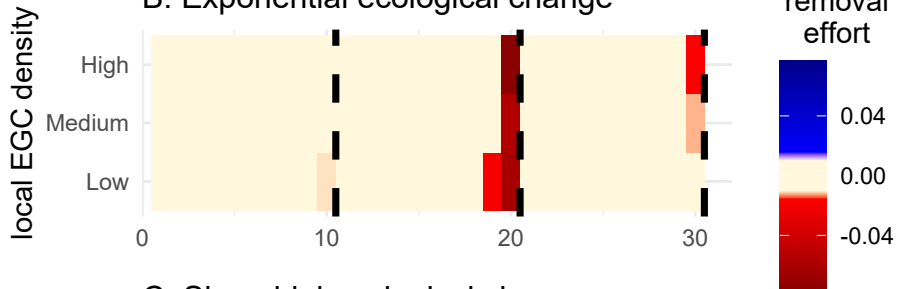


### A. Non-stationary dynamics



### B. Exponential ecological change



### C. Sigmoidal ecological change

