

Table 6.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS OF THE MALE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY MOBILITY STATUS AND TYPE OF MOBILITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: APRIL 1959

(Numbers in thousands. Excludes all Armed Forces. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 150,000)

| Age, marital status, and<br>employment status | Total<br>civilian<br>popula-<br>tion | Same<br>house<br>(non-<br>movers) | Different house in the United States (movers) |                |                             |                   |                |                 |                    | Abroad<br>on<br>April 1,<br>1958 |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|
|   |                                      |                                   | Total   | Same<br>county | Different county (migrants) |                   |                |                 |                    |                                  |
|   |                                      |                                   |   |                | Total                       | Within<br>a State | Between States |                 |                    |                                  |
|   |                                      |                                   |   |                |                             |                   | Total          | Contig-<br>uous | Noncon-<br>tiguous |                                  |
| Total, 18 to 64 years old.....                | 45,234                               | 35,950                            | 9,006   | 6,106          | 2,900                       | 1,494             | 1,406          | 502             | 904                | 278                              |
| Married, wife present.....                    | 34,936                               | 28,121                            | 6,712   | 4,720          | 1,992                       | 1,082             | 910            | 344             | 566                | 103                              |
| Labor force.....                              | 33,731                               | 27,184                            | 6,447   | 4,545          | 1,902                       | 1,038             | 864            | 324             | 540                | 100                              |
| Employed.....                                 | 32,607                               | 26,380                            | 6,133   | 4,344          | 1,789                       | 987               | 802            | 288             | 514                | 94                               |
| Unemployed.....                               | 1,124                                | 804                               | 314   | 201            | 113                         | 51                | 62             | 36              | 26                 | 6                                |
| Under 5 weeks.....                            | 363                                  | 241                               | 119   | 68             | 51                          | 24                | 27             | 17              | 10                 | 3                                |
| 5 to 14 weeks.....                            | 268                                  | 181                               | 84  | 58             | 26                          | 15                | 11             | 8               | 3                  | 3                                |
| 15 to 26 weeks.....                           | 230                                  | 180                               | 50  | 29             | 21                          | 7                 | 14             | 8               | 6                  | ...                              |
| Over 26 weeks.....                            | 263                                  | 202                               | 61  | 46             | 15                          | 5                 | 10             | 3               | 7                  | ...                              |
| Not in labor force.....                       | 1,205                                | 937                               | 265   | 175            | 90                          | 44                | 46             | 20              | 26                 | 3                                |
| Other marital status.....                     | 10,298                               | 7,829                             | 2,294   | 1,386          | 908                         | 412               | 496            | 158             | 338                | 175                              |
| Labor force.....                              | 8,425                                | 6,270                             | 1,998   | 1,227          | 771                         | 353               | 418            | 125             | 293                | 157                              |
| Employed.....                                 | 7,536                                | 5,690                             | 1,721   | 1,070          | 651                         | 303               | 348            | 103             | 245                | 125                              |
| Unemployed.....                               | 889                                  | 580                               | 277   | 157            | 120                         | 50                | 70             | 22              | 48                 | 32                               |
| Under 5 weeks.....                            | 292                                  | 193                               | 87  | 52             | 35                          | 13                | 22             | 7               | 15                 | 12                               |
| 5 to 14 weeks.....                            | 201                                  | 118                               | 71  | 38             | 33                          | 15                | 18             | 2               | 16                 | 12                               |
| 15 to 26 weeks.....                           | 191                                  | 121                               | 62  | 38             | 24                          | 8                 | 16             | 7               | 9                  | 8                                |
| Over 26 weeks.....                            | 205                                  | 148                               | 57  | 29             | 28                          | 14                | 14             | 6               | 8                  | ...                              |
| Not in labor force.....                       | 1,873                                | 1,559                             | 296   | 159            | 137                         | 59                | 78             | 33              | 45                 | 18                               |
| 18 to 24 years.....                           | 6,388                                | 4,146                             | 2,099   | 1,336          | 763                         | 365               | 398            | 136             | 262                | 143                              |
| Married, wife present.....                    | 2,034                                | 791                               | 1,213   | 868            | 345                         | 186               | 159            | 57              | 102                | 30                               |
| Labor force.....                              | 1,964                                | 769                               | 1,167   | 843            | 324                         | 178               | 146            | 52              | 94                 | 28                               |
| Employed.....                                 | 1,862                                | 727                               | 1,109   | 812            | 297                         | 169               | 128            | 41              | 87                 | 26                               |
| Unemployed.....                               | 102                                  | 42                                | 58  | 31             | 27                          | 9                 | 18             | 11              | 7                  | 2                                |
| Not in labor force.....                       | 70                                   | 22                                | 46  | 25             | 21                          | 8                 | 13             | 5               | 8                  | 2                                |
| Other marital status.....                     | 4,354                                | 3,355                             | 886   | 468            | 418                         | 179               | 239            | 79              | 160                | 113                              |
| Labor force.....                              | 3,170                                | 2,334                             | 736   | 397            | 339                         | 144               | 195            | 58              | 137                | 100                              |
| Employed.....                                 | 2,789                                | 2,085                             | 627   | 340            | 287                         | 130               | 157            | 46              | 111                | 77                               |
| Unemployed.....                               | 381                                  | 249                               | 109   | 57             | 52                          | 14                | 38             | 12              | 26                 | 23                               |
| Not in labor force.....                       | 1,184                                | 1,021                             | 150   | 71             | 79                          | 35                | 44             | 21              | 23                 | 13                               |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 10,663                               | 7,350                             | 3,231   | 2,158          | 1,073                       | 518               | 555            | 191             | 364                | 82                               |
| Married, wife present.....                    | 8,587                                | 5,883                             | 2,656   | 1,810          | 846                         | 441               | 405            | 146             | 259                | 48                               |
| Labor force.....                              | 8,451                                | 5,805                             | 2,599   | 1,775          | 824                         | 433               | 391            | 138             | 253                | 47                               |
| Employed.....                                 | 8,184                                | 5,667                             | 2,475   | 1,692          | 783                         | 416               | 367            | 123             | 244                | 42                               |
| Unemployed.....                               | 267                                  | 138                               | 124   | 83             | 41                          | 17                | 24             | 15              | 9                  | 5                                |
| Not in labor force.....                       | 136                                  | 78                                | 57  | 35             | 22                          | 8                 | 14             | 8               | 6                  | 1                                |
| Other marital status.....                     | 2,076                                | 1,467                             | 575   | 348            | 227                         | 77                | 150            | 45              | 105                | 34                               |
| Labor force.....                              | 1,919                                | 1,348                             | 539   | 335            | 204                         | 75                | 129            | 38              | 91                 | 32                               |
| Employed.....                                 | 1,726                                | 1,228                             | 472   | 291            | 181                         | 65                | 116            | 36              | 80                 | 26                               |
| Unemployed.....                               | 193                                  | 120                               | 67  | 44             | 23                          | 10                | 13             | 2               | 11                 | 6                                |
| Not in labor force.....                       | 157                                  | 119                               | 36  | 13             | 23                          | 2                 | 21             | 7               | 14                 | 2                                |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 11,142                               | 9,356                             | 1,763   | 1,251          | 512                         | 262               | 250            | 85              | 165                | 23                               |
| Married, wife present.....                    | 9,728                                | 8,309                             | 1,408   | 1,001          | 407                         | 215               | 192            | 71              | 121                | 11                               |
| Labor force.....                              | 9,596                                | 8,211                             | 1,374   | 975            | 399                         | 209               | 190            | 71              | 119                | 11                               |
| Employed.....                                 | 9,336                                | 8,009                             | 1,316   | 940            | 376                         | 201               | 175            | 62              | 113                | 11                               |
| Unemployed.....                               | 260                                  | 202                               | 58  | 35             | 23                          | 8                 | 15             | 9               | 6                  | ...                              |
| Not in labor force.....                       | 132                                  | 98                                | 34  | 26             | 8                           | 6                 | 2              | ...             | 2                  | ...                              |
| Other marital status.....                     | 1,414                                | 1,047                             | 355   | 250            | 105                         | 47                | 58             | 14              | 44                 | 12                               |
| Labor force.....                              | 1,294                                | 967                               | 317   | 226            | 91                          | 40                | 51             | 12              | 39                 | 10                               |
| Employed.....                                 | 1,164                                | 878                               | 276   | 203            | 73                          | 32                | 41             | 7               | 34                 | 10                               |
| Unemployed.....                               | 130                                  | 89                                | 41  | 23             | 18                          | 8                 | 10             | 5               | 5                  | ...                              |
| Not in labor force.....                       | 120                                  | 80                                | 38  | 24             | 14                          | 7                 | 7              | 2               | 5                  | 2                                |
| 45 to 64 years.....                           | 17,042                               | 15,095                            | 1,916   | 1,361          | 555                         | 348               | 207            | 91              | 116                | 31                               |
| Married, wife present.....                    | 14,591                               | 13,139                            | 1,438   | 1,042          | 396                         | 239               | 157            | 71              | 86                 | 14                               |
| Labor force.....                              | 13,725                               | 12,400                            | 1,311   | 953            | 358                         | 218               | 140            | 64              | 76                 | 14                               |
| Employed.....                                 | 13,222                               | 11,976                            | 1,232   | 901            | 331                         | 201               | 130            | 61              | 69                 | 14                               |
| Unemployed.....                               | 503                                  | 424                               | 79  | 52             | 27                          | 17                | 10             | 3               | 7                  | ...                              |
| Not in labor force.....                       | 866                                  | 739                               | 127   | 89             | 38                          | 21                | 17             | 7               | 10                 | ...                              |
| Other marital status.....                     | 2,451                                | 1,956                             | 478   | 319            | 159                         | 109               | 50             | 20              | 30                 | 17                               |
| Labor force.....                              | 2,037                                | 1,617                             | 405   | 268            | 137                         | 93                | 44             | 17              | 27                 | 15                               |
| Employed.....                                 | 1,854                                | 1,498                             | 344   | 235            | 109                         | 75                | 34             | 14              | 20                 | 12                               |
| Unemployed.....                               | 183                                  | 119                               | 61  | 33             | 28                          | 18                | 10             | 3               | 7                  | 3                                |
| Not in labor force.....                       | 414                                  | 339                               | 73  | 51             | 22                          | 16                | 6              | 3               | 3                  | 2                                |

Table 6.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS OF THE MALE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY MOBILITY STATUS AND TYPE OF MOBILITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: APRIL 1959—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Excludes all Armed Forces. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 150,000)

| Age, marital status, and<br>employment status | Total<br>civilian<br>popula-<br>tion | Same<br>house<br>(non-<br>movers) | Different house in the United States (movers) |                |                             |                   |                |                 |                    | Abroad<br>on<br>April 1,<br>1958 |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|
|   |                                      |                                   | Total   | Same<br>county | Different county (migrants) |                   |                |                 |                    |                                  |
|   |                                      |                                   |   |                | Total                       | Within<br>a State | Between States |                 |                    |                                  |
|   |                                      |                                   |   |                |                             |                   | Total          | Contig-<br>uous | Noncon-<br>tiguous |                                  |
| PERCENT DISTRIBUTION                          |                                      |                                   |   |                |                             |                   |                |                 |                    |                                  |
| Total, 18 to 64 years old.....                | 100.0                                | 79.5                              | 19.9  | 13.5           | 6.4                         | 3.3               | 3.1            | 1.1             | 2.0                | 0.6                              |
| Married, wife present.....                    | 100.0                                | 80.5                              | 19.2  | 13.5           | 5.7                         | 3.1               | 2.6            | 1.0             | 1.6                | 0.3                              |
| Labor force.....                              | 100.0                                | 80.6                              | 19.1  | 13.5           | 5.6                         | 3.1               | 2.6            | 1.0             | 1.6                | 0.3                              |
| Employed.....                                 | 100.0                                | 80.9                              | 18.8  | 13.3           | 5.5                         | 3.0               | 2.5            | 0.9             | 1.6                | 0.3                              |
| Unemployed.....                               | 100.0                                | 71.5                              | 27.9  | 17.9           | 10.1                        | 4.5               | 5.5            | 3.2             | 2.3                | 0.5                              |
| Under 5 weeks.....                            | 100.0                                | 66.4                              | 32.8  | 18.7           | 14.1                        | 6.6               | 7.5            | 4.7             | 2.8                | 0.8                              |
| 5 to 14 weeks.....                            | 100.0                                | 67.6                              | 31.3  | 21.6           | 9.7                         | 5.6               | 4.1            | 3.0             | 1.1                | 1.1                              |
| 15 to 26 weeks.....                           | 100.0                                | 78.2                              | 21.7  | 12.5           | 9.2                         | 2.8               | 6.4            | 3.7             | 2.7                | ...                              |
| Over 26 weeks.....                            | 100.0                                | 76.6                              | 23.4  | 17.5           | 5.9                         | 1.8               | 4.1            | 1.3             | 2.8                | ...                              |
| Not in labor force.....                       | 100.0                                | 77.7                              | 22.1  | 14.5           | 7.6                         | 3.7               | 3.9            | 1.7             | 2.2                | 0.2                              |
| Other marital status.....                     | 100.0                                | 76.0                              | 22.3  | 13.5           | 8.8                         | 4.0               | 4.8            | 1.5             | 3.3                | 1.7                              |
| Labor force.....                              | 100.0                                | 74.4                              | 23.7  | 14.6           | 9.2                         | 4.2               | 5.0            | 1.5             | 3.5                | 1.9                              |
| Employed.....                                 | 100.0                                | 75.5                              | 22.8  | 14.2           | 8.6                         | 4.0               | 4.6            | 1.4             | 3.2                | 1.7                              |
| Unemployed.....                               | 100.0                                | 65.2                              | 31.4  | 17.7           | 13.5                        | 5.6               | 7.9            | 2.5             | 5.4                | 3.6                              |
| Under 5 weeks.....                            | 100.0                                | 66.1                              | 29.7  | 17.6           | 12.1                        | 4.5               | 7.6            | 2.4             | 5.2                | 4.1                              |
| 5 to 14 weeks.....                            | 100.0                                | 58.6                              | 35.4  | 18.9           | 16.5                        | 7.5               | 9.0            | 1.0             | 8.0                | 6.0                              |
| 15 to 26 weeks.....                           | 100.0                                | 63.3                              | 32.5  | 19.9           | 12.6                        | 4.2               | 8.4            | 3.7             | 4.7                | 4.2                              |
| Over 26 weeks.....                            | 100.0                                | 71.7                              | 28.4  | 14.3           | 14.1                        | 7.0               | 7.1            | 3.1             | 4.0                | ...                              |
| Not in labor force.....                       | 100.0                                | 83.3                              | 15.7  | 8.5            | 7.2                         | 3.1               | 4.1            | 1.7             | 2.4                | 1.0                              |
| 18 to 24 years.....                           | 100.0                                | 64.9                              | 32.9  | 20.9           | 11.9                        | 5.7               | 6.2            | 2.1             | 4.1                | 2.2                              |
| Married, wife present.....                    | 100.0                                | 38.9                              | 59.6  | 42.7           | 17.0                        | 9.1               | 7.8            | 2.8             | 5.0                | 1.5                              |
| Labor force.....                              | 100.0                                | 39.2                              | 59.4  | 42.9           | 16.5                        | 9.1               | 7.4            | 2.6             | 4.8                | 1.4                              |
| Employed.....                                 | 100.0                                | 39.0                              | 59.6  | 43.6           | 16.0                        | 9.1               | 6.9            | 2.2             | 4.7                | 1.4                              |
| Unemployed.....                               | ...                                  | ...                               | ...   | ...            | ...                         | ...               | ...            | ...             | ...                | ...                              |
| Not in labor force.....                       | ...                                  | ...                               | ...   | ...            | ...                         | ...               | ...            | ...             | ...                | ...                              |
| Other marital status.....                     | 100.0                                | 77.1                              | 20.3  | 10.7           | 9.6                         | 4.1               | 5.5            | 1.8             | 3.7                | 2.6                              |
| Labor force.....                              | 100.0                                | 73.6                              | 23.2  | 12.5           | 10.7                        | 4.5               | 6.1            | 1.8             | 4.3                | 3.2                              |
| Employed.....                                 | 100.0                                | 74.8                              | 22.6  | 12.2           | 10.4                        | 4.7               | 5.7            | 1.7             | 4.0                | 2.8                              |
| Unemployed.....                               | 100.0                                | 65.3                              | 28.6  | 15.0           | 13.6                        | 3.7               | 9.9            | 3.1             | 6.8                | 6.0                              |
| Not in labor force.....                       | 100.0                                | 86.3                              | 12.6  | 6.0            | 6.6                         | 2.9               | 3.7            | 1.8             | 1.9                | 1.1                              |
| 25 to 34 years.....                           | 100.0                                | 68.9                              | 30.3  | 20.2           | 10.1                        | 4.9               | 5.2            | 1.8             | 3.4                | 0.8                              |
| Married, wife present.....                    | 100.0                                | 68.5                              | 30.9  | 21.1           | 9.9                         | 5.1               | 4.7            | 1.7             | 3.0                | 0.6                              |
| Labor force.....                              | 100.0                                | 68.7                              | 30.8  | 21.0           | 9.8                         | 5.1               | 4.6            | 1.6             | 3.0                | 0.6                              |
| Employed.....                                 | 100.0                                | 69.2                              | 30.3  | 20.7           | 9.6                         | 5.1               | 4.5            | 1.5             | 3.0                | 0.5                              |
| Unemployed.....                               | 100.0                                | 51.7                              | 46.4  | 31.1           | 15.4                        | 6.4               | 9.0            | 5.6             | 3.4                | 1.9                              |
| Not in labor force.....                       | ...                                  | ...                               | ...   | ...            | ...                         | ...               | ...            | ...             | ...                | ...                              |
| Other marital status.....                     | 100.0                                | 70.7                              | 27.7  | 16.8           | 10.9                        | 3.7               | 7.3            | 2.2             | 5.1                | 1.6                              |
| Labor force.....                              | 100.0                                | 70.2                              | 28.1  | 17.5           | 10.6                        | 3.9               | 6.7            | 2.0             | 4.7                | 1.7                              |
| Employed.....                                 | 100.0                                | 71.1                              | 27.4  | 16.9           | 10.5                        | 3.8               | 6.7            | 2.1             | 4.6                | 1.5                              |
| Unemployed.....                               | 100.0                                | 62.2                              | 34.7  | 22.8           | 11.9                        | 5.2               | 6.7            | 1.0             | 5.7                | 3.1                              |
| Not in labor force.....                       | 100.0                                | 75.8                              | 22.9  | 8.3            | 14.6                        | 1.3               | 13.4           | 4.5             | 8.9                | 1.3                              |
| 35 to 44 years.....                           | 100.0                                | 84.0                              | 15.8  | 11.2           | 4.6                         | 2.4               | 2.3            | 0.8             | 1.5                | 0.2                              |
| Married, wife present.....                    | 100.0                                | 85.4                              | 14.5  | 10.3           | 4.2                         | 2.2               | 1.9            | 0.7             | 1.2                | 0.1                              |
| Labor force.....                              | 100.0                                | 85.6                              | 14.3  | 10.2           | 4.2                         | 2.2               | 1.9            | 0.7             | 1.2                | 0.1                              |
| Employed.....                                 | 100.0                                | 85.8                              | 14.2  | 10.1           | 4.1                         | 2.2               | 1.9            | 0.7             | 1.2                | 0.1                              |
| Unemployed.....                               | 100.0                                | 77.7                              | 22.3  | 13.5           | 8.8                         | 3.1               | 5.8            | 3.5             | 2.3                | ...                              |
| Not in labor force.....                       | ...                                  | ...                               | ...   | ...            | ...                         | ...               | ...            | ...             | ...                | ...                              |
| Other marital status.....                     | 100.0                                | 74.0                              | 25.1  | 17.7           | 7.4                         | 3.3               | 4.1            | 1.0             | 3.1                | 0.8                              |
| Labor force.....                              | 100.0                                | 74.7                              | 24.5  | 17.5           | 7.0                         | 3.1               | 3.9            | 0.9             | 3.0                | 0.8                              |
| Employed.....                                 | 100.0                                | 75.5                              | 23.6  | 17.4           | 6.2                         | 2.7               | 3.5            | 0.6             | 2.9                | 0.9                              |
| Unemployed.....                               | ...                                  | ...                               | ...   | ...            | ...                         | ...               | ...            | ...             | ...                | ...                              |
| Not in labor force.....                       | ...                                  | ...                               | ...   | ...            | ...                         | ...               | ...            | ...             | ...                | ...                              |
| 45 to 64 years.....                           | 100.0                                | 88.6                              | 11.2  | 8.0            | 3.3                         | 2.0               | 1.2            | 0.5             | 0.7                | 0.2                              |
| Married, wife present.....                    | 100.0                                | 90.0                              | 9.9   | 7.1            | 2.7                         | 1.6               | 1.1            | 0.5             | 0.6                | 0.1                              |
| Labor force.....                              | 100.0                                | 90.3                              | 9.6   | 6.9            | 2.6                         | 1.6               | 1.1            | 0.5             | 0.6                | 0.1                              |
| Employed.....                                 | 100.0                                | 90.6                              | 9.3   | 6.8            | 2.5                         | 1.5               | 1.0            | 0.5             | 0.5                | 0.1                              |
| Unemployed.....                               | 100.0                                | 84.3                              | 15.7  | 10.3           | 5.4                         | 3.4               | 2.0            | 0.6             | 1.4                | ...                              |
| Not in labor force.....                       | 100.0                                | 85.4                              | 14.6  | 10.3           | 4.3                         | 2.4               | 1.9            | 0.8             | 1.1                | ...                              |
| Other marital status.....                     | 100.0                                | 79.8                              | 19.5  | 13.0           | 6.5                         | 4.4               | 2.0            | 0.8             | 1.2                | 0.7                              |
| Labor force.....                              | 100.0                                | 79.4                              | 19.9  | 13.2           | 6.7                         | 4.6               | 2.1            | 0.8             | 1.3                | 0.7                              |
| Employed.....                                 | 100.0                                | 80.8                              | 18.6  | 12.7           | 5.9                         | 4.0               | 1.9            | 0.8             | 1.1                | 0.6                              |
| Unemployed.....                               | 100.0                                | 65.0                              | 33.3  | 18.0           | 15.3                        | 9.8               | 5.3            | 1.6             | 3.8                | 1.6                              |
| Not in labor force.....                       | 100.0                                | 82.0                              | 17.5  | 12.3           | 5.2                         | 3.8               | 1.4            | 0.7             | 0.7                | 0.5                              |