

Table 5.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE OF THE MALE CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MOBILITY STATUS AND TYPE OF MOBILITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: APRIL 1957

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 150,000)

| Employment status and age       | Total civilian population | Same house (nonmovers) | Different house in the United States (movers) |             |                             |                |                | Abroad on April 1, 1956 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---|-------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |                           |                        | Total   | Same county | Different county (migrants) |                |                |                         |
|                                 |                           |                        |   |             | Total                       | Within a State | Between States |                         |
| Total, 14 years old and over..  | 57,330,000                | 46,041,000             | 10,881,000                                    | 7,306,000   | 3,575,000                   | 1,851,000      | 1,724,000      | 409,000                 |
| Labor force.....                | 46,095,000                | 36,582,000             | 9,154,000                                     | 6,222,000   | 2,932,000                   | 1,468,000      | 1,464,000      | 362,000                 |
| Percent in labor force.....     | 80.4                      | 79.5                   | 84.2  | 85.2        | 82.0                        | 79.3           | 84.9           | 88.7                    |
| Armed Forces <sup>1</sup> ..... | 664,000                   | 264,000                | 334,000                                       | 161,000     | 173,000                     | 30,000         | 143,000        | 69,000                  |
| Employed.....                   | 43,580,000                | 35,060,000             | 8,270,000                                     | 5,703,000   | 2,567,000                   | 1,362,000      | 1,205,000      | 249,000                 |
| Agriculture.....                | 4,856,000                 | 4,140,000              | 700,000                                       | 473,000     | 227,000                     | 151,000        | 76,000         | 15,000                  |
| Nonagricultural industries..... | 38,724,000                | 30,920,000             | 7,570,000                                     | 5,230,000   | 2,340,000                   | 1,211,000      | 1,129,000      | 234,000                 |
| Unemployed.....                 | 1,851,000                 | 1,258,000              | 550,000                                       | 358,000     | 192,000                     | 76,000         | 116,000        | 44,000                  |
| Not in labor force.....         | 11,232,000                | 9,459,000              | 1,725,000                                     | 1,085,000   | 640,000                     | 382,000        | 258,000        | 47,000                  |
| 14 to 17 years.....             | 5,002,000                 | 4,257,000              | 737,000                                       | 534,000     | 203,000                     | 114,000        | 89,000         | 8,000                   |
| Labor force <sup>2</sup> .....  | 1,635,000                 | 1,385,000              | 252,000                                       | 182,000     | 70,000                      | 37,000         | 33,000         | ...                     |
| Percent in labor force.....     | 32.7                      | 32.5                   | 34.2  | 34.1        | 34.5                        | ...            | ...            | ...                     |
| Employed.....                   | 1,461,000                 | 1,259,000              | 204,000                                       | 147,000     | 57,000                      | 29,000         | 28,000         | ...                     |
| Agriculture.....                | 409,000                   | 352,000                | 57,000  | 37,000      | 20,000                      | 11,000         | 9,000          | ...                     |
| Nonagricultural industries..... | 1,052,000                 | 907,000                | 147,000                                       | 110,000     | 37,000                      | 18,000         | 19,000         | ...                     |
| Unemployed.....                 | 164,000                   | 119,000                | 45,000  | 33,000      | 12,000                      | 8,000          | 4,000          | ...                     |
| Not in labor force.....         | 3,366,000                 | 2,872,000              | 487,000                                       | 353,000     | 134,000                     | 78,000         | 56,000         | 8,000                   |
| 18 to 24 years.....             | 6,267,000                 | 3,938,000              | 2,139,000                                     | 1,315,000   | 824,000                     | 368,000        | 456,000        | 190,000                 |
| Labor force.....                | 4,907,000                 | 2,817,000              | 1,924,000                                     | 1,205,000   | 719,000                     | 321,000        | 398,000        | 167,000                 |
| Percent in labor force.....     | 78.3                      | 71.5                   | 89.9  | 91.6        | 87.3                        | 87.2           | 87.3           | 87.9                    |
| Armed Forces <sup>1</sup> ..... | 228,000                   | 55,000                 | 150,000                                       | 74,000      | 76,000                      | 9,000          | 67,000         | 23,000                  |
| Employed.....                   | 4,265,000                 | 2,526,000              | 1,622,000                                     | 1,047,000   | 575,000                     | 290,000        | 285,000        | 117,000                 |
| Agriculture.....                | 487,000                   | 331,000                | 148,000                                       | 101,000     | 47,000                      | 29,000         | 18,000         | 8,000                   |
| Nonagricultural industries..... | 3,778,000                 | 2,195,000              | 1,474,000                                     | 946,000     | 528,000                     | 261,000        | 267,000        | 109,000                 |
| Unemployed.....                 | 414,000                   | 236,000                | 152,000                                       | 84,000      | 68,000                      | 22,000         | 46,000         | 27,000                  |
| Not in labor force.....         | 1,361,000                 | 1,122,000              | 216,000                                       | 111,000     | 105,000                     | 47,000         | 58,000         | 23,000                  |
| 25 to 34 years.....             | 11,280,000                | 7,748,000              | 3,424,000                                     | 2,228,000   | 1,196,000                   | 619,000        | 577,000        | 107,000                 |
| Labor force.....                | 10,847,000                | 7,465,000              | 3,285,000                                     | 2,162,000   | 1,123,000                   | 580,000        | 543,000        | 97,000                  |
| Percent in labor force.....     | 96.2                      | 96.3                   | 95.9  | 97.0        | 93.9                        | 93.7           | 94.1           | ...                     |
| Armed Forces <sup>1</sup> ..... | 245,000                   | 99,000                 | 125,000                                       | 64,000      | 61,000                      | 15,000         | 46,000         | 22,000                  |
| Employed.....                   | 10,278,000                | 7,169,000              | 3,037,000                                     | 2,021,000   | 1,016,000                   | 551,000        | 465,000        | 71,000                  |
| Agriculture.....                | 725,000                   | 527,000                | 193,000                                       | 125,000     | 68,000                      | 44,000         | 24,000         | 5,000                   |
| Nonagricultural industries..... | 9,553,000                 | 6,642,000              | 2,844,000                                     | 1,896,000   | 948,000                     | 507,000        | 441,000        | 66,000                  |
| Unemployed.....                 | 324,000                   | 197,000                | 123,000                                       | 77,000      | 46,000                      | 14,000         | 32,000         | 4,000                   |
| Not in labor force.....         | 434,000                   | 284,000                | 140,000                                       | 67,000      | 73,000                      | 40,000         | 33,000         | 11,000                  |
| 35 to 44 years.....             | 11,205,000                | 9,165,000              | 1,981,000                                     | 1,359,000   | 622,000                     | 311,000        | 311,000        | 60,000                  |
| Labor force.....                | 10,850,000                | 8,904,000              | 1,888,000                                     | 1,327,000   | 561,000                     | 267,000        | 294,000        | 59,000                  |
| Percent in labor force.....     | 96.8                      | 97.2                   | 95.3  | 97.6        | 90.2                        | 85.9           | 94.5           | ...                     |
| Armed Forces <sup>1</sup> ..... | 145,000                   | 79,000                 | 50,000  | 15,000      | 35,000                      | 6,000          | 29,000         | 17,000                  |
| Employed.....                   | 10,377,000                | 8,591,000              | 1,747,000                                     | 1,247,000   | 500,000                     | 248,000        | 252,000        | 39,000                  |
| Agriculture.....                | 817,000                   | 709,000                | 106,000                                       | 74,000      | 32,000                      | 23,000         | 9,000          | 2,000                   |
| Nonagricultural industries..... | 9,560,000                 | 7,882,000              | 1,641,000                                     | 1,173,000   | 468,000                     | 225,000        | 243,000        | 37,000                  |
| Unemployed.....                 | 328,000                   | 234,000                | 91,000  | 65,000      | 26,000                      | 13,000         | 13,000         | 3,000                   |
| Not in labor force.....         | 355,000                   | 261,000                | 91,000  | 32,000      | 59,000                      | 43,000         | 16,000         | 1,000                   |
| 45 to 64 years.....             | 16,814,000                | 14,824,000             | 1,948,000                                     | 1,412,000   | 536,000                     | 306,000        | 230,000        | 40,000                  |
| Labor force <sup>2</sup> .....  | 15,367,000                | 13,681,000             | 1,649,000                                     | 1,225,000   | 424,000                     | 234,000        | 190,000        | 38,000                  |
| Percent in labor force.....     | 91.4                      | 92.3                   | 84.7  | 86.8        | 79.1                        | 76.5           | 82.6           | ...                     |
| Employed.....                   | 14,800,000                | 13,265,000             | 1,514,000                                     | 1,127,000   | 387,000                     | 218,000        | 169,000        | 21,000                  |
| Agriculture.....                | 1,753,000                 | 1,589,000              | 164,000                                       | 113,000     | 51,000                      | 36,000         | 15,000         | ...                     |
| Nonagricultural industries..... | 13,047,000                | 11,676,000             | 1,350,000                                     | 1,014,000   | 336,000                     | 182,000        | 154,000        | 21,000                  |
| Unemployed.....                 | 535,000                   | 396,000                | 129,000                                       | 92,000      | 37,000                      | 16,000         | 21,000         | 10,000                  |
| Not in labor force.....         | 1,445,000                 | 1,144,000              | 299,000                                       | 188,000     | 111,000                     | 71,000         | 40,000         | 2,000                   |
| 65 years and over.....          | 6,760,000                 | 6,107,000              | 649,000                                       | 455,000     | 194,000                     | 133,000        | 61,000         | 3,000                   |
| Labor force <sup>2</sup> .....  | 2,489,000                 | 2,330,000              | 156,000                                       | 121,000     | 35,000                      | 29,000         | 6,000          | 1,000                   |
| Percent in labor force.....     | 36.8                      | 38.2                   | 24.0  | 26.6        | 18.0                        | ...            | ...            | ...                     |
| Employed.....                   | 2,399,000                 | 2,250,000              | 146,000                                       | 114,000     | 32,000                      | 26,000         | 6,000          | 1,000                   |
| Agriculture.....                | 665,000                   | 632,000                | 32,000  | 23,000      | 9,000                       | 8,000          | 1,000          | ...                     |
| Nonagricultural industries..... | 1,734,000                 | 1,618,000              | 114,000                                       | 91,000      | 23,000                      | 18,000         | 5,000          | 1,000                   |
| Unemployed.....                 | 86,000                    | 76,000                 | 10,000  | 7,000       | 3,000                       | 3,000          | ...            | ...                     |
| Not in labor force.....         | 4,271,000                 | 3,776,000              | 492,000                                       | 334,000     | 158,000                     | 103,000        | 55,000         | 2,000                   |

<sup>1</sup> Members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.<sup>2</sup> Includes members of Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.

Table 5.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE OF THE MALE CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MOBILITY STATUS AND TYPE OF MOBILITY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: APRIL 1957--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 150,000)

| Employment status and age       | Total civilian population | Same house (nonmovers) | Different house in the United States (movers) |             |                             |                |                | Abroad on April 1, 1956 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---|-------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |                           |                        | Total   | Same county | Different county (migrants) |                |                |                         |
|                                 |                           |                        |   |             | Total                       | Within a State | Between States |                         |
| PERCENT DISTRIBUTION            |                           |                        |   |             |                             |                |                |                         |
| Total, 14 years old and over..  | 100.0                     | 80.3                   | 19.0  | 12.7        | 6.2                         | 3.2            | 3.0            | 0.7                     |
| Labor force.....                | 100.0                     | 79.4                   | 19.9  | 13.5        | 6.4                         | 3.2            | 3.2            | 0.8                     |
| Armed Forces <sup>1</sup> ..... | 100.0                     | 39.8                   | 50.3  | 24.2        | 26.1                        | 4.5            | 21.5           | 10.4                    |
| Employed.....                   | 100.0                     | 80.4                   | 19.0  | 13.1        | 5.9                         | 3.1            | 2.8            | 0.6                     |
| Agriculture.....                | 100.0                     | 85.3                   | 14.4  | 9.7         | 4.7                         | 3.1            | 1.6            | 0.3                     |
| Nonagricultural industries..... | 100.0                     | 79.8                   | 19.5  | 13.5        | 6.0                         | 3.1            | 2.9            | 0.6                     |
| Unemployed.....                 | 100.0                     | 68.0                   | 29.7  | 19.3        | 10.4                        | 4.1            | 6.3            | 2.4                     |
| Not in labor force.....         | 100.0                     | 84.2                   | 15.4  | 9.7         | 5.7                         | 3.4            | 2.3            | 0.4                     |
| 14 to 17 years.....             | 100.0                     | 85.1                   | 14.7  | 10.7        | 4.1                         | 2.3            | 1.8            | 0.2                     |
| Labor force <sup>2</sup> .....  | 100.0                     | 84.7                   | 15.4  | 11.1        | 4.3                         | 2.3            | 2.0            | ...                     |
| Employed.....                   | 100.0                     | 86.2                   | 14.0  | 10.1        | 3.9                         | 2.0            | 1.9            | ...                     |
| Agriculture.....                | 100.0                     | 86.1                   | 13.9  | 9.0         | 4.9                         | 2.7            | 2.2            | ...                     |
| Nonagricultural industries..... | 100.0                     | 86.2                   | 14.0  | 10.5        | 3.5                         | 1.7            | 1.8            | ...                     |
| Unemployed.....                 | 100.0                     | 72.6                   | 27.4  | 20.1        | 7.3                         | 4.9            | 2.4            | ...                     |
| Not in labor force.....         | 100.0                     | 85.3                   | 14.5  | 10.5        | 4.0                         | 2.3            | 1.7            | 0.2                     |
| 18 to 24 years.....             | 100.0                     | 62.8                   | 34.1  | 21.0        | 13.1                        | 5.9            | 7.3            | 3.0                     |
| Labor force.....                | 100.0                     | 57.4                   | 39.2  | 24.6        | 14.7                        | 6.5            | 8.1            | 3.4                     |
| Armed Forces <sup>1</sup> ..... | 100.0                     | 24.1                   | 65.8  | 32.5        | 33.3                        | 3.9            | 29.4           | 10.1                    |
| Employed.....                   | 100.0                     | 59.2                   | 38.0  | 24.5        | 13.5                        | 6.8            | 6.7            | 2.7                     |
| Agriculture.....                | 100.0                     | 68.0                   | 30.4  | 20.7        | 9.7                         | 6.0            | 3.7            | 1.6                     |
| Nonagricultural industries..... | 100.0                     | 58.1                   | 39.0  | 25.0        | 14.0                        | 6.9            | 7.1            | 2.9                     |
| Unemployed.....                 | 100.0                     | 57.0                   | 36.7  | 20.3        | 16.4                        | 5.3            | 11.1           | 6.5                     |
| Not in labor force.....         | 100.0                     | 82.4                   | 15.9  | 8.2         | 7.7                         | 3.5            | 4.3            | 1.7                     |
| 25 to 34 years.....             | 100.0                     | 68.7                   | 30.4  | 19.8        | 10.6                        | 5.5            | 5.1            | 0.9                     |
| Labor force.....                | 100.0                     | 68.8                   | 30.3  | 19.9        | 10.4                        | 5.3            | 5.0            | 0.9                     |
| Armed Forces <sup>1</sup> ..... | 100.0                     | 40.4                   | 51.0  | 26.1        | 24.9                        | 6.1            | 18.8           | 9.0                     |
| Employed.....                   | 100.0                     | 69.8                   | 29.5  | 19.7        | 9.9                         | 5.4            | 4.5            | 0.7                     |
| Agriculture.....                | 100.0                     | 72.7                   | 26.6  | 17.2        | 9.4                         | 6.1            | 3.3            | 0.7                     |
| Nonagricultural industries..... | 100.0                     | 69.5                   | 29.8  | 19.8        | 9.9                         | 5.3            | 4.6            | 0.7                     |
| Unemployed.....                 | 100.0                     | 60.8                   | 38.0  | 23.8        | 14.2                        | 4.3            | 9.9            | 1.2                     |
| Not in labor force.....         | 100.0                     | 65.4                   | 32.3  | 15.4        | 16.8                        | 9.2            | 7.6            | 2.5                     |
| 35 to 44 years.....             | 100.0                     | 81.8                   | 17.7  | 12.1        | 5.6                         | 2.8            | 2.8            | 0.5                     |
| Labor force.....                | 100.0                     | 82.1                   | 17.4  | 12.2        | 5.2                         | 2.5            | 2.7            | 0.5                     |
| Armed Forces <sup>1</sup> ..... | ...                       | ...                    | ...   | ...         | ...                         | ...            | ...            | ...                     |
| Employed.....                   | 100.0                     | 82.8                   | 16.8  | 12.0        | 4.8                         | 2.4            | 2.4            | 0.4                     |
| Agriculture.....                | 100.0                     | 86.8                   | 13.0  | 9.1         | 3.9                         | 2.8            | 1.1            | 0.2                     |
| Nonagricultural industries..... | 100.0                     | 82.4                   | 17.2  | 12.3        | 4.9                         | 2.4            | 2.5            | 0.4                     |
| Unemployed.....                 | 100.0                     | 71.3                   | 27.7  | 19.8        | 7.9                         | 4.0            | 4.0            | 0.9                     |
| Not in labor force.....         | 100.0                     | 73.5                   | 25.6  | 9.0         | 16.6                        | 12.1           | 4.5            | 0.3                     |
| 45 to 64 years.....             | 100.0                     | 88.2                   | 11.6  | 8.4         | 3.2                         | 1.8            | 1.4            | 0.2                     |
| Labor force <sup>2</sup> .....  | 100.0                     | 89.0                   | 10.7  | 8.0         | 2.8                         | 1.5            | 1.2            | 0.2                     |
| Employed.....                   | 100.0                     | 89.6                   | 10.2  | 7.6         | 2.6                         | 1.5            | 1.1            | 0.1                     |
| Agriculture.....                | 100.0                     | 90.6                   | 9.4   | 6.4         | 2.9                         | 2.1            | 0.9            | ...                     |
| Nonagricultural industries..... | 100.0                     | 89.5                   | 10.3  | 7.8         | 2.6                         | 1.4            | 1.2            | 0.2                     |
| Unemployed.....                 | 100.0                     | 74.0                   | 24.1  | 17.2        | 6.9                         | 3.0            | 3.9            | 1.9                     |
| Not in labor force.....         | 100.0                     | 79.2                   | 20.7  | 13.0        | 7.7                         | 4.9            | 2.8            | 0.1                     |
| 65 years and over.....          | 100.0                     | 90.3                   | 9.6   | 6.7         | 2.9                         | 2.0            | 0.9            | ...                     |
| Labor force <sup>2</sup> .....  | 100.0                     | 93.6                   | 6.3   | 4.9         | 1.4                         | 1.2            | 0.2            | ...                     |
| Employed.....                   | 100.0                     | 93.8                   | 6.1   | 4.8         | 1.3                         | 1.1            | 0.3            | ...                     |
| Agriculture.....                | 100.0                     | 95.0                   | 4.8   | 3.5         | 1.4                         | 1.2            | 0.2            | ...                     |
| Nonagricultural industries..... | 100.0                     | 93.3                   | 6.6   | 5.2         | 1.3                         | 1.0            | 0.3            | 0.1                     |
| Unemployed.....                 | ...                       | ...                    | ...   | ...         | ...                         | ...            | ...            | ...                     |
| Not in labor force.....         | 100.0                     | 88.4                   | 11.5  | 7.8         | 3.7                         | 2.4            | 1.3            | ...                     |

<sup>1</sup> Members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.

<sup>2</sup> Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.