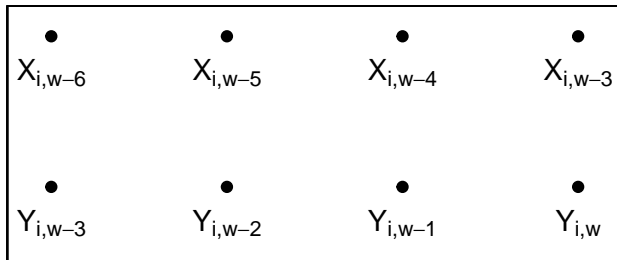
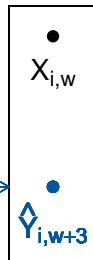


### Training data



Model

### Test data



Optimize:

$$\hat{\beta} = \arg \min_{\beta} (Y_{i,v} - f(X_{i,v-3}, \beta))^2$$

Apply:

$$\hat{Y}_{i,w+3} = f(X_{i,w}, \hat{\beta})$$