Centurion	School:	Campus:		
	Academic Year: Subject Name:			
UNIVERSITY Shaping Lives Empowering Communities	Semester: Program:	Branch: Specialization:		
	Date:	etion Loorning		
	Applied and Action Learning (Learning by Doing and Discovery)			

Name of the Experiement: Know Your TX - Dissecting a Transaction

## Objective/Aim:

To analyze the internal structure and behavior of a blockchain transaction by using a transaction hash and exploring it through a blockchain explorer (Sepolia Testnet)

### **Apparatus/Software Used:**

- MetaMask Wallet (Testnet enabled)
- ② Sepolia Testnet ETH
- Sepolia Etherscan
- ① Web browser and internet
- ② Ethereum test contract (for interaction)

# **Theory/Concept:**

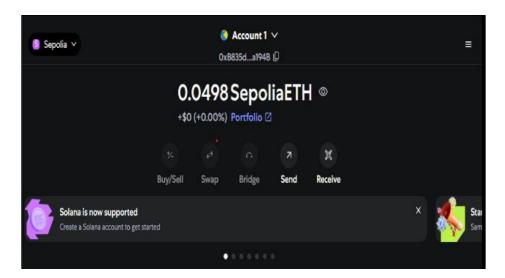
A **transaction (TX)** on the Ethereum blockchain represents an action initiated by an externally owned account (EOA). Transactions may transfer ETH or interact with smart contracts. Key parts of a transaction include:

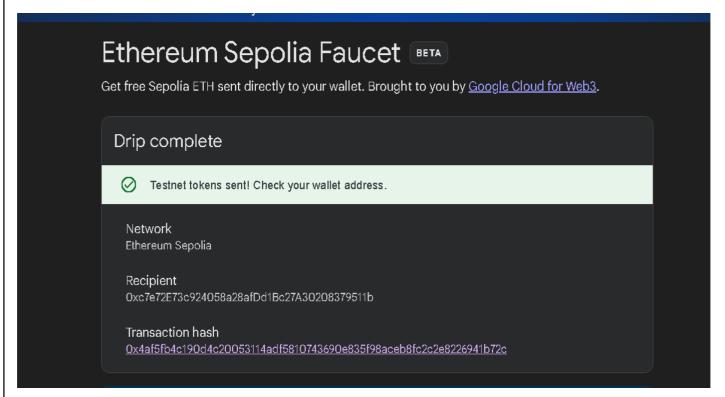
- **TX Hash** unique ID of the transaction
- **From** sender address
- To receiver or contract address
- Value amount of ETH transferred
- **Gas Fee** amount paid to miners/validators
- Status success or failure
- **Block** block number where TX was recorded

#### **Procedure:**

#### 1. Setup MetaMask for Sepolia Testnet:

- Open the **MetaMask** browser extension or mobile app.
- Enable **Sepolia Test Network** from the network list.
- Make sure you have some **test ETH** in your wallet.





#### 2. Interact with a Smart Contract:

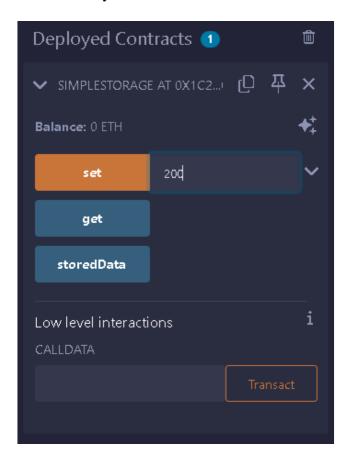
- Visit a platform like **Remix IDE** or any dApp connected to Sepolia.
- Use MetaMask to **call a function** on a deployed **smart contract** (e.g., a counter contract or any public method).
- Submit the transaction

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TRANSACTIONS

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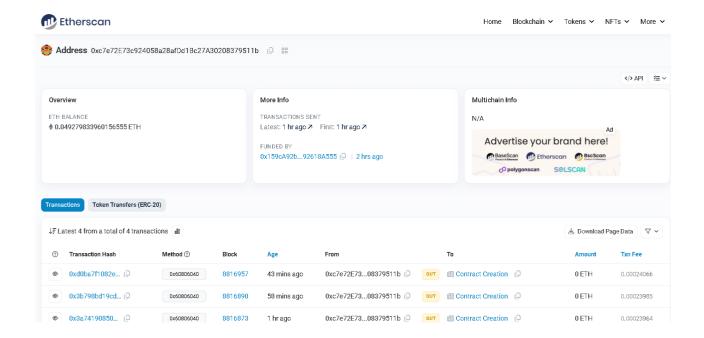
## 3. Copy the Transaction Hash (TX Hash):

- After sending the transaction, MetaMask will show a **TX hash** (a long alphanumeric string).
- This hash is a **unique identifier** for your transaction on the blockchain.



## 4. Open Sepolia Etherscan:

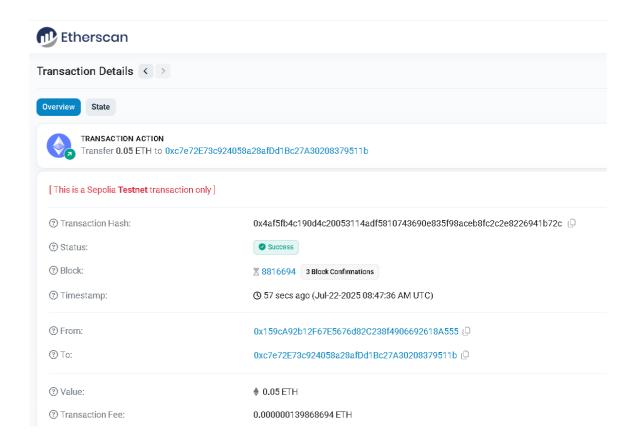
- Go to https://sepolia.etherscan.io.
- Paste the **transaction hash** in the search bar and hit **Enter**



#### 5. Analyze the Transaction Details:

On the transaction page, observe the following:

- Status: Success or Failure of the transaction.
- **Block Number**: The block that included your TX.
- **Timestamp**: Exact time and date of confirmation.
- From & To Address: Sender (your wallet) and receiver (wallet or contract).
- Value: Amount of ETH transferred.
- Transaction Fee: Calculated as Gas Used × Gas Price.
- Gas Price: Fee per unit of gas set by the sender.
- To (Contract): If the transaction is a contract call, it shows the contract address.



# **Observation:** A transaction was sent on the **Sepolia Testnet** and completed successfully. It was included in **block 8787597** and had over **29,000 confirmations**. The **sender address** was 0x80c0..., and the **receiver** was a smart contract at 0x7EF2......No ETH was sent (value = 0), but a transaction fee of 0.00003349 ETH was paid. The gas price was 1.5 Gwei, and the transaction status was successful.

#### **ASSESSMENT**

Rubrics	Full Mark	Marks Obtained	Remarks
Concept	10		
Planning and Execution/	10		
Practical Simulation/ Programming			
Result and Interpretation	10		
Record of Applied and Action Learning	10		
Viva	10		
Total	50		

Signature of the Student:

Name:

Regn. No.:

Page No....

\* As applicable according to the experiment. Two sheets per experiment (10-20) to be used.