# INFO 5200: INFOMATION RETREVIAL PROJECT OVERVIEW

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# Project Overview: Job Interview Simulator with Real-time Feedback Objective:

This paper's main objective is to design an application that will involve the development of numerous sample jobs interview exercises. The tool will give the users an instant feedback of their responses to facilitate their interview skills. The user responses will be subtly evaluated using Natural Language Processing (NLP) that is built in the simulator, and the simulator will proceed to provide the user with positive criticisms and positive improvements.

#### **Key Features:**

- 1. NLP Analysis: Use routines, such as TF-IDF and cosine similarity, to analyze user feedback in relation to best practices. This entails converting the responses to numerical vectors that facilitate computation of similarity scores, thus giving a quantitative measure of a user's response to an ideal response. It is useful in that it enables the generation of information about the response the user's response which can be refined in both terms of content and structure
- 2. Real-time Feedback: Develop a feedback system that translates the similarity scores into real-time constructive feedback for the users. For high similarity scores, the feedback will be positive and will tell the user to continue with that method while for low similarity scores, the feedback will be in form of telling the user what changes should be made such as adding more details or even rearranging the response. This immediate feedback loop makes it easier for the users to work on their answers in the right manner.
- 3. Question Database: It is necessary to keep a record of the frequently asked interview questions and the correct way to answer them. This database comprises questions such as 'Can you tell me about yourself' and 'What are your strengths' with tips on how to respond with regard to self-promotion of prior experiences and strengths. This way the current trends in interviews are captured in the database through frequent updates.
- 4. Personalization: Adapt the interview questions according to the user's position and the field in which he or she is working to increase interest. For example, a software engineer may be questioned about code quality and his contributions to the project while a marketing manager may be questioned about the strategies that the company uses to increase awareness of its

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brands. Such customization makes it possible to have the practice sessions as close as possible to the user's career objectives and the market.

#### **Technical Approach:**

- NLP Models: By using more sophisticated NLP models like BERT or GPT-3 to recognize and assess the semantic meaning of user responses. These models are trained with sets of ideal interview answers to improve the models' capacity to judge the quality and relevance of the user inputs.
- Feedback System: Develop a feedback mechanism that would help one determine the differences between the users' responses and the theoretical models while also providing recommendations on how to rectify such differences. It concerns clarity, relevance, and completeness, offering the users, targeted recommendations on how to improve their answers.
- User Interface: Develop an easily navigable site through which the users can practice
  interviews and get feedback on their performance. The interface should incorporate facets
  such as Voice Input and backup Feedback display, which will make the experience of using the
  interface to be out of this world.

#### **Implementation Plan:**

#### Research and Development:

- 1. NLP Models: Choose advanced models like BERT or GPT-3 to understand and evaluate user responses effectively.
- 2. Evaluation Algorithms: Develop algorithms to compare user answers with ideal responses, focusing on relevance and clarity.

#### **Database Creation:**

- 1) Interview Questions: Gather a wide range of common interview questions from various industries and roles.
- 2) Best-Practice Answers: Create model answers for these questions, highlighting key points and effective response structures.

#### Prototype Development:

- Core Functionality: Build a system that presents questions and captures user responses, either through text or speech.
- Feedback Generation: Implement a module that analyzes responses and provides real-time feedback based on best practices.
- 3. User Interface: Design a simple and intuitive interface for users to engage with the simulator and receive feedback.

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#### Testing and Iteration:

- 1. User Testing: Conduct tests with real users to gather feedback on the tool's effectiveness and usability.
- 2. Feedback Refinement: Adjust the feedback mechanism to improve its accuracy and helpfulness based on user input.
- 3. Experience Enhancement: Refine the user interface and interaction flow to ensure a smooth and engaging experience.

#### **Challenges and Solutions:**

- 1. Accuracy of NLP Analysis: Ensure high accuracy in response evaluation by training models on diverse datasets.
- 2. User Engagement: Enhance user engagement through interactive features and personalized feedback.

#### Conclusion:

An Al based realistic job interview training tool with live feedback is one of the biggest improvements ever made in helping people prepare for successful interviews. The tool is designed based on a concept that the use of complex NLP models like BERT or GPT-3 allow the tool to assess the user response instantly and provide constructive feedback that can help develop interview skills. Specifically, the combination of a large question base, individual interview scenarios and detailed and friendly interface guarantees the targeted and exciting practice for the users. Hence, through the process of testing and modification of its capabilities, the goal of this type of simulator is to achieve high levels of accuracy and degrees of relevance so that it gives the user the confidence the competence to deal with similar real life interviews. Besides enhancing the capability of individuals thus delivering best results, the approach also creates a paradigm shift for interview preparation tools in the modern digital environment.