The code is given below. A compilable version is in the file input.cpp.

```
template<class T>
bool Input(T& x)
{// Input a nonnegative value.
   int NumOfAttempts = 3;
   // try at most NumOfAttempts times
   for (int i = 0; i < NumOfAttempts; i++) {</pre>
      cout << "Enter a nonnegative value" << endl;</pre>
      cin >> x;
      if (x >= 0) return true;
      cout << x << " is not nonnegative" << endl;</pre>
   // did not get nonnegative value
   cout << "Sorry, you get only "</pre>
        << NumOfAttempts << " chances."
        << endl;
   return false;
}
```