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Taking Import Sets to the Next Level with Scripted REST APIs

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Take the code home by visiting: <https://github.com/ToneyTime/ServiceStartsNow-ScriptedREST>

Agenda

Review: Import Sets, Transform Maps, Import Set API

Challenge: Complex Data Structure and Preprocessing

Solution: Import Set Supported by Scripted REST API

Code Walkthrough

Questions

Speaker Introduction



NAME: Toney Vecchio

TITLE: Sr. ServiceNow Engineer

LOCATION: Atlanta, GA

FUNCTION: Global Services and Support

COMPANY: IHG—InterContinental Hotels Group

EXPERIENCE: 5 years ServiceNow Admin/Developer

EXPERTISE: Speaking Business, Thinking Solutions, Searching StackOverflow

ACHIEVEMENTS: 2 Deployments, 3 Project/Demand go-lives, multiple REST Integrations and one-man army performing road mapping, requirements gathering, coding, deployments, and training

CURRENT PROJECTS: Kingston Upgrade and Service Portal

My Company



NAME: IHG—InterContinental Hotels Group

INDUSTRY: Hospitality

MARKET FOCUS:

- 425,000 User Accounts | 2,000 Fulfillers
- 5,000 Hotels ~ 750,000 Rooms
- 100 Countries



Our Goals and Challenges



We need timely and full user core data.

- ✓ Real-time REST instead of daily excel flat file of 400k+ records
- ✓ Account for users with multiple locations
- ✓ More data!
- ✗ Complex data structure
- ✗ Two external systems: Core + supplementary
- ✗ Improved maturity in error handling

That's Not How Bob Sees the Challenge


Bob is a new IHG Manager.

- ✗ Couldn't get access on his first day
- ✗ IT knew nothing about him
- ✗ Cost center unknown
- ✗ Unable to access secondary locations



Let's Build Up: Starting with Excel Import



	empID	firstName	businessTitle	location
Source A	123	Bob	Senior Manager	US430



Import Set Row	empID	firstName	businessTitle	location
u_user_import	123	Bob	Senior Manager	US430



SN Table	employee_number	first_name	title	location
sys_users	123	Bob	Senior Manager	US430

Import Set

Transform Map

ServiceNow Table

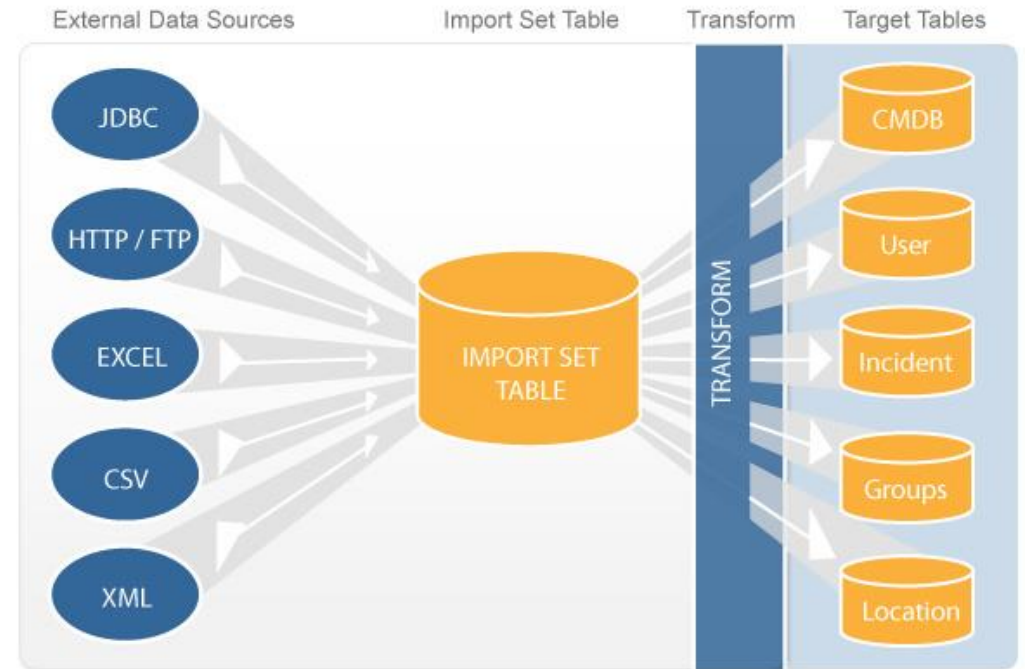
Import Sets Are Very Useful

✓ Pros:

- Native Tool
- Field Type Management
- REST Enabled

✗ Cons:

- Flat, single row inputs
- Static Field Names
- Error handling can be challenging



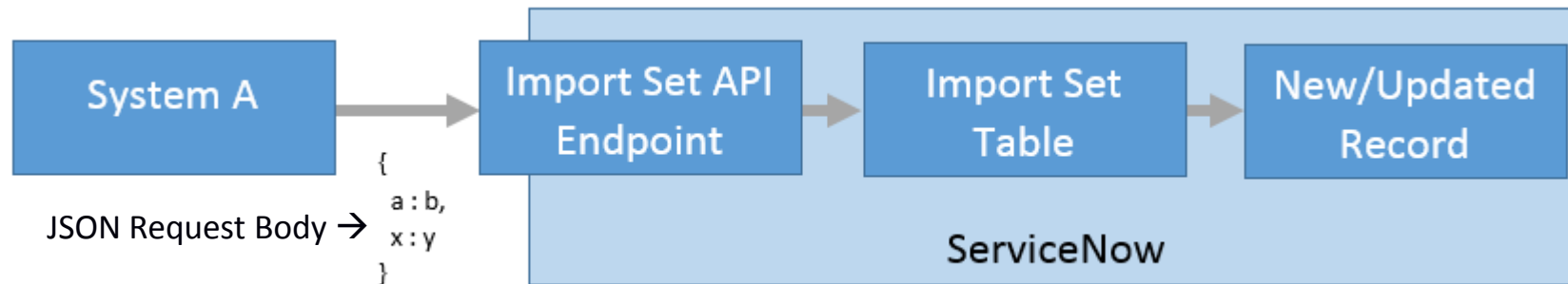
Let's Review—Import Set API and JSON

- REST API Endpoint for an Import Set Table
- JavaScript Object Notation used in our solution

- Example

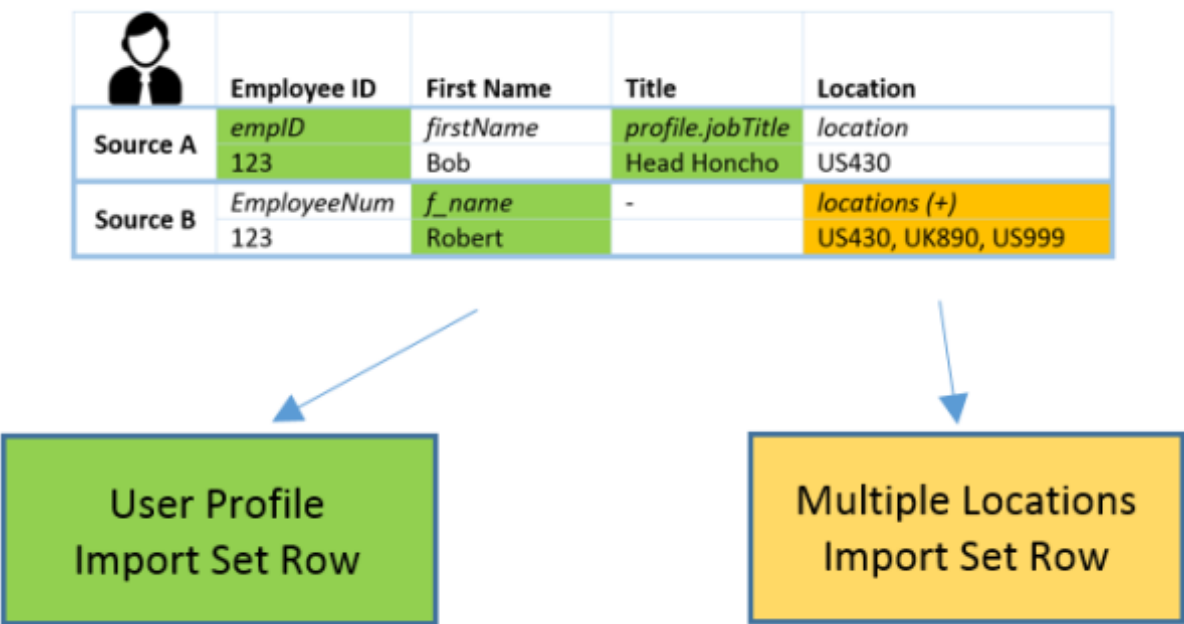
- **POST** https://dev1234.service-now.com/api/now/import/x_8488_ssn_rest_import_user

```
{  
  "empID": "123",  
  "firstName": "Bob",  
  "businessTitle": "Senior Manager",  
  "location": "US430"  
}
```



Reality Quickly Got Tough—Complex Data

- Useful but redundant info in single message
- Must prepare if only 1 source provided

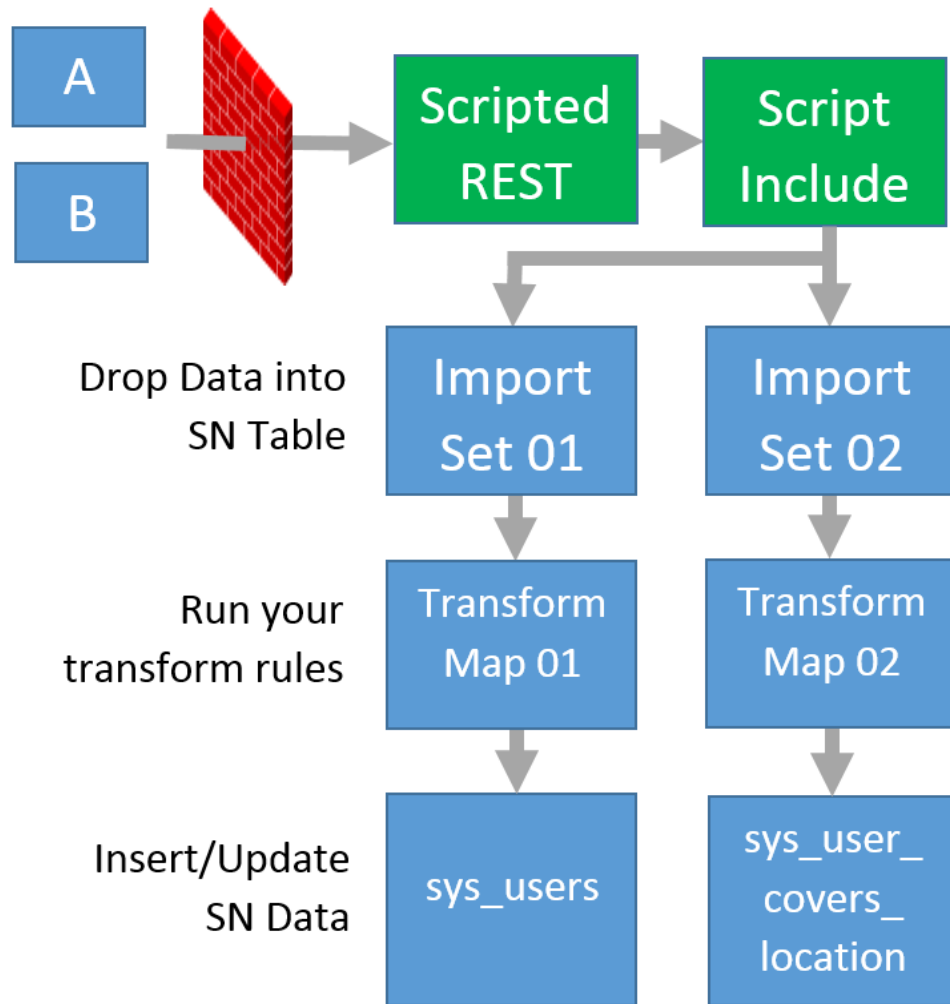


```
{
  "sourceA": {
    "employeeNum": "123",
    "firstName": "Bob",
    "profile": {
      "jobTitle": "Head Honcho",
      "businessTitle": "Senior Manager"
    },
    "location": "US430"
  },
  "sourceB": {
    "empID": "123",
    "f_name": "Robert",
    "locations": [
      {
        "primary": true,
        "loc": "US430"
      },
      {
        "primary": false,
        "loc": "UK890"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

Source A gives me some useful data that B does not

Source B gives me multiple locations

Increased Flexibility with Scripted REST API



Adding Scripted REST lets you:

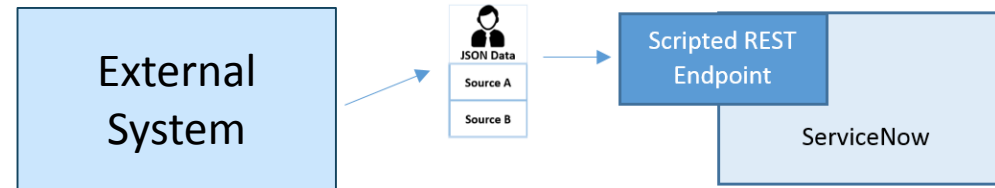
- Catch JSON before putting it into Import Set Row
- Flatten out JSON Nodes
- Manipulate field names
- Custom data integrity checks with flexible error handling
- Optional: Split content into multiple import Sets



Demo

Let's see it in action

Code Walkthrough—Source Sends JSON to Scripted REST Endpoint



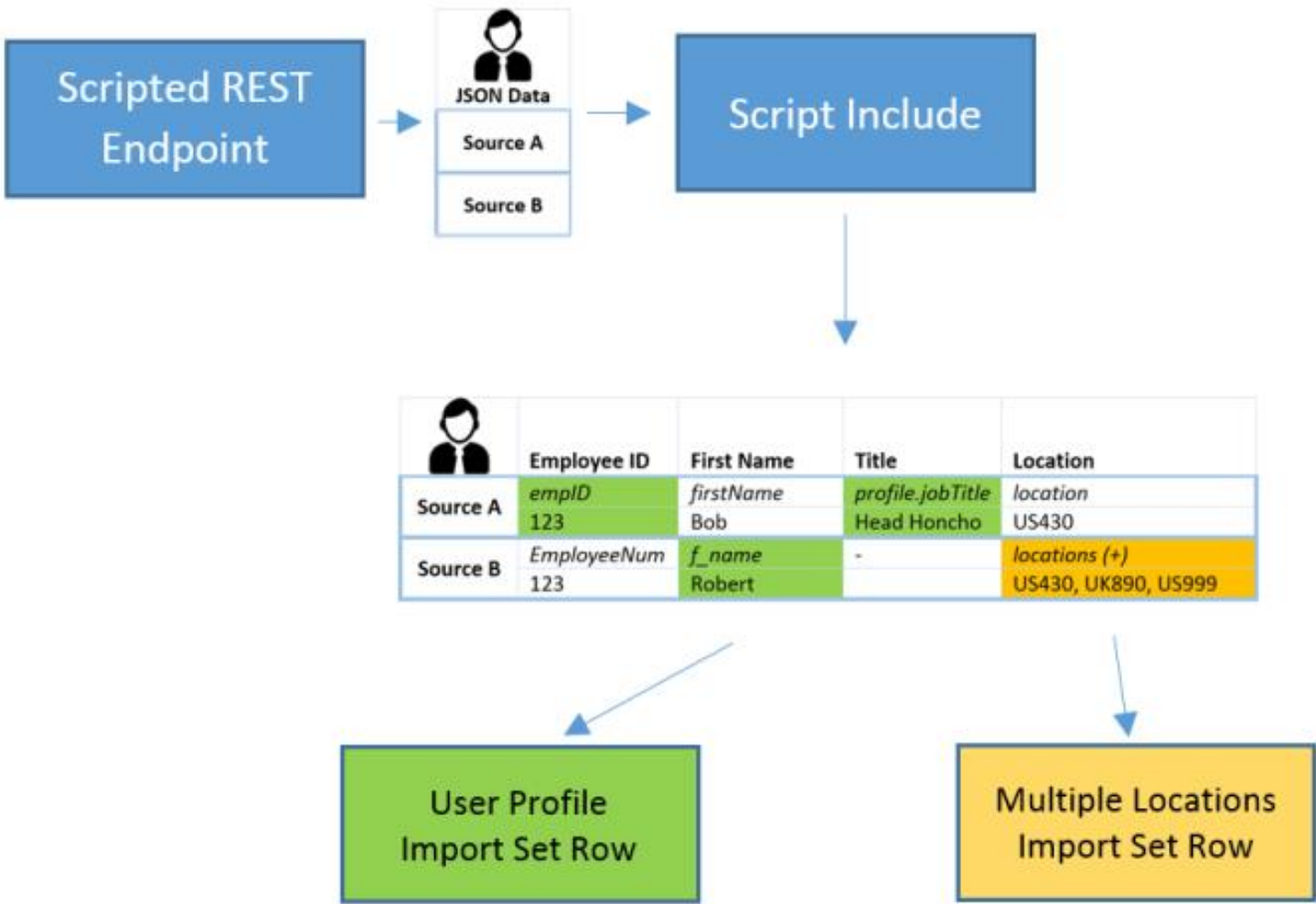
```
1 (function process(/*RESTAPIRequest*/ request, /*RESTAPIResponse*/ response) {
2   gs.info('Starting Scripted REST Endpoint Processing');
3
4   // request passed in above will be the full message sent to us
5   // We only want the content from the body for now
6   var j = request.body.data;
7
8   // Because we are receiving JSON formatted data, lets print it out to the logs
9   // For readability, you may need to JSON.parse(j) first, then stringify it
10  gs.debug('Our Endpoint Received Body Data: ' + JSON.stringify(j));
11
12  // Now we want to do something with the message. Lets pass the message body it into a script include.
13  // We will look inside the script include, but ultimately it does its magic and sends us back an OK message or an Error Message which we will save to
14  statusReturned variable.
15  var foo = new x_8488_ssn_rest.importUtils();
16  var statusReturned = foo.postUser(j);
17
18  gs.info('Completing Scripted REST Endpoint Processing');
19  gs.debug('REST Endpoint completed. Returned: ' + statusReturned.http_status);
20
21  // Now, we have to build a response back to the system. It gave us data, we should be good netizens and respond back with a message telling them if it worked
22  // right or not.
23  response.setContentType('application/json'); // Tells the sending system what form our response will be formatted in
24  response.setStatus(statusReturned.http_status); // We are figuring this out in the script include
25  var writer = response.getWriter();
26  writer.writeString(JSON.stringify(statusReturned));
27
28  })(request, response);
```

Pull the content out of the received message

Send it to a Script Include to return an error/OK message

Respond to the source system with the custom message

Code Walkthrough—Script Include Prepares Our Data



Code Walkthrough—Script Include Prepares Our Data

```
1  var importUtils = Class.create();
2  importUtils.prototype = {
3    initialize: function() {
4    },
5
6    postUser: function(j) {
7      gs.debug('Script Include importUtils postUser has been called');
8
9      try {
10         var answer = {}; // Prepare response payload. We will write success/error messages here later
11         var importSetRowUser = 'x_8488_ssn_rest_import_user';
12         var importSetRowMultiLoc = 'x_8488_ssn_rest_impор_multiple_locations';
13
14         gs.debug('Script Include received payload: ' + JSON.stringify(j)); // Lets just take a quick
            look at the data
15
16         // I like to setup the node names in advance, easier to change in the future if needed
17         var nA = 'sourceA';
18         var nAProfile = 'profile';
19         var nB = 'sourceB';
20         var nBLoc = 'locations';
```

Prepare a JSON payload to send back our custom responses to the Scripted REST endpoint

Use variables for JSON nodes and table names for easier coding and future modifications

Code Walkthrough—Script Include Prepares Our Data

```
23      // -- Check Validity of JSON Content before proceeding --
24      // Looking for Employee ID in the nodes
25
26      // No Usable Data sets
27      if (j[nA] == undefined && j[nB] == undefined) {
28          answer.http_status = "400";
29          answer.status_message = 'We expected to see nodes for ' + nA + ' or ' + nB + ' but those
were not found. Please confirm before resending';
30          gs.error('ESB Rejected: ' + JSON.stringify(answer));
31          return answer;
32      }
33
34      if (j[nA] != undefined && (j[nA].employeeNum == undefined || j[nA].employeeNum == '')) {
35          answer.http_status = "400";
36          answer.status_message = 'Received node ' + nA + ' but did not find a valid employee number.
Please confirm before resending';
37          gs.error('ESB Rejected: ' + JSON.stringify(answer));
38          return answer;
39      }
40
41
42      gs.debug('Script Include importUtils is creating GlideRecord to insert onto user Import Set
Row');
```

Ensure the data is structured how you expect it to be, or else warn the source system with a clear error message

Check for important fields and ensure its scrubbed and up to expectations

Code Walkthrough—Script Include Inserts to Import Set Row

```
46 // -----  
47 // Prepare new records on import set row tables to receive and process customer profile  
48 // -----  
49 var userIn = new GlideRecord(importSetRowUser);  
50 userIn.initialize();  
51  
52  
53 // Prefer SourceA  
54 if(j[nA] != undefined){ // Ensure this node exists before trying to read fields  
55     userIn.unique_identifier = j[nA].employeeNum;  
56     userIn.first_name = j[nA].firstName; // Will be later overwritten if Source B is provided  
57     userIn.location = j[nA].location;  
58  
59     // Checking to make sure node and name value pair are present  
60     if(j[nA][nAProfile].jobTitle != undefined){  
61         userIn.title = j[nA][nAProfile].jobTitle;  
62     }  
63 }  
64  
65 // Prefer SourceB - Overriding and taking needed fields  
66 if(j[nB] != undefined){  
67     userIn.first_name = j[nB].f_name;  
68 }  
69  
70 // Use Case: Source A not provided. Use Source B to populate what Source A was expected to populate.  
71 if(j[nA] == undefined && j[nB] != undefined) {  
72     userIn.unique_identifier = j[nB].empID;  
73 }  
74  
75  
76 // Send the Profile Data to the User Import Set Row Table  
77 userIn.insert();
```

Prepare a record on the
Import Set and start dropping
desired data into it

Code Walkthrough—Script Include Inserts Import Set Row

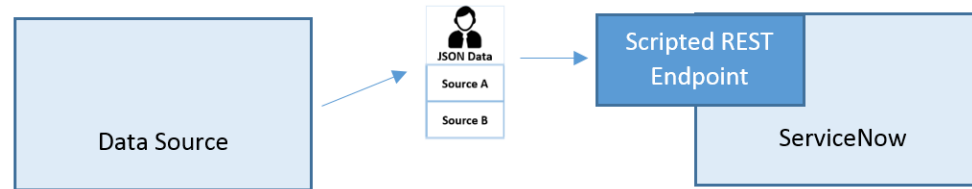
```
94 // Now we lookup the record that was just created moments ago so we can check how the Transform Map went.
95 var importSetRow = new GlideRecord(importSetRowUser);
96 importSetRow.get(resultSysID);
97
98 // We will look to see what happened during transform and write the state of the import down
99 var importSetRowStatus = importSetRow.sys_import_state;
100
101 // Package up all clear response
102 if(importSetRowStatus == 'ignored' || importSetRowStatus == 'ignore'){
103     answer.http_status = "200";
104     answer.status_message = "User payload accepted and processed. Data provided matched local data set, update was ignored for " +
userIn.unique_identifier;
105 }
106
107 else if(importSetRowStatus == 'updated'){
108     answer.http_status = "200";
109     answer.status_message = "User payload accepted and processed. Account updated for " + userIn.unique_identifier;
110 }
111
112 else if(importSetRowStatus == 'inserted'){
113     answer.http_status = "201";
114     answer.status_message = "User payload accepted and processed. Profile created for " + userIn.unique_identifier;
115 }
116 else {
117     var msg = 'Unexpected import result during user transform: ' + importSetRow.sys_import_state.toString() + ' ' +
importSetRow.sys_row_error.error_message.toString() + ' and error code is ' + importSetRow.sys_row_error.error_code.toString() + ' UserId of user ' +
importSetRow.unique_identifier;
118     answer.http_status = "500";
119     answer.status_message = msg;
120 }
121
122 gs.debug('Script Include completing with: ' + JSON.stringify(answer));
123 return answer;
```

We've put the data into an Import Set and the transform map has run

Let's fetch the results of that process and package up a response to the data source

Script Include will send back the HTTP status and status message as JSON object, allowing us to send lots of data back in one variable

Code Walkthrough—ServiceNow Responds to Source



```
1 (function process(/*RESTAPIRequest*/ request, /*RESTAPIResponse*/ response) {
2   gs.info('Starting Scripted REST Endpoint Processing');
3
4   // request passed in above will be the full message sent to us
5   // We only want the content from the body for now
6   var j = request.body.data;
7
8   // Because we are receiving JSON formatted data, lets print it out to the logs
9   // For readability, you may need to JSON.parse(j) first, then stringify it
10  gs.debug('Our Endpoint Received Body Data: ' + JSON.stringify(j));
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12  // Now we want to do something with the message. Lets pass the message body it into a script include.
13  // We will look inside the script include, but ultimately it does its magic and sends us back an OK message or an Error Message which we will save to
14  // statusReturned variable.
15  var foo = new x_8488_ssn_rest.importUtils();
16  var statusReturned = foo.postUser(j);
17
18  gs.info('Completing Scripted REST Endpoint Processing');
19  gs.debug('REST Endpoint completed. Returned: ' + statusReturned.http_status);
20
21  // Now, we have to build a response back to the system. It gave us data, we should be good netizens and respond back with a message telling them if it worked
22  // right or not.
23  response.setContentType('application/json'); // Tells the sending system what form our response will be formatted in
24  response.setStatus(statusReturned.http_status); // We are figuring this out in the script include
25  var writer = response.getWriter();
26  writer.write(JSON.stringify(statusReturned));
27
28  }(request, response);
```


Pull the content out of the received message

Send it to a Script Include to return an error/OK message

Respond to the source system with the custom message

Completed Data Set and Response

Source A		
	employeeNum	
	firstName	
	profile:	
		jobTitle
		businessTitle
	location	
Source B		
	emplID	
	f_name	
	locations:[loop]	
		primary
		loc

	Import Set Row Field name	Value	Source
User	uniqueIdentifier	123	Source A
	firstName	Robert	Source B
	title	Head Honcho	Source A
	loc	US430	Source A
Multi Location	location	US430	Source B
	user	123	X3 Records

201 Created sent back. I can decide that a fail on multi-locations is non-critical and include as FYI

User Transform created new Profile

Two many-to-many user locations added, 1 failed due to bad location code

Other Use Cases @ IHG

Barcode Scanner – Check In via Excel

- Take existing tool sets and processes to easily bring into ServiceNow
- Ensure all of your incoming requests have fully expected data even if you cant control the UI where the request is originating

Change API for tool automation

- Standard Changes and complex workflow triggered through parameters and stages
- Simple and controlled API interface that manages complex
- Manage and customize additional endpoints or parameters that can treat sources differently without rewriting your foundations

Other Use Cases @ IHG

Ticket Creation API

- Single enterprise API for platforms to create tickets into ServiceNow
- Ensures adherence to creation and field policies and requirements
- Can create on any Task extended Table

Custom Response

```
{
  "http_status": "201",
  "status_message": "INC0810588 has been created successfully. Use the ticket_number or link for accessing the created record",
  "ticket_number": "INC0810588",
  "sys_id": "8f82970edb2c5b4029c804c2ca961911",
  "link_internal": "https://[url].service-now.com/nav_to.do?uri=incident.do?sys_id=[sysID]",
  "link_customer": "https://[url].service-now.com/cms/tickets_detail.do?sysparm_document_key=incident,[sysID]",
  "table": "incident"
}
```

Top Takeaways

1

ADDING SCRIPTED REST
ALLOWS YOU TO CODE
BEFORE IMPORT SET ROW

2

USE CUSTOM ERROR
HANDLING AND DATA
SANITATION FOR
ENTERPRISE LEVEL APIS

3

IMPORT SET ROWS TO
UTILIZE SERVICENOW'S
GREAT EXISTING TOOL SET

Q&A

Take This Code Home

- <https://github.com/ToneyTime/ServiceStartsNow-ScriptedREST>
 - Short URL: <https://goo.gl/MZt5GN>
- ServiceStartsNow.com

Thank You

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