

# ServiceNow Application Developer

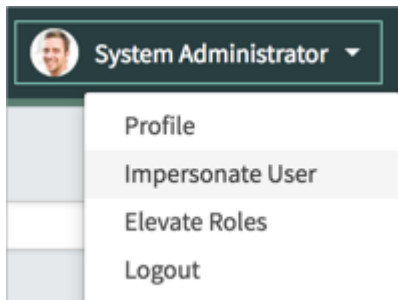
## Securing Applications Against Unauthorized Users > Exercise: Access Controls

In this exercise, you will create and debug Access Controls to allow *NeedIt* users to see only the *NeedIt* records where they are the *Requested for*.

### Preparation

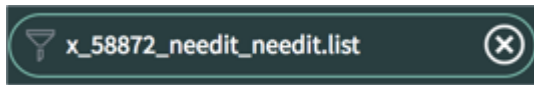
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1. In Studio, use the Application Explorer to open **Data Model > Table > NeedIt**.
2. Copy the value in the *Name* field to the clipboard.
3. Impersonate *Beth Anglin*.
  - a. In the main ServiceNow browser window (not Studio), open the **User menu** and select the **Impersonate User** menu item.



- b. In the *Impersonate User* dialog, type **Beth** in the *Search for user* field.
  - c. Select **beth.anglin**.
4. In the Application Navigator, type **NeedIt** in the *Filter navigator* field. Note that Beth can see only two modules: *Create New* and *My NeedIt Requests*. Beth cannot see the *Open* or *All* modules.

5. In the Application Navigator, paste the value from the clipboard and type **.list** at the end of the name. It will look something like this:



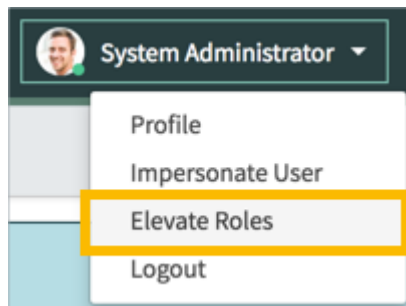
6. Press the **<return>** key on the keyboard. What happens?

Typing a table name followed by *.list* in the Application Navigator *Filter navigator* field opens the list of table records. In the previous exercise, you removed Beth's access to the *All* and *Open* modules. If Beth knows how to use *.list*, she can still see the records you did not intend for her to access. As you can see, module permissions alone cannot protect a table's records. Use Access Controls to protect table records.

## Examine Existing Access Controls

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1. Impersonate the **admin** user.
2. Elevate Security privileges.
  - a. Open the **User menu** in the banner and select the **Elevate Roles** menu item.



- b. In the *Elevate Roles* dialog select **security\_admin**.
    - c. Click the **OK** button.
    - d. If Studio was already open, you may need to reload Studio using the browser's reload button for Studio to detect the elevated privileges.


3. If the *NeedIt* application is not open in Studio from the last exercise, open it now.
  - a. In the main ServiceNow browser window use the Application Navigator to open **System Applications > Studio**.
  - b. In the *Select Application* dialog, click the **NeedIt** application.
4. In the Application Explorer, locate **Access Controls > Access Control**.
5. Open the *create* Access Control and examine the configuration. Note the table, field (if any), description, and the role.
6. Open the *read*, *write*, and *delete* Access Controls and examine the configurations.

► **QUESTION:** The descriptions for the Access Controls all say **Default access control**. When and how were the default Access Controls created?

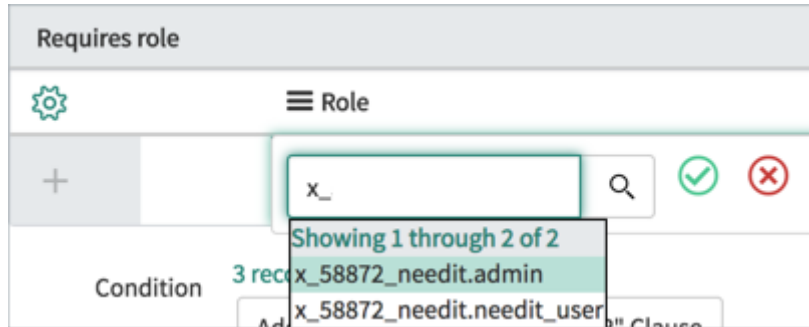
## Modify a Default Access Control


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In this part of the exercise, you will modify the default read Access Control to grant full read access only to the application's admin role.

1. In the Application Explorer, open **Access Controls > Access Control > x\_<app scope>\_needit\_needit (read)**.
2. Scroll to the *Requires role* list and click the **Mark for deletion** button (  ) for the *x\_<app scope>\_needit\_needit\_user* role.
3. Double-click **Insert a new row...**

4. Type **x\_** in the search field and select the **x\_<app scope>\_needit.admin** role from the list.



5. Click the **Save** button (  ).
6. Click the **Update** button to save the changes.

## Create an Access Control

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In this part of the exercise, you will create an Access Control to allow users with the *x\_<app scope>\_needit.needit\_user* role to view records where they are the *Requested for*.

1. Create an Access Control.
  - a. In Studio, click the **Create Application File** link.
  - b. In the *Filter...* field enter the text **Access** OR select **Access Control** from the categories in the left hand pane.
  - c. Select **Access Control** in the middle pane as the file type, then click the **Create** button.

2. Configure the Access Control:

Type: **record**

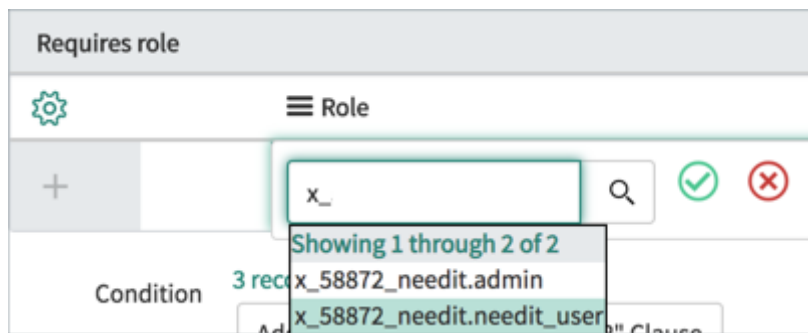
Operation: **read**

Name: **[NeedIt] [--None--]**

3. Add the `x_<app scope>_needit.needit_user` role to the Access Control.

a. Scroll to the *Requires role* list and double-click **Insert a new row...**

b. Type **x\_** in the search field and select the **x\_<app scope>\_needit.needit\_user** role from the list.




c. Click the **Save** button (  ).

4. Add a condition requiring the currently logged in user to be the *Requested for* value.

a. Scroll to the *Condition* configuration.

b. Configure the condition: **[Requested for] [is (dynamic)] [Me]**



Condition 3 records match condition 

Add Filter Condition Add "OR" Clause

Requested for ▼ is (dynamic) ▼ Me ▼

5. Click the **Submit** button.

6. Examine the *Access Control Configuration Watcher* to see if other Access Controls are affected.

7. Click the **Continue** button.

## Testing

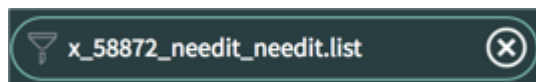
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1. In Studio, switch to the *NeedIt* table tab. If the *NeedIt* table tab is not still open, use the Application Explorer to open **Data Model > Table > NeedIt**.

2. Copy the value in the *Name* field to the clipboard.

3. Impersonate *Beth Anglin*.

4. In the Application Navigator, paste the value from the clipboard and type **.list** at the end of the name.



5. Press the **<return>** key on the keyboard. Only the record where Beth is the *Requested for* should display.

	Number	Priority	State	Assigned to	Short description	Task type
<input type="checkbox"/>	NI002003	4 - Low	Requested	(empty)	Check on new hire status	NeedIt

6. Open a record from the list and verify that Beth is the *Requested for*. If not, debug and re-test.
7. Impersonate *Fred Luddy*.
8. In the Application Navigator *Filter navigator* field, paste the value from the clipboard followed by **.list**. Press the **<return>** key.
9. Fred should be able to see all the *NeedIt* request records without constraint. If not, debug and re-test.
10. Impersonate the *System Administrator*.