

```
# Ignore the warnings
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('always')
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

# data visualisation and manipulation

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from matplotlib import style
import seaborn as sns

#configure
# sets matplotlib to inline and displays graphs below the corresponding cell.
%matplotlib inline
style.use('fivethirtyeight')
sns.set(style='whitegrid', color_codes=True)
```

```
#model selection
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import  
train_test_split
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import  
KFold
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import accurac  
y_score, precision_score, recall_scor  
e, confusion_matrix, roc_curve, roc_au  
c_score
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import  
GridSearchCV
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import L  
abelEncoder
```

```
#preprocess.
```

```
from keras.preprocessing.image impo  
rt ImageDataGenerator
```

```
#dl librairaies
```

```
from keras import backend as K
```

```
from keras.models import Sequential
```

```
from keras.layers import Dense
```

```
from keras.optimizers import Adam, S
```



```
from keras.optimizers import Adam, SGD, Adagrad, Adadelta, RMSprop
from keras.utils import to_categorical
```

```
# specifically for cnn
```

```
from keras.layers import Dropout, Flatten, Activation
from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, BatchNormalization
```

```
import tensorflow as tf
import random as rn
```

```
# specifically for manipulating zip
ped images and getting numpy arrays
of pixel values of images.
```

```
import cv2
import numpy as np
from tqdm import tqdm
import os
from random import shuffle
from zipfile import ZipFile
```

```
X=[]
```

```
Z=[]
```

```
IMG_SIZE=150
```

```
FLOWER_DAISSY_DIR='../input/flowers/  
flowers/daisy'
```

```
FLOWER_SUNFLOWER_DIR='../input/flow  
ers/flowers/sunflower'
```

```
FLOWER_TULIP_DIR='../input/flowers/  
flowers/tulip'
```

```
FLOWER_DANDI_DIR='../input/flowers/  
flowers/dandelion'
```

```
FLOWER_ROSE_DIR='../input/flowers/f  
lowers/rose'
```



```
def assign_label(img, flower_type):  
    return flower_type
```

In [5]:

```
def make_train_data(flower_type, DIR):  
    for img in tqdm(os.listdir(DIR)):  
        label=assign_label(img, flower_type)  
        path = os.path.join(DIR, img)  
        img = cv2.imread(path, cv2.IMREAD_COLOR)  
        img = cv2.resize(img, (IMG_SIZE, IMG_SIZE))  
  
        X.append(np.array(img))  
        Z.append(str(label))
```



```
make_train_data('Tulip', FLOWER_TULI  
P_DIR)  
print(len(X))
```

```
100%|██████████| 984/984 [0  
0:04<00:00, 224.01it/s]
```

2487

In [9]:

```
make_train_data('Dandelion', FLOWER_  
DANDI_DIR)  
print(len(X))
```

```
9%|████          | 97/1055 [00:00<0  
0:04, 235.89it/s]
```



```
make_train_data('Daisy', FLOWER_DAISY_DIR)
print(len(X))
```

```
100%|██████████| 769/769 [0
0:03<00:00, 215.70it/s]
```

769

In [7]:

```
make_train_data('Sunflower', FLOWER_
SUNFLOWER_DIR)
print(len(X))
```

```
100%|██████████| 734/734 [0 <
0:03<00:00, 206.81it/s]
```


error

Traceback (most recent call last)

<ipython-input-9-95c78ead0c98> in
<module>

----> 1 make_train_data('Dandelio
n', FLOWER_DANDI_DIR)

2 print(len(X))

<ipython-input-5-001b1f747236> in
make_train_data(flower_type, DIR)

4 path = os.path.joi
n(DIR, img)

5 img = cv2.imread(p
ath, cv2.IMREAD_COLOR)

----> 6 img = cv2.resize(i
mg, (IMG_SIZE, IMG_SIZE))

7

8 X.append(np.array(
img))


```
img, (IMG_SIZE, IMG_SIZE))
```

```
7
```

```
8         X.append(np.array(  
img))
```

```
error: OpenCV(3.4.3) /io/opencv/modules/imgproc/src/resize.cpp:4044:  
error: (-215:Assertion failed) !ssize.empty() in function 'resize'
```

```
In [10]:
```

```
make_train_data('Rose', FLOWER_ROSE_  
DIR)
```

```
print(len(X))
```

```
100%|████████████████████| 784/784 [0  
0:03<00:00, 235.31it/s]
```

```
3386
```

