

# UX RESEARCH PORTFOLIO ♦

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## **ABOUT ME**

# **ABIR SAHA**

## **QUALITATIVE USER RESEARCHER**

I am a qualitative user researcher specializing in inclusive and accessible digital experiences for people with diverse needs and abilities.

I am a PhD candidate in Technology & Social Behavior (dual degree in Computer Science & Communication) at Northwestern University.



# RESEARCH METHODS

I choose research methods based on my research questions and goals as well as time, budget, and logistical constraints.  
Here are some of the methods I've used.



**INTERVIEWS**

**CONTEXTUAL INQUIRY +  
OBSERVATIONS**

**USABILITY TESTING**

**ONLINE CONTENT  
ANALYSIS**

**THEMATIC ANALYSIS**

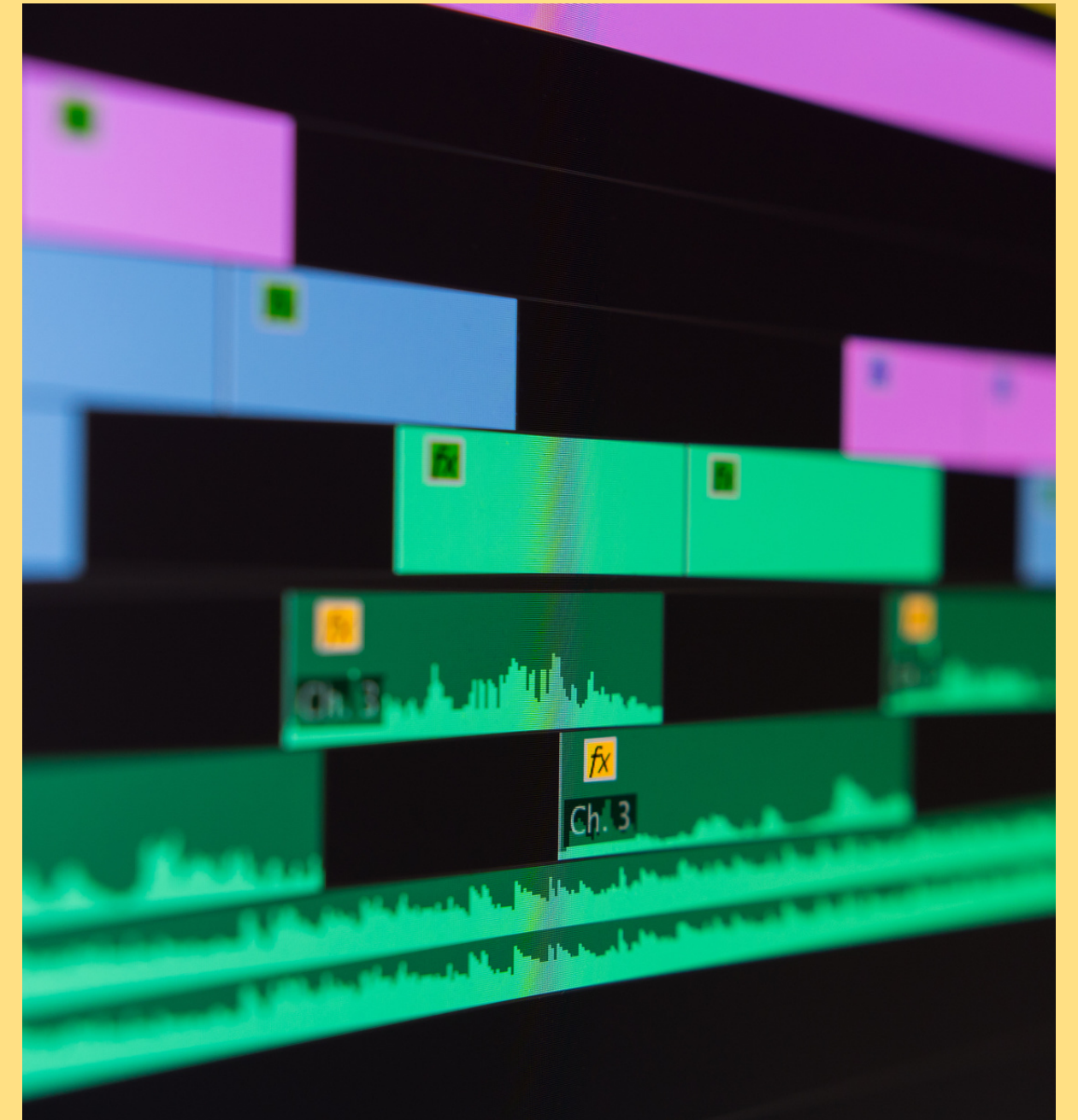
**SURVEY DESIGN**



# CASE STUDY 1

COMPLETED APRIL 2020

How might we improve accessibility  
of audio production tools for  
blind and visually impaired users?



## CASE STUDY 1

# CONTEXT

Content creators widely use digital tools, like ProTools, for creating audio content such as music, podcasts, etc.

# BUT...

Digital audio production tools are graphics-heavy and likely inaccessible to blind and visually impaired users who use assistive technologies (e.g., screen readers)

# SO...

I conducted a qualitative research study to understand:

**What challenges do blind users face while using digital audio production tools?**

**How might we design new accessible tools and services for audio content production?**



## CASE STUDY 1

# STRUCTURING MY INVESTIGATION

This was a formative research focused on understanding the needs of a hard-to-reach niche population.

## BROADENING RECRUITMENT

I decided to broaden my scope to conduct research with participants within and outside the USA.

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## DIVERSE RECRUITMENT STRATEGIES

Identifying and contacting potential participants through their podcasts/YouTube/Twitter, leveraging prior research contacts, snowball sampling, etc.

# **DATA COLLECTION**

## **CONTEXTUAL INQUIRY**

### **Who?**

Blind audio professionals and hobbyists based in Chicago

### **How?**

In-person contextual inquiry sessions with 4 participants at their regular workspace, each lasting ~1.5 hrs

## **REMOTE INTERVIEWS**

### **Who?**

Blind audio professionals and hobbyists based outside Chicago

### **How?**

Semi-structured interviews with 14 participants over Zoom, each lasting ~1 hr

## CASE STUDY 1

# INTERVIEW DESIGN

I generated a semi-structured interview protocol of # questions, including:

*What software tool do you use for your work with audio? (Probe: What are your thoughts on the accessibility of this software?)*

*Do you use any additional accessibility extensions or screen reader scripts? (Probe: why are they important to your work?)*

*Think back to when you were first learning audio production. What were the biggest challenges you faced as a screen reader user?*



# KEY INSIGHTS



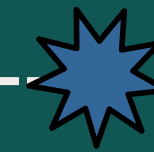
## NEED FOR SPEED

Even accessible features may not be usable if they are time-consuming to use through screen readers. For blind audio producers, speed of work = money & reputation!



## LACK OF LEARNING MATERIALS


Scarcity of screen reader friendly learning materials (e.g., tutorials, guides) make the learning curve of audio production steeper for blind people.




## COMMUNITY EFFORTS

Online communities of blind audio producers have taken it upon themselves to improve accessibility through community-developed accessibility extensions and tutorials.


# DESIGN OPPORTUNITIES



**Design accessible features that are not only screen reader friendly but can also speed up workflow of blind users.**



**Make learning materials for screen reader users easily accessible.**



**Incorporate the accessible extensions and tutorials created by blind audio producers - these are already designed to best suit blind users' needs!**

## CASE STUDY 1

# IMPACT

I shared preliminary findings with developers of a industry-leading audio production software via remote meeting.

My findings **inspired the design of an automated instrument recognition tool** that can speed up the labeling of audio tracks in a multitrack project for blind audio producers.

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This research study **received a Best Paper Nomination** at a premier academic conference on accessibility and assistive technology.

# CASE STUDY 2

COMPLETED SEPTEMBER 2022

**How might we enhance accessible tutorial creation and playback experiences among blind audio producers?**



**DETAILS OF THIS STUDY WILL BE ADDED SOON!**

# THANK YOU!

Do you have any questions? Let's Talk!

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