

H 382-391. Services under public child health and welfare service programs, 1937-1970.

Source: Series H 382-389, 1937-1969, U.S. Children's Bureau, *Statistical Series*, and U.S. Social Security Administration, unpublished data; 1970, U.S. Health Services Administration, unpublished data; series H 390-391, U.S. Social and Rehabilitation Service, *Child Welfare Statistics*, 1969, and *Children Served by Public Welfare Agencies and Voluntary Child Welfare Agencies and Institutions*, Report CW-1 and E-9.

H 392-397. Vocational rehabilitation—caseload and expenditures, 1921-1970.

Source: U.S. Social and Rehabilitation Service, *Caseload Statistics of State Vocational Rehabilitation Agencies in Fiscal Years and State Vocational Rehabilitation Agency Program Data in Fiscal Years*, annual issues.

Vocational rehabilitation of the disabled is defined as the restoration, preservation, or development of the ability to function in productive activity. The rehabilitation services provided by State agencies with matching State and Federal funds include medical restoration, training, guidance, and placement services.

Eligibility of an individual for vocational rehabilitation services requires that all three of the following conditions be shown to exist: (a) The presence of a physical or mental disability; (b) the existence of a substantial handicap to employment; and (c) a reasonable expectation that vocational rehabilitation services may render the individual fit to engage in a gainful occupation. For a detailed discussion of these conditions, see *An Introduction to the Vocational Rehabilitation Process*, prepared by John F. McGowan and Thomas L. Porter, 1967.

H 398-411. Private philanthropy—estimated fund flows, by donors and recipients, 1929-1970.

Source: Ralph L. Nelson, Professor of Economics, Queens College of the City University of New York, 1973.

The estimates shown here differ from those presented in the *Statistical Abstract of the United States* (1973 edition, table 510). Reasons for the differences include differences in estimating procedures, definition and scope of particular categories, and the need to make projections. The source of the *Statistical Abstract* table is American Association of Fund-Raising Counsel, Inc., New York, *Giving USA*. In the annual *Giving USA*, the objective is to present contemporary estimates, which requires projection of historical data. According to Nelson, his estimates reflect a greater opportunity to use historical benchmarks and the availability of the time and research resources required to handle more thoroughly problems of data refinement and estimation.

H 399, living donors. 1929-1954, based on C. Harry Kohn, *Personal Deductions in the Federal Income Tax*, Princeton University Press, 1960, table 17, p. 66; 1955-1967, based on unpublished memoranda prepared for the Carnegie Corporation by Nelson; 1968-1970, estimates prepared for the Commission on Private Philanthropy and Public Needs, also by Nelson. All estimates originally based on contributions itemized on personal income tax returns as tabulated in U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income: Individual Income Tax Returns*. Base figures, adjusted for overreporting of contributions, were increased by estimates of the contributions of individuals and families using the standard deduction or not required to file a return.

H 400, charitable bequests. Based on charitable bequests reported on estate tax returns as tabulated in U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income: Estate and Gift Tax Returns*. For years

in which no tabulations were made, estimates were based on linear interpolation between years for which tabulations were available.

H 401, corporation contributions. Based on contributions reported on corporation income tax returns as tabulated in U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income: Corporation Income Tax Returns*, not adjusted for contribution flows through company-sponsored foundations. For such adjustment, see Ralph L. Nelson, *Economic Factors in the Growth of Corporation Giving*, National Bureau of Economic Research and Russell Sage Foundation, New York, 1970, chapter 4.

H 402, foundation grants. Based on editions 1 through 5 of *The Foundation Directory*, Russell Sage Foundation, 1960, 1964, 1967, and the Foundation Center, 1971 and 1975, New York; U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Treasury Department Report on Private Foundations*, 1965; Ralph L. Nelson "Estimates of Balance Sheets and Income Statements of Foundations and Colleges and Universities," supplementary vol. I of *Institutional Investor Study Report of the Securities and Exchange Commission*, 1965, Appendix A-III; Nelson, *The Investment Policies of Foundations*, Russell Sage Foundation, New York, 1967, chapter 2; Nelson, *Private Giving in the American Economy, 1960-1972*, Commission on Private Philanthropy and Public Needs (forthcoming).

H 403, higher education endowment income. For 1950-1970, estimates based on U.S. Office of Education, *Biennial Survey of Higher Education* (biennial 1951-52 through 1963-64, annual survey thereafter). See also Nelson, "Estimates of Balance Sheets and Income Statements . . . of Colleges and Universities," cited above.

H 404, hospitals endowment income. Based on data on the capital funds of voluntary short term hospitals as reported by the American Hospital Association. A current investment return (rate of interest) was applied to the capital funds to obtain a measure of investment income.

H 406 and **H 407**, religious organizations and parochial schools. For description of data sources, estimation procedures, and 1929-1959 estimates, see Frank G. Dickinson, *The Changing Position of Philanthropy in the American Economy*, National Bureau of Economic Research, New York, 1970, chapter 3. 1960-1970 estimates (and also 1929-1959) prepared by Ralph L. Nelson for Carnegie Corporation and for Commission on Private Philanthropy and Public Needs.

H 408, higher education. See source note for series H 403. The Council on Financial Aid to Education also has published survey data on giving to higher education since the 1954-55 academic year.

H 409, hospitals and health. Based on estimates made by Research and Statistics staff of U.S. Social Security Administration and published in *Social Security Bulletin* and on estimates made by the American Association of Fund Raising Counsel and published in *Giving USA*. These estimates were verified for general trend from a variety of data sources (federated campaign allocations, national health agencies, church benevolences distributions, etc.).

H 410, youth services, welfare, race relations. This has been the most profoundly changing category over this 4-decade period, reflecting changing social needs, government programs, and support patterns. Many sources of information were used, the most comprehensive being "Expenditures from public and private funds for organized income maintenance and welfare service programs" presented in the *Social Security Bulletin*.

H 411, other. Includes philanthropic receipts of (1) independent nonsectarian primary and secondary schools, (2) church foreign missions and private foreign relief, (3) foundations' net endowment increase, project and administrative expense, (4) civic and cultural support, and (5) charity raffles.

Series H 392-397. Vocational Rehabilitation—Caseload and Expenditures: 1921 to 1970

[Expenditures in thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands]

Year	Number of cases		Rehabilitation rate per 100,000 population ¹	Expenditures ²			Year	Number of cases		Rehabilitation rate per 100,000 population ¹	Expenditures ²		
	Served	Rehabilitated		Total	Federal	State		Served	Rehabilitated		Total	Federal	State
	392	393		395	396	397		392	393		395	396	397
1970	875,911	266,975	130	557,707	431,764	125,943	1945	161,050	41,925	32	9,856	7,135	2,720
1969	781,614	241,390	119	456,865	340,858	115,007	1944	145,059	43,997	34	6,372	4,052	2,320
1968	680,415	207,918	104	377,646	282,397	95,309	1943	129,207	42,618	33	5,630	2,762	2,868
1967	569,907	173,594	87	303,846	225,268	78,578	1942	91,572	21,757	16	5,205	2,557	2,648
1966	499,464	154,279	78	213,689	144,629	69,009	1941	78,320	14,579	11	4,711	2,282	2,429
1965	441,332	134,359	70	154,140	94,713	59,427							
1964	399,852	119,708	63	133,259	82,195	51,065	1940	65,624	11,890	9	4,108	1,972	2,136
1963	368,696	110,136	58	113,111	69,325	43,786	1939	63,575	10,747	8	3,992	1,833	2,159
1962	345,635	102,377	55	101,390	61,986	39,404	1938	63,666	9,844	8	3,862	1,791	2,071
1961	320,963	92,501	51	88,150	53,898	34,252	1937		11,091	9	3,319	1,513	1,806
							1936		10,338	8	2,603	1,230	1,373
1960	297,950	88,275	49	78,711	48,144	30,567	1935		9,422	7	2,248	1,032	1,216
1959	280,384	80,739	46	71,206	43,932	27,274	1934		8,062	6	2,080	916	1,164
1958	258,444	74,317	43	63,727	39,365	24,362	1933		5,613	5	2,176	999	1,177
1957	238,582	70,940	41	54,282	33,648	20,634	1932		5,592	5	2,186	998	1,187
1956	221,128	65,640	39	46,221	28,830	17,391	1931		5,184	4	2,043	933	1,110
1955	209,039	57,981	35	38,629	23,812	14,818							
1954	211,219	55,825	34	35,866	22,965	12,402	1930		4,605	4	1,700	739	960
1953	221,849	61,308	39	34,583	22,948	11,636	1929		4,645	4	1,490	665	825
1952	228,490	63,632	41	32,689	22,122	10,567	1928		5,012	4	1,541	654	887
1951	231,544	66,193	43	30,273	21,001	9,271	1927		5,092	6	1,407	631	775
							1926		5,604	5	1,274	579	695
1950	225,724	59,597	39	29,347	20,340	9,007	1925		5,825	5	1,187	520	668
1949	216,997	58,020	39	25,819	18,216	7,603	1924		5,654	5	1,243	551	691
1948	191,063	53,131	36	24,569	17,707	6,862	1923		4,530	4	1,188	525	663
1947	170,143	43,880	30	19,313	14,139	5,124	1922		1,898	2	736	312	424
1946	169,796	36,106	26	13,749	10,002	3,747	1921		523	(Z)	285	93	191

Z Less than one person.

¹ Based on U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates.² Authorized for basic support under Section 2 of the Vocational Rehabilitation Act.

Series H 398-411. Private Philanthropy—Estimated Fund Flows, by Donors and Recipients: 1929 to 1970

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Philanthropy payments by donors							Philanthropy revenues of recipients						
	Total	Living donors	Charitable bequests	Corporation contributions	Foundation grants	Higher education endowment income	Hospital endowment income	Total	Religious organizations	Parochial schools	Higher education	Hospitals and health	Youth services, welfare, race relations	Other
	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411
1970	19,241	14,004	2,087	797	1,460	668	225	18,052	6,854	1,422	2,487	2,400	2,050	2,839
1969	18,595	13,265	2,132	1,055	1,320	633	190	16,947	6,464	1,391	2,423	2,305	1,950	2,414
1968	17,374	12,495	1,927	1,006	1,200	580	167	15,985	6,283	1,293	2,265	2,080	1,825	2,239
1967	15,712	11,325	1,721	830	1,155	527	154	15,254	6,390	1,235	2,037	1,907	1,621	2,064
1966	14,660	10,612	1,515	805	1,100	485	143	14,011	5,937	1,239	1,982	1,685	1,484	1,684
1965	13,714	9,983	1,309	785	1,060	445	132	13,468	5,866	1,154	1,938	1,602	1,335	1,573
1964	13,011	9,546	1,164	729	1,042	408	122	12,552	5,273	1,203	1,786	1,546	1,296	1,448
1963	11,930	8,927	1,020	657	839	374	113	12,008	5,029	1,130	1,632	1,349	1,256	1,562
1962	11,277	8,576	876	595	780	345	105	11,295	4,835	1,120	1,476	1,246	1,218	1,400
1961	10,705	8,134	913	512	728	321	97	10,693	4,764	1,058	1,343	1,087	1,163	1,248
1960	10,894	7,891	951	482	677	303	90	9,996	4,550	993	1,232	947	1,108	1,166
1959	9,606	7,349	810	482	626	257	82	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1958	9,165	7,221	669	395	575	231	74	8,613	4,036	896	1,057	750	1,116	758
1957	8,695	6,652	602	417	740	218	66	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1956	8,136	6,338	534	418	599	189	58	7,537	3,497	801	936	900	900	503
1955	7,161	5,775	466	415	283	172	50	6,751	3,166	697	795	632	850	611
1954	6,478	5,346	398	314	219	157	44	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1953	6,389	5,191	355	495	164	146	38	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1952	5,779	4,772	328	399	110	138	32	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1951	5,238	4,344	301	343	107	117	26	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1950	4,546	3,782	274	252	105	113	20	4,429	1,962	428	447	515	685	392
1949	4,130	3,476	206	223	103	122		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1948	4,104	3,352	296	239	101	116		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1947	3,734	3,061	223	241	99	112		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1946	3,265	2,656	186	214	97	114		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1945	3,042	2,375	192	266	95	105		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1944	2,842	2,208	202	284	91	95		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1943	2,637	2,106	186	159	89	95		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1942	2,109	1,672	155	98	87	94		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1941	1,721	1,307	175	58										
1940	1,436	1,078	143	38	85	92		1,212	612	115	179	56	150	100
1939	1,335	1,012	179	31	83	90		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1938	1,259	861	200	27	81	90		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1937	1,238	909	127	33	79	90		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1936	1,167	847	128	30	77	85		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1935	1,001	712	128	28	75	80		969	534	75	141	36	120	63
1934	1,001	679	146	27	74	75		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1933	868	602	96	27	73	70		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1932	1,010	646	191	31	72	70		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1931	1,102	692	220	40	71	79		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1930	1,244	833	223	35	70	83		1,474	787	153	210	97	167	60
1929	1,277	932	154	32	72	87		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.