



TRADING AND REPORTING INFRACTIONS & PENALTIES GUIDE

August 2018

The table below provides a non-exhaustive list of the trading and reporting infractions with respect to the transactions conducted by Dealing Member (Banks) (“DMBs”) in the FMDQ Exchange markets as well as their attendant penalties. In line with market dynamics and best practices, these infractions and penalties may be reviewed from time to time.

This document supersedes the FMDQ Exchange Trading and Reporting Infractions & Penalties Guide – November 2017.

S/N	Infraction	Penalties Grid
1.	Failure to provide firm quotes for all benchmark securities by 10:00 AM on each trading day	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. First time: Notice of Infraction to Dealer, with Chief Dealer in copy ii. Second time: Notice of Infraction to Chief Dealer, with Treasurer in copy iii. Third time: Notice of Infraction to Treasurer, with Chief Compliance Officer in copy iv. Fourth time: Notice of Infraction to the MD/CEO v. Fifth time: Fine of ₦500,000.00 (five hundred thousand naira) vi. Subsequent offence(s) that fall within the same month shall attract Public Censure
2.	Failure to replenish quotes for all benchmark securities within five (5) minutes <i>[considered a sanctionable infraction where this occurs more than three (3) times in a trading day]</i>	
3.	Quoting out of the standard/advised spread <i>[considered a sanctionable infraction where this occurs more than three (3) times in a trading day]</i>	
4.	Responding to less than 35% of mandatory Requests for Quotes (RFQs)	
5.	Failure to report voice trades into the FMDQ Exchange-advised medium within thirty (30) minutes of execution of the trade	
6.	Absence from the market without notifying FMDQ Exchange	
7.	Failure to effect settlement on the agreed settlement date. This includes the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Failure to match transactions ▪ Failure of settlement bank to confirm transactions initiated against it by counterparties ▪ Such other settlement infractions as may be prescribed from time to time 	As outlined in Appendix II below.
8.	Failure to submit periodic trade and/or market activity data/reports by the stipulated days and times in the FMDQ Exchange-advised medium (See Appendix III below)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. First time: Notice of Infraction to Treasury Operations, with Treasurer in copy ii. Second time: Notice of Infraction to Head, Treasury Operations, with Chief Compliance Officer in copy iii. Third time: Notice of Infraction to the MD/CEO iv. Fourth time: Fine of ₦500,000.00 (five hundred thousand naira) v. Subsequent offence(s) that fall within the same month shall attract Public Censure
9.	Submission of incomplete or inaccurate trade data	
10.	Failure to update indicative quotes on the FMDQ Exchange-advised trading system e.g. the FMDQ Exchange E-Bond Trading System	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Loss of points towards the FMDQ GOLD Awards ▪ Exclusion from consideration for the FMDQ Exchange Rebate Program
11.	Requesting for more than three (3) trade cancellations within a trading day due to erroneous quotation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Notice of Infraction to Treasurer, with Chief Compliance Officer in copy ▪ Public Censure

S/N	Infraction	Penalties Grid
12.	Such other infraction as may be prescribed by FMDQ Exchange from time to time	FMDQ Exchange shall impose appropriate penalties for such infractions as may prescribed by FMDQ Exchange from time to time

APPENDIX I: GENERAL GUIDELINES

S/N	Standard
1.	<p>Infractions 1-9 shall be reported in the periodic reports provided by FMDQ Exchange to the relevant regulatory authorities:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) ii. Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN), <i>inter alia</i>
2.	Where two (2) or more infractions meet the specified thresholds for a fine, the defaulting DMB shall be fined for each infraction
3.	The frequency of infraction as outlined in the Penalties Grid shall be reset monthly
4.	Infractions shall be captured in the FMDQ Exchange Dealing Members' Compliance Ranking Report published on the FMDQ Exchange website or such other FMDQ Exchange-advised media
5.	Appeals against penalties shall be conducted in accordance with the FMDQ Exchange Appeal Process for Penalties on Trading Infractions (Click here to view)
6.	Penalties imposed in accordance with this Guide do not constitute a waiver of other disciplinary actions which FMDQ Exchange may deem fit to take from time to time. Such disciplinary actions will be conducted in accordance with the FMDQ Exchange Disciplinary Process (Click here to view)
7.	Fines shall be invoiced monthly and shall not be combined with Transaction Fees
8.	Chief Dealers, Treasurers, and Chief Compliance Officers shall have viewer access to Daily Surveillance Report (DSR) as provided in the FMDQ Exchange Trade Data Portal

APPENDIX II: SETTLEMENT INFRACTIONS AND PENALTIES

S/N	Product	Penalties Grid
1.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Secured (Repurchase Agreements, Open Buy-Back, Tenored Placements/Takings) Unsecured Lending/Borrowing (Overnight ("O/N") Placements/Takings) Foreign Exchange (Cash settlement) 	<p>a) Restitution Where the standing lending facility ("SLF") collateral of the non-defaulting party ("NDP") is discounted as a result of the unsettled transaction, the defaulting party ("DP") shall be required to reconstitute the NDP by covering the discounted differential i.e. the difference between FMDQ Exchange Closing Rate for the relevant discounted security and the CBN Discount Rate.</p> <p>b) Default Charge Upon the establishment of the default in effecting settlement as outlined in Infraction 7 (page 1) above, the DP shall be required to pay a Default Charge at double the daily O/N NIBOR (i.e. O/N NIBOR x 2) from the date the default is established and for every subsequent day the transaction remains unsettled to the NDP.</p> <p>c) Additional Penalties In addition to the penalty outlined above, the following penalties shall be imposed on the DP by FMDQ Exchange:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> First time: Notice of Infraction to Dealer, with Chief Dealer in copy Second time: Notice of Infraction to Chief Dealer, with Treasurer in copy Third time: Notice of Infraction to Treasurer, with Chief Compliance Officer in copy Fourth time: Notice of Infraction to the MD/CEO Fifth time: Fine of ₦500,000.00 (Five hundred thousand naira) Subsequent offence(s) that fall within the same month shall attract Public Censure
2.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nigerian Treasury Bills CBN Open Market Operations ("OMO") Bills Bonds Commercial Papers Other fixed income securities 	<p>a) Default Charge Upon the establishment of the default in effecting settlement as outlined in Infraction 7 (page 1) above, the DP shall be required to pay a Default Charge at double the daily O/N NIBOR (i.e. daily O/N NIBOR x 2) from the date the default is established (i.e. two (2) business days after the agreed settlement date) and for every subsequent day the transaction remains unsettled to the NDP.</p>

S/N	Product	Penalties Grid
		<p>b) Additional Penalties</p> <p>In addition to the penalty outlined above, the following penalties shall be imposed on the DP by FMDQ Exchange:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. First time: Notice of Infraction to Chief Dealer, with Treasurer and Chief Compliance Officer in copy ii. Second time: Fine of ₦500,000.00 (Five hundred thousand naira) iii. Subsequent offence(s) that fall within the same month shall attract Public Censure
Investigation Process		
i.	Where a trade is unsettled on the agreed settlement date, in order to ascertain the DP, FMDQ Exchange shall conduct an investigation by requesting for information from the transaction counterparties.	
ii.	The transaction counterparties shall be expected to provide responses (setting out all material facts with supporting evidence) within one (1) business day of the request by FMDQ Exchange (or such other timeframe as advised by FMDQ Exchange).	
iii.	Failure by either of the transaction counterparties to respond to requests for information within the stipulated timeframe shall attract such penalties as outlined in the Infractions & Penalties Guide.	
iv.	Upon a thorough review of the information provided by transaction counterparties and subsequent determination of the DP, FMDQ Exchange shall penalise the DP in line with the penalties structure outlined in the Infractions & Penalties Guide.	

APPENDIX III: PERIODIC REPORTING OBLIGATIONS

S/N	Obligation	Timeline	Reporting Medium*
1.	Submission of Weekly Trade Data Report	5:00 PM on the first business day of the week following the reporting period	FMDQ Exchange Weekly Data Portal
2.	Submission of Daily Market Activity Summary Report of Investors’ & Exporters’ foreign exchange trades	5:30 PM every business day	Via e-mail to the Market Services Group (msg@fmdqgroup.com)
3.	Submission of Unsettled Fixed Income Trade Data Report	3:00 PM every business day	
4.	Such other reporting obligation as may be stipulated by FMDQ Exchange from time to time		

**Non-exhaustive; as FMDQ Exchange may advise the appropriate reporting medium from time to time*