CPSC 2150 Project Report

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Requirements Analysis

Functional Requirements:

- 1. As a player I need to choose which column to place my marker in so I can beat my opponent.
- 2. As a player I need to see what the game board looks like before selecting a column, so I make a logical decision.
- 3. As a player I want to know the result of the game, so I know if I won, lost, or tied the opponent
- 4. As a player I can see where my markers are on the board so that I can implement a strategy to win
- 5. As a player I can only place one marker at a time so that it is a fair game between the opponent and I
- 6. As a player I need to alternate turns with the opponent so that the game is played fairly
- 7. As a player I need to see where the opponent placed their marker so that I can try and stop them from winning
- 8. As a player I need to know if a spot is blocked so I do not try and place a marker there
- 9. As a player I need to know the column values so I can place my marker in the desired spot
- 10. As a player I can pick again if I pick a column that does not exist, so I do not lose my turn
- 11. As a player, I can end the game in a tie by taking the last space on the board without getting enough in a row, so the game can end
- 12. As a player I can choose to play again, so I can play again
- 13. As a player I can choose how many consecutive tokens in a row to win, so I can use different strategies
- 14. As a player I can play with more than two players, so I can play with more of my friends
- 15. As a player I can make the board larger, so I can play longer games
- 16. As a player I can make the board smaller, so I can play shorter games
- 17. As a player I can choose what character my marker is, so I can play with something other than X
- 18. As a player I can choose a fast gameboard so the game runs faster on my computer
- 19. As a player I can choose a memory efficient gameboard so the game does not take up as much memory on my computer
- 20. As a player I can change the settings, so I can play different styles of games

Non-Functional Requirements

- 1. The game must be implemented in Java
- 2. The game must run on a Unix machine
- 3. The game must be a command line application
- 4. The game will be visible on the command line interface

- 5. The largest gameboard can be up to 100x100
- 6. The smallest gameboard can be as small as 3x3
- 7. The largest number in a row to win can be 25
- 8. The smallest number in a row to win can be 3
- 9. The max number of players is 10
- 10. The minimum number of players is 2
- 11. The documentation must be done in JavaDoc
- 12. There must be a GUI used to play the game
- 13. The game must implement the MVC architectural pattern

Deployment Instructions

Details in Projects 2-5.

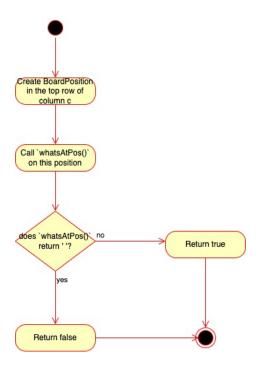
System Design

Interface: IGameBoard
Class diagram

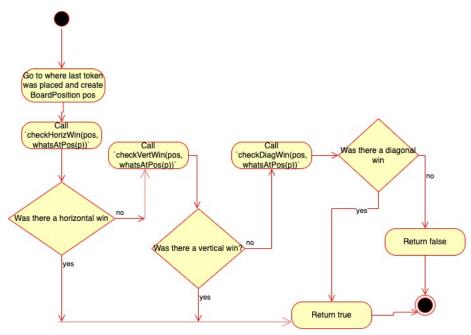
	< <interface>> IGameBoard</interface>
+ MA	XROWS: int[1]
+ MA	XCOLUMNS: int[1]
+ MIN	NROWS: int[1]
+ MIN	NCOLUMNS: int[1]
+ MA	XNUMTOWIN: int[1]
+ MIN	NUMTOWIN: int[1]
+ MA	XPLAYERS: int[1]
+ MIN	NPLAYERS: int[1]
+ aet	NumRows(): int
	NumColumns(): int
-	NumToWin(): int
	ceToken(char, int): void
	atsAtPos(BoardPosition): char
	eckTie(): boolean
	eckIfFree(int): boolean
+ che	ckForWin(int): boolean
	layerAtPos(BoardPosition, char): boolean
	ckHorizWin(BoardPosition, char): boolean
+ che	ckVertWin(BoardPosition, char): boolean
	ckDiagWin(BoardPosition, char): boolean

Activity diagrams:

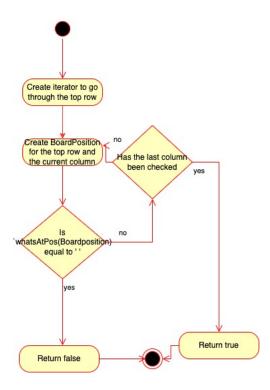
public default boolean checkIfFree(int c):



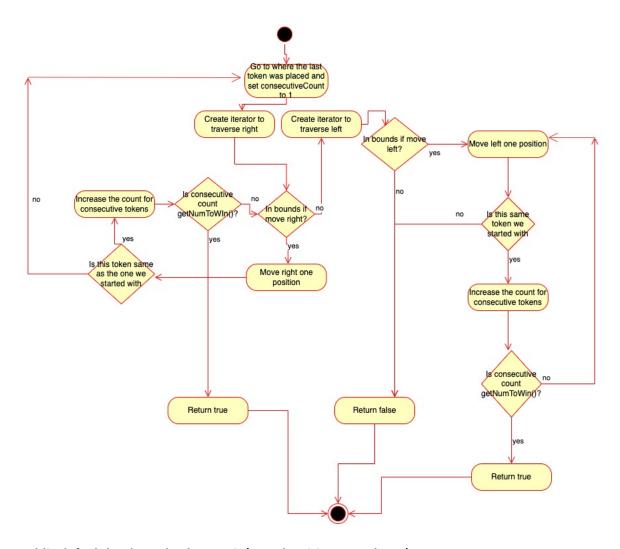
public default boolean checkForWin(int c):



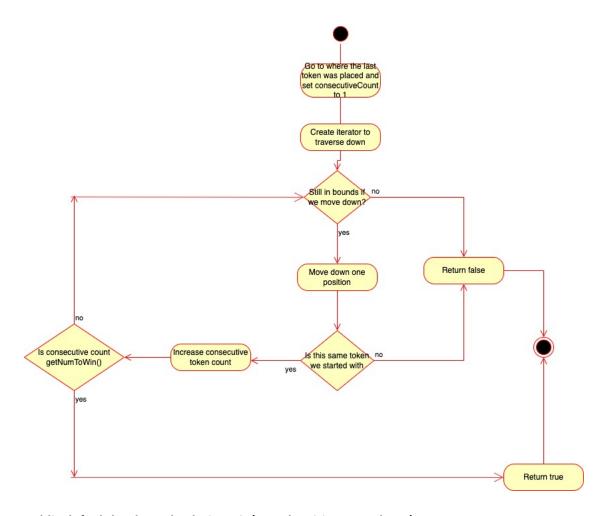
public default boolean checkTie():



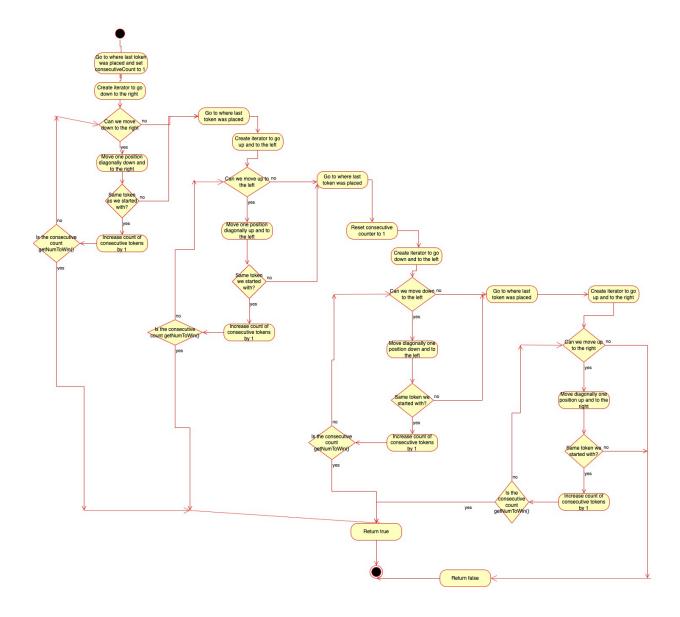
public default boolean checkHorizWin(BoardPosition pos, char p):



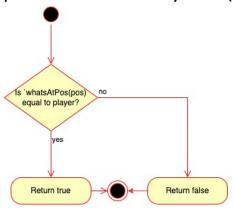
public default boolean checkVertWin(BoardPosition pos, char p):



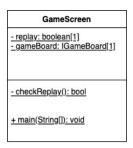
public default boolean checkDiagWin(BoardPosition pos, char c):



public default boolean isPlayerAtPos(BoardPosition pos, char player):

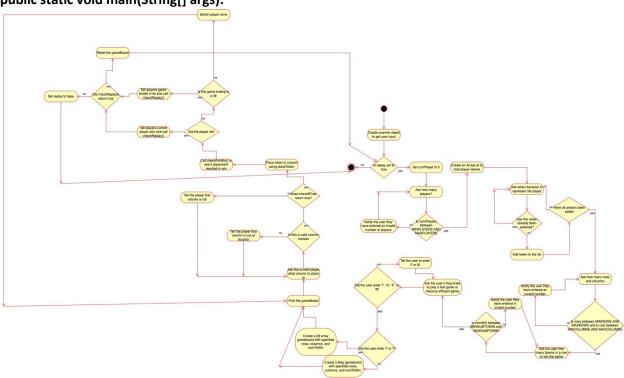


Class 1: GameScreen Class diagram

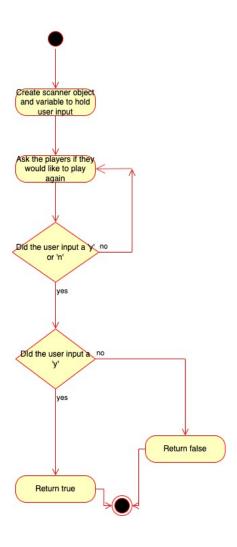


Activity diagrams

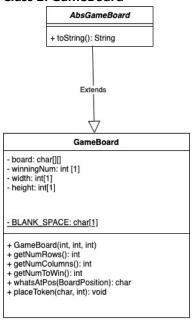
public static void main(String[] args):



private static boolean checkReplay():

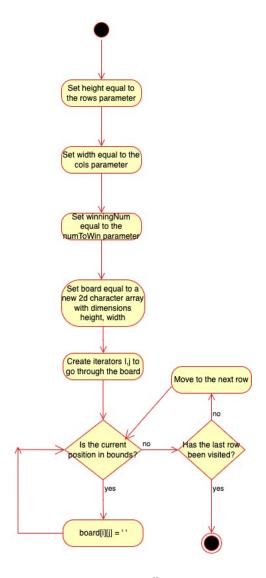


Class 2: GameBoard

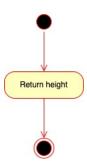


Activity Diagrams:

public GameBoard(int rows, int cols, int numToWin):



public int getNumRows():



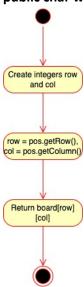
public int getNumColumns():



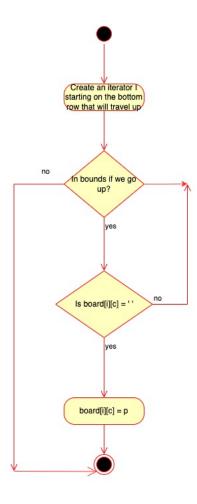
public int getNumToWin():



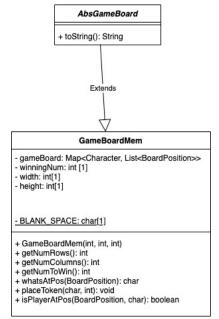
public char whatsAtPos(BoardPosition pos):



public void placeToken(char p, int c):

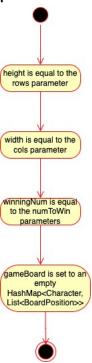


Class 3: GameBoardMem:



Activity Diagrams:

public GameBoardMem(int rows, int cols, int numToWin):



public int getNumRows():



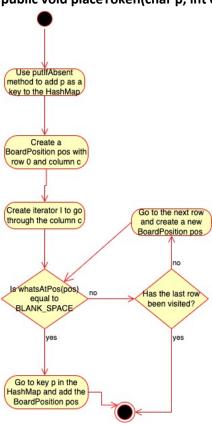
public int getNumColumns():



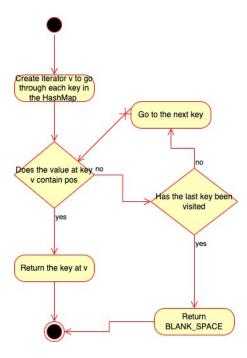
public int getNumToWin():



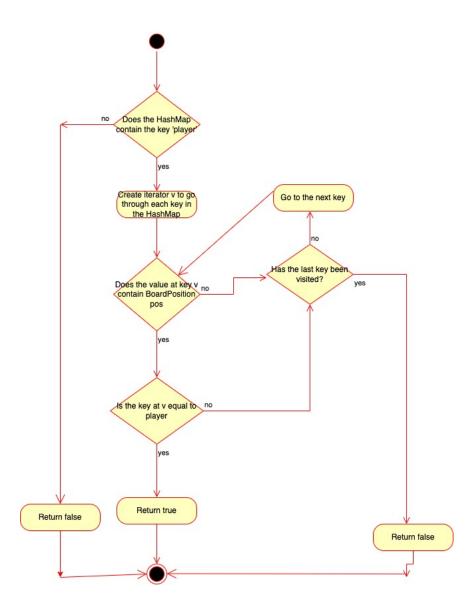
public void placeToken(char p, int c):



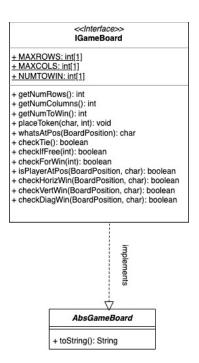
public char whatsAtPos(BoardPosition pos):



public Boolean isPlayerAtPos(BoardPosition pos, char player):

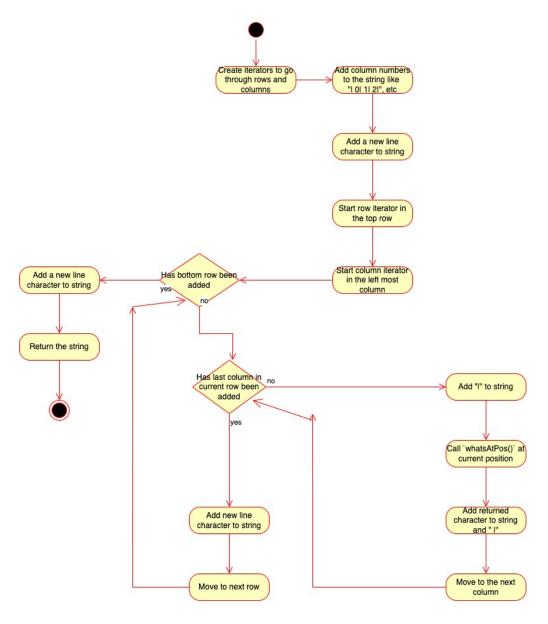


Class 4: AbsGameBoard



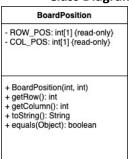
Activity Diagrams:

public String toString():

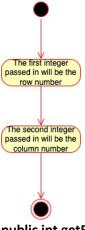


Class 5: BoardPosition

Class Diagram



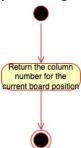
public BoardPosition(int row, int column):



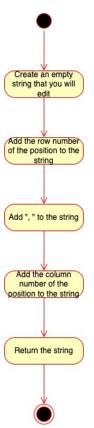
public int getRow():



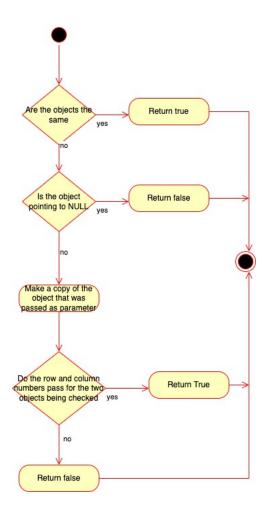
public int getColumn():



public String toString():



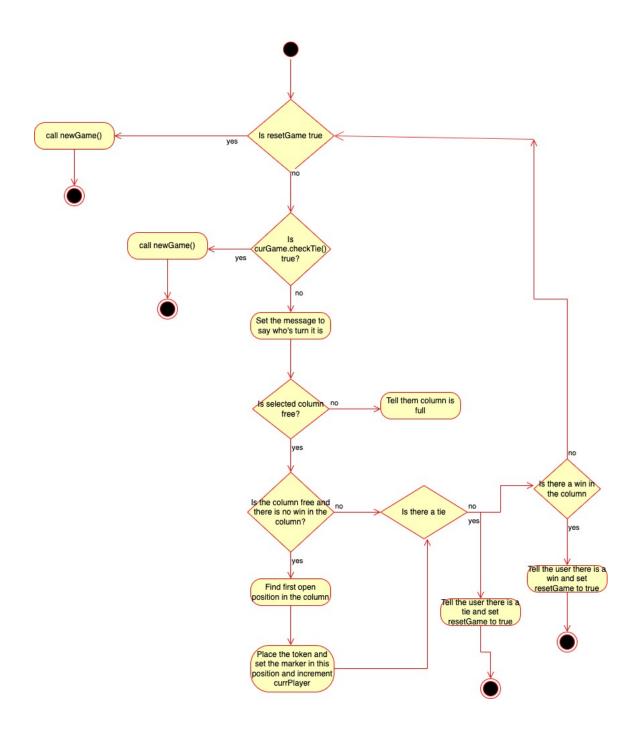
public equals(Object o):



class ConnectXController:

ConnectXController - curGame: IGameBoard[1] - screen: ConnectXView[1] - possibleTokens: char[10] - numPlayers: int[1] - resetGame: boolean[1] - currPlayer: int[1] + MAX_PLAYERS: int[1] + ConnectXController(IGameBoard, ConnectXView, int) + processButtonClick(int): void - newGame(): void

Activity Diagrams: public void processButtonClick(int col)



Test Cases

Details in Project 4.

GameBoard(int row, int col, int numToWin)/GameBoardMem(int row, int col, int numToWin)

Input:	Output:	Reason:
No state, object has not been		This is a unique test because it
created yet		tests the constructor call for
		parameters that aren't on the
Row = 5		boundary for the respective
Col = 5		number of rows, columns, and
numToWin = 5		number to win
	5x5 board created with all spaces initialized to blank	Function name: test_constructor

GameBoard(int row, int col, int numToWin)/GameBoardMem(int row, int col, int numToWin)

Input: No state, object has not been created yet Row = 3 Col = 3 numToWin = 3	Output: 3x3 board created with all spaces initialized to blank	Reason: This is a unique test because it tests the constructor call for the minimum parameters that are allowed for row, col, and numToWin Function name: test_min_constructor
--	---	---

GameBoard(int row, int col, int numToWin)/GameBoardMem(int row, int col, int numToWin)

Input:	Output:	Reason:
No state,		This is a unique test
object has not		because it tests the
been created		constructor call for the
yet		maximum parameters
		that are allowed for
Row = 100		row, col, and
Col = 100		numToWin
numToWin =		
25		Function name:
		test_max_constructor

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		1
	100v100 board greated with all spaces initialized to blank	
	100x100 board created with all spaces initialized to blank	
	(can't make a 100x100 table in word so this picture will	
1	have to do)	
	Have to do;	

boolean checkIfFree(int c)

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State:		This is a unique test case
	checkIfFree = true	because it tests a column that is not empty or full and it is also
0	state of the board does not	not close to being full
X	change	
0		Function name:
		test_checkIfFree_partialFull
c = 0		

boolean checkIfFree(int c)

Output:	Reason:
	This is a unique test case
checkIfFree = true	because it calls the function
	when the board is completely
state of the board does not	empty which is an edge case.
change	
	Function name:
	test_checkIfFree_empty
	checkIfFree = true state of the board does not

boolean checkIfFree(int c)

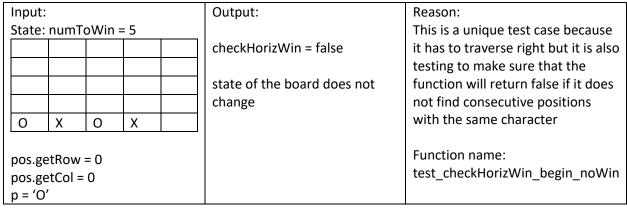
Input:	Output:	Reason:
State:		This is a unique test case
0	checkIfFree = false	because it tests a column which
X		is completely full which is
0	state of the board does not	another edge case.
Х	change	
0		Function name:
		test_checkIfFree_full
c = 0		

boolean checkHorizWin(BoardPosition pos, char p)

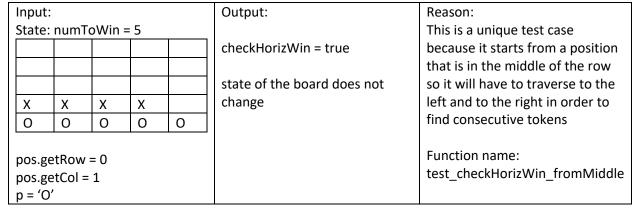
Input:			Output:	Reason:		
State	State: numToWin = 5					This is a unique test case
					checkHorizWin = true	because it starts from the
						beginning of the row so it will
					state of the board does not	have to traverse right in order
Х	Х	Х	Χ		change	to find the consecutive tokens
0	0	0	0	0		
						Function name:
pos.getRow = 0						test_checkHorizWin_beginning
pos.getCol = 0						
p = '0'						

Input: Output: Reason: State: numToWin = 5 This is a unique test case checkHorizWin = true because it starts at the end of the row so it will have to state of the board does not traverse left in order to find the consecutive tokens change Χ Χ Χ Χ 0 0 0 0 0 Function name: test_checkHorizWin_end pos.getRow = 0 pos.getCol = 4 p = 'O'

boolean checkHorizWin(BoardPosition pos, char p)



boolean checkHorizWin(BoardPosition pos, char p)



boolean checkVertWin(BoardPosition pos, char p)

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a unique test case
	checkVertWin = false	because it tests when the board is completely empty which is an
	state of the board does not change	edge case because there are no tokens on the board
pos.getRow = 0 pos.getCol = 0 p = 'X'		Function name: test_checkVertWin_emptyBoard

boolean checkVertWin(BoardPosition pos, char p)

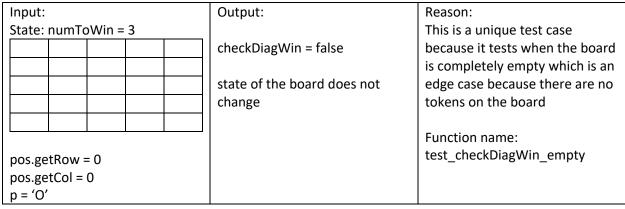
Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a unique test case
0	checkVertWin = false	because it tests that the
X		function will return false if it
0	state of the board does not	does not find enough
X	change	consecutive characters in a row
0		from the starting position
pos.getRow = 4 pos.getCol = 0 p = 'O'		Function name: test_checkVertWin_inBetween

boolean checkVertWin(BoardPosition pos, char p)

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a unique test case
	checkVertWin = true	because it tests that our
		function will traverse down the
0	state of the board does not	board and if there are
O X	change	numToWin consecutive tokens
O X		then it will return true
pos.getRow = 2 pos.getCol = 0 p = 'O'		Function name: test_checkVertWin_fromTop

Input: Output: Reason: State: numToWin = 3 This is a unique test case checkVertWin = false because it shows that even if the function does not detect a state of the board does not different player token it will change return false if there are not 0 Χ numToWin consecutive tokens Χ 0 in a row pos.getRow = 1 Function name: pos.getCol = 0 test_checkVertWin_short p = 'O'

boolean checkDiagWin(BoardPosition pos, char p)



boolean checkDiagWin(BoardPosition pos, char p)

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a unique test case because it
ХО	checkDiagWin = true	is traversing the diagonal from the
O X		bottom left up to the upper right
O X O	state of the board does not	hand corner
	change	
pos.getRow = 0		Function name:
pos.getCol = 0		test_checkDiagWin_bLeft_to_uRight
p = 'O'		

boolean checkDiagWin(BoardPosition pos, char p)

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a unique test case because it
ХО	checkDiagWin = true	is traversing the diagonal from the
O X		upper right corner to the bottom
O X O	state of the board does not	left corner
	change	
pos.getRow = 2		Function name:
pos.getCol = 2		test_checkDiagWin_uRight_to_bLeft
p = 'O'		
·		

boolean checkDiagWin(BoardPosition pos, char p)

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a unique test case because it
O X	checkDiagWin = true	is traversing the diagonal from the
ХО		bottom right corner to the upper
O X O	state of the board does not	left corner
	change	
pos.getRow = 0		Function name:
pos.getCol = 2		test_checkDiagWin_bRight_to_uLeft
p = 'O'		

boolean checkDiagWin(BoardPosition pos, char p)

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a unique test case because it
O X	checkDiagWin = true	is traversing the diagonal from the
ХО		upper left corner to the bottom
O X O	state of the board does not	right corner
	change	
pos.getRow = 2		Function name:
pos.getCol = 0		test_checkDiagWin_uLeft_to_bRight
p = 'O'		
·		

boolean checkDiagWin(BoardPosition pos, char p)

Input:				Output:	Reason:
State:	numT	oWin	= 3		This is a unique test case
		0		checkDiagWin = False	because there is a false
Х	Χ	Χ			character along the diagonal so
0	0	0		state of the board does not	the function will not count
			•	change	numToWin consecutive
pos.ge	tRow	= 0			characters and will return false
pos.ge	tCol =	= 0			
p = 'O'					Function name:
					test_checkDiagWin_inBetween

boolean checkDiagWin(BoardPosition pos, char p)

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a unique test case
O X O	checkDiagWin = false	because the entire board is full
X O X		and the game is tied, which is
X O X	state of the board does not	an edge case because we're
	change	testing when the entire board is
pos.getRow = 0		full and there is still no win
pos.getCol = 0		
p = 'X'		Function name:
		test_checkDiagWin_ifTie

boolean checkTie()

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a unique test case
	checkTie = false	because we are testing on an
		empty board which is an edge
	state of the board does not	case because the board is
	change	completely empty
		Function name:
		test_checkTie_empty

boolean checkTie()

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a distinct test case
O X O	checkTie = true	because we are checking when
X O X		the board is completely full and
X O X	state of the board does not	no player has won which is an
	change	edge case
		Function name:
		test_checkTie_full

boolean checkTie()

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a distinct test case
X	checkTie = false	because we are checking when
0		the board is partially full, but
X	state of the board does not	not close to full
	change	
		Function name:
		test_checkTie_partialFull

boolean checkTie()

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a distinct test case
O X	checkTie = false	because we are checking when
X O X		the board is very close to being
O X O	state of the board does not	full and the top row is one
	change	space away from being full
		Function name:
		test_checkTie_full

char whatsAtPos(BoardPosition pos)

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a distinct test case
X	whatsAtPos = 'X'	because we are checking what was placed in the very first
X	state of the board does not	position to make sure the first
	change	token goes to the bottom row
pos.getRow = 0		
pos.getCol = 0		Function name:
		test_whatsAtPos_firstSpace

char whatsAtPos(BoardPosition pos)

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a distinct test case
X	whatsAtPos = 'X'	because we are checking what
0		was placed in the very last
X	state of the board does not	position on the board which is
	change	an edge case, and it makes sure
pos.getRow = 2		tokens can be placed on top of
pos.getCol = 0		each other
		Function name:
		test_whatsAtPos_lastSpace

char whatsAtPos(BoardPosition pos)

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a distinct test case
	whatsAtPos = ''	because we are checking that
		whatsAtPos will not return a
	state of the board does not	token at our edge case of the
	change	board being completely empty
pos.getRow = 0		
pos.getCol = 0		Function name:
		test_whatsAtPos_empty

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a distinct test case
	whatsAtPos = ''	because we are checking that
		the tokens are placed on the
X O X	state of the board does not	bottom row first, and there will
	change	still be blank spaces above them
pos.getRow = 1		
pos.getCol = 0		Function name:
		test_whatsAtPos_emptySpace

char whatsAtPos(BoardPosition pos)

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a distinct test case because we are
X X	whatsAtPos = ''	checking that even though the board is
O O X		almost full, even if there is one empty
X X O	state of the board does not	space left whatsAtPos will still return an
	change	empty space
pos.getRow = 2		
pos.getCol = 2		Function name:
		test_whatsAtPos_almostFull_emptySpace

boolean isPlayerAtPos(BoardPosition pos, char p)

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a distinct test case
	isPlayerAtPos = false	because we are checking one of
		the edge cases when the board
	state of the board does not	is completely empty
	change	
pos.getRow = 0		Function name:
pos.getCol = 0		test_isPlayerAtPos_empty
p = 'X'		

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a distinct test case
X	isPlayerAtPos = True	because we are checking the very first position on the board
X	state of the board does not change	which is a boundary position and makes sure tokens are
pos.getRow = 0 pos.getCol = 0		placed on the bottom row first
p = 'X'		Function name: test_isPlayerAtPos_firstSpot

boolean isPlayerAtPos(BoardPosition pos, char p)

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a distinct test case
X	isPlayerAtPos = True	because we are checking the
0		very last position on the board
X	state of the board does not	which is a boundary position
	change	and makes sure tokens can be
pos.getRow = 2		stacked on top of each other
pos.getCol = 2		
p = 'X'		Function name:
		test_isPlayerAtPos_empty

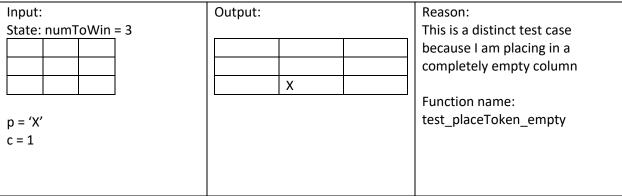
boolean isPlayerAtPos(BoardPosition pos, char p)

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a distinct test case
	isPlayerAtPos = false	because we are making sure the
0		function will return false if we
XX	state of the board does not	check for a token at position
	change	and it is not there
pos.getRow = 2		
pos.getCol = 2		Function name:
p = 'X'		test_isPlayerAtPos_wrongChar
i ·		

boolean isPlayerAtPos(BoardPosition pos, char p)

Input:				Output:	Reason:
State: r	numT	oWin	= 3		This is a distinct test case
Х	Χ	Χ		isPlayerAtPos = true	because we are checking one of
0	0	0			the boundary states where the
Х	Χ	Χ		state of the board does not	board is completely full and
			<u>.</u>	change	making sure the tokens are
pos.get	tRow	= 1			stacked on top of each other
pos.get	tCol =	: 1			when they are placed
p = 'O'					
[Function name:
					test_isPlayerAtPos_fullBoard

void placeToken(char p, int c)

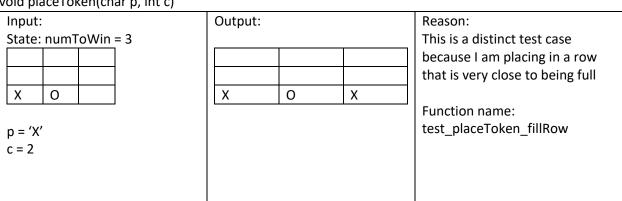


void placeToken(char p, int c)

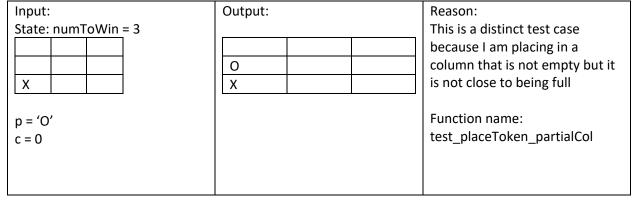
Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: numToWin = 3		This is a distinct test case
X X	X X O	because I am placing in a
O O X	0 0 X	column that will fill up the
X X O	X X O	entire board
p = 'O'		Function name:
p = 'O' c = 2		test_placeToken_almostFull

Reason:
This is a distinct test case
because I am placing in a
column that is very close to
being full
Function name:
test_placeToken_fillCol
ut:

void placeToken(char p, int c)



void placeToken(char p, int c)



Deployment:

1. Make a run configuration in IntelliJ with the main class as ConnectXApp. Run the main configuration then you can play the game