



For all i , we have:

$$C_i = P_i + t_i \vec{v}_i = P + t_i \vec{v} \quad \text{and therefore: } t_i(\vec{v}_i - \vec{v}) + P_i - P = \vec{0}$$

Hence for all (i, j, k) :

$$\begin{cases} t_i(\vec{v}_i - \vec{v}) + P_i - P = \vec{0} & : \quad (1) \\ t_j(\vec{v}_j - \vec{v}) + P_j - P = \vec{0} & : \quad (2) \\ t_k(\vec{v}_k - \vec{v}) + P_k - P = \vec{0} & : \quad (3) \end{cases}$$

Which gives:

$$\begin{cases} (2) - (1) : (t_i - t_j)\vec{v} + t_j\vec{v}_j - t_i\vec{v}_i + P_j - P_i = \vec{0} & : \quad (4) \\ (3) - (1) : (t_i - t_k)\vec{v} + t_k\vec{v}_k - t_i\vec{v}_i + P_k - P_i = \vec{0} & : \quad (5) \end{cases}$$

Which in turn, with $(t_i - t_k) \times (4) - (t_i - t_j) \times (5)$, implies:

$$t_i t_j (\vec{v}_j - \vec{v}_i) + t_j t_k (\vec{v}_k - \vec{v}_j) + t_i t_k (\vec{v}_i - \vec{v}_k) + t_i (P_j - P_k) + t_j (P_k - P_i) + t_k (P_i - P_j) = \vec{0} : \quad (6)$$

For all i , we note:

$$P_i = \begin{bmatrix} x_i \\ y_i \\ z_i \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{and} \quad \vec{v}_i = \begin{bmatrix} v_{xi} \\ v_{yi} \\ v_{zi} \end{bmatrix}$$

Furthermore, for all (i, j) , we note

$$P_j - P_i = \begin{bmatrix} x_j - x_i \\ y_j - y_i \\ z_j - z_i \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \delta x_{ij} \\ \delta y_{ij} \\ \delta z_{ij} \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{and} \quad \vec{v}_j - \vec{v}_i = \begin{bmatrix} v_{xj} - v_{xi} \\ v_{yj} - v_{yi} \\ v_{zj} - v_{zi} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \delta v_{xij} \\ \delta v_{yij} \\ \delta v_{zij} \end{bmatrix}$$

We can now write (6) as:

$$\begin{cases} \delta v_{xij} t_i t_j + \delta v_{xjk} t_j t_k + \delta v_{xki} t_i t_k + \delta x_{kj} t_i + \delta x_{ik} t_j + \delta x_{ji} t_k = 0 & : \quad (7) \\ \delta v_{yij} t_i t_j + \delta v_{yjk} t_j t_k + \delta v_{yki} t_i t_k + \delta y_{kj} t_i + \delta y_{ik} t_j + \delta y_{ji} t_k = 0 & : \quad (8) \\ \delta v_{zij} t_i t_j + \delta v_{zjk} t_j t_k + \delta v_{zki} t_i t_k + \delta z_{kj} t_i + \delta z_{ik} t_j + \delta z_{ji} t_k = 0 & : \quad (9) \end{cases}$$

With $\delta v_{yij} \times (7) - \delta v_{xij} \times (8)$ we get:

$$\begin{aligned} & \delta v_{yij} [\delta v_{xjk} t_j t_k + \delta v_{xki} t_i t_k + \delta x_{kj} t_i + \delta x_{ik} t_j + \delta x_{ji} t_k] \\ & - \delta v_{xij} [\delta v_{yjk} t_j t_k + \delta v_{yki} t_i t_k + \delta y_{kj} t_i + \delta y_{ik} t_j + \delta y_{ji} t_k] \\ & = (\delta v_{yij} \delta v_{xjk} - \delta v_{xij} \delta v_{yjk}) t_j t_k \\ & + (\delta v_{yij} \delta v_{xki} - \delta v_{xij} \delta v_{yki}) t_i t_k \end{aligned}$$