

# Gleesso

December 13, 2017

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batch_converter	<i>batch community converter</i>
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## Description

convert community (give the same indice) of a batch of graphs to the community of a reference graph

## Usage

```
batch_converter(graph_batch, graph_ref)
```

## Arguments

graph\_batch : a list of graph to convert  
graph\_ref : the reference used for conversion

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community_contrast_dashboard	<i>community_contrast_dashboard</i>
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## Description

create a graphic with a facet by community and a boxplot by modality of the contrast vector

## Usage

```
community_contrast_dashboard(community_table, contrast_name, contrast_vector,  
  nrow = 4, levels_class = c("low", "high"), color_vect = NULL,  
  offset = 10^-8)
```

**Arguments**

community\_table : a table of community composition generated by the Compute\_community\_abundance function

contrast\_name : how the contrast column should be named

contrast\_vector : the contrast vector

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community\_converter      *community\_converter*

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**Description**

Community converter function take to two nodes table as argument and give a translation of each community to the other graph based on jacquart distance If I may, it is automated community translation

**Usage**

```
community_converter(nodes_graph1, nodes_graph2, join_type = "inner")
```

**Arguments**

nodes\_graph1      is the table of nodes with the walktrap column properly filled

nodes\_graph2      is the table of nodes of the second graph

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community\_taxa\_abundance  
                                 *community\_taxa\_abundance*

---

**Description**

This function generate latex table to help the interpretation of community: \* Table of the list of species in each community \* Compute the proportion of taxa for each community and create: \* create a table listing taxa and their proportion \* create a barplot of taxa proportion

**Usage**

```
community_taxa_abundance(Nodes, MGS_by_taxo_species, file_output,
  community_kind = "walktrap_community", width_graph = 14,
  height_graph = 5, community_levels = NULL, prevalence_level = 0.01)
```

Arguments

Nodes                    graph table  
MGS\_by\_taxo\_species                    : Nodes abundance  
file\_output            : file prefix for relative abundance figure

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Compute_community_abondance
<i>compute community abundances</i>

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Description

Compute the sum of abundance of species in each community given the abundance matrix by species and the graph community Also compute the p-value of difference of abundance given a contrast vector with to class (2 classes)

Usage

Compute\_community\_abondance(Nodes, abundance, species\_taxo, contrast = NULL, community\_kind = "walktrap\_community")

Arguments

Nodes:                    The network node table with the a community attribution column  
abundance:                The Metagenomic species abundance table  
species\_taxo:            The Metagenomic species taxonomy table  
contrast:                a boolean vector to form two group of samples. for each community the rank test difference of abundance p-value is calculated between the two groups.  
community                kind: the algorithm of used to compute the community : "spinglass\_community", "walktrap\_community"

Value

a table of community abundance and composition

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Compute\_graph

*Compute Glasso*


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## Description

Compute the Glasso model from the MGS abundances on individuals with a true value in the selection vector.

## Usage

```
Compute_graph(MGS_abundance, selection_vector, fout,
  abundance_treshold = 10^-7, occurrence_treshold = 0.05, nlambdas = 20,
  lambda.min.ratio = 0.1, lambda = NULL, rep.num = 20)
```

## Arguments

**selection\_vector**  
: a boolean vector to select a subset of the cohort (the model will be inferred on samples with a TRUE value)

**MGS\_abundance**: The Metagenomic species abundance table

**fout**: where to save the model object

**community**: Should the community structure be calculated?

**nlambdas**: Number of regularisation parameter that will be tested (see `huge::huge()` documentation)

**lambda.min.ratio**:  
the smallest value of lambda as a fraction of its maximum (see `huge::huge()` documentation)

**occurrence\_treshold**:  
minimum fraction of samples where a species must be present to be taken into account in the analysis

**abundance\_threshold**:  
minimum mean abundances for a species to be included in the analysis

**rep.num**: Number of subsampling to compute the edge stability with "StarS" (see `huge::huge.select` documentation)

**lambda**: A sequence of regularisation parameter. If not null, it will override the automatic computation of the lambda sequence (with `nlambdas` and `lambda.min.ratio`)

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concordance_table	<i>concordance_table</i>
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**Description**

Enable one to assess if community found in diverse cohort are the same Used to generate the alluvial plot

**Usage**

```
concordance_table(nlist, Graph_tags, join_type = "outer")
```

**Arguments**

nlist	: list of graphs nodes table with the walktrap_community information Available
Graph_tags	: list of graph labels
join_type	: how to join graph row (outer joins or inner join). Outer join means that all species present in at least one graph will be taken into account. Inner join means that only species present in all graphs will treated.

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create_graph	<i>Create a gephi format graph from the graphical Lasso model</i>
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**Description**

The Function also compute the community structure of the graph with various algorithms (betweenness community, walktrap community...) community specified by the user

**Usage**

```
create_graph(file_input, file_output, MGS_by_taxo_species, species_taxo,
             nspins = 20, mod_rep = 10, community = FALSE, additional_info = NULL,
             spinglass_opt = FALSE, variability_treshold = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

spinglass_opt	: Should the number of spin of the spinglass community be optimized?
file_input:	emplacement of the GLASSO model object
file_output:	where to save the network representation file
MGS_by_taxo_species:	The Metagenomic species abundance table
species_taxo:	The Metagenomic species taxonomy table
nspins:	number of spin for the spinglass community detection algorithm

community: Should the community structure be calculated?  
 additional\_info: a vector or data.frame containing information to add to the nodes table of the network  
 variability\_treshold: The maximum mean variability for graph edge presence. If null, the optimal covariance matrix will correspond to a variability of 0.05

---

```
create_graph_robust_community_tags
      create_graph_robust_community_tags
```

---

### Description

create a gephi file for nodes with a robust community attribution

### Usage

```
create_graph_robust_community_tags(model_folder, fout, abund_by_species,
  taxo_by_species, model_tag, Robust_table_community,
  Nodes_table_on_all_samples, variability_treshold = NULL)
```

### Arguments

fout : where to save the csv tables with nodes with the robust community column  
 abund\_by\_species : abundance mean group by species or  
 taxo\_by\_species : taxo grouped at the species level  
 Robust\_table\_community : Community attribution  
 Nodes : tables computed on all samples

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```
draw_community_total_abundance
      draw_community_total_abundance_treshold
```

---

### Description

A function to draw a barplot of the mean abundance of community accross samples

### Usage

```
draw_community_total_abundance(abund)
```

### Arguments

abund : table of community abundance accross samples

---

```
draw_community_total_species_count  
  draw_community_total_species_count
```

---

**Description**

draw a barplot of the number of species by community

**Usage**

```
draw_community_total_species_count(community_table)
```

**Arguments**

`community_table`  
: Community table with the species composition line

---

```
extract_community_abundance_table  
  extract_community_abundance_table
```

---

**Description**

function to handily extract only the abundance of community by samples tables (and remove the extra information from the table like community composition)

**Usage**

```
extract_community_abundance_table(Community_table)
```

**Arguments**

`Community_table`  
: a table of community composition generated by the `Compute_community_abundance` function

---

```
generate_graph_from_tables
```

*generate\_graph\_from\_tables create a gephi graph from a Nodes table and Glasso model object*

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### Description

generate\_graph\_from\_tables create a gephi graph from a Nodes table and Glasso model object

### Usage

```
generate_graph_from_tables(fout, nodes_viz_att, fgraph_model,
  variability_treshold = NULL)
```

---

```
Gleesso_bootstrap      bootstrap Gleesso_pipeline
```

---

### Description

Apply the bootstrap pipeline to a fraction of the cohort. A factor vector can be supplied to stratify the different samples

### Usage

```
Gleesso_bootstrap(N_bootstrap, fraction, tag_model, variability_treshold,
  community_table_folder, model_folder, graph_folder, MGS_file, taxo_file,
  stratifying_vector = NULL, ...)
```

### Arguments

```
N_bootstrap      : number of different bootstrap samples that should be drawn
fraction         : fraction of the initial dataset that should be drawn to form each bootstrap
                  samples
tag_model        :
stratifying_vector : a factor vector that represent a class that should be evenly scattered between
                  bootstrap samples
...              : parameters to pass to the
Graphs_folder    : folder to output all graphs and all bootstrap samples (to keep track of which
                  individual was used in each iteration)
```



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Gleesso_pipeline	<i>Pipeline launcher</i>
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## Description

Launching the complete glasso analysis (data prep, graph inference, community detection, community abundances computation) Warning : folder shouldn't be indicated with an / at the end

## Usage

```
Gleesso_pipeline(data_folder, MGS_file, taxo_file, model_folder, graph_folder,
  selection_vector, tag_model, tag_graph, community = TRUE, nlambda = 20,
  lambda.min.ratio = 0.1, occurence_treshold = 0.05,
  abundance_treshold = 10^-7, variability_treshold = NULL,
  analysis_step = NULL, species_mode = TRUE)
```

## Arguments

data_folder	: where the community abundance table will be written
selection_vector	: a boolean vector to select a subset of the cohort (the model will be inferred on samples with a TRUE value)
tag_model	: a tag that will be inserted in output file to recognize the model parameter
tag_graph	: a tag that will be inserted in output file to recognize the graph
species_mode	: should the graph inference be done on MGS (FALSE) or with MGS of the same species merged together (TRUE)
MGS_file:	The Metagenomic species abundance file in the RDS format
model_folder:	where to save the graphical Lasso model object (output of the spiec.easi function)
graph_folder:	where the graphical representation of the model will be saved (in the gephi format)
community:	Should the community structure be calculated?
nlambda:	Number of regularisation parameter that will be tested (see huge::huge() documentation)
lambda.min.ratio:	the smallest value of lambda as a fraction of its maximum (see huge::huge() documentation)
occurence_treshold:	minimum fraction of samples where a species must be present to be taken into account in the analysis
abundance_treshold:	minimum mean abundances for a species to be included in the analysis

variability\_treshold:  
The maximum mean variability for graph edge presence. If null, the optimal covariance matrix will correspond to a variability of 0.05

analysis\_step: At which step the analysis should be started (0: from scratch, 1: model inferences, 2: save gephi network, 3: Community detection). If NULL (default), the step will be inferred from the files present in the output folders. Use analysis\_step=0 to force computation from scratch.

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opt_spinglass_com	<i>Computing spinglass communities and their modularity for a range of number of spin We then retrieve the optimal number of spin according to modularity</i>
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### Description

Computing spinglass communities and their modularity for a range of number of spin We then retrieve the optimal number of spin according to modularity

### Usage

```
opt_spinglass_com(con.grph, mod_rep, nspins)
```

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parallel_coord_community	<i>parallel_coord_community</i>
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### Description

Alluvial plot of concordance of community Draw a parrallel coord graph of community belonging for different graph object. Enable one to compare and understand the stability or discrepancy between graph community

### Usage

```
parallel_coord_community(graph_node_list, Graph_tags, measure = "sum_ab",
  color_graph = 1, join_type = "inner")
```

### Arguments

color_graph	: index of the graph used to color the parallel coordiante plot
join_type	: take the intersection or the union of species?
graph_node_list:	a sequence of nodes tables with community annotated
Graph_tags:	a sequence of str which are the name of nodes tables of graph_node_list
measure:	the weight attributed to each CAG either "sum" of abundance or "count" of objects

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`+` *overload '+' operator to allow character strings concatenation*

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### Description

overload '+' operator to allow character strings concatenation

### Usage

`"+"(e1, e2)`

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`Robust_table_community`  
*Community attribution stability table*

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### Description

Compute the stability of species community attribution from bootstrapped graphs and community table abundance for robust attribution.

### Usage

```
Robust_table_community(graphs_folder, alluvial_diagnostic_file, taxo,
  N_alluvial = 10, join_type = "outer", stability_treshold = 0.6,
  silhouette_treshold = 0.1)
```

### Arguments

`graphs_folder` : folder where all graphs are placed (with the / at the end please ^^)  
`N_alluvial` : number of graph to represent on a graph  
`join_type` : Should we work on the union of species or the intersection  
`alluvial_diagnostic`  
                   : file name for the alluvial graph

### Value

a list object containing the following elements: `staby` : table of species stability with community assignation for all graphs `stab_n_taxo` : table of species stability and taxonomy `Robust_community_stability_...` : abundance of communities for species with a stability above the specified treshold `Robust_community_stability_..._silhou` : idem but species also have a silhouette above a specified treshold

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Silhouette\_to\_community  
*Silhouette\_to\_community*

---

**Description**

Compute the silhouette cluster metric for all species

**Usage**

Silhouette\_to\_community(my\_dist, Nodes\_with\_com)

**Arguments**

my\_dist : distance matrix of species to all species  
Nodes\_with\_com : Nodes table with a walktrap\_community attribution

---

stability\_index\_converter  
*stability\_index\_converter*

---

**Description**

stability\_index function look at the walktrap community of each species in a list of graph then compute the number of graph where the species as been attributed to the same community

**Usage**

stability\_index\_converter(graph\_list, join\_type = "outer")

**Arguments**

graph\_batch : a list of graph with walktrap community converted to a ref

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walktrap_distance	<i>walktrap_distance</i>
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**Description**

reproduce the distance used in the walktrap community detection algorithm

**Usage**

```
walktrap_distance(pos.graph, n_steps)
```

**Arguments**

pos.graph:	an igraph object that contain only positive edges
n_steps:	number of steps of the random walk on the graph

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