

Machine

Intelligence

**N**etworked

Data

Science

# Al at Scale: Robustness and Security

#### in Adversarial Environments

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#### Collaborative Learning Systems





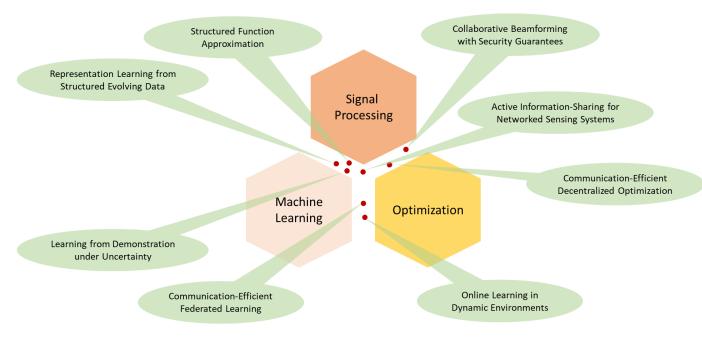
Hackers Remotely Kill a Jeep on the Highway—With Me in It

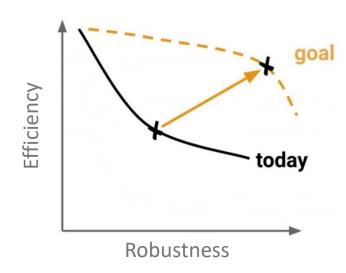
ANDY GREENBERG SECURITY 07.21.15 6:00 AM

Update: Chrysler recalls 1.4M vehicles after Jeep hack









## Online Learning in Adversarial Environment (AFOSR)

**Play** action



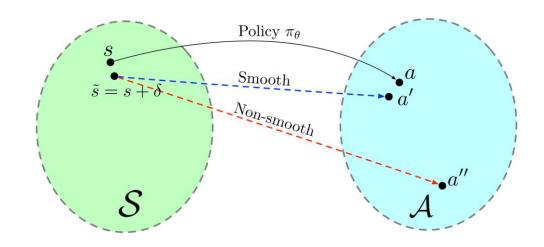
Limited, timevarying feedback

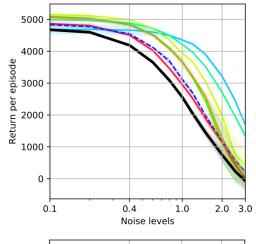
Reward estimator **Estimated** reward

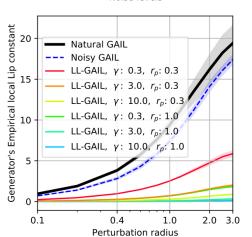
Policy update

**New policy** 

- Structured reward estimation and policy update
- Minimax optimal guarantees with high probability

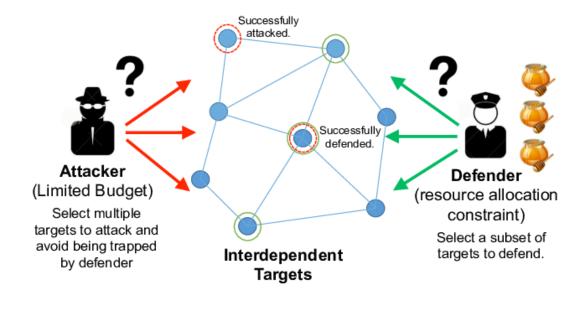






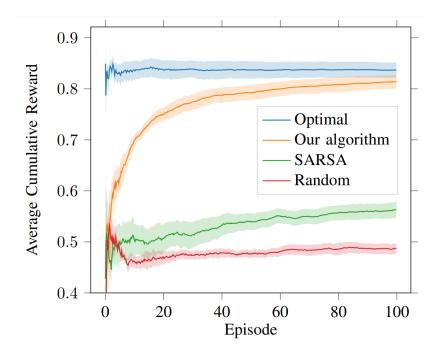


# Dynamic Security Games for Resource Allocation



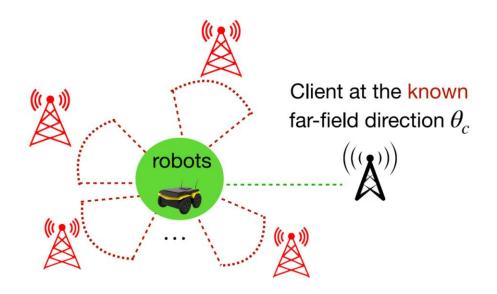
Compute new policy  $\pi_l$  policy  $\pi_l$  policy  $\pi_l$  policy  $\pi_l$  policy  $\pi_l$  region and  $\pi_l$  follower action  $\pi_l$  policy  $\pi_l$  polic

- Adaptive policy optimization
- Performance guarantees with high probability



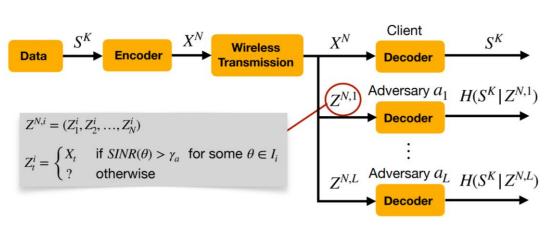
Abolfazl Hashemi

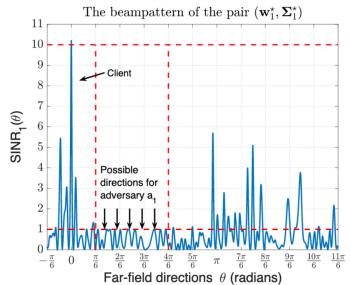
# Physical-Layer Security via Distributed Beamforming (ARL)

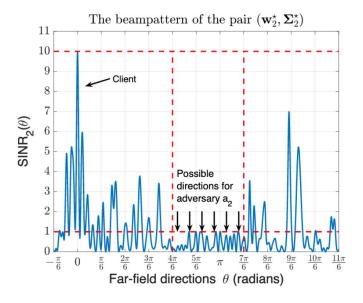


#### Semi-infinite non-convex program!

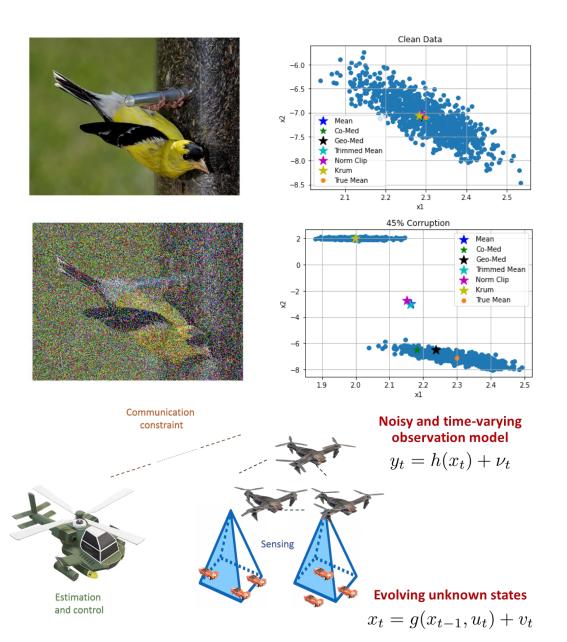
We present a **finite convex** program whose solution coincides with this program **with probabilistic guarantees** 







### Robust Collaborative Learning in High Dimensions



- Exploiting low-dimensional structures
- Subspace sampling AND memory augmentation
- Performance guarantees for non-convex Tasks

	Corruption (%)	SGD	СмD	ВСмО	GмD
ResNet18 - CIFAR10 (heterogeneous)					
Clean	-	$82.29{\pm}1.32$	$85.50 \pm 1.43$	$84.82 \pm 0.76$	<b>85.65</b> ±0.48
Gradient Corruption					
Bit Flip	20	-	$80.87 \pm 0.21$	$84.56 \pm 0.06$	$88.07 \pm 0.05$
	40	-	$77.41 \pm 1.04$	$82.66 \pm 0.31$	$80.81 \pm 0.01$
Additive	20	$20.7 \pm 1.56$	$54.75 \pm 0.38$	$83.84 \pm 0.12$	$82.40 \pm 0.90$
	40	-	$23.35{\pm}6.13$	$82.79 \pm 0.68$	$79.46 \pm 0.24$

