

The questionnaire explores the extent of local loyalty and correlated factors. Trained interviewers conducted the survey using Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI) techniques. The use of CATI ensured that the responses were complete, eliminating the need for data imputation during analysis.

ID2 Which neighbour do you live in?

ID3 What is your gender? Male-female

Q1 On a four-point scale, please rate your level of attachment to the municipality, the region (approx. 20 km) and the Pannonian region. (1: not at all - 4: completely)

To the settlement	1	2	3	4
To area	1	2	3	4
Pannonian region	1	2	3	4

Q3 How satisfied are you with the following in your city? (1: not at all - 4: completely)

	1	2	3	4	I do not know
Natural environment (clean air, water, etc.)					
Transport					
Availability of services					
Similar people with similar values (local community)					
Learning opportunities					
Job opportunities					
Affordable housing options					
Proximity to family, friends					
Size and condition of urban green spaces					
Infrastructure improvements					

Q6 Please indicate on a four-point scale how much you agree with the following statements. (1: strongly disagree - 4: strongly agree)

	1	2	3	4	Not relevant
I feel comfortable in my settlement					
I plan my life here for the long term					
I want my children to live and work here					
I am a happy person					
I am satisfied with my work					
I am satisfied with the financial situation of my household					
My working hours fit in with my family, leisure and community activities and roles					

Q8 How important and how satisfied are you with the following services in the city? How often do you use them? (1: not important – 4: very important) (1: not satisfied – 4: very staisfied)

	How important is it?				How satisfied are you?			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Health care								
Sports facilities, sports events								
Recreation and leisure (e.g. parks, picnic areas, playgrounds)								
Entertainment (e.g. cinema, nightclub)								
Cultural institutions (e.g. concert hall, theatre, museum, library)								
Hospitality								
Buying opportunities								
Public services								
Opportunities for leisure								
Utility services								
Schools and other educational institutions								
Condition of roads and buildings in my area								
Public spaces such as markets, squares, pedestrian streets								

Q16 How much help can you expect from the following in case of the problems you have listed (1: not at all - 4: completely)

[illegible]

Q18 How much do you agree with the following statements? (1: not at all - 4: completely)

	1	2	3	4	I don't know
I am satisfied with the administration.					
My municipality's leadership and its representative body effectively represent the interests of the municipality and its residents.					
The town's MP(s) effectively represent the interests of the town and its residents.					
I believe that I am actively involved in the public affairs of the municipality (participation in public forums, municipal events, participation in local elections).					

Q19 How much do you agree with the following statements? (1: not at all - 4: completely)

	1	2	3	4	I don't know
Local government provides the public with adequate information on matters affecting the municipality.					
In matters affecting the municipality, local decision-makers typically consulted and took into account the opinions and suggestions of residents.					
The municipal government involves the inhabitants of the town in the preparation of urban development plans					
The municipal regulations that apply to me are predictable and clear.					
In my municipality, residents typically take advantage of the opportunities to express their views provided by the local government (e.g. by participating in public forums or in the reception of local councillors).					
I am regularly informed about the environmental condition of my living environment (air, water, soil quality, noise, etc.)					

Q23 In the last 12 months, how often have you done any of the following?

	Not once	1-2 times	3-5 times	More than 5 times
Have you watched or listened to a cultural programme on TV/radio?				
Read a book				
Visiting the cinema				
Visits to historical monuments and sites (castles, palaces, churches, etc.)				
Visited a museum or gallery				
Former concerts				
Former library				
Former theatre				
Been to a ballet performance, dance event or opera				

Q24 Please evaluate the cultural offer of your own municipality. Please rate on a scale of 1 to 4 how important the listed opportunities are to you and how satisfied you are with them (1: not at all - 4: completely, 99: don't know/not relevant).

	How important is it?	How satisfied are you?
music events	1 2 3 4 99	1 2 3 4 99
sport-events	1 2 3 4 99	1 2 3 4 99
gastronomic events	1 2 3 4 99	1 2 3 4 99
scientific, educational events	1 2 3 4 99	1 2 3 4 99
theatre performances	1 2 3 4 99	1 2 3 4 99
fine art exhibitions	1 2 3 4 99	1 2 3 4 99
other museum events	1 2 3 4 99	1 2 3 4 99
cinema, film clubs	1 2 3 4 99	1 2 3 4 99
bookshop	1 2 3 4 99	1 2 3 4 99
library	1 2 3 4 99	1 2 3 4 99
historical monuments, memorials	1 2 3 4 99	• 2 3 4 99

Q29 Please rate on the scale below how typical the following statements are for you.

	Not interested	I support it, but I don't have the time or the opportunity	I support, I occasionally use	I always do
When I can, I buy local food.				
I shop at a local convenience store/speciality shop.				
If I can, I use a local contractor to do the work around my house/flat.				
I strive to use local services.				

Q30 What level of IT skills do you have?

- I have no IT/computer skills
- Basic computer skills (e.g. internet, word processing, emailing, gaming)
- Intermediate computer skills (e.g. MS Office/ other content editing software at user level)
- Advanced computer skills (e.g. statistical software packages, programming, database management)

Q32 Do you have access to any of the following? Yes or no

- Smartphone
- Tablet, e-book reader
- Laptop
- Desktop computer

Q33 Do you have any foreign language skills? (yes-no)

Q35 How would you rate your general health: 1: poor, 2: fair, 3: good, 4: very good

Q36 Please indicate which of the following answers fits your lifestyle.

How much do you smoke?	I smoke more than 15 threads a day	I smoke 1-14 threads a day	Not regularly, only occasionally	I never smoke
How often do you drink alcohol?	Daily	Weekly	Not regularly, only occasionally	I never drink alcohol
How often do you exercise?	Not at all	A few times a month	30-60 minutes a week	Several times a week
How often do you have screening tests?	Never	Very rarely	2-3 per year	Annually

Q37 How much attention do you pay to healthy eating? (1: I don't - 4: I always pay attention to healthy eating)

1 2 3 4

Q39 How satisfied are you with public transport in general? (1: not at all satisfied - 4: completely satisfied)

Local transport	1	2	3	4	I don't know
Long-distance transport	1	2	3	4	I don't know

Q40 Please rate how important you think the following aspects of the environment are and how satisfied you are with them in your own municipality (1: not at all - 4: completely)

	How important is it?	How satisfied are you?
Air quality in the agglomeration	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
Status of natural waters (rivers and lakes)	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
Soil and groundwater status	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
Noise level	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
Waste generation, (selective) collection and disposal	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
Water and energy use	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
Natural environment (protected areas, forests, animal and plant species)	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
Cleanliness of the settlement	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
Condition and maintenance of streets and pavements	1 2 3 4	• 2 3 4

Q45 How safe do you feel? (1: not at all - 4: completely)

In the city	1	2	3	4
In my neighbour	1	2	3	4

Q50 What is your highest level of education?

- lower than primary school
- Primary (primary school)
- Intermediate (high school, technician)
- Tertiary (college, university, post-secondary vocational education)
- Academic degree

Q51 How much of the last year have you spent in the municipality?

- One month or less
- Between 2-6 months
- Between 7-11 months
- the whole year (only on holiday, short trips)

Q52 Do you work?

- yes
- not
 - unemployed
 - Retired
 - student
 - other (GYES, GYED, etc.)

Q53 Where do you work?

- 1 - In the same municipality as my place of residence
- 2 - In another municipality but within Hungary
- 3 - Abroad

Q55 What kind of job do you do?

- Contractor
- Intellectual freelancer in a multinational company
- Intellectual freelancer in a domestic small and medium-sized enterprise
- Intellectual freelancer in a large domestic company
- Trainee worker
- Skilled worker
- Civil servant
- Other

Q56 How many people live in your household? _____

Q57 Number of dependent children: _____

Q58 Citizenship: _____

Q59 What is the net income per person per month in your household?

- Below 50.000 Ft
- 50.001-100.000 Ft
- 100.001-150.000 Ft
- 150.001-200.000 Ft
- 200.001-250.000 Ft
- Over 250.000 Ft