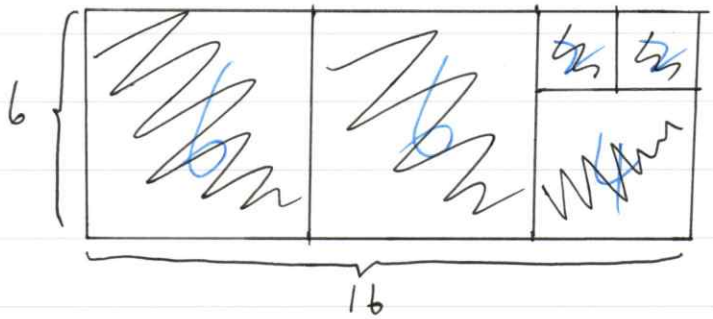
互除法 輾転相除法 VII

e.g. (6, 16) =



6 6 22 4

e.g. (12921, 4234) = 73

3	12,921 ←	4,234	·19
	12,702	4,161	
3	219 ←	73	
~~3~~	219		
	0		

e.g. (A, B) $A = B \times q + R$

⇓

$$(A, B) = (B, R)$$

$(12921, 4234) = (4234, 219)$

$= (219, 73)$

$= (73, 0)$

$= 73$

Proof. $A = Bq + R$ (1)

$(A, B) = (B, R)$ (2)

$u \to u$

$v \leftarrow v$

① $A = a \cdot u$, $B = b \cdot u$

$R = A - Bq$

$= a \cdot u - b \cdot u \cdot q$

$= u(a - b \cdot q)$

$= n \cdot u$

② $B = b' \cdot v$, $R = n' \cdot v$

$A = b'v + n'v$

$= (b' + n')v$

$= a' \cdot v$