# Curriculum Vitæ

#### Alexandre Bousse

# 1 Personal Details

First Name: Alexandre Family Name: Bousse

Date of Birth: 13th of June 1980 Place of Birth: Rennes, France

Citizenship: French

Current Position: Maître de conférences (associate professor)

Université de Bretagne Occidentale (UBO), Brest, France

Section 61—génie informatique, automatique et traitement du signal

Research Institute: Laboratoire de Traitement de l'Information Médicale (LaTIM)

INSERM, UMR 1101, Brest, France

Email Address: alexandre.bousse@univ-brest.fr

# 2 Qualifications

# 3 Academic Career

#### 3.1 Professional Experience

2018-present	Associate Professor, LaTIM, INSERM, UMR 1101, UBO, Brest, France
2009 – 2018	Post-doctorate, Insitute of Nuclear Medicine, University College London
	(UCL), London, UK
2005 - 2008	PhD Candidate, Laboratoire du Traitement du Signal et de l'Image (LTSI),
	INSERM, UMR 1099, Université de Rennes 1, Rennes, France

### 3.2 Education

2019 Habilitation à diriger des recherches (habilitation thesis), LaTIM,

INSERM, UMR 1101, UBO, Brest, France

Title: "Contributions à la reconstruction tomographique compensée en mou-

vement"

Viva: 07/10/2019

Jury:

- Dimitris Visvikis, LaTIM, INSERM, UMR 1101, Université de Bretagne Occidentale, Brest, France
- Françoise Pène, UBO, Brest, France
- Claude Comtat, CEA, Orsay, France
- Andrew Reader, King's College London, London, UK
- Michel Defrise, Université Libre de Bruxelles, Brussels, Belgium

2005 - 2008

**PhD**, Signal Processing, LTSI, UMR 1099, *Université de Rennes 1*, Rennes, France, and Laboratory of Image Science and Technology (LIST), Southeast University (SEU), Nanjing, China

Title: "Inverse Problems and Application to Motion-Compensated Rotational X-ray Angiography"

Viva: 08/12/2008

Jury:

- Directors:
  - J.-L. Coatrieux, LTSI, INSERM, UMR 1099, Université de Rennes 1, Rennes, France
  - H. Shu, LIST, SEU, Nanjing, China
  - C. Toumoulin, LTSI, INSERM, UMR 1099, Université de Rennes 1, Rennes, France
- President: J. Demongeot, Université Joseph Fourier, Grenoble, France
- Referees:
  - J. Yang, Nanjing University of Science and Technology, Nanjing, China
  - C. Roux, *Télécom Bretagne*, Brest, France
- Reviewers:
  - L. Luo, LIST, SEU, Nanjing, China
  - D. Xia, Nanjing University of Science and Technology, Nanjing, China

2004 - 2005

Master of Science (DEA), Statistics, Université de Rennes 1, Rennes, France, with honours

2003-2004

Master of Science (DESS), Statistics, Université de Rennes 1, Rennes, France, with honours

France, with nonour

1998–2003

Bachelor of Science, Mathematics, Université de Rennes 1, Rennes, France, with honours

# 4 Teaching Activities and PhD Supervision

## 4.1 Teaching

2018-present Coordinator of M2 Master Signaux Images en Biologie et Médecine (SIBM) at UBO

2018–present Medical Image Processing

M1 biologie-santé & M2 SIBM

Image processing, reconstruction and segmentation

10 hours lecture per year

2018–present Image Reconstruction

M2 physique et instrumentation: UBO, Brest, France, 14 hours lecture & 6

hours lab per year

First of year Engineering School at IMT Atlantique, Brest, France: 5 hours

lecture per year

Mathematics and algorithms for image reconstruction

2018–present Pix

Medical and Dental School, UBO, Brest, France

100 hours lab per year

2004–2007 Probability & Statistics (contractual teaching during PhD)

First of year Engineering School, ENSAI, Rennes, France

Math and Economy Section

Teaching topics: measure theory, random variables, parametric statistics, sta-

tistical hypothesis testing, linear regression

160 hours lab in total

### 4.2 PhD Supervision and Co-supervision

2018–present Sai Sundar Kandarpa, UBO (100%)

"PET Image Reconstruction using Deep-Learning"

Director: Dimitris Visvikis

Publications: [P3] Status: ongoing

2018-present Suxer Alfonso Garcia, UBO (100%)

"Dual Energy CBCT Reconstruction for Dose Computation in Radiotherapy"

Director: Mathieu Hatt

Status: ongoing

2017-present Debora Giovagnoli, IMT Atlantique (50%)

"3- $\gamma$  Image Reconstruction using LXe Compton Camera XEMIS2" Director: Dimitris Visvikis; co-supervisor: Thibaut Merlin (50%)

Publications: [O2] Status: ongoing

2017-present Baptiste Laurent, UBO (50%)

"Estimation des diffusés en TEP par apprentissage profond" Director: Nicolas Boussion; co-supervisor: Thibaut Merlin (50%)

Status: ongoing

2016–2020 Ludovica Brusaferri, UCL (50%)

"Improving Quantification in non-TOF 3D PET/MR by Incorporating Photon

Energy Information"

Director: Kris Thielemans (50%) Publications: [J2], [O3], [O5]

Status: completed

2016–2020 Élise Émond, UCL (50%)

"Improving Quantification in Lung PET/CT for the Evaluation of Disease

Progression and Treatment Effectiveness"

Director: Kris Thielemans (50%) Publications: [J3], [P1], [O1], [A1]

Status: completed

2014–2018 Yu-Jung Tsai, UCL (50%)

"Penalised Image Reconstruction Algorithms for Efficient and Consistent

Quantification in Emission Tomography"

Director: Kris Thielemans (50%) Publications: [J4], [O4], [J6], [P5], [P7]

Status: completed

2010–2015 Sarah Cade, UCL (50%)

"Attenuation Correction of Myocardial Perfusion Scintigraphy Images without

Transmission Scanning"

Director: Brian F. Hutton; co-supervisor: Kjell Erlandsson (50%)

Publications: [A5] Status: completed

# 5 Grants and External Funding

# 5.1 Funding at Current Position (since 01/09/2018)

2020 *Mobilité internationale* (France)

Amount awarded: €1770

Role: PI

10/09/2019-

present

France Life Imaging WP4 (France)

Amount awarded: €24,000

Role: PI

Project Title: "Dual-Tracer in Dynamic PET" (complement funding to the

Émergence project)

18/02/2019present AO Émergence Cancéropôle grand ouest (France)

Amount awarded: €15,000

Role: PI

Project Title: "Dual-Tracer in Dynamic PET"

#### 5.2 Funding during Postdoc at UCL (2009–2018)

2016–2018 GE Healthcare (USA)

Amount awarded: \$150,000

Role: co-PI

PI: Kris Thielemans

Project Title: "Motion-Compensated PET/CT"

2014–2016 Spectrum Dynamics (Israel)

Amount awarded: Role: WP leader PI: Brian F. Hutton

Project Title: "Joint Activity and Attenuation Reconstruction in SPECT

Using Scatter"

2013–2015 **FP7 – HEALTH Program 305311** (EU)

Amount awarded: 575,622€ (5,981,463€ in total for all the EU partners)

Role: Research Fellow PI: Brian F. Hutton

Project Title: "Development of an integrated SPECT/MRI system"

2013-2016 **EPSRC** - **EP/K005278/1** (UK)

Amount awarded: £1,274,298

Role: WP leader PI: Brian F. Hutton

Project Title: "Exploiting the Unique Quantitative Capabilities Offered by

Simultaneous PET/MRI"

2009-2012 **EPSRC** – **EP/G026483/1** (UK)

Amount awarded: £767,088 Role: Research Fellow PI: Brian F. Hutton

Project Title: "Optimising Reconstruction to Accommodate Complex System

Models for Emission Tomography"

### 6 Academic Service and Scientific Diffusion

#### 6.1 Meetings Organisation

2018 | Session Chairman, IEEE Nuclear Science Symposium and Medical Imaging Conference

#### 6.2 International Partnerships

As part of an exchange program between *Université de Rennes 1* and SEU, I spent one year and a half in Nanjing (China) where my PhD viva took place. Other partnerships include:

- Attenuation-map estimation from scatter in SPECT: Spectrum Dynamics, Caesarea, Israel
- Motion-Compensated PET/CT: GE Healthcare, Waukesha, WI, USA
- SPECT/MRI INSERT project: Polytechnic University of Milan (Italy), CROmed (Budapest, Hungary), Nuclear-Fields (Vortum-Mullem, Netherlands) and MRI Tools (Berlin, Germany)
- Xpulse project: ALPHaNOV, Talence, France
- Department of Mathematics of Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, Chile

#### 6.3 Scientific Evaluation

#### Journals and Conferences Peer Review

- IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging
- IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering
- IEEE Transactions on Radiation and Plasma Medical Sciences
- IEEE Medical Imaging Conference 2014, 2015, 2016 and 2018
- MICCAI 2020
- Physics in Medicine and Biology
- Neuroimage
- PLOS one

More details can be found on my Publons profile.

## Grant Application Schemes Peer Review

- Nantes Excellence Trajectory (NEXT)
- Wetenschappelijk Fonds Willy Gepts (WFWG)
- Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO)

## 6.4 Recent Invited Talks

Jul. 2019	"Innovations in Image Reconstruction", LaTIM, Brest, France
Feb. 2019	"Reconstruction d'image en tomographie à émission de positons par maximum de vraisemblance avec compensation du mouvement respiratoire", Laboratoire de Mathématiques de Bretagne Atlantique, Brest, France
Jun. 2018	"Respiratory Motion Correction in PET/CT and PET/MR", Mathematical Methods for Spatiotemporal Imaging, SIAM Conference on Imaging Science 2018, Bologna, Italy
Mar. 2017	"Maximum-Likelihood PET Reconstruction and Motion Estimation", Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, Chile
Sept. 2016	"Direct Motion Compensation in Attenuation-Corrected PET/CT and PET/MR Reconstruction", UCL PET/MR Methods Symposium, London, UK
May 2016	"Reconstruction en PET-CT avec compensation du mouvement par techniques de maximum de vraisemblance", CEA, Orsay, France
Mar. 2016	"Motion-Compensated PET Image Reconstruction by Maximum-Likelihood", Newton Project Workshop on Brazil/UK Collaboration: the Future of Molecular Imaging, Recife, Brazil
Nov. 2015	"Gated PET Reconstruction with Motion Compensation and Attenuation Correction using non-Gated CT", Brain Institute, <i>Hospital Israelita Albert Einstein</i> , São Paulo, Brazil

## 6.5 Software Development: JRM

Name	Joint Reconstruction and Motion estimation (JRM)
Language	Matlab/C++
Description	Joint Reconstruction and Motion estimation (JRM) is a toolbox for motion-
	compensated attenuation-corrected PET reconstruction that I developed for
	UCL and GE Healthcare. While the full version cannot be distributed, a
	"light" version is available at the address below.
Source code	https://gitlab.com/abousse/jrm_lite

# 7 Publications

# International Peer-Reviewed Journal Papers

[J1] A. Bousse, M. Courdurier, É. C. Émond, K. Thielemans, B. F. Hutton, P. Irarrazaval, and D. Visvikis, "PET reconstruction with non-negativity constraints in projection space: Optimization

- through hypo-convergence," *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging*, vol. 39, no. 1, pp. 75–86, 2020. DOI: 10.1109/TMI.2019.2920109. [Online]. Available: https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/hal-02144923.
- [J2] L. Brusaferri, A. Bousse, É. C. Émond, R. Brown, Y.-J. Tsai, D. Atkinson, S. Ourselin, C. Watson, B. F. Hutton, S. Arridge, and K. Thielemans, "Joint activity, attenuation and scatter estimation from multiple energy window data in non-TOF 3D PET: A preliminary study," *IEEE Transactions on Radiation and Plasma Medical Sciences (accepted)*, 2020. DOI: 10.1109/TRPMS. 2020.2978449. [Online]. Available: https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9024002.
- [J3] É. C. Émond, A. Bousse, J. P. Maria Machado, A. M. Groves, B. F. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Effect of attenuation mismatches in time of flight PET reconstruction," *Physics in Medicine & Biology (accepted)*, 2020. DOI: 10.1088/1361-6560/ab7a6f. [Online]. Available: https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/hal-02395620v2.
- [J4] Y.-J. Tsai, G. Schramm, S. Ahn, **A. Bousse**, S. Arridge, J. Nuyts, B. F. Hutton, C. W. Stearns, and K. Thielemans, "Benefits of using a spatially-variant penalty strength with anatomical priors in PET reconstruction," *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging*, vol. 39, no. 1, pp. 11–22, 2020. DOI: 10.1109/TMI.2019.2913889.
- [J5] A. Iborra, A. J. González, A. González-Montoro, A. Bousse, and D. Visvikis, "Ensemble of neural networks for 3D position estimation in monolithic PET detectors," *Physics in Medicine & Biology*, vol. 64, no. 19, p. 195 010, 2019. DOI: 10.1088/1361-6560/ab3b86.
- [J6] Y.-J. Tsai, A. Bousse, M. J. Ehrhardt, C. W. Stearns, S. Ahn, B. H. Hutton, S. Arridge, and K. Thielemans, "Fast quasi-newton algorithms for penalized reconstruction in emission tomography and further improvements via preconditioning," *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 1000–1010, 2018. DOI: 10.1109/TMI.2017.2786865. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1109/TMI.2017.2786865.
- [J7] A. Bousse, R. Manber, B. F. Holman, D. Atkinson, S. Arridge, S. Ourselin, B. F. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Evaluation of a direct motion estimation/correction method in respiratory-gated PET/MRI with motion-adjusted attenuation," *Medical Physics*, vol. 44, no. 6, pp. 2379–2390, 2017. DOI: 10.1002/mp.12253. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1002/mp.12253.
- [J8] J. Jiao, A. Bousse, K. Thielemans, N. Burgos, P. Weston, P. Markiewicz, J. Schott, D. Atkinson, S. Arridge, B. F. Hutton, and S. Ourselin, "Direct parametric reconstruction with joint motion estimation/correction for dynamic brain PET data," *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging*, vol. 36, no. 1, pp. 203–213, 2017. DOI: 10.1109/TMI.2016.2594150. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1109/TMI.2016.2594150.
- [J9] A. Bousse, O. Bertolli, D. Atkinson, S. Arridge, S. Ourselin, B. F. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Maximum-likelihood joint image reconstruction and motion estimation with misaligned attenuation in TOF-PET/CT," *Physics in Medicine & Biology*, vol. 61, no. 3, pp. L11–19, 2016. DOI: 10.1088/0031-9155/61/3/L11. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1088/0031-9155/61/3/L11.
- [J10] A. Bousse, O. Bertolli, D. Atkinson, S. Arridge, S. Ourselin, B. F. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Maximum-likelihood joint image reconstruction/motion estimation in attenuation-corrected respiratory gated PET/CT using a single attenuation map," *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging*, vol. 35, no. 1, pp. 217–228, 2016. DOI: 10.1109/TMI.2015.2464156. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1109/TMI.2015.2464156.
- [J11] B. A. Thomas, V. Cuplov, A. Bousse, A. Mendes, K. Thielemans, B. H. Hutton, and K. Erlandsson, "PETPVC: a toolbox for performing partial volume correction techniques in positron emission tomography," *Physics in Medicine & Biology*, vol. 61, no. 22, pp. 7975–7993, 2016. DOI: 10.1088/0031-9155/61/22/7975. [Online]. Available: https://discovery.ucl.ac.uk/id/eprint/1523346/.

- [J12] D. Salvado, K. Erlandsson, A. Bousse, M. Occipinti, C. Fiorini, B. F. Hutton, et al., "Collimator design for a brain SPECT/MRI insert," IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science, vol. 62, no. 4, pp. 1716–1724, 2015. DOI: 10.1109/TNS.2015.2450017. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1109/TNS.2015.2450017.
- [J13] J. Jiao, A. Bousse, K. Thielemans, P. Markiewicz, N. Burgos, D. Atkinson, S. Arridge, B. F. Hutton, and S. Ourselin, "Joint parametric reconstruction and motion correction framework for dynamic PET data," *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, vol. 17, no. 1, pp. 114–121, 2014. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-10404-1\_15. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-10404-1\_15.
- [J14] B. A. Thomas, K. Erlandsson, I. Drobnjak, S. Pedemonte, K. Vunckx, A. Bousse, A. Reilhac-Laborde, S. Ourselin, and B. F. Hutton, "Framework for the construction of a monte carlo simulated brain PET-MR image database," *Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research Section A*, vol. 734, pp. 162–165, 2014. DOI: 10.1016/j.nima.2013.08.063.
- [J15] B. F. Hutton, B. A. Thomas, K. Erlandsson, A. Bousse, A. Reilhac-Laborde, D. Kazantsev, S. Pedemonte, K. Vunckx, S. Arridge, and S. Ourselin, "What approach to brain partial volume correction is best for PET/MRI?" Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research Section A, vol. 702, pp. 29–33, 2013. DOI: 10.1016/j.nima.2012.07.059. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nima.2012.07.059.
- [J16] A. Bousse, S. Pedemonte, B. A. Thomas, K. Erlandsson, S. Ourselin, S. Arridge, and B. F. Hutton, "Markov random field and gaussian mixture for segmented MRI-based partial volume correction in PET," *Physics in Medicine & Biology*, vol. 57, no. 20, pp. 6681–6705, 2012. DOI: 10.1088/0031-9155/57/20/6681.
- [J17] D. Kazantsev, S. Arridge, S. Pedemonte, A. Bousse, K. Erlandsson, B. F. Hutton, and S. Ourselin, "An anatomically driven anisotropic diffusion filtering method for 3D SPECT reconstruction," *Physics in Medicine & Biology*, vol. 57, no. 12, p. 3793, 2012. DOI: 10.1088/0031-9155/57/12/3793.
- [J18] S. Pedemonte, A. Bousse, B. F. Hutton, S. Arridge, and S. Ourselin, "4-D generative model for PET/MRI reconstruction," *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 581–588, 2011. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-642-23623-5\_73. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-23623-5\_73.
- [J19] A. Bousse, J. Zhou, G. Yang, J.-J. Bellanger, and C. Toumoulin, "Motion compensated tomography reconstruction of coronary arteries in rotational angiography," *IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering*, vol. 56, no. 4, pp. 1254–1257, 2009. DOI: 10.1109/TBME.2008.2005205. [Online]. Available: https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/inserm-00418315.
- [J20] J. Zhou, J.-L. Coatrieux, A. Bousse, H. Shu, and L. Luo, "A bayesian MAP-EM algorithm for PET image reconstruction using wavelet transform," *IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science*, vol. 54, no. 5, pp. 1660–1669, 2007. DOI: 10.1109/TNS.2007.901200. [Online]. Available: https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/inserm-00184255.

#### Domestic Peer-Reviewed Journal Papers

[D1] **A. Bousse**, C. Boldak, C. Toumoulin, G. Yang, S. Laguitton, and D. Boulmier, "Coronary extraction and characterization in multi-detector computed tomography," *ITBM-RBM*, vol. 27, no. 5, pp. 217–226, 2006. DOI: 10.1016/j.rbmret.2007.01.001.

## International Peer-Reviewed Conference Papers (Oral Presentations)

[O1] É. C. Émond, A. Bousse, A. M. Groves, B. F. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Joint reconstruction of activity image and motion estimation in dynamic PET from a single attenuation map," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2019.

- [O2] D. Giovagnoli, A. Bousse, A. I. Carreres, T. Merlin, N. Beaupere, J.-P. Cussonneau, C. Canot, S. Diglio, J. Masbou, E. Morteau, Y. Xing, Y. Zhu, D. Thers, and D. Visvikis, "A novel image reconstruction approach for 3 gamma imaging," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2019.
- [O3] L. Brusaferri, A. Bousse, Y.-J. Tsai, D. Atkinson, S. Ourselin, B. F. Hutton, S. Arridge, and K. Thielemans, "Maximum-likelihood estimation of emission and attenuation images in 3D PET from multiple energy window measurements," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2018. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2018.8824557.
- [O4] Y.-J. Tsai, A. Bousse, S. Ahn, C. W. Stearns, S. Arridge, B. F. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Algorithms for solving misalignment issues in penalized PET/CT reconstruction using anatomical priors," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2018. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC. 2018.8824558.
- [O5] L. Brusaferri, A. Bousse, N. Efthimiou, É. C. Émond, D. Atkinson, S. Ourselin, B. F. Hutton, S. Arridge, and K. Thielemans, "Potential benefits of incorporating energy information when estimating attenuation from PET data," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2017. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2017.8532765.
- [O6] A. Bousse, A. Sidlesky, N. Roth, A. Rashidnasab, K. Thielemans, and B. F. Hutton, "Joint activity/attenuation reconstruction in SPECT using photopeak and scatter sinograms," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2016. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2016.8069448.
- [O7] A. Bousse, O. Bertolli, D. Atkinson, S. Arridge, S. Ourselin, B. H. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Direct joint motion estimation/image reconstruction in attenuation-corrected gated PET/CT without gated CT," in Fully 3D, 2015.
- [O8] A. Bousse, J. Jiao, K. Thielemans, D. Atkinson, S. Arridge, S. Ourselin, and B. F. Hutton, "Joint direct motion estimation/kinetic images reconstruction from gated PET data," in Comp. Methods for Mol. Imag. MICCAI Workshop, ser. Lect. Notes in Comput. Vision and Bio-Mech. Vol. 22, Springer International Publishing, 2015, pp. 53–62. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-18431-9 6.
- [O9] K. Vunckx, S. Arridge, A. Bousse, D. Kazantsev, S. Pedemonte, S. Ourselin, and B. F. Hutton, "Unifying global and local statistical measures for anatomy-guided emission tomography reconstruction," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2012, pp. 2161–2165. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2012.6551494.
- [O10] D. Kazantsev, S. Arridge, S. Pedemonte, S. Ourselin, A. Bousse, and B. F. Hutton, "Robust anisotropic diffusion prior with anatomical regularization for 3D SPECT reconstruction," in Fully 3D, 2011.

### International Peer-Reviewed Conference Papers (Poster Presentations)

- [P1] É. C. Émond, A. Bousse, L. Brusaferri, A. M. Groves, B. F. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Mass preservation for respiratory motion registration in both PET and CT," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2019.
- [P2] A. Iborra, A. J. González, A. González-Montoro, A. Bousse, and D. Visvikis, "Ensemble of neural networks for 3D position estimation in monolithic PET detectors," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci.* Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec., 2019.
- [P3] V. S. S. Kandarpa, D. Benoit, A. Bousse, and D. Visvikis, "Direct image reconstruction using generative deep learning networks," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2019.
- [P4] A. Bousse, B. F. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Fast gated PET direct motion estimation using ordered subsets," in Fully 3D, 2017. DOI: 10.12059/Fully3D.2017-11-3202020. [Online]. Available: http://onlinelibrary.fully3d.org/papers/2017/Fully3D.2017-11-3202020. pdf.

- [P5] Y.-J. Tsai, G. Schramm, J. Nuyts, S. Ahn, C. W. Stearns, A. Bousse, S. Arridge, and K. Thielemans, "Spatially-variant strength for anatomical priors in PET reconstruction," in IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec., 2017. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2017.8532925.
- [P6] A. Rashidnasab, A. Bousse, B. F. Holman, B. F. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Joint reconstruction of activity and attenuation in dynamic PET," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2016. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2016.8069456.
- [P7] Y.-J. Tsai, A. Bousse, C. W. Stearns, S. Ahn, B. F. Hutton, S. Arridge, and K. Thielemans, "Performance improvement and validation of a new MAP reconstruction algorithm," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2016. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2016.8069458.
- [P8] Y.-J. Tsai, A. Bousse, M. J. Ehrhardt, B. F. Hutton, S. Arridge, and K. Thielemans, "Performance evaluation of MAP algorithms with different penalties, object geometries and noise levels," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2015. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2015.7582101.
- [P9] A. Bousse, J. Jiao, L. Pizarro, K. Thielemans, D. Atkinson, S. Ourselin, S. Arridge, and B. F. Hutton, "An algorithm for direct 4-D PET image reconstruction/non-rigid motion estimation with limited MRI prior information," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2014, pp. 1–3. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2014.7430828.
- [P10] A. Bousse, K. Erlandsson, N. Fuin, D. Salvado, and B. F. Hutton, "Variance prediction in SPECT reconstruction based on the fisher information using a novel angular blurring algorithm for computation of the system matrix," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2013, pp. 1–6. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2013.6829221.
- [P11] A. Bousse, K. Erlandsson, S. Pedemonte, S. Ourselin, S. Arridge, and B. F. Hutton, "Angular rebinning for geometry independent SPECT reconstruction," in Fully 3D, 2013.
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