# Curriculum Vitæ

#### Alexandre Bousse

# 1 Personal Details

First Name: Alexandre Family Name: Bousse

Date of Birth: 13th of June 1980 Place of Birth: Rennes, France

Citizenship: French

Current Position: Lecturer (Associate Professor),

Université de Bretagne Occidentale (UBO), Brest, France

Research Institute: Laboratoire de Traitement de l'Information Médicale (LaTIM)

INSERM, UMR 1101, Brest, France

Email Address: alexandre.bousse@univ-brest.fr

# 2 Qualifications

2019 | Habilitation à diriger des recherches (habilitation thesis), LaTIM, INSERM,

UMR 1101, UBO, Brest, France

Title: "Contributions à la reconstruction tomographique"

Viva: 07/10/2019

Jury:

- Dimitris Visvikis, LaTIM, INSERM, UMR 1101, Université de Bretagne Occidentale, Brest, France
- Françoise Pène, UBO, Brest, France
- Claude Comtat, Commissariat à l'Énergie Atomique et aux énergies alternatives (CEA), Orsay, France
- Andrew Reader, King's College London, London, UK
- Michel Defrise, Université Libre de Bruxelles, Brussels, Belgium

2018 Maître de conférences (associate professor)

Section 61, génie informatique, automatique et traitement du signal

Candidate number: 18261293118

## 3 Academic Career

#### 3.1 Professional Experience

2018-present Associate Professor, LaTIM, INSERM, UMR 1101, UBO, Brest, France

2009 – 2018	Post-doctorate, Insitute of Nuclear Medicine, University College London
	(UCL), London, UK
2005 – 2008	PhD Candidate, Laboratoire du Traitement du Signal et de l'Image (LTSI),
	INSERM, UMR 1099, Université de Rennes 1, Rennes, France

## 3.2 Education

2005-2008

**PhD**, Signal Processing, LTSI, UMR 1099, *Université de Rennes 1*, Rennes, France, and Laboratory of Image Science and Technology (LIST), Southeast University (SEU), Nanjing, China

Title: "Inverse Problems and Application to Motion-Compensated Rotational X-ray Angiography"

Viva: 08/12/2008

Jury:

- Directors:
  - J.-L. Coatrieux, LTSI, INSERM, UMR 1099, Université de Rennes 1, Rennes, France
  - H. Shu, LIST, SEU, Nanjing, China
  - C. Toumoulin, LTSI, INSERM, UMR 1099, Université de Rennes 1, Rennes, France
- President: J. Demongeot, Université Joseph Fourier, Grenoble, France
- Referees:
  - J. Yang, Nanjing University of Science and Technology, Nanjing, China
  - C. Roux, *Télécom Bretagne*, Brest, France
- Reviewers:
  - L. Luo, LIST, SEU, Nanjing, China
  - D. Xia, Nanjing University of Science and Technology, Nanjing, China

2004–2005 Research Master of Science, Statistics, Université de Rennes 1, Rennes, France, with honours

2003–2004 Advanced Master of Science, Statistics, Université de Rennes 1, Rennes, France, with honours

Bachelor of Science, Mathematics, Université de Rennes 1, Rennes, France, with honours

# 4 Teaching Activities and PhD Supervision

## 4.1 Teaching

2018-present	Coordinator of M2 Master Signaux Images en Biologie et Médecine (SIBM) at UBO
2018-present	Image Processing M1 biologie-santé & M2 SIBM 10 hours lecture per year
2018-present	Image Reconstruction M2 physique et instrumentation: UBO, Brest, France, 14 hours lecture & 6 hours lab per year First of year Engineering School at IMT Atlantique, Brest, France: 5 hours lecture per year

2018–present Pix

Medical and Dental School, UBO, Brest, France

100 hours lab per year

2004–2007 **Probability & Statistics** (contractual teaching during PhD)

First of year Engineering School, ENSAI, Rennes, France

Math and Economy Section 54 hours lab per year

## 4.2 PhD Supervision and Co-supervision

2018-present Sai Sundar Kandarpa, UBO (co-supervision)

"PET Image Reconstruction using Deep-Learning"

Supervisor: Dimitris Visvikis

Status: ongoing

2018-present Suxer Alfonso Garcia, UBO (co-supervision)

"Dual Energy CBCT Reconstruction for Dose Computation in Radiotherapy"

Supervisor: Mathieu Hatt

Status: ongoing

2017-present Debora Giovagnoli, IMT Atlantique (co-supervision)

"3- $\gamma$  Image Reconstruction using LXe Compton camera XEMIS2"

Supervisor: Dimitris Visvikis

Status: ongoing

2017-present Baptiste Laurent, UBO (co-supervision)

"Estimation des diffusés en TEP par apprentissage profond"

Supervisor: Nicolas Boussion

Status: ongoing

2016-present Élise Émond, UCL (co-supervision)

'Improving Quantification of Dynamic PET/CT Biomarkers in the Fibrotic Lung for the Evaluation of Disease Progression and Treatment Effectiveness"

Supervisor: Kris Thielemans

Status: ongoing

2016-present Ludovica Brusaferri, UCL (co-supervision)

"Estimating Lung Density from PET Data"

Supervisor: Kris Thielemans

Status: ongoing

2015–2019 Yu-Jung Tsai, UCL (co-supervision)

"Improvement of the Quantification Accuracy in PET/CT"

Supervisor: Kris Thielemans

Status: completed

2010–2015 Sarah Cade, UCL (co-supervision)

"Attenuation Correction of Myocardial Perfusion Scintigraphy Images without

Transmission Scanning" Supervisor: Brian F. Hutton

Status: completed

# 5 Grants and External Funding

# 5.1 Funding at Current Position (since 01/09/2018)

2020 ANR (submitted; under review) (France)

Amount asked: 496,800€

Role: PI

Project Title: "Machine-Learning for Multimodal Medical Image

Reconstruction"

10/09/2019-

France Life Imaging WP4 (France)

present

Amount awarded: 7,000€

Role: PI

Project Title: "Dual-Tracer in Dynamic PET" (complement funding to the

Émergence project)

18/02/2019present AO Émergence Cancéropôle grand ouest (France)

Amount awarded: 15,000€

Role: PI

Project Title: "Dual-Tracer in Dynamic PET"

# 5.2 Funding during Postdoc at UCL (2009–2018)

2016–2018 GE Healthcare (USA)

Amount awarded: \$150,000

Role: co-PI

PI: Kris Thielemans

Project Title: "Motion-Compensated PET/CT"

2013–2015 Spectrum Dynamics (Israel)

Amount awarded: Role: WP leader PI: Brian F. Hutton

Project Title: "Joint Activity and Attenuation Reconstruction in SPECT

Using Scatter"

2013–2015 **FP7** – **HEALTH Program 305311** (EU)

Amount awarded: 575,622€ (5,981,463€ in total for all the EU partners)

Role: Research Fellow PI: Brian F. Hutton

Project Title: "Development of an integrated SPECT/MRI system"

2013-2016 **EPSRC** – **EP/K005278/1** (UK)

Amount awarded: £1,274,298

Role: WP leader PI: Brian F. Hutton

Project Title: "Exploiting the Unique Quantitative Capabilities Offered by

Simultaneous PET/MRI"

2009-2013 **EPSRC** – **EP/G026483/1** (UK)

Amount awarded: £767,088 Role: Research Fellow PI: Brian F. Hutton

## 6 Academic Service and Scientific Diffusion

#### 6.1 Meetings Organisation

2018 | Session Chairman, IEEE Nuclear Science Symposium and Medical Imaging Conference

## 6.2 International Partnerships

As part of an exchange program between *Université de Rennes 1* and SEU, I spent one year and a half in Nanjing, China, where my PhD viva took place. Other partnerships include:

- PhD exchange with SEU, Nanjing, China
- Spectrum Dynamics, Caesarea, Israel
- GE Healthcare, Waukesha, WI, USA
- INSERT project: Polytechnic University of Milan (Italy), CROmed (Budapest, Hungary), Nuclear-Fields (Vortum-Mullem, Netherlands) and MRI Tools (Berlin, Germany)
- Department of Mathematics of Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, Chile

#### 6.3 Scientific Evaluation

#### Journals and Conferences Peer Review

- IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging
- IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Imaging
- IEEE Transactions on Radiation and Plasma Medical Sciences
- IEEE Medical Imaging Conference 2014, 2015, 2016 and 2018
- $\bullet\,$  Physics in Medicine and Biology
- Neuroinage
- PLOS one

#### Grant Application Schemes Peer Review

- Nantes Excellence Trajectory (NEXT)
- $\bullet \ \ \textit{Wetenschappelijk Fonds Willy Gepts} \ (\text{WFWG})$
- Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO)

## 6.4 Recent Invited Talks

Jul. 2019	"Innovations in Image Reconstruction", LaTIM, Brest, France
Feb. 2019	"Reconstruction d'image en tomographie à émission de positons par maximum de vraisemblance avec compensation du mouvement respiratoire", Laboratoire de Mathématiques de Bretagne Atlantique, Brest, France
Jun. 2018	"Respiratory Motion Correction in PET/CT and PET/MR", Mathematical Methods for Spatiotemporal Imaging, SIAM Conference on Imaging Science 2018, Bologna, Italy
Mar. 2017	"Maximum-Likelihood PET Reconstruction and Motion Estimation", Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, Chile
Sept. 2016	"Direct Motion Compensation in Attenuation-Corrected PET/CT and PET/MR Reconstruction", UCL PET/MR Methods Symposium, London, UK
May 2016	"Reconstruction en PET-CT avec compensation du mouvement par techniques de maximum de vraisemblance", CEA, Orsay, France
Mar. 2016	"Motion-Compensated PET Image Reconstruction by Maximum-Likelihood", Newton Project Workshop on Brazil/UK Collaboration: the Future of Molecular Imaging, Recife, Brazil
Nov. 2015	"Gated PET Reconstruction with Motion Compensation and Attenuation Correction using non-Gated CT", Brain Institute, Hospital Israelita Albert Einstein, São Paulo, Brazil

# 6.5 Software Development: JRM

Name	Joint Reconstruction and Motion estimation (JRM)
Language	Matlab
Description	Joint Reconstruction and Motion estimation (JRM) is a Matlab toolbox for
	motion-compensated attenuation corrected PET that I developed for UCL
	and GE Healthcare. While the full version cannot be distributed, a "light"
	version is available.
Source code	https://gitlab.com/abousse/jrm_lite

## 7 Publications

## International Peer-Reviewed Journal Papers

- [J1] A. Bousse, M. Courdurier, É. C. Émond, K. Thielemans, B. F. Hutton, P. Irarrazaval, and D. Visvikis, "PET reconstruction with non-negativity constraints in projection space: Optimization through hypo-convergence," *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging (preprint)*, 2019. DOI: 10. 1109/TMI.2019.2920109. [Online]. Available: https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/hal-02144923.
- [J2] A. Iborra, A. J. González, A. González-Montoro, A. Bousse, and D. Visvikis, "Ensemble of neural networks for 3D position estimation in monolithic PET detectors," *Physics in Medicine & Biology*, vol. 64, no. 19, p. 195 010, 2019. DOI: 10.1088/1361-6560/ab3b86.

- [J3] Y.-J. Tsai, G. Schramm, S. Ahn, A. Bousse, S. Arridge, J. Nuyts, B. F. Hutton, C. W. Stearns, and K. Thielemans, "Benefits of using a spatially-variant penalty strength with anatomical priors in PET reconstruction," *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging (preprint)*, 2019. DOI: 10.1109/TMI.2019.2913889.
- [J4] Y.-J. Tsai, A. Bousse, M. J. Ehrhardt, C. W. Stearns, S. Ahn, B. H. Hutton, S. Arridge, and K. Thielemans, "Fast quasi-newton algorithms for penalized reconstruction in emission tomography and further improvements via preconditioning," *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 1000–1010, 2018. DOI: 10.1109/TMI.2017.2786865. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1109/TMI.2017.2786865.
- [J5] A. Bousse, R. Manber, B. F. Holman, D. Atkinson, S. Arridge, S. Ourselin, B. F. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Evaluation of a direct motion estimation/correction method in respiratory-gated PET/MRI with motion-adjusted attenuation," *Medical Physics*, vol. 44, no. 6, pp. 2379–2390, 2017. DOI: 10.1002/mp.12253. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1002/mp.12253.
- [J6] J. Jiao, A. Bousse, K. Thielemans, N. Burgos, P. Weston, P. Markiewicz, J. Schott, D. Atkinson, S. Arridge, B. F. Hutton, and S. Ourselin, "Direct parametric reconstruction with joint motion estimation/correction for dynamic brain PET data," *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging*, vol. 36, no. 1, pp. 203–213, 2017. DOI: 10.1109/TMI.2016.2594150. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1109/TMI.2016.2594150.
- [J7] A. Bousse, O. Bertolli, D. Atkinson, S. Arridge, S. Ourselin, B. F. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Maximum-likelihood joint image reconstruction and motion estimation with misaligned attenuation in TOF-PET/CT," *Physics in Medicine & Biology*, vol. 61, no. 3, pp. L11–19, 2016. DOI: 10.1088/0031-9155/61/3/L11. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1088/0031-9155/61/3/L11.
- [J8] A. Bousse, O. Bertolli, D. Atkinson, S. Arridge, S. Ourselin, B. F. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Maximum-likelihood joint image reconstruction/motion estimation in attenuation-corrected respiratory gated PET/CT using a single attenuation map," *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging*, vol. 35, no. 1, pp. 217–228, 2016. DOI: 10.1109/TMI.2015.2464156. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1109/TMI.2015.2464156.
- [J9] B. A. Thomas, V. Cuplov, A. Bousse, A. Mendes, K. Thielemans, B. H. Hutton, and K. Erlandsson, "PETPVC: a toolbox for performing partial volume correction techniques in positron emission tomography," *Physics in Medicine & Biology*, vol. 61, no. 22, pp. 7975–7993, 2016. DOI: 10.1088/0031-9155/61/22/7975. [Online]. Available: https://discovery.ucl.ac.uk/id/eprint/1523346/.
- [J10] D. Salvado, K. Erlandsson, A. Bousse, M. Occipinti, C. Fiorini, B. F. Hutton, et al., "Collimator design for a brain SPECT/MRI insert," IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science, vol. 62, no. 4, pp. 1716–1724, 2015. DOI: 10.1109/TNS.2015.2450017. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1109/TNS.2015.2450017.
- [J11] J. Jiao, A. Bousse, K. Thielemans, P. Markiewicz, N. Burgos, D. Atkinson, S. Arridge, B. F. Hutton, and S. Ourselin, "Joint parametric reconstruction and motion correction framework for dynamic PET data," Med. Image Comput. Comput. Assist. Interv. Conf. Rec., vol. 17, no. 1, pp. 114–121, 2014. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-10404-1\_15. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-10404-1\_15.
- [J12] B. A. Thomas, K. Erlandsson, I. Drobnjak, S. Pedemonte, K. Vunckx, A. Bousse, A. Reilhac-Laborde, S. Ourselin, and B. F. Hutton, "Framework for the construction of a monte carlo simulated brain PET-MR image database," *Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research Section A*, vol. 734, pp. 162–165, 2014. DOI: 10.1016/j.nima.2013.08.063.

- [J13] B. F. Hutton, B. A. Thomas, K. Erlandsson, A. Bousse, A. Reilhac-Laborde, D. Kazantsev, S. Pedemonte, K. Vunckx, S. Arridge, and S. Ourselin, "What approach to brain partial volume correction is best for PET/MRI?" Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research Section A, vol. 702, pp. 29–33, 2013. DOI: 10.1016/j.nima.2012.07.059. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nima.2012.07.059.
- [J14] A. Bousse, S. Pedemonte, B. A. Thomas, K. Erlandsson, S. Ourselin, S. Arridge, and B. F. Hutton, "Markov random field and gaussian mixture for segmented MRI-based partial volume correction in PET," *Physics in Medicine & Biology*, vol. 57, no. 20, pp. 6681–6705, 2012. DOI: 10.1088/0031-9155/57/20/6681.
- [J15] D. Kazantsev, S. Arridge, S. Pedemonte, **A. Bousse**, K. Erlandsson, B. F. Hutton, and S. Ourselin, "An anatomically driven anisotropic diffusion filtering method for 3D SPECT reconstruction," *Physics in Medicine & Biology*, vol. 57, no. 12, p. 3793, 2012. DOI: 10.1088/0031-9155/57/12/3793.
- [J16] S. Pedemonte, **A. Bousse**, B. F. Hutton, S. Arridge, and S. Ourselin, "4-D generative model for PET/MRI reconstruction," *Med. Image Comput. Comput. Assist. Interv. Conf. Rec.*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 581–588, 2011. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-642-23623-5\_73. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-23623-5\_73.
- [J17] A. Bousse, J. Zhou, G. Yang, J.-J. Bellanger, and C. Toumoulin, "Motion compensated tomography reconstruction of coronary arteries in rotational angiography," *IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering*, vol. 56, no. 4, pp. 1254–1257, 2009. DOI: 10.1109/TBME.2008.2005205. [Online]. Available: https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/inserm-00418315.
- [J18] J. Zhou, J.-L. Coatrieux, A. Bousse, H. Shu, and L. Luo, "A bayesian MAP-EM algorithm for PET image reconstruction using wavelet transform," *IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science*, vol. 54, no. 5, pp. 1660–1669, 2007. DOI: 10.1109/TNS.2007.901200. [Online]. Available: https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/inserm-00184255.

#### Domestic Peer-Reviewed Journal Papers

[D1] A. Bousse, C. Boldak, C. Toumoulin, G. Yang, S. Laguitton, and D. Boulmier, "Coronary extraction and characterization in multi-detector computed tomography," *ITBM-RBM*, vol. 27, no. 5, pp. 217–226, 2006. DOI: 10.1016/j.rbmret.2007.01.001.

## International Peer-Reviewed Conference Papers (Oral Presentations)

- [O1] É. C. Émond, A. Bousse, A. M. Groves, B. F. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Joint reconstruction of activity image and motion estimation in dynamic PET from a single attenuation map," in IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec., 2019.
- [O2] D. Giovagnoli, A. Bousse, A. I. Carreres, T. Merlin, N. Beaupere, J.-P. Cussonneau, C. Canot, S. Diglio, J. Masbou, E. Morteau, Y. Xing, Y. Zhu, D. Thers, and D. Visvikis, "A novel image reconstruction approach for 3 gamma imaging," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2019.
- [O3] **A. Bousse** and M. Courdurier, "Hypo-convergence for PET reconstruction with non-negativity constraints in projection space (abstract only)," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2018.
- [O4] L. Brusaferri, A. Bousse, Y.-J. Tsai, D. Atkinson, S. Ourselin, B. F. Hutton, S. Arridge, and K. Thielemans, "Maximum-likelihood estimation of emission and attenuation images in 3D PET from multiple energy window measurements," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2018. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2018.8824557.

- [O5] Y.-J. Tsai, A. Bousse, S. Ahn, C. W. Stearns, S. Arridge, B. F. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Algorithms for solving misalignment issues in penalized PET/CT reconstruction using anatomical priors," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2018. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC. 2018.8824558.
- [O6] L. Brusaferri, A. Bousse, N. Efthimiou, É. C. Émond, D. Atkinson, S. Ourselin, B. F. Hutton, S. Arridge, and K. Thielemans, "Potential benefits of incorporating energy information when estimating attenuation from PET data," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2017. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2017.8532765.
- [O7] A. Bousse, A. Sidlesky, N. Roth, A. Rashidnasab, K. Thielemans, and B. F. Hutton, "Joint activity/attenuation reconstruction in SPECT using photopeak and scatter sinograms," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2016. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2016.8069448.
- [O8] A. Bousse, O. Bertolli, D. Atkinson, S. Arridge, S. Ourselin, B. H. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Direct joint motion estimation/image reconstruction in attenuation-corrected gated PET/CT without gated CT," in Fully 3D, 2015.
- [O9] A. Bousse, J. Jiao, K. Thielemans, D. Atkinson, S. Arridge, S. Ourselin, and B. F. Hutton, "Joint direct motion estimation/kinetic images reconstruction from gated PET data," in *Comp. Methods for Mol. Imag. MICCAI Workshop*, ser. Lect. Notes in Comput. Vision and Bio-Mech. Vol. 22, Springer International Publishing, 2015, pp. 53–62. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-18431-9\_6.
- [O10] K. Vunckx, S. Arridge, A. Bousse, D. Kazantsev, S. Pedemonte, S. Ourselin, and B. F. Hutton, "Unifying global and local statistical measures for anatomy-guided emission tomography reconstruction," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2012, pp. 2161–2165. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2012.6551494.
- [O11] D. Kazantsev, S. Arridge, S. Pedemonte, S. Ourselin, A. Bousse, and B. F. Hutton, "Robust anisotropic diffusion prior with anatomical regularization for 3D SPECT reconstruction," in Fully 3D, 2011.

#### International Peer-Reviewed Conference Papers (Poster Presentations)

- [P1] É. C. Émond, A. Bousse, L. Brusaferri, A. M. Groves, B. F. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Mass preservation for respiratory motion registration in both PET and CT," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2019.
- [P2] A. Iborra, A. J. González, A. González-Montoro, A. Bousse, and D. Visvikis, "Ensemble of neural networks for 3d position estimation in monolithic PET detectors," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci.* Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec., 2019.
- [P3] V. S. S. Kandarpa, D. Benoit, **A. Bousse**, and D. Visvikis, "Direct image reconstruction using generative deep learning networks," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2019.
- [P4] A. Bousse, B. F. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Fast gated PET direct motion estimation using ordered subsets," in Fully 3D, 2017. DOI: 10.12059/Fully3D.2017-11-3202020. [Online]. Available: http://onlinelibrary.fully3d.org/papers/2017/Fully3D.2017-11-3202020. pdf.
- [P5] Y.-J. Tsai, G. Schramm, J. Nuyts, S. Ahn, C. W. Stearns, A. Bousse, S. Arridge, and K. Thielemans, "Spatially-variant strength for anatomical priors in PET reconstruction," in IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec., 2017. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2017.8532925.
- [P6] A. Rashidnasab, A. Bousse, B. F. Holman, B. F. Hutton, and K. Thielemans, "Joint reconstruction of activity and attenuation in dynamic PET," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2016. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2016.8069456.
- [P7] Y.-J. Tsai, A. Bousse, C. W. Stearns, S. Ahn, B. F. Hutton, S. Arridge, and K. Thielemans, "Performance improvement and validation of a new MAP reconstruction algorithm," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2016. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2016.8069458.

- [P8] Y.-J. Tsai, A. Bousse, M. J. Ehrhardt, B. F. Hutton, S. Arridge, and K. Thielemans, "Performance evaluation of MAP algorithms with different penalties, object geometries and noise levels," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2015. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2015. 7582101.
- [P9] A. Bousse, J. Jiao, L. Pizarro, K. Thielemans, D. Atkinson, S. Ourselin, S. Arridge, and B. F. Hutton, "An algorithm for direct 4-D PET image reconstruction/non-rigid motion estimation with limited MRI prior information," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2014, pp. 1–3. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2014.7430828.
- [P10] A. Bousse, K. Erlandsson, N. Fuin, D. Salvado, and B. F. Hutton, "Variance prediction in SPECT reconstruction based on the fisher information using a novel angular blurring algorithm for computation of the system matrix," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2013, pp. 1–6. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2013.6829221.
- [P11] A. Bousse, K. Erlandsson, S. Pedemonte, S. Ourselin, S. Arridge, and B. F. Hutton, "Angular rebinning for geometry independent SPECT reconstruction," in *Fully 3D*, 2013.
- [P12] K. Erlandsson, D. Salvado, A. Bousse, and B. F. Hutton, "Design optimization and evaluation of a human brain SPECT-MRI insert based on high-resolution detectors and slit-slat collimators," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2013, pp. 1–4. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC. 2013.6829144.
- [P13] A. Bousse, C. Panagiotou, K. Erlandsson, S. Ourselin, S. Arridge, and B. F. Hutton, "Monotonic algorithm for joint entropy-based anatomical priors in parametric PET image reconstruction," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2012, pp. 3918–3924. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2012.6551899.
- [P14] B. A. Thomas, K. Erlandsson, A. Reilhac, A. Bousse, D. Kazantsev, S. Pedemonte, K. Vunckx, S. Arridge, S. Ourselin, and B. F. Hutton, "A comparison of the options for brain partial volume correction using PET/MRI," in *IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf. Rec.*, 2012, pp. 2902– 2906. DOI: 10.1109/NSSMIC.2012.6551662.
- [P15] D. Kazantsev, A. Bousse, S. Pedemonte, S. Arridge, B. F. Hutton, and S. Ourselin, "Edge preserving Bowsher prior with nonlocal weighting for 3D SPECT reconstruction," in *IEEE Int. Symp. on Bio-med. Imag.: From Nano to Macro*, 2011, pp. 1158–1161. DOI: 10.1109/ISBI. 2011.5872607.
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