

```
-- Week 1, Activity 17:
-- Add an optional sign (+) or (-) to numerals.

local lpeg = require "lpeg"

-- Lexical Elements:
vazio = -lpeg.P(1)
espaco = lpeg.S(" \n\t")^0
sinal = lpeg.S("+^-")^-1
numero = ((sinal * lpeg.R("09")^1) / tonumber) * espaco
adisub = lpeg.S("+^-") * espaco
muldiv = lpeg.S("*/") * espaco
operador = (adisub + muldiv) * espaco
parini = lpeg.P("(") * espaco
parfim = lpeg.P(")") * espaco

-- Pattern:
p = espaco * numero * (adisub * numero)^0 * vaziao

-- Some tests:
-- These must be OK:
print(p:match("12+13+25"))
print(p:match("12 + 13 + 25"))
print(p:match("12+13+25      + 34      +      12345"))
print(p:match("100 + 200 + 100 + 400"))
-- These with sign must be OK:
print(p:match("+12"))
print(p:match("-12"))
print(p:match("-12 + -13 + -25"))
print(p:match(" -12 + +13 + -25  "))
-- These must FAIL:
print(p:match("+"))
print(p:match(" 12+13+25abc"))
print(p:match("12+13+25abc"))
print(p:match(" 12 + 13abc + 25  "))
print(p:match("12 + - 13 + 35"))
print(p:match("12 + +-13 + 35"))
```