

# CSSApply

## Cascading Style Sheets for UIView/NSView/CALayer

(it's amazing)

# The Team

- Zac Bowling - @zbowling
- Sam Stewart - @programpro
- Jonathan Dalrymple - @veritech
- Julie Silverman - @jssqrd

# What is CSS?

- CSS separates the design and presentation semantics from the content by moving it into a separate file.
- Popular standard on the web since 1996.

```
body {  
    margin: 4px;  
    border: 3px dotted #  
    font-family: sans-serif;  
    color: #000000;  
    background-color: #FFFFFF;  
}  
  
h1 {  
    padding: 5px;  
    margin: 10px;  
    border: 1px solid #C0C0C0;  
    color: #FF0000;  
    background-color: #0000FF;  
}
```

CSS



# Why use CSS for UIKit/AppKit/ Core Animation?

- CSS fits the UIView/NSView/CALayer hierarchy really well.
- CSS is not really tied down to HTML. Other toolkits (such as QT and XUL) already support using CSS to style their UI frameworks.
- Designers and developers are both familiar with it and understand it.

# Easy to use!

(Overly simplistic 2 line example!)

```
- (void)viewDidLoad
{
    [super viewDidLoad];
    NSURL *cssURL = [[[NSBundle mainBundle] bundleURL]
                     URLByAppendingPathComponent:@"mainview.css"]];
    CSSStyleSheet *styleSheet = [CSSStyleSheet styleSheetFromURL:cssURL];
    [self.view applyCSS:styleSheet];
}
```



# Apply CSS IDs and Class to any UIView/NSView/CALayer (via a category)

```
UIButton *coolButton = ...;

coolButton.cssID = @"CoolButton";
coolButton.cssClassNames = [NSSet setWithObjects:@"highlight", @"awesome", nil];

[self.view addSubview:coolButton];
[self.view applyCSS:styleSheet];
```

---

## CSS:

```
UIButton { /* NSObject class names */
    backgroundColor: #f8fbff;
    font: UIFont("Helvetica", 10pt);
}

#CoolButton { /* CSS hash/id names */
    backgroundColor: #282828;
    frame: CGRect(1,1,300,300);
}

.highlight { /* CSS classes */
    backgroundColor: #ff00ff;
}
```

## DESCENDENT MATCHING:

```
#CoolView UIButton .highlight {
    backgroundColor: #ff00ff;
}
```

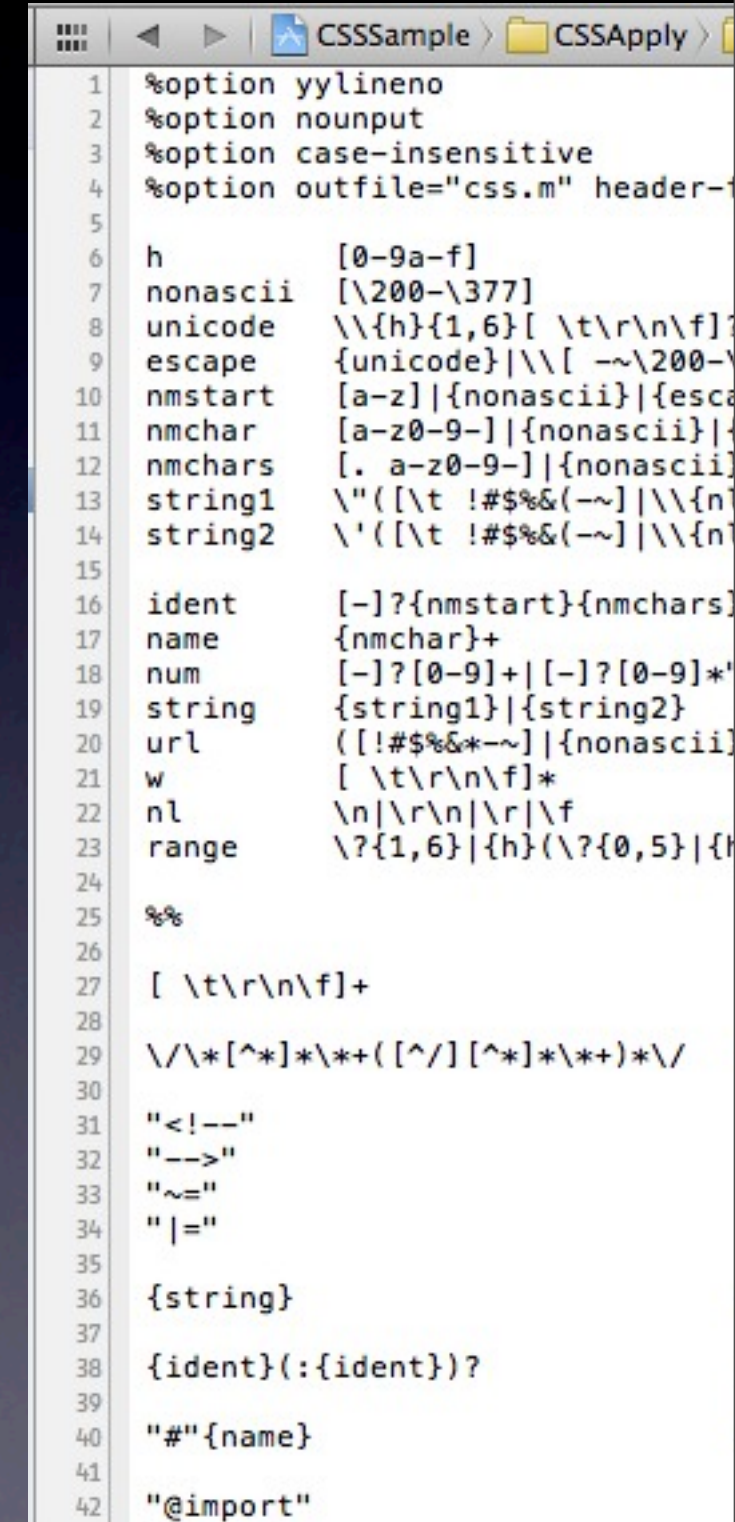
# Works great with UIView animations!

```
[UIView animateWithDuration:1.0f
    delay:0
    options:UIViewAnimationCurveEaseIn
    animations:^(
        coolButton.cssClassNames = [NSSet setWithObject:@"flashing"];
        ...
        //[coolButton applyCSS:styleSheet];
        [self.view applyCSS:styleSheet];
    )
    completion:NULL];
```



# How does it work?

- A CSS tokenizer and parser was built using the CSS syntax specification on the W3C website using with Flex.
- Basic CSS properties set on their respective objects via KVC. (mappings can be registered for specially named properties)
- CSS functions can be registered to evaluate special properties (UIFont, CGRect, CGSize, url, UIImage, etc)
- Categories on UIView, NSView, and CALayer know how to traverse their hierarchies to apply the CSS rules given their precedence.

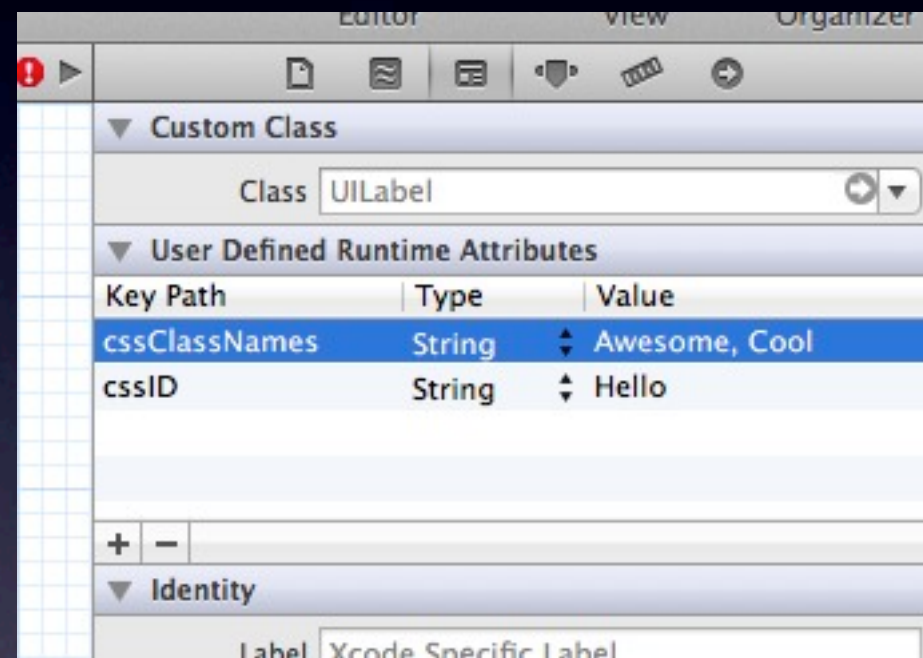


```
1 %option yylineno
2 %option nounput
3 %option case-insensitive
4 %option outfile="css.m" header-
5
6 h      [0-9a-f]
7 nonascii  [\200-\377]
8 unicode  \\{h}{1,6}[ \t\r\n\f]
9 escape   {unicode}|\[ -~\200-
10 nmstart  [a-z]|{nonascii}|{esca
11 nmchar    [a-z0-9-]|{nonascii}|
12 nmchars   [. a-z0-9-]|{nonascii}
13 string1   \"([\\t !#$%&(-~]|\\{n
14 string2   \'([\\t !#$%&(-~]|\\{n
15
16 ident     [-]?{nmstart}{nmchars}
17 name      {nmchar}+
18 num       [-]?[0-9]+|[-]?[0-9]*
19 string     {string1}|{string2}
20 url       ([!#$%&*~]|{nonascii}
21 w         [ \t\r\n\f]*
22 nl        \n|\r\n|\r|\f
23 range     \{1,6\}|{h}(\{0,5\}|{h
24
25 %%
26
27 [ \t\r\n\f]+
28
29 \\\[^\*]*\*+([^\/][^\*]*\*+)*\/
30
31 "<!--"
32 "-->"
33 "~="
34 "|="
35
36 {string}
37
38 {ident}(:{ident})?
39
40 "#{name}"
41
42 "@import"
```



# Works inside interface builder!

\*on iOS 5



# iOS 5 features!

- Even more powerful on iOS 5 with the new [redacted per NDA].
- It works with setting the [redacted per NDA] in your application delegate to setup [redacted per NDA]
- (Ask me later...)



# Current limitations

- Compatible with a subset of CSS 2.1.
- Decedent matching works. Computing styles based on precedence works. Many other advanced features do not (yet!!)
- The “!important” flag is not allowed (it’s an awful hack in CSS anyways)
- The project is currently parsing CSS and updating UIView hierarchies for simple properties (backgroundColor, text, etc)

# Cute Ideas

(none of these ideas are really recommended or even fully thought out)

- Download the CSS files from the web and re-skin your app after shipping.
- Full visual layout in CSS
- CSS based animations
- @import
- user configurable CSS files (heck.. why not?)



# Side note:

- Cascading style sheets are **way** more complicated than they look.
- There are complicated rules about the order how styles should be applied based.
- I heard you like inherited styles, so I styled your parent so you can style your view while you style your view.
- Computing the final style for a view has to recurse up the view tree and down the style search tree. (Don't ask... our brains hurt.)

*one more thing. . .*



# JQuery selector like view searching

- `UIView *view = [self.view find:@"#CoolButton"];`
- `NSArray *views = [self.view findAll:@"highlighted"];`

```
9  #import <Foundation/Foundation.h>
10 #import "CSSStyleSheet.h"
11 #import "CSSSelectorTree.h"
12
13 @interface UIView (CSS)
14
15 - (void)applyAll:(CSSStyleSheet*)sheet;
16 - (void)apply:(CSSSelectorTree*)sheet;
17
18 - (NSArray*)find:(CSSSelector*)selector;
19 - (NSArray*)findAll:(CSSSelector*)selector;
20
21 -(id) CSSParent;
22
23 @end
24 |
```

# Thanks!

- All the code was developed here over the weekend and we plan to continue to use this. (We need it for our stuff.)
- Releasing it open source under the X11 (BSD 2 clause) license.
- Final version will be at github: <http://github.com/zbowling/CSSApply>