





From Lecture 15: FAE with pairs

<TPFAE> ::= **<num>**
| ...
| {fun {<id> : <TE>} <TPFAE>}
| {<TPFAE> <TPFAE>}
| {pair <TPFAE> <TPFAE>} 
| {fst <TPFAE>} 
| {snd <TPFAE>} 

<TE> ::= num
| bool
| (<TE> -> <TE>)
| (<TE> * <TE>) 

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{e}_1 : \tau_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash \mathbf{e}_2 : \tau_2}{\Gamma \vdash \{\mathbf{pair} \ \mathbf{e}_1 \ \mathbf{e}_2\} : (\tau_1 \times \tau_2)}$$

From Lecture 15: FAE with pairs

```
<TPFAE> ::= <num>
          | ...
          | {fun {<id> : <TE>} <TPFAE>}
          | {<TPFAE> <TPFAE>}
          | {pair <TPFAE> <TPFAE>} NEW
          | {fst <TPFAE>} NEW
          | {snd <TPFAE>} NEW

<TE> ::= num
      | bool
      | (<TE> -> <TE>)
      | (<TE> * <TE>) NEW
```

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{e} : (\tau_1 \times \tau_2)}{\Gamma \vdash \{\mathbf{fst} \ \mathbf{e}\} : \tau_1}$$

From Lecture 15: FAE with pairs

```
<TPFAE> ::= <num>
          | ...
          | {fun {<id> : <TE>} <TPFAE>}
          | {<TPFAE> <TPFAE>}
          | {pair <TPFAE> <TPFAE>} NEW
          | {fst <TPFAE>} NEW
          | {snd <TPFAE>} NEW

<TE> ::= num
      | bool
      | (<TE> -> <TE>)
      | (<TE> * <TE>) NEW
```

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{e} : (\tau_1 \times \tau_2)}{\Gamma \vdash \{\mathbf{snd} \ \mathbf{e}\} : \tau_2}$$

Recursive Datatypes

```
{with {empty : (num * ...)  
      {pair 0 ...}}  
  {with {cons : (num -> ((num * ...) -> (num * ...)))  
        {fun {x : num}  
          {fun {r : (num * ...)}  
            {pair 1 {pair x r}}}}}  
    {{cons 1} {{cons 2} {{cons 3} empty}}}}}
```

Stuck again with ...

Recursive Datatypes

Add **with-type** and **type-case**:

```
{with-type {numlist {empty num}
               {cons (num * numlist)}}}
{rec {len : (numlist -> num)
      {fun {l : numlist}
          {type-case numlist l
            {{empty n} 0}
            {{cons fxr} {+ 1 {len {snd fxr}}}}}}}
      {len {cons {pair 1 {cons {pair 2 {empty 0}}}}}}}}
```

TVRCFAE Grammar

```
<TVRCFAE> ::= <num>
| ...
| {rec {<id> : <TE> <TVRCFAE>} <TVRCFAE>}
| {with-type {<tyid> {<id> <TE>}
               {<id> <TE>}}
   <TVRCFAE>}
| {type-case <tyid> <TVRCFAE>
   {<id> {<id>} <TVRCFAE>}
   {<id> {<id>} <TVRCFAE>}}

<TE> ::= num
| (<TE> -> <TE>)
| <tyid>
```

NEW

NEW

NEW

Well-Formed Type Expressions

- Might be ok:

```
{with-type {fruit {apple num}
               {banana (num -> num)}}
 ... {fun {x : fruit} ...} ...}
```

- Not ok:

```
{fun {x : fruit} ...}
```

Well-Formed Type Expressions (type-id lookup)

$$\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{num} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 \qquad \Gamma \vdash \tau_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\tau_1 \rightarrow \tau_2)}$$

$$[\dots \langle \mathbf{tyid} \rangle = \langle \mathbf{id} \rangle_1 @ \tau_1 + \langle \mathbf{id} \rangle_2 @ \tau_2 \dots] \vdash \langle \mathbf{tyid} \rangle$$

TVRCFAE Type Checker

$$\frac{\Gamma' = \Gamma[\text{<tyid>} = \text{<id>}_1 @ \tau_1 + \text{<id>}_2 @ \tau_2, \text{<id>}_1 \leftarrow (\tau_1 \rightarrow \text{<tyid>}), \text{<id>}_2 \leftarrow (\tau_2 \rightarrow \text{<tyid>})] \quad \Gamma' \vdash \tau_1 \quad \Gamma' \vdash \tau_2 \quad \Gamma' \vdash e : \tau_0}{\Gamma \vdash \{\text{with-type } \{\text{<tyid>} \{\text{<id>}_1 \tau_1\} \{\text{<id>}_2 \tau_2\}\} e\} : \tau_0}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma' = \Gamma[\text{<tyid>} = \text{<id>}_1 @ \tau_1 + \text{<id>}_2 @ \tau_2] \quad \Gamma' \vdash e_0 : \text{<tyid>} \quad \Gamma'[\text{<id>}_3 \leftarrow \tau_1] \vdash e_1 : \tau_0 \quad \Gamma'[\text{<id>}_4 \leftarrow \tau_2] \vdash e_2 : \tau_0}{\Gamma \vdash \{\text{type-case } \text{<tyid>} e_0 \{\text{<id>}_1 \{\text{<id>}_3\} e_1\} \{\text{<id>}_2 \{\text{<id>}_4\} e_2\}\} : \tau_0}$$

Warning: later, we'll discuss why the **with-type** rule is not quite right

TVRCFAE Expression Datatypes

```
(define-type FAE
  [WithType (name : Symbol)
            (var1-name : Symbol)
            (var1-ty : TE)
            (var2-name : Symbol)
            (var2-ty : TE)
            (body-expr : FAE)]
  [TypeCase (name : Symbol)
            (dispatch-expr : FAE)
            (var1-name : Symbol)
            (bind1-name : Symbol)
            (rhs1-expr : FAE)
            (var2-name : Symbol)
            (bind2-name : Symbol)
            (rhs2-expr : FAE)])

(define-type TE
  ...
  [IdTE (name : symbol)])
```

TVRCFAE Value and Environment Datatypes

```
(define-type FAE-Value
  ...
  [VariantV (right? : Boolean)
            (val : FAE-Value)]
  [ConstructorV (right? : Boolean)])

(define-type TypeEnv
  ...
  [tBind (name : symbol)
         (var1-name : symbol)
         (var1-type : Type)
         (var2-name : symbol)
         (var2-type : Type)
         (rest : TypeEnv)])
```

TVRCFAE Interpreter

```
(define (eval a-fae ds)
  (type-case FAE a-fae
    ...
    [(WithType type-name
               var1-name var1-te
               var2-name var2-te body-expr)
     (eval body-expr (aSub var1-name (ConstructorV #f)
                           (aSub var2-name (ConstructorV #t) env)))]
    ...))
```

TVRCFAE Interpreter

```
(define (eval a-fae ds)
  (type-case FAE a-fae
    ...
    [(Call fun-expr arg-expr)
     (let* ([fun-val (eval fun-expr env)]
            [arg-val (eval arg-expr env)])
       (type-case FAE-Value fun-val
         [(ClosureV param body env)
          (eval body (aSub param arg-val env))]
         [(ConstructorV right?)
          (VariantV right? arg-val)]
         [else (error 'eval "not callable")])]))
    ...))
```

TVRCFAE Interpreter

```
(define (eval a-fae ds)
  (type-case FAE a-fae
    ...
    [(TypeCase ty dispatch-expr
      var1-name var1-id var1-rhs
      var2-name var2-id var2-rhs)
     (type-case FAE-Value (eval dispatch-expr env)
       [(VariantV right? val)
        (if (not right?)
            (eval var1-rhs (aSub var1-id val env))
            (eval var2-rhs (aSub var2-id val env)))]
       [else (error 'eval "not a variant result")])]
    ...))
```

TVRCFAE Type Lookup

```
(define (type-lookup name-to-find env)
  (type-case TypeEnv env
    [(mtEnv) (error 'type-lookup "free variable, so no type")]
    [(aBind name ty rest)
     (if (equal? name-to-find name)
         ty
         (type-lookup name-to-find rest))]
    [(tBind name var1-name var1-ty var2-name var2-ty rest)
     (type-lookup name-to-find rest)]))
```

TVRCFAE Type Lookup

```
(define (find-type-id name-to-find env)
  (type-case TypeEnv env
    [(mtEnv) (error 'get-type "free type name, so no type")]
    [(aBind name ty rest)
     (find-type-id name-to-find rest)]
    [(tBind name var1-name var1-ty var2-name var2-ty rest)
     (if (equal? name-to-find name)
         env
         (find-type-id name-to-find rest))]))
```


TVRCFAE Type-Expression Checking

```
(define (validtype ty env)
  (type-case Type ty
    [(NumT) (mtEnv)]
    [(BoolT) (mtEnv)]
    [(ArrowT a b)
     (begin
       (validtype a env)
       (validtype b env)))]
    [(IdT id) (find-type-id id env)]))
```

TVRCFAE Type Checking

```
(define (typecheck [fae : FAE] [env : TypeEnv]) : Type
  (type-case FAE fae
    ...
    [(Fun name te body)
     (let* ([arg-type (parse-type te)]
            [body-type (typecheck body (aBind name arg-type env))])
       (begin
         (validtype arg-type env)
         (ArrowT arg-type body-type))))])
  ...))
```

TVRCFAE Type Checking

```
(define (typecheck [fae : FAE] [env : TypeEnv]) : Type
  (type-case FAE fae
    ...
    [(WithType type-name var1-name var1-te var2-name var2-te body-expr)
     (let* ([var1-ty (parse-type var1-te)]
            [var2-ty (parse-type var2-te)]
            [new-env (tBind type-name var1-name var1-ty
                           var2-name var2-ty env)])
       (begin
         (validtype var1-ty new-env)
         (validtype var2-ty new-env)
         (typecheck body-expr
                     (aBind var1-name
                           (ArrowT var1-ty (IdT type-name))
                           (aBind var2-name
                                 (ArrowT var2-ty (IdT type-name))
                                 new-env))))))]
    ...))
```

TVRCFAE Type Checking

```
(define (typecheck [fae : FAE] [env : TypeEnv]) : Type
  (type-case FAE fae
    ...
    [(TypeCase type-name dispatch-expr
                var1-name var1-id var1-rhs var2-name var2-id var2-rh
                (let ([type-binding (find-type-id type-name env)]
                    [expr-type (typecheck dispatch-expr env)])
                  (type-case Type expr-type
                    [(IdT name)
                     (begin
                       (unless (equal? name type-name)
                         (type-error dispatch-expr (to-string type-name)))
                       (matching-variant-names type-binding var1-name var2-name)
                       (matching-variant-types type-binding var1-id var1-rhs
                                                var2-id var2-rhs env))])
                    [else (type-error dispatch-expr (to-string type-name))])])])])])
```

TVRCFAE Type Checking

```
(define (matching-variant-types type-binding
                                var1-id var1-rhs var2-id var2-rhs env)
  (let* ([var1-ty (tBind-var1-type type-binding)]
         [var2-ty (tBind-var2-type type-binding)]
         [env1 (aBind var1-id var1-ty env)]
         [rhs1-ty (typecheck var1-rhs env1)]
         [env2 (aBind var2-id var2-ty env)])
    (type-assert (list var2-rhs) rhs1-ty env2 rhs1-ty)))
```

TVRCFAE Type Checking

```
(define (matching-variant-names type-binding var1-name var2-name fae)
  (unless
    (and (equal? var1-name (tBind-var1-name type-binding))
         (equal? var2-name (tBind-var2-name type-binding)))
    (type-error fae "matching variant names")))
```

Type Soundness

Type soundness is a theorem of the form

If $\emptyset \vdash e : \tau$, then running e never produces an error

If we add division, then divide-by-zero errors may be ok:

If $\emptyset \vdash e : \tau$, then running e never produces an error
except divide-by-zero

In general, soundness rules out a certain class of run-time errors

Soundness fails \Rightarrow bug in type rules

Type Soundness in TVRCFAE

TCRCFAE has a bug, too:

```
{call {with-type {foo {a num} {b num}}
  {fun {x : foo}
    {type-case foo x
      {{a n} n}
      {{b n} n}}}}}
{with-type {foo {c (num -> num)} {d num}}
  {c {fun {y : num} y}}}}
```

Solution 1: no local type declarations

Type Soundness in TVRCFAE

TCRCFAE has a bug, too:

```
{call {with-type {foo {a num} {b num}}}
      {fun {x : foo}
        {type-case foo x
          {{a n} n}
          {{b n} n}}}}
{with-type {foo {c (num -> num)}} {d num}}
{c {fun {y : num} y}}}]}
```

Solution 2: don't let **<tyid>** escape **with-type**

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \Gamma' = \Gamma[\text{<tyid>} = \text{<id>}_1 @ \tau_1 + \text{<id>}_2 @ \tau_2, \text{<id>}_1 \leftarrow (\tau_1 \rightarrow \text{<tyid>}), \text{<id>}_2 \leftarrow (\tau_2 \rightarrow \text{<tyid>})] \\
 \text{<tyid> not in } \tau_0 \\
 \hline
 \Gamma' \vdash \tau_1 \quad \Gamma' \vdash \tau_2 \quad \Gamma' \vdash e : \tau_0 \\
 \hline
 \Gamma \vdash \{\text{with-type } \{\text{<tyid>} \{\text{<id>}_1 \quad \tau_1\} \{\text{<id>}_2 \quad \tau_2\}\} e\} : \tau_0
 \end{array}$$