

VOCA-DOKA

1. **Welfare** (noun) (B2) - physical and mental health and happiness, especially of a person. (synonyms: wellbeing, wealth)
2. **Abuse** (verb) (B2) - to use something for the wrong purpose in a way that is harmful or morally wrong. (synonyms: misuse)
3. **Neglect** (verb) (C1) - to not give enough care or attention to people or things that are your responsibility. (synonyms: disregard, ignore)
4. **Cast someone/something out** (phrasal verb) - to get rid of someone or something, especially forcefully. (synonyms: expel, kick out)
5. **Cite** (verb) - to mention something as proof for a theory or as a reason why something has happened. (synonyms: quote, mention)
6. **Creep** (verb) (C2) - to move slowly, quietly, and carefully, usually in order to avoid being noticed. (synonyms: crawl)
7. **Deteriorate** (verb) (C1) - to become worse. (synonyms: worsen, degenerate)
8. **Graze** (verb) - (of animals) to eat grass, or to cause animals to feed on grass. (synonyms: feed)
9. **Scarce** (verb) (C1) - not easy to find or get. (synonyms: rare, insufficient)
10. **Moisture** (noun) - very small drops of water, either in the air or on a surface. (synonyms: humidity, wet)
11. **Halt** (verb) - to (cause to) stop moving or doing something or happening. (synonyms: stop)
12. **Acquire** (verb) (B2) - to get or obtain something. (synonyms: obtain, buy, get)
13. **Coherent** (adj) (C2) - If an argument, set of ideas, or a plan is coherent, it is clear and carefully considered, and each part of it connects or follows in a natural or reasonable way. (synonyms: logical, meaningful, reasoned)
14. **Legible** (adj) - Legible writing or print can be read easily. (synonyms: readable, comprehensible)
15. **Appliance** (noun) (C1) - a device, machine, or piece of equipment, especially an electrical one that is used in the house, such as a cooker or washing machine. (synonyms: gadget, device, machine)

16. **Arrange** (verb) (B1) - to plan, prepare for, or organize something. (synonyms: organize, plan)
17. **Controversial** (adj) (B2) - causing disagreement or discussion. (synonyms: debatable, arguable)
18. **Distinguish** (verb) (B2) - to notice or understand the difference between two things, or to make one person or thing seem different from another. (synonyms: differ)
19. **Grave** (noun) (B1) - a place in the ground where a dead person is buried. (synonyms: tomb)
20. **Bury** (verb) (B1) - to put a dead body into the ground. (synonyms: entomb)
21. **Mature** (adj) (B2) - Mature people behave like adults in a way that shows they are well developed emotionally. (synonyms: ripe, adult)
22. **Nurture** (verb) - to take care of, feed, and protect someone or something, especially young children or plants, and help him, her, or it to develop. (synonyms: bring up, cultivate)
23. **Precious** (adj) (B2) - of great value because of being rare, expensive, or important. (synonyms: treasured, valuable)
24. **Prevalent** (adj) - existing very commonly or happening often. (synonyms: common, widespread, prevailing, predominant)
25. **Resemblance** (noun) (C2) - the fact that two people or things look like each other or are similar in some other way. (synonyms: similarity, likeness, sameness)
26. **Rebel** (verb) (B2) - to refuse to obey rules or people in authority. (synonyms: riot, protest)
27. **Cognitive** (adj) - connected with thinking or conscious mental processes. (synonyms: intellectual, mental)
28. **Unparalleled** (adj) - having no equal; better or greater than any other. (synonyms: unsurpassed, incomparable)
29. **Engulf** (verb) - to surround and cover something or someone completely. (synonyms: absorb, swallow up)
30. **Extinguish** (verb) - to stop a fire or a light burning. (synonyms: stew)
31. **Casualty** (noun) (C2) - a person injured or killed in a serious accident or war. (synonyms: victim, sufferer, toll)

32. **Debris** (noun) - broken or torn pieces left from the destruction of something larger. (synonyms: detritus)
33. **Capacity** (noun) (B2) - the total amount that can be contained or produced. (synonyms: volume)
34. **Capability** (noun) (C1) - the ability to do something. (synonyms: capacity, ability, power)
35. **Plummet** (verb) - to fall very quickly and suddenly. (synonyms: decrease, plunge)
36. **Plunge** (verb) (C2) - to (cause someone or something to) move or fall suddenly and often a long way forward, down, or into something. (synonyms: fall, drop)
37. **Surge** (verb) (C1) - a sudden and great increase. (synonyms: increase, rise)
38. **Reminiscent of someone/something** (adj) - making you remember a particular person, event, or thing. (synonyms: evocative)
39. **Maiden** (adj) - being the first of its type. (synonyms: first)
40. **Excess** (noun) (C1) - an amount that is more than acceptable, expected, or reasonable. (synonyms: redundancy, overflow)
41. **Apprentice** (noun) - someone who works for an expert to learn a particular skill or job. (synonyms: learner, beginner)
42. **Breach** (verb) - to break a law, promise, agreement, or relationship. (synonyms: disobey, break, violate)
43. **Unrest** (noun) (C2) - disagreements or fighting between different groups of people. (synonyms: turmoil, riot, disturbance, upheaval)
44. **Exacerbate** (verb) - to make something that is already bad even worse. (synonyms: aggravate, worsen)
45. **Appalling** (adj) (C2) - shocking and very bad. (synonyms: bad, awful, horrible, shocking)
46. **Suffrage** (noun) - the right to vote in an election. (synonyms: ballot, vote)
47. **Grievance** (noun) - a complaint or a strong feeling that you have been treated unfairly. (synonyms: complaint, grudge)
48. **Delegate** (verb) (C2) - to give a particular job, duty, right, etc. to someone else so that they do it for you. (synonyms: depute)

49. **Proclaim** (verb) - to announce something publicly or officially, especially something positive. (synonyms: declare, announce)
50. **Sacred** (adj) (C1) - considered to be holy and deserving respect, especially because of a connection with a god. (synonyms: blessed, holy)
51. **Ignominious** (adj) - (especially of events or behaviour) embarrassing because of being a complete failure. (synonyms: disgraceful, shameful)
52. **Elaborate** (adj) (C2) - containing a lot of careful detail or many detailed parts. (synonyms: complex, detailed, precise)
53. **Abolition** (noun) - the act of ending an activity or custom officially. (synonyms: cancellation)
54. **Sustain** (verb) (C2) - to cause or allow something to continue for a period of time. (synonyms: maintain, support, continue)
55. **Moderate** (adj) (C1) - neither small nor large in size, amount, degree, or strength. (synonyms: medium, modest)
56. **Curb** (verb) (C2) - to control or limit something that is not wanted. (synonyms: restrict, restrain)
57. **Alternate** (verb) (C1) - with first one thing, then another thing, and then the first thing again. (synonyms: substitute)
58. **Augment** (verb) - to increase the size or value of something by adding something to it. (synonyms: expand, increase)
59. **Pesky** (adj) - annoying or causing trouble. (synonyms: annoying, irritating)
60. **Wares** (noun) - small products for selling, especially in a market or on the street. (synonyms: goods, products)
61. **Fortify** (verb) - to make something stronger, especially in order to protect it. (synonyms: strengthen, reinforce)
62. **Toll** (noun) (C1) - a small amount of money that you have to pay to use a road, cross a bridge, etc.. (synonyms: fee, cost, charge)
63. **Mitigate** (verb) - to make something less harmful, unpleasant, or bad. (synonyms: soften)
64. **Revenue** (noun) (C1) - the income that a government or company receives regularly. (synonyms: income, takings, proceeds, yield)
65. **Demolish** (verb) (B2) - to completely destroy a building, especially in order to use the land for something else. (synonyms: destroy, tear down, knock down)

66. **Dwell** (verb) - to live in a place or in a particular way. (synonyms: live, stay, abide, inhabit)
67. **Mud** (noun) (B2) - earth that has been mixed with water. (synonyms: dirt, sludge, mire)
68. **Amenity** (noun) - something intended to make life more pleasant or comfortable for people. (synonyms: facility, convenience, service)
69. **Emerge** (verb) (B2) - to appear or become known. (synonyms: appear, come, arise)
70. **Collision** (noun) - an accident that happens when two vehicles hit each other with force. (synonyms: accident, crash, clash, conflict)
71. **Abrupt** (adj) (C2) - sudden and unexpected, and often unpleasant. (synonyms: sudden, sharp, rude)
72. **Coincide** (verb) (C2) - to be the same or similar. (synonyms: equal, match up, correspond)
73. **Confront** (verb) (C2) - to face, meet, or deal with a difficult situation or person. (synonyms: cope with, deal with, tackle, oppose)
74. **Yield** (verb) (C2) - to supply or produce something positive such as a profit, an amount of food or information. (synonyms: produce, generate)
75. **Contaminate** (verb) - to make something less pure or make it poisonous. (synonyms: pollute, soil, foul)
76. **Pest** (noun) - an insect or small animal that is harmful or damages crops. (synonyms: bug, vermin)
77. **Diminish** (verb) (C1) - to reduce or be reduced in size, importance, or value. (synonyms: reduce, dwindle, decrease)
78. **Vanish** (verb) (B2) - to disappear or stop being present or existing, especially in a sudden, surprising way. (synonyms: evaporate, disappear, fade away, melt away)
79. **Immense** (adj) (C1) - extremely large in size or degree. (synonyms: tremendous, enormous, huge)
80. **Residue** (noun) - something that is left after the main part is no longer present. (synonyms: remains, remnant)
81. **Endeavour** (verb) (C1) - to try to do something. (synonyms: try, attempt, effort)

82. **Patent** (adj) - very obvious. (synonyms: obvious, apparent, evident, clear)
83. **Fumes** (noun) (C1) - strong, unpleasant, and sometimes dangerous gas or smoke. (synonyms: exhaust)
84. **Spill** (verb) (B1) - to (cause to) flow, move, fall, or spread over the edge or outside the limits of something. (synonyms: flow, shed)
85. **Respiratory** (adj) - relating to breathing. (synonyms: breathing)
86. **Handicap** (noun) - something that makes it difficult for you to do something. (synonyms: hindrance, disability, drawback)
87. **Rosy** (adj) (C2) - If a situation is described as rosy, it gives hope of success or happiness. (synonyms: optimistic, hopeful, bright)
88. **Herald** (verb) - to announce or signal that something is approaching. (synonyms: foreshadow, presage, augur, portend)
89. **Dawn** (noun) (B2) - the period in the day when light from the sun begins to appear in the sky. (synonyms: sunrise)
90. **Dusk** (noun) (B2) - the time before night when it is not yet dark. (synonyms: sunset, twilight, nightfall, evening)
91. **Humble** (adj) (C2) - tending to consider yourself as having no special importance that makes you better than others; not proud. (synonyms: self-effacing, modest, ordinary)
92. **Wipe something out** (phrasal verb) (C2) - to destroy something completely. (synonyms: demolish, destroy)
93. **Presence** (noun) (B2) - the fact that someone or something is in a place. (synonyms: present, attendance, existence)
94. **Premature** (adj) - happening or done too soon, especially before the natural or suitable time. (synonyms: early, ahead)
95. **Expanse** (noun) - a large, open area of land, water, or sky. (synonyms: space, breadth, extent)
96. **Bare** (adj) (B2) - without any clothes or not covered by anything. (synonyms: naked, empty, uncovered)
97. **Twig** (noun) - a small, thin branch of a tree or bush, especially one removed from the tree or bush and without any leaves. (synonyms: sprig, branch, bough)
98. **Defoliation** (noun) - the process of leaves falling off a plant, or of making this happen. (synonyms: leaf fall)

99. **Disperse** (verb) - to spread across or move away over a large area, or to make something do this. (synonyms: scatter, diffuse, spread out)
100. **Plausible** (adj) (C2) - seeming likely to be true, or able to be believed. (synonyms: believable, credible, probable)
101. **Bush** (noun) (B2) - a plant with many small branches growing either directly from the ground or from a hard stem, giving the plant a rounded shape. (synonyms: shrub)
102. **Prevail** (verb) (C2) - to get control or influence. (synonyms: predominate)
103. **Expense** (noun) (B2) - the use of money, time, or effort. (synonyms: expenditure, cost, price)
104. **Paramount** (adj) (C2) - more important than anything else. (synonyms: overriding, prime, main)
105. **Perennial** (adj) - lasting a very long time, or happening repeatedly or all the time. (synonyms: perpetual, permanent, constant, persistent)
106. **Smudge** (noun) - a mark with no particular shape that is caused, usually by accident, by rubbing something such as ink or a dirty finger across a surface. (synonyms: stain, mark, spot)
107. **Stumble** (verb) (C2) - to hit your foot against something while walking and almost fall, or to walk awkwardly as if you might fall. (synonyms: fall over)
108. **Stampede** (noun) - When animals or people stampede, they all move quickly in the same direction, often because they are frightened. (synonyms: rush, hustle)
109. **Depict** (verb) (C2) - to represent or show something in a picture or story. (synonyms: represent, portray)
110. **Agony** (noun) - extreme physical or mental pain or suffering, or a period of such suffering. (synonyms: suffering, pain, anguish)
111. **Acute** (adj) - An acute angle is less than 90 degrees. (synonyms: sharp)
112. **Vessel** (noun) - a large boat or a ship. (synonyms: ship, boat)
113. **Onset** (noun) - the beginning of something. (synonyms: commencement, start, beginning)
114. **Accomplish** (verb) (C1) - to finish something successfully or to achieve something. (synonyms: achieve, fulfil, carry out, attain)
115. **Apt** (adj) - suitable or right for a particular situation. (synonyms: appropriate, suitable, relevant, proper)

116. **Marital** (adj) - connected with marriage. (synonyms: matrimonial, connubial)
117. **Crave** (verb) (C2) - to have a very strong feeling of wanting something. (synonyms: yearn, desire, lust, hunger, want)
118. **Counteract** (verb) - to reduce or remove the effect of something unwanted by producing an opposite effect. (synonyms: oppose, neutralize, offset)
119. **Lean** (adj) - (of a person) thin and in good physical condition. (synonyms: slim, skinny, slender, thin)
120. **Outlook** (noun) (C1) - the likely future situation. (synonyms: perspective, expectation)
121. **Controversy** (noun) (C1) - a lot of disagreement or argument about something, usually because it affects or is important to many people. (synonyms: quarrel, discussion, argument)
122. **Ascertain** (verb) - to discover a fact; to make certain. (synonyms: find out, establish, ensure)
123. **Eligible** (adj) (C1) - having the necessary qualities or satisfying the necessary conditions. (synonyms: qualified, suitable, allowed)
124. **Personify** (verb) - to treat something as if it were in the form of a human being. (synonyms: exemplify, epitomize, embody, represent)
125. **Treat** (verb) (B2) - to behave towards someone or deal with something in a particular way. (synonyms: regard, address, refer)
126. **Ascend** (verb) (B2) - to move up or climb something. (synonyms: rise, climb, go up)
127. **Descend** (verb) (B2) - to go or come down. (synonyms: fall, drop, go down)
128. **Crust** (noun) - the outer layer of the earth. (synonyms: shell, covering, layer)
129. **Percolate** (verb) - If a liquid percolates, it moves slowly through a substance with very small holes in it. (synonyms: seep, leach)
130. **Impermeable** (adj) - describes a substance that does not allow liquids or gases to go through it. (synonyms: waterproof, hermetic, impervious, watertight)
131. **Affectionate** (adj) (C2) - showing feelings of liking someone or something, esp. by touching, kissing, etc.. (synonyms: loving, caring, tender, fond)
132. **Breed** (verb) (B2) - to keep animals for the purpose of producing young animals in a controlled way. (synonyms: beget, generate, produce, spawn)

133. **Pedigree** (noun) - a list of the parents and other relations of an animal. (synonyms: lineage, genealogy, origin)
134. **Meticulous** (adj) (C2) - very careful and with great attention to every detail. (synonyms: thorough, punctilious, careful, precise)
135. **Enhance** (verb) (C1) - to improve the quality, amount, or strength of something. (synonyms: improve, strengthen, boost)
136. **Fur** (noun) (B1) - the thick hair that covers the bodies of some animals, or the hair-covered skin(s) of animals, removed from their bodies. (synonyms: wool, skin, coat)
137. **Ancestor** (noun) (B2) - a person related to you who lived a long time ago. (synonyms: forebear, forefather, foremother)
138. **Slant** (verb) - to (cause to) lean in a position that is not vertical; to (cause to) slope. (synonyms: lean, slope)
139. **Plush** (adj) - thick, soft cloth, with a surface like short fur, used especially for covering furniture or making toys for children. (synonyms: soft, fluffy)
140. **Rear** (adj) (B2) - the back part of something. (synonyms: back, behind)
141. **Pouch** (noun) - a bag or soft container for a small object or a small amount of something. (synonyms: bag, sack, pocket)
142. **Encroachment** (noun) - the act of gradually taking away someone else's rights, or taking control of someone's time, work, etc.. (synonyms: invasion, intrusion, incursion)
143. **Irk** (verb) - to annoy someone. (synonyms: irritate, annoy, bother)
144. **Tiresome** (adj) (C2) - annoying and making you lose patience. (synonyms: tedious, irksome, tiring)
145. **Lifelong** (adj) (C2) - lasting for the whole of a person's life. (synonyms: perennial, permanent)
146. **Repercussion** (noun) - the effect that an action, event, or decision has on something, especially a bad effect. (synonyms: backlash, aftermath, effect, result)
147. **Mere** (adj) (B2) - used to emphasize that something is not large or important. (synonyms: plain, simple, just, only)
148. **Induce** (verb) - to persuade someone to do something, or to cause something to happen. (synonyms: encourage, persuade, cause, incite)

149. **Obsolete** (adj) (C1) - not in use any more, having been replaced by something newer and better or more fashionable. (synonyms: outdated, old-fashioned, passé, antiquated)
150. **Plethora** (noun) (C2) - a very large amount of something, especially a larger amount than you need, want, or can deal with. (synonyms: abundance, plenty, glut, profusion)
151. **Swathe** (noun) - a long strip of cloth. (synonyms: belt, ribbon, band, stripe, tape, strap)
152. **Contradict** (verb) (C1) - to say the opposite of what someone else has said, or to be so different from another fact or statement that one of them must be wrong. (synonyms: disagree, conflict, contravene)
153. **Trait** (noun) (C2) - a particular characteristic that can produce a particular type of behaviour. (synonyms: peculiarity, characteristic, feature, quality, property)
154. **Agglomeration** (noun) - a large group of many different things collected or brought together. (synonyms: accumulation, cluster, clump, collection)
155. **Adherent** (noun) - a person who strongly supports a particular person, principle, or set of ideas. (synonyms: supporter, follower, partisan)
156. **Incessant** (adj) - never stopping, especially in an annoying or unpleasant way. (synonyms: ceaseless, endless, constant, perpetual)
157. **Vehement** (adj) - expressing very strong feelings, or showing great energy or force. (synonyms: intense, ardent, passionate)
158. **Suffocate** (verb) - to (cause someone to) die because of not having enough oxygen. (synonyms: choke, stifle, smother, strangle, asphyxiate)
159. **Orthodox** (adj) (C2) - (of beliefs, ideas, or activities) considered traditional, normal, and acceptable by most people. (synonyms: traditional, conventional, mainstream)
160. **Enduring** (adj) - existing for a long time. (synonyms: abiding, durable, lasting, permanent)
161. **Permeate** (verb) - to spread through something and be present in every part of it. (synonyms: pervade, fill, imbue)
162. **Contemporary** (adj) (B2) - existing or happening now, and therefore seeming modern. (synonyms: modern, up-to-date)
163. **Wannabe** (noun) - a person who is trying to become famous, usually unsuccessfully. (synonyms: aspirant, impostor)

164. **Insatiable** (adj) - (especially of a desire or need) too great to be satisfied. (synonyms: greedy, ravenous, gluttonous)
165. **Ubiquitous** (adj) - found or existing everywhere. (synonyms: omnipresent, pervasive, prevalent, everywhere)
166. **Testimony** (noun) - (an example of) spoken or written statements that something is true, especially those given in a law court. (synonyms: evidence, proof)
167. **Dictum** (noun) - a short statement, especially one expressing advice or a general truth. (synonyms: statement, proverb, saying, motto)
168. **Convey** (verb) (C1) - to express a thought, feeling, or idea so that it is understood by other people. (synonyms: express, carry, transmit, transport, tell)
169. **Prominence** (noun) - the state of being easily seen or well known. (synonyms: salience, fame, celebrity)
170. **Solitary** (adj) (C2) - A solitary person or thing is the only person or thing in a place. (synonyms: lonely, alone, isolated, only)
171. **Secluded** (adj) (C2) - quiet, private, and not near people, roads, or buildings. (synonyms: isolated, remote, lonely)
172. **Peculiar** (adj) (B2) - unusual and strange, sometimes in an unpleasant way. (synonyms: odd, strange, unusual, bizarre, weird)
173. **Wisdom** (noun) (B2) - the ability to use your knowledge and experience to make good decisions and judgments. (synonyms: sense, soundness, sagacity, sapience)
174. **Deviant** (adj) - used to describe a person or behaviour that is not usual and is generally considered to be unacceptable. (synonyms: aberrant, perverted, sicko)
175. **The former** (noun) (B2) - the first of two people, things, or groups previously mentioned. (synonyms: erstwhile, previous, old)
176. **The latter** (noun) (B2) - the second of two people, things, or groups previously mentioned. (synonyms: recent, second)
177. **Overwhelm** (verb) (C1) - to cause someone to feel sudden strong emotion. (synonyms: amuse, impress)
178. **Persevere** (verb) - to continue making an effort to do or achieve something, even when this is difficult or takes a long time. (synonyms: continue, carry on, persist, pursue)

179. **Hesitation** (noun) (C1) - the act of pausing before doing something, especially because you are nervous or not certain. (synonyms: doubt, falter, oscillate, pausing)
180. **Conjecture** (noun) - a guess about something based on how it seems and not on proof. (synonyms: surmise, guess, speculation, theory)
181. **Stutter** (verb) - to speak or say something, especially the first part of a word, with difficulty, for example pausing before it or repeating it several times. (synonyms: stammer, splutter, stumble, hesitate)
182. **Deaf** (adj) (B1) - unable to hear, either completely or partly. (synonyms: stone-deaf, hearing-impaired)
183. **Pinpoint** (verb) (C2) - to discover or describe the exact facts about something. (synonyms: identify, discover, establish)
184. **Cohesive** (adj) - united and working together effectively. (synonyms: united, unified, joint, together)
185. **Smattering** (noun) - a very small amount or number a slight knowledge of something, or a small amount. (synonyms: handful, bit, modicum, touch)
186. **Gurgle** (verb) - (of babies) to make a happy sound with the back of the throat. (synonyms: babble, burble, splash, murmur)
187. **Soothe** (verb) - to make someone feel calm or less worried. (synonyms: calm down, ease, assuage, pacify)
188. **Gauge** (verb) - to calculate an amount, especially by using a measuring device. (synonyms: measure, assess, evaluate, estimate)
189. **Trough** (noun) - a low point between two high points, as on a graph or record of activity. (synonyms: nadir, depression, hollow, valley)
190. **Itinerary** (noun) (C1) - a detailed plan or route of a journey. (synonyms: route, path, travel plan)
191. **Lodge** (noun) - a small house in the country, used especially by people on holiday or taking part in sports, or one on land belonging to a large house. (synonyms: house, shelter)
192. **Plumbing** (noun) - the system of pipes and other devices that carry water in a building. (synonyms: piping, tubing, pipeline)
193. **Prior** (adj) (C1) - existing or happening before something else, or before a particular time. (synonyms: previous, earlier, preceding, former)

194. **Imminent** (adj) (C2) - coming or likely to happen very soon. (synonyms: impending, upcoming, looming, forthcoming)
195. **Circa** (prep) - (used before a year) about or approximately. (synonyms: around, about, nearly)
196. **Awe** (noun) (C2) - a feeling of great respect sometimes mixed with fear or surprise. (synonyms: admiration, reverence, fear)
197. **Gaze** (verb) (B2) - to look at something or someone for a long time, especially in surprise or admiration, or because you are thinking about something else. (synonyms: look, stare, glance, glimpse)
198. **Erect** (verb) - to build a building, wall, or other structure. (synonyms: build, put up, raise, set up)
199. **Chalk** (noun) - a type of soft white rock. (synonyms: limestone)
200. **Infer** (verb) (C2) - to form an opinion or guess that something is true because of the information that you have. (synonyms: deduce, conclude)
201. **Burrow** (noun) - a hole in the ground dug by an animal such as a rabbit, especially to live in. (synonyms: den, lair, hole)
202. **Forage** (verb) - to go from place to place searching for things that you can eat or use. (synonyms: search)
203. **Weed** (noun) (C2) - any wild plant that grows in an unwanted place, especially in a garden or field where it prevents the cultivated plants from growing freely. (synonyms: grass)
204. **Eradicate** (verb) (C2) - to get rid of something completely or destroy something bad. (synonyms: wipe out, eliminate, uproot, destroy)
205. **Paddock** (noun) - a small field where animals, especially horses, are kept. (synonyms: pen, corral, pasture, field)
206. **Slug** (noun) - a small, usually black or brown creature with a long, soft body and no arms or legs, like a snail but with no shell. (synonyms: worm)
207. **Toad** (noun) - a small, brown animal, similar to a frog, that has big eyes and long back legs for swimming and jumping. (synonyms: frog)
208. **Saliva** (noun) - the liquid produced in your mouth to keep the mouth wet and to help to prepare food to be digested. (synonyms: spittle, sputum)
209. **Fetus** (noun) - a young human being or animal before birth, after the organs have started to develop. (synonyms: embryo)

210. **Scent** (noun) (B2) - a pleasant natural smell. (synonyms: fragrance, smell, odour, aroma)
211. **Rodent** (noun) - any of various small mammals with large, sharp front teeth, such as mice and rats. (synonyms: rat, mouse)
212. **Squeak** (verb) (C2) - to make a short, very high cry or sound. (synonyms: creak, screech)
213. **Bristle** (noun) - a short, stiff hair, usually one of many. (synonyms: hair, stubble)
214. **Quill** (noun) - a long, sharp point on a porcupine, or a large feather with the end cut to a sharp point that was used, esp. in the past, as a pen. (synonyms: barb, nib, feather, pen)
215. **Vertebrate** (adj) - an animal that has a spine (= bone down the center of the back). (synonyms: spine, mammal)
216. **Vermin** (noun) - small animals and insects that can be harmful and are difficult to control when they appear in large numbers. (synonyms: pest, bug)
217. **Cull** (verb) - When people cull animals, they kill them, especially the weaker members of a particular group of them, in order to reduce or limit their number. (synonyms: slaughter, kill, butcher)
218. **Undergo** (verb) (C1) - to experience something that is unpleasant or something that involves a change. (synonyms: suffer, experience, endure, bear, encounter, incur)
219. **Terrestrial** (adj) - relating to the earth. (synonyms: earthly, mundane, worldly, land, earthy)
220. **Extinct** (adj) (C1) - not now existing. (synonyms: dead, defunct, vanished)
221. **Reliant** (adj) (C2) - needing a particular thing or person in order to continue, to work correctly, or to succeed. (synonyms: dependent, contingent on/upon)
222. **Cage** (noun) (B1) - a space surrounded on all sides by bars or wire, in which animals or birds are kept. (synonyms: hutch, coop, crate)
223. **Accumulate** (verb) (C2) - to collect or increase something gradually, esp. over a period of time. (synonyms: pile up, accrue, amass, increase)
224. **Rehearse** (verb) (C1) - to practice something, such as music or a speech, or lead a person or group in practicing it, in order to prepare for a public performance. (synonyms: repeat, practice, prepare)

225. **Deprivation** (noun) (C2) - a situation in which you do not have things or conditions that are usually considered necessary for a pleasant life. (synonyms: deficiency, lack, absence, privation, dearth)
226. **Dismay** (verb) - to make someone feel unhappy and disappointed. (synonyms: offend, grieve, upset)
227. **Emit** (verb) (C2) - to send out a beam, noise, smell, or gas. (synonyms: send out, give off, release, emanate)
228. **Stir** (verb) (B1) - to mix a liquid or other substance by moving an object such as a spoon in a circular pattern. (synonyms: mix, move)
229. **Embed** (verb) - to fix something firmly into a substance. (synonyms: insert, fix, root)
230. **Derive** (verb) (C1) - to get or obtain something. (synonyms: receive, gain, obtain, get)
231. **Elude** (verb) - If something that you want eludes you, you do not succeed in achieving it. (synonyms: evade, dodge, avoid)
232. **Fragile** (adj) (C2) - A fragile object is easily damaged or broken. (synonyms: delicate, breakable, brittle, frail, flimsy)
233. **Timber** (noun) (C2) - a long piece of wood used for building, especially houses and ships. (synonyms: wood, log)
234. **Brick** (noun) (B2) - a rectangular block of hard material used for building walls and houses. (synonyms: stone, rock)
235. **Ornate** (adj) - having a lot of complicated decoration. (synonyms: decorated, adorned, embellished, decorative)
236. **Hoist** (verb) - to lift something heavy, sometimes using ropes or a machine. (synonyms: lift, raise, elevate, heave)
237. **Haulage** (noun) - the business of transporting goods by road or railway. (synonyms: transportation, hauling, conveying)
238. **Warehouse** (noun) (C2) - a large building for storing things before they are sold, used, or sent out to stores. (synonyms: store, storage, repository, depot)
239. **Mesh** (noun) - (a piece of) material like a net with spaces in it, made from wire, plastic, or thread. (synonyms: net, web, grid, lattice, toils)
240. **Unveil** (verb) - to remove a covering like a curtain from a new structure at a formal ceremony in order to show the opening or finishing of a new building or work of art. (synonyms: disclose, reveal, uncover)

241. **Prominent** (adj) (C1) - very noticeable, important, or famous. (synonyms: eminent, important, notable, outstanding, famous)
242. **Landmark** (noun) (C1) - a building or place that is easily recognized, especially one that you can use to judge where you are. (synonyms: signpost, monument, marker)
243. **Condemn** (verb) (C2) - to criticize something or someone strongly, usually for moral reasons. (synonyms: damn, criticize, denounce, decry, censure)
244. **Devise** (verb) (C2) - to invent a plan, system, object, etc., usually using your intelligence or imagination. (synonyms: invent, design, develop, plan)
245. **Tenant** (noun) (C2) - a person who pays rent for the use of land or a building. (synonyms: lessee, lodger, renter)
246. **Tangible** (adj) (C2) - real and not imaginary; able to be shown, touched, or experienced. (synonyms: physical, concrete, actual, real, palpable, corporeal)
247. **Staggering** (adj) (C1) - very shocking and surprising. (synonyms: astonishing, astounding, stupefying, overwhelming)
248. **Literate** (adj) (C2) - able to read and write. (synonyms: educated, knowledgeable, learned)
249. **Lambaste** (verb) - to criticize someone or something severely. (synonyms: berate, rebuke, chide, scold, chastise)
250. **Counterpart** (noun) (C1) - a person or thing that has the same purpose as another one in a different place or organization. (synonyms: opposite number, colleague, mate, partner)
251. **Reluctant** (adj) (C1) - not willing to do something and therefore slow to do it. (synonyms: loath, unwilling, disinclined, grudging, indisposed)
252. **Notorious** (adj) (C1) - famous for something bad. (synonyms: infamous, renowned, well-known)
253. **Rudimentary** (adj) - Rudimentary methods, equipment, systems, or body parts are simple and not very well developed. (synonyms: basic, elementary, crude, simple)
254. **Vague** (adj) (C1) - not clear in shape, or not clearly seen. (synonyms: unclear, imprecise, fuzzy, hazy, blurred, obscure)
255. **Boffin** (noun) - a scientist who is considered to know a lot about science and not to be interested in other things. (synonyms: scientist, genius, geek)

256. **Dissect** (verb) - to cut open something, especially a dead body or a plant, and study its structure. (synonyms: analyse, explore, anatomize, study, scrutinize)
257. **Canard** (noun) - a false report or piece of information that is intended to deceive people. (synonyms: falsehood, hoax, untruth, rumor)
258. **Inferior** (adj) (C1) - not good, or not as good as someone or something else. (synonyms: mediocre, second-rate, lesser, lower, poorer)
259. **Superior** (adj) (C1) - better than average or better than other people or things of the same type. (synonyms: better, surpassing, haughty)
260. **Exposure** (noun) (C1) - the fact of experiencing something or being affected by it because of being in a particular situation or place. (synonyms: experience, impact, suffering)
261. **Innate** (adj) (C2) - An innate quality or ability is one that you were born with, not one you have learned. (synonyms: congenital, inherent, inborn, natural)
262. **Rave** (verb) - to speak in an uncontrolled way, usually because you are upset or angry, or because you are ill. (synonyms: rant, praise, harangue)
263. **Concord** (noun) - agreement and peace between countries and people. (synonyms: harmony, agreement)
264. **Discord** (noun) - the state of not agreeing or sharing opinions. (synonyms: disagreement, dissension, contention, dispute)
265. **Treason** (noun) - (the crime of) showing no loyalty to your country, especially by helping its enemies or trying to defeat its government. (synonyms: betrayal, treachery, disloyalty, perfidy)
266. **Heritage** (noun) (C2) - a person's racial, ethnic, religious, or cultural background. (synonyms: legacy, patrimony, tradition, inheritance)
267. **Possess** (verb) (C2) - to have or own something, or to have a particular quality. (synonyms: hold, have, own, obtain, acquire)
268. **Womb** (noun) - the organ in the body of a woman or other female mammal in which a baby develops before birth. (synonyms: uterus)
269. **Conjure** (verb) - to make something appear by magic, or as if by magic. (synonyms: invoke, call, create)
270. **Relegate** (verb) - to put someone or something into a lower or less important rank or position. (synonyms: demote, deport)

271. **Combustion** (noun) - the process of burning. (synonyms: burning, incineration, firing)
272. **Hose** (noun) - a long plastic or rubber pipe, used to direct water onto fires, gardens, etc.. (synonyms: pipe, tube)
273. **Drapery** (noun) - cloth hanging or arranged in folds. (synonyms: curtain)
274. **Turmoil** (adj) (C2) - a state of confusion, uncertainty, or disorder. (synonyms: turbulence, upheaval, disorder, chaos)
275. **Masculine** (adj) (C1) - having characteristics that are traditionally thought to be typical of or suitable for men. (synonyms: male, manly, virile)
276. **Scrub** (verb) - to rub something hard in order to clean it, especially using a stiff brush, soap, and water. (synonyms: clean, wash, rub)
277. **Pejorative** (adj) - expressing disapproval, or suggesting that something is not good or is of no importance. (synonyms: derogatory, disparaging, uncomplimentary, snide)
278. **Cherish** (verb) - to love, protect, and care for someone or something that is important to you. (synonyms: treasure, love, appreciate)
279. **Cord** (noun) - a piece of wire covered in plastic, used to connect electrical equipment to a power supply. (synonyms: wire, flex, rope, cable)
280. **Exhort** (verb) - to strongly encourage or try to persuade someone to do something. (synonyms: urge, encourage, induce)
281. **Aid** (verb) (C1) - help or support. (synonyms: help, assist, support)
282. **Ebb** (verb) - (of the sea or its tide) to move away from the coast and fall to a lower level, or, more generally, (of something) to become less or disappear. (synonyms: decline, decrease, diminish, wane, dwindle)
283. **Hectic** (adj) (C1) - full of activity, or very busy and fast. (synonyms: feverish, frantic, frenetic, manic, frenzied)
284. **Treadmill** (noun) - any type of repeated work that is boring and makes you feel tired and seems to have no positive effect and no end. (synonyms: routine)
285. **Envisage** (verb) (C1) - to imagine or expect something in the future, especially something good. (synonyms: foresee, anticipate, forecast, herald, predict)
286. **Disposable** (adj) (C2) - A disposable product is intended to be thrown away after use. (synonyms: single-use)

287. **Dispose of someone/something** (phrasal verb) (C2) - to get rid of someone or something or deal with something so that the matter is finished. (synonyms: discard, throw something away/out, toss out)
288. **Overseas** (adj) (B2) - in, from, or connected with another country or countries, especially across the sea. (synonyms: abroad, foreign)
289. **Diaper** (noun) - a square of thick soft paper or cloth that is fastened around a baby's bottom and between its legs to absorb its urine and solid waste. (synonyms: nappy, napkin)
290. **Urine** (noun) - the yellowish liquid waste that is released from the body when you urinate. (synonyms: pee, piddle, wee)
291. **Pending** (adj) - about to happen or waiting to happen. (synonyms: waiting, awaited, underway, hanging)
292. **Divine** (adj) - connected with a god, or like a god. (synonyms: godlike, splendid)
293. **Petite** (adj) - of smaller than average height. (synonyms: small, little, tiny)
294. **Deduce** (verb) (C2) - to reach an answer or a decision by thinking carefully about the known facts. (synonyms: infer, derive, conclude, extrapolate)
295. **Wager** (verb) - used to say that you are certain that something is true or will happen in the future. (synonyms: gamble, risk, take a punt, bet, stake)
296. **Contend** (verb) - to compete in order to win something. (synonyms: compete, contest)
297. **Convince** (verb) (B1) - to persuade someone or make someone certain. (synonyms: persuade, coax, satisfy, reassure)
298. **Contemplate** (verb) (C2) - to spend time considering a possible future action, or to consider one particular thing for a long time in a serious and quiet way. (synonyms: ponder, muse, think)
299. **Exhibit** (verb) (C1) - to show something publicly. (synonyms: show, display, demonstrate)
300. **Glance** (verb) (B1) - to give a quick short look. (synonyms: glimpse, peek, peep, look, gander)
301. **Cryptic** (adj) - mysterious and difficult to understand. (synonyms: enigmatic, inscrutable, mysterious, arcane)
302. **Framework** (noun) (C2) - a system of rules, ideas, or beliefs that is used to plan or decide something. (synonyms: structure)

303. **Premise** (noun) - an idea or theory on which a statement or action is based. (synonyms: assumption, theory, hypothesis, proposition)
304. **Bulky** (adj) (C1) - A bulky object takes up a lot of space, or is difficult to move or carry. (synonyms: cumbersome, massive, huge, hulking)
305. **Compulsory** (adj) (B2) - If something is compulsory, you must do it because of a rule or law. (synonyms: mandatory, obligatory)
306. **Remedy** (noun) (B2) - a successful way of curing an illness or dealing with a problem or difficulty. (synonyms: cure, antidote, medicine)
307. **Setback** (noun) (C1) - something that happens that delays or prevents a process from developing. (synonyms: reversal, hitch)
308. **Flourish** (verb) (C2) - to grow or develop successfully. (synonyms: thrive, blossom, prosper, burgeon)
309. **Amend** (verb) (C2) - to change the words of a text, especially a law or a legal document. (synonyms: change, modify, alter, adjust, edit)
310. **Linger** (verb) (C2) - to take a long time to leave or disappear. (synonyms: remain, tarry, overstay, delay)
311. **Double-edged** (adj) - Something that is double-edged acts in two ways, often with one negative and one positive effect. (synonyms: two-edged)
312. **One-sided** (adj) - not balanced or fair. (synonyms: unfair, unequal, unbalanced, uneven, unjust)
313. **Mount** (verb) (C2) - to fix something to a wall, in a frame, etc., so that it can be looked at or used. (synonyms: fix, attach)
314. **Rag** (noun) - a torn piece of old cloth. (synonyms: wipe, cloth, duster)
315. **Tear** (verb) (B1) - to pull or be pulled apart, or to pull pieces off. (synonyms: rip, split, rupture)
316. **Incinerator** (noun) - a device for burning things that are no longer wanted. (synonyms: combustion, furnace)
317. **Cinder** (noun) - a small piece of partly burned coal or wood. (synonyms: clinker, ash, ember)
318. **Attain** (verb) (C1) - to reach or succeed in getting something. (synonyms: achieve, realize, accomplish, reach)
319. **Feasible** (adj) (C1) - able to be made, done, or achieved. (synonyms: practicable, viable, achievable)

320. **Worthwhile** (adj) (B2) - useful, important, or good enough to be a suitable reward for the money or time spent or the effort made. (synonyms: valuable, helpful, profitable)
321. **Futile** (adj) - (of actions) having no effect or achieving nothing. (synonyms: fruitless, unavailing, vain, useless)
322. **Conceivable** (adj) - possible to imagine or to believe. (synonyms: imaginable, possible)
323. **Liable** (adj) (C1) - having (legal) responsibility for something or someone. (synonyms: responsible, accountable)
324. **Eminent** (adj) (C2) - famous, respected, or important. (synonyms: prominent, famous, renowned, well-known)
325. **Surmountable** (adj) - possible to deal with or solve successfully. (synonyms: passable)
326. **Pristine** (adj) - new or almost new, and in very good condition. (synonyms: unspoiled, pure, mint, new)
327. **Dissolve** (verb) (C2) - (of a solid) to be absorbed by a liquid, especially when mixed, or (of a liquid) to absorb a solid. (synonyms: absorb, melt)
328. **Soluble** (adj) - able to be dissolved when mixed with a liquid. (synonyms: dissolvable, instant)
329. **Inexorable** (adj) - continuing without any possibility of being stopped. (synonyms: inevitable, relentless, unstoppable)
330. **Omnipresent** (adj) - present or having an effect everywhere at the same time. (synonyms: ubiquitous, ever-present, pervasive)
331. **Taxing** (adj) - difficult or needing a lot of thought or effort. (synonyms: burdensome, onerous, difficult, tough, exacting)
332. **Detergent** (noun) - a chemical substance in the form of a powder or a liquid for removing dirt from clothes, dishes, etc.. (synonyms: cleaner, washing-up liquid)
333. **Apparel** (noun) - clothes of a particular type when they are being sold in a shop. (synonyms: clothes, dress, attire, garment, raiment, garb)
334. **Nascent** (adj) - only recently formed or started, but likely to grow larger quickly. (synonyms: incipient, emerging, burgeoning)
335. **Sewage** (noun) - the system of carrying away waste water and human waste from houses and other buildings through large underground pipes or passages. (synonyms: sewerage, effluent, waste)

336. **Filth** (noun) - thick, unpleasant dirt. (synonyms: dirt, grim, uncleanness)
337. **Sift** (verb) - to put flour, sugar, etc. through a sieve (= wire net shaped like a bowl) to break up large pieces. (synonyms: screen, sieve, filter, separate)
338. **Decent** (adj) (B2) - socially acceptable or good. (synonyms: respectable, proper, adequate)
339. **Dash** (verb) (B2) - to go somewhere quickly. (synonyms: rush, run)
340. **Slum** (noun) - a very poor and crowded area, especially of a city. (synonyms: ghetto, shanty, shantytown)
341. **Meddle** (verb) - to try to change or have an influence on things that are not your responsibility, especially by criticizing in a damaging or annoying way. (synonyms: interfere, intrude, butt in, horn in)
342. **Retrospect** (noun) (C2) - thinking now about something in the past. (synonyms: hindsight, look back)
343. **Astounding** (adj) - very surprising or shocking. (synonyms: astonishing, staggering, stunning, amazing, shocking)
344. **Dwindle** (verb) - to become smaller in size or amount, or fewer in number. (synonyms: diminish, abate, decrease, shrink)
345. **Awash** (adj) - covered with a liquid, especially water. (synonyms: flooded, inundated, deluged)
346. **Tribute** (noun) (C2) - something that you say, write, or give that shows your respect and admiration for someone, especially on a formal occasion. (synonyms: honour, praise, commendation)
347. **Surpass** (verb) (C2) - to do or be better than something else. (synonyms: outstrip, exceed, transcend, outperform, outdo)
348. **Redundant** (adj) (C2) - (especially of a word, phrase, etc.) unnecessary because it is more than is needed. (synonyms: superfluous, unnecessary, excess, extra)
349. **Guise** (noun) - the appearance of someone or something, especially when intended to deceive. (synonyms: pretence, pretext)
350. **Offset** (verb) (C2) - to balance one influence against an opposing influence, so that there is no great difference as a result. (synonyms: compensate, counteract, balance, countervail)
351. **Clutter** (noun) - (a lot of objects in) a state of being untidy. (synonyms: mess, jumble, disorder, disarray, disarray)

352. **Counter** (verb) - to react to something with an opposing opinion or action, or to defend yourself against something. (synonyms: resist, oppose, confront)
353. **Exhaust** (noun) (C1) - the waste gas from an engine, especially a car's, or the pipe the gas flows through. (synonyms: tailpipe, fumes)
354. **Assess** (verb) (B2) - to judge or decide the amount, value, quality, or importance of something. (synonyms: evaluate, gauge, judge, estimate, appraise)
355. **Perk** (noun) - an advantage or something extra, such as money or goods, that you are given because of your job. (synonyms: bonus, plus, perquisite, advantage, benefit, profit)
356. **Sophisticated** (adj) (B2) - intelligent or made in a complicated way and therefore able to do complicated tasks. (synonyms: elaborate, complex, complicated, intricate)
357. **Endorse** (verb) (C2) - to make a public statement of your approval or support for something or someone. (synonyms: support, approve, back, countenance, uphold)
358. **Fraud** (noun) (C2) - the crime of getting money by deceiving people. (synonyms: deceit, sham, fake, swindle)
359. **Reckless** (adj) (C2) - doing something dangerous and not worrying about the risks and the possible results. (synonyms: rash, careless, foolhardy, thoughtless, imprudent)
360. **Perpetrate** (verb) - to commit a crime or a violent or harmful act. (synonyms: commit)
361. **Convict** (verb) (C2) - to decide officially in a law court that someone is guilty of a crime. (synonyms: sentence, condemn)
362. **Harsh** (adj) (C1) - unpleasant, unkind, cruel, or more severe than is necessary. (synonyms: austere, barbarous, severe, brutal, savage, vicious)
363. **Abide by something** (phrasal verb) - to accept or obey an agreement, decision, or rule. (synonyms: follow, comply, observe, obey, adhere to)
364. **Affair** (noun) (B2) - a situation or subject that is being dealt with or considered. (synonyms: matter, event, business, topic, subject, issue)
365. **Deliberate** (adj) (B2) - (often of something bad) intentional or planned. (synonyms: intentional, wilful, purposeful, calculated)
366. **Expose** (verb) (B2) - to put someone at risk from something harmful or unpleasant. (synonyms: endanger, jeopardize, imperil, compromise)

367. **Mainstream** (adj) (C2) - considered normal, and having or using ideas, beliefs, etc. that are accepted by most people. (synonyms: general, conventional, ordinary, established, usual)
368. **Exploit** (verb) (B2) - to use something in a way that helps you. (synonyms: tap into, use, utilize, capitalize on)
369. **Intrude** (verb) (C2) - to go into a place or situation in which you are not wanted or not expected to be. (synonyms: encroach, trespass, invade)
370. **Publicize** (verb) - to make information about something generally available. (synonyms: advertise, publish, promote)
371. **Invasive** (adj) - An invasive organism is one that has arrived in a place from somewhere else and has a harmful effect on that place. (synonyms: encroaching, invading, meddlesome)
372. **Intrusive** (adj) - affecting someone in a way that annoys them and makes them feel uncomfortable. (synonyms: annoying, irksome)
373. **Beholder** (noun) - a person who sees or looks at someone or something. (synonyms: observer, viewer, bystander, onlooker, spectator)
374. **Deft** (adj) - skilful, clever, or quick. (synonyms: skilful, dexterous, adroit, handy, adept, proficient)
375. **Evergreen** (adj) - always seeming fresh or remaining popular. (synonyms: perennial, fadeless)
376. **Foliage** (noun) - the leaves of a plant or tree, or leaves on the stems or branches on which they are growing. (synonyms: leaf, leafage, greenery)
377. **Bell** (noun) (B2) - a hollow metal object shaped like a cup that makes a ringing sound when hit by something hard, especially a clapper. (synonyms: ring, alarm)
378. **Pale** (adj) (B2) - (of a person's face) having less color than usual, or (of a color or light) not bright or strong. (synonyms: wan, pallid, ashen, white, pasty)
379. **Encase** (verb) - to cover or surround something or someone completely. (synonyms: wrap, enclose, encapsulate, pack)
380. **Flesh** (noun) (C2) - the soft part of the body of a person or animal that is between the skin and the bones, or the soft inside part of a fruit or vegetable. (synonyms: meat, body, pulp)
381. **Husk** (noun) - the dry, outer covering of some fruits and seeds. (synonyms: shell, rind, covering, shuck, chaff, peel, skin)

382. **Ripe** (adj) (B2) - (of fruit or crops) completely developed and ready to be collected or eaten. (synonyms: ripe, ready, mellow, mature)
383. **Ridge** (noun) - a long, narrow raised part of a surface, especially a high edge along a mountain. (synonyms: hill, cliff, edge)
384. **Lace** (noun) - a decorative cloth made by twisting thin thread in delicate patterns with holes in them. (synonyms: lacing, cord, tie)
385. **Crimson** (adj) - having a dark, deep red colour. (synonyms: ruby, red, scarlet, purple)
386. **Mace** (noun) - a spice made from the dried shell of nutmeg. (synonyms: nutmeg)
387. **Cuisine** (noun) - a style of cooking. (synonyms: cooking, kitchen, gastronomy)
388. **Merchant** (noun) - a person whose job is to buy and sell products in large amounts, especially by trading with other countries. (synonyms: trader, dealer, salesman, seller, vendor)
389. **Commodity** (noun) (C1) - a substance or product that can be traded, bought, or sold. (synonyms: goods, merchandise, product, item)
390. **Fleet** (noun) (C1) - a group of ships, or all of the ships in a country's navy. (synonyms: navy, armada)
391. **Desperate** (adj) (C2) - very serious or bad. (synonyms: hopeless, dire, acute, severe, critical)
392. **Supply** (verb) (B2) - to provide something that is wanted or needed, often in large quantities and over a long period of time. (synonyms: provide, furnish, stock, give, yield)
393. **Treaty** (noun) (C2) - a written agreement between two or more countries, formally approved and signed by their leaders. (synonyms: convention, covenant, agreement, pact, accord)
394. **Seize** (verb) (C2) - to take using sudden force. (synonyms: catch, take over, get/take hold of, snatch, grab)
395. **Onwards** (bverb) (C2) - beginning at a particular time and continuing after it. (synonyms: forward, ahead, forth, further)
396. **Trialling** (noun) - the process of formally testing a product to discover how effective or suitable it is. (synonyms: test, testing, assay, experiment, examination)

397. **Contribute** (verb) (B2) - to help by providing money or support, esp. when other people or conditions are also helping. (synonyms: help, furnish, give, supply, provide)
398. **Incidence** (noun) - an event, or the rate at which something happens. (synonyms: prevalence, rate, frequency, degree)
399. **Turnover** (noun) (C1) - the amount of business that a company does in a period of time. (synonyms: flow, revenue)
400. **Prompt** (verb) - to make something happen. (synonyms: induce, spur, urge, incite, cause)
401. **Encounter** (verb) - to meet someone unexpectedly. (synonyms: meet, face, run into, come across)
402. **Robust** (adj) - (of a person or animal) strong and healthy, or (of an object or system) strong and unlikely to break or fail. (synonyms: strong, vigorous, sturdy, healthy)
403. **Grunt** (verb) - (of a person) to make a short, low sound instead of speaking, usually because of anger or pain. (synonyms: groan, snarl, growl, grumble)
404. **Slump** (verb) - (of prices, values, or sales) to fall suddenly. (synonyms: plummet, plunge, fall, flop)
405. **Scout** (noun) - a person, especially a soldier, sent out to get information about where the enemy are and what they are doing. (synonyms: pathfinder, spotter, guide, spy)
406. **Nomad** (verb) - a member of a group of people who move from one place to another rather than living in one place all of the time. (synonyms: traveller, rover, itinerant, wanderer)
407. **Deplete** (verb) - to reduce something in size or amount, especially supplies of energy, money, etc.. (synonyms: consume, exhaust, use up, drain, reduce, empty)
408. **Incline** (verb) - to (cause to) slope at a particular angle. (synonyms: slope, tilt, lean, slant)
409. **Inquire** (verb) (B2) - to ask for information. (synonyms: ask, wonder, question)
410. **Delve** (verb) - to search, especially as if by digging, in order to find a thing or information. (synonyms: dig, explore, rummage, search)

411. **Puny** (adj) - small; weak; not effective. (synonyms: weak, frail, feeble)
412. **Laborious** (adj) - needing a lot of time and effort. (synonyms: arduous, gruelling, punishing, backbreaking, hard)
413. **Confine** (verb) (C2) - to limit an activity, person, or problem in some way; to keep someone closed in a place, often by force. (synonyms: restrict, constrain, limit, circumscribe, curtail)
414. **Dub** (verb) - to give something or someone a particular name, especially describing what you think of it, him, or her. (synonyms: designate, call, name)
415. **Behalf** (noun) - on/in behalf of someone; on/in someone's behalf. (synonyms: sake, representing, name, interest)
416. **Tribe** (noun) - a group of people, often of related families, who live together, sharing the same language, culture, and history, especially those who do not live in towns or cities. (synonyms: clan, gang, family)
417. **Stunt** (noun) - an exciting action, usually in a film, that is dangerous or appears dangerous and usually needs to be done by someone skilled. (synonyms: trick, hoax, gimmick, joke, prank)
418. **Pioneer** (noun) (C2) - a person who is one of the first people to do something. (synonyms: trailblazer, leader, innovator)
419. **Declare** (verb) (B2) - to announce something clearly, firmly, publicly, or officially. (synonyms: proclaim, tell, state, affirm, disclose, announce)
420. **Bias** (noun) (C2) - the action of supporting or opposing a particular person or thing in an unfair way, because of allowing personal opinions to influence your judgment. (synonyms: prejudice, propensity, partiality, proclivity)
421. **Voyage** (noun) (B2) - a long journey, especially by ship; to travel. (synonyms: journey, trip, cruise, sail, ocean trip)
422. **Decimation** (noun) - the act of killing a something in large numbers, or reducing something severely. (synonyms: annihilation, obliteration, killing)
423. **Drastic** (adj) (C1) - (especially of actions) severe and sudden or having very noticeable effects. (synonyms: radical, extreme, dramatic, severe, dire)
424. **Credibility** (noun) (C2) - the fact that someone can be believed or trusted. (synonyms: reliability, trustworthiness, plausibility, credence)
425. **Superficial** (adj) (C2) - on the surface only; not deep. (synonyms: shallow, cursory, perfunctory, surface, casual)

426. **Vivid** (adj) (B2) - brightly colored or (of descriptions or memories) producing clear, powerful, and detailed images in the mind. (synonyms: bright, lively, vibrant, clear, active, striking)
427. **Commence** (verb) (C2) - to begin something. (synonyms: begin, start, initiate, launch, embark on)
428. **Stockpile** (noun) - a large amount of food, goods, or weapons that are kept ready for future use. (synonyms: store, stock, storage, reserve)
429. **Permafrost** (noun) - an area of land that is permanently frozen below the surface. (synonyms: glacial, freeze, icecap, arctic, ever-frost, frost)
430. **Glacier** (noun) - a large mass of ice that moves slowly. (synonyms: ice, snowcap, iceberg)
431. **Coniferous** (adj) - (of a tree) producing cones, and having leaves that do not fall off in the winter. (synonyms: leafless)
432. **Boreal** (adj) - relating to the region of the earth just south of the Arctic, especially its plants and animals. (synonyms: northern, arctic, polar, frosty)
433. **Thaw** (verb) - to (cause to) change from a solid, frozen state to a liquid or soft one, because of an increase in temperature. (synonyms: melt, defrost, unfreeze)
434. **Infest** (verb) - (of insects and some animals) to be present in large numbers, sometimes causing disease or damage. (synonyms: infect)
435. **Current** (noun) - a movement of water, air, or electricity in a particular direction. (synonyms: flow, stream)
436. **Harvest** (verb) - to pick and collect crops, or to collect plants, animals, or fish to eat. (synonyms: collect, gather, reap)
437. **Sequester** (verb) - to take temporary possession of someone's property until they have paid money that is owed or until they have obeyed a court order. (synonyms: isolate, seclude, confiscate, impound)
438. **Substitute** (verb) (B2) - to use something or someone instead of another thing or person. (synonyms: replace, fill in, change, deputize)
439. **Chairman** (noun) - a person in charge of a meeting, organization, or department; a chairperson. (synonyms: president, chairperson, chief)
440. **Arable** (adj) - Arable farming land is used for, or is suitable for, growing crops. (synonyms: cultivable, ploughable, farmable, fertile)

441. **Steadfast** (adj) - staying the same for a long time; not changing or losing purpose. (synonyms: loyal, staunch, unfaltering, firm, unshakable)
442. **Cling** (verb) (C2) - to stick onto or hold something or someone tightly, or to refuse to stop holding it, him, or her. (synonyms: stick, hold/hang on, grip, grasp, clutch, grab)
443. **Notion** (noun) (C1) - a belief or idea. (synonyms: concept, conception, idea, thought, perception)
444. **Faint** (adj) (B2) - not strong or clear; slight; very weak and nearly becoming unconscious. (synonyms: weak, slight, feeble, light)
445. **Requisite** (adj) - necessary or needed for a particular purpose. (synonyms: required, necessary, needed, essential, prerequisite)
446. **Conceal** (verb) (C2) - to prevent something from being seen or known about; to hide something. (synonyms: hide, mask, stash, disguise, obscure, obfuscate)
447. **Hail** (verb) (C2) - to call someone in order to attract their attention; If it hails, small, hard balls of ice fall from the sky like rain. (synonyms: acclaim, rain, cheer, call, greet, applaud, welcome)
448. **Fritter something away** (phrasal verb) - to waste money, time, or an opportunity. (synonyms: waste, squander, mispend, throw away)
449. **Gizmo** (noun) - any small device with a particular purpose. (synonyms: contraption, gadget, appliance, device, widget)
450. **Ad-lib** (adj) - said without any preparation or practice. (synonyms: improvise, extemporize)
451. **Court** (verb) (B2) - to try to please someone because you want them to join you. (synonyms: please, flatter, care, look after)
452. **Wizardry** (noun) - the skill of a wizard; clever or surprising ways of doing things, especially with special machines. (synonyms: magic, witchcraft, sorcery, hocus-pocus)
453. **Perception** (noun) (C2) - a belief or opinion, often held by many people and based on how things seem. (synonyms: conception, notion, understanding, feeling)
454. **Bear** (verb) (B2) - to accept, tolerate, or endure something, especially something unpleasant. (synonyms: stand, endure, suffer, carry, support)
455. **Churn something out** (phrasal verb) - to produce a large quantity of something very quickly. (synonyms: produce, create, yield, manufacture)

456. **Cater** (verb) (C1) - to provide, and sometimes serve, food. (synonyms: serve, gratify, satisfy, supply)
457. **Lateral thinking** (noun) - a way of solving a problem by thinking about it in a different and original way and not using traditional or expected methods. (synonyms: unusual/smart thinking)
458. **Wane** (verb) - to become weaker in strength or influence. (synonyms: diminish, decrease, abate, ebb, attenuate, weaken)
459. **Horde** (noun) - a large group of people. (synonyms: crowd, mob, rabble)
460. **Lagging** (noun) - a thick layer of material used to cover pipes, water tanks (= large containers), and other surfaces in order to stop heat from escaping or water from freezing. (synonyms: skin, covering, shell)
461. **Mould** (verb) - to make a soft substance have a particular shape. (synonyms: shape, cast, form)
462. **Bumpy** (adj) - not smooth; rough or uneven. (synonyms: rough, uneven, choppy, irregular)
463. **Hazard** (noun) (C1) - something that is dangerous and likely to cause damage. (synonyms: danger, risk, chance, threat, menace)
464. **Discrepancy** (noun) - a difference between two things that should be the same. (synonyms: contradiction, discordance, difference, mismatch)
465. **Outline** (noun) (C2) - the main shape or edge of something, without any details; a description of the main facts about something. (synonyms: sketch, plan, draft, layout, scheme)
466. **Obscure** (adj) - not known to many people; not clear and difficult to understand or see. (synonyms: unclear, vague, hazy, unknown, fuzzy, dim)
467. **Clash** (verb) (C2) - to fight or argue. (synonyms: collide, conflict, grapple, war)
468. **Grocery** (noun) - a store that sells food and small things for the home. (synonyms: shop, foodstuff, supermarket, grocer's shop)
469. **Nuke** (noun) - a nuclear weapon. (synonyms: nuclear bomb, missile, rocket)
470. **Kit** (noun) (B1) - a set of things, such as tools or clothes, used for a particular purpose or activity. (synonyms: package, pack, set, equipment, apparatus, stuff)

471. **Flare** (noun) - a sudden increase in the brightness of a fire. (synonyms: flash, brightness, spark, flicker, light, outburst)

472. **Talkative** (adj) (C1) - talking a lot. (synonyms: chatty, garrulous, loquacious, verbose)

473. **Apprehensive** (adj) - feeling worried about something that you are going to do or that is going to happen; fearing that something unpleasant will happen. (synonyms: fearful, afraid, worried, anxious, concerned)

474. **Assertive** (adj) (C2) - Someone who is assertive behaves confidently and is not frightened to say what they want or believe. (synonyms: assured, confident, firm)

475. **Cynical** (adj) (C2) - believing that people are only interested in themselves and are not sincere. (synonyms: cold-hearted, callous, skeptical)

476. **Assure** (verb) (B2) - to tell someone confidently that something is true, especially so that they do not worry; to cause something to be certain. (synonyms: ensure, guarantee, promise, convince)

477. **Self-conscious** (adj) (C1) - nervous or uncomfortable because you are worried about what people think about you or your actions. (synonyms: bashful, diffident, shy, timid, nervous, intentional)

478. **Self-assured** (adj) (C2) - having confidence in your own abilities. (synonyms: assertive, confident, certain, sure)

479. **Self-centered** (adj) (C1) - only interested in yourself and your own activities. (synonyms: self-absorbed, egocentric, selfish, self-interested)

480. **Deprecate** (verb) - to not approve of something or say that you do not approve of something; to say that you think something is of little value or importance. (synonyms: criticize, condemn, disapprove, knock)

481. **Self-important** (adj) - believing that you are more important or have a higher value than other people. (synonyms: conceited, arrogant, pompous, vain, haughty)

482. **Self-reliant** (adj) (C2) - not needing help or support from other people. (synonyms: autonomous, self-sufficient, independent)

483. **Well-adjusted** (adj) - A well adjusted person is reasonable and has good judgment and their behaviour is not difficult or strange. (synonyms: well-balanced, even-handed)

484. **Well-rounded** (adj) - involving or having experience in a wide range of ideas or activities; having or providing experience and knowledge in a number of different areas. (synonyms: well-balanced)

485. **Well-brought-up** (adj) - People, especially children, who are well brought up are polite and act in a quiet and pleasant way, because they have been taught this behaviour at home. (synonyms: well-bred, well-mannered, well-behaved)
486. **Infinitesimal** (adj) - extremely small. (synonyms: minute, microscopic, tiny, teeny-weeny, minuscule)
487. **Profound** (adj) (C2) - felt or experienced very strongly or in an extreme way; showing a clear and deep understanding of serious matters. (synonyms: deep, intense, powerful, extreme)
488. **Sweeping** (adj) - affecting many things or people; large; having great effect or range. (synonyms: wide, broad, general)
489. **Tremendous** (adj) (B2) - very great in amount or level, or extremely good. (synonyms: enormous, fantastic, wonderful, fabulous, good)
490. **Turbulent** (adj) (C2) - involving a lot of sudden changes, arguments, or violence; full of confusion; lacking order. (synonyms: disorderly, chaotic, tumultuous)
491. **Blueprint** (noun) - an early plan or design that explains how something might be achieved. (synonyms: plan, scheme, design, pattern, draft, outline)
492. **Rumor** (noun) (B2) - an unofficial interesting story or piece of news that might be true or invented, and quickly spreads from person to person. (synonyms: hearsay, whisper, gossip, grapevine)
493. **Excavation** (noun) - the act of removing earth that is covering very old objects buried in the ground in order to discover things about the past. (synonyms: digging, mining, unearth, search)
494. **Malnourished** (adj) - weak and in bad health because of having too little food or too little of the types of food necessary for good health. (synonyms: underfed, emaciated, starving)
495. **Airtight** (adj) - completely closed so that no air can get in or out. (synonyms: sealed, hermetic, closed)
496. **Nuisance** (noun) (B2) - something or someone that annoys you or causes trouble for you. (synonyms: trouble, problem, inconvenience, annoyance)
497. **Retort** (verb) - to answer someone quickly in an angry or funny way. (synonyms: answer, reply, rejoin, respond, riposte)
498. **Batch** (noun) - a group of things or people dealt with at the same time or considered similar in type. (synonyms: lot, bunch, set, group, pile)

499. **Sour** (adj) (B1) - having a sharp, sometimes unpleasant, taste or smell, like a lemon, and not sweet. (synonyms: bitter, acidic)
500. **Aseptic** (adj) - medically clean or without infection. (synonyms: sterile, clean)
501. **Reign** (verb) (C2) - to rule a country, or to have power or control; to be the king or queen of a country; to be the main feeling or quality in a situation or person. (synonyms: rule, dominate, govern)
502. **Supreme** (adj) (C1) - having the highest rank, level, or importance; very great, or the best; at the highest level. (synonyms: top, ultimate, paramount, highest, best)
503. **Unearth** (verb) - to discover something in the ground; to discover proof or some other information, especially after careful searching. (synonyms: find, discover, uncover)
504. **Dagger** (noun) - a short, pointed knife that is sharp on both sides, used especially in the past as a weapon. (synonyms: knife, blade, sword)
505. **Calamitous** (adj) - causing great damage or suffering. (synonyms: disastrous, catastrophic, devastating, dire, tragic)
506. **Monk** (noun) - a member of a group of religious men who do not marry and usually live together in a monastery. (synonyms: friar, abbot, nun)
507. **Sporadic** (adj) - happening sometimes; not regular or continuous. (synonyms: occasional, irregular, fitful, infrequent)
508. **Plunder** (noun) - an occasion when goods are stolen from a place, especially violently or during a war, or these stolen goods. (synonyms: pillage, loot, robbery)
509. **Specimen** (noun) (C2) - something shown or examined as an example; a typical example; used to refer to something that is an example of a particular thing. (synonyms: sample, example, pattern, model)
510. **Reconcile** (verb) (C2) - to find a way in which two situations or beliefs that are opposed to each other can agree and exist together. (synonyms: harmonize, conciliate, resolve)
511. **Intact** (adj) (C2) - complete and in the original state; not damaged or destroyed. (synonyms: untouched, unbroken, unscathed, unspoiled)
512. **Hardship** (noun) (C1) - (something that causes) difficult or unpleasant conditions of life, or an example of this; a condition of life that causes difficulty or suffering. (synonyms: trouble, misery, difficulty, trial, torment)

513. **Forensic** (adj) - related to scientific methods of solving crimes, involving examining the objects or substances that are involved in the crime. (synonyms: judicial)
514. **Skew** (verb) - to cause something to be not straight or exact; to twist or distort; to cause information or results to be changed. (synonyms: distort, bias, twist, misrepresent)
515. **Captivate** (verb) - to hold the attention of someone by being extremely interesting, exciting, pleasant, or attractive. (synonyms: charm, attract, capture, beguile, fascinate, allure)
516. **Prophetic** (adj) - saying correctly what will happen in the future. (synonyms: predictive, clairvoyant, prescient, foreboding)
517. **Resemble** (verb) (C1) - to look like or be like someone or something; to be similar to someone or something. (synonyms: look like, remind, take after)
518. **Side-effect** (noun) (C1) - an unpleasant effect of a drug, medical treatment, or vaccine that happens in addition to the main intended effect; an unexpected result of a situation. (synonyms: adverse effect, secondary effect, by-product)
519. **Cortex** (noun) - the outer layer, especially of the brain and other organs. (synonyms: rind, crust, shell)
520. **Diffuse** (verb) - to (cause something to) spread in many directions. (synonyms: spread, disseminate, distribute, disperse, scatter)
521. **Incur** (verb) (C2) - to experience something, usually something unpleasant, as a result of actions you have taken; to be made to lose money or have to pay a charge. (synonyms: suffer, sustain, experience, carry)
522. **Arbitrary** (adj) (C2) - based on chance rather than being planned or based on reason; based on a desire or idea or chance rather than reason. (synonyms: random, chance, haphazard, casual)
523. **Tally** (verb) - to match or agree with something else; to count or calculate something. (synonyms: match up, count, coincide, sum, agree)
524. **Commute** (verb) (C1) - to make the same journey regularly between work and home; to change one thing into another. (synonyms: switch, travel, change)
525. **Concise** (adj) - short and clear, expressing what needs to be said without unnecessary words; short and clear. (synonyms: succinct, brief, short, pithy, terse)
526. **Outnumber** (verb) (C1) - to be greater in number than someone or something. (synonyms: surpass, transcend, outperform, outweigh)

527. **Dazzle** (verb) (C2) - If you are dazzled by someone or something, you think they are extremely good and exciting; If light dazzles you, it makes you unable to see for a short time. (synonyms: bedazzle, amaze, impress, astonish, awe)
528. **Conservative** (adj) (C1) - not usually liking or trusting change, especially sudden change; (of guesses and calculations) likely to be less than the real amount. (synonyms: traditional, prudent, moderate, cautious)
529. **Conform** (verb) - to behave according to the usual standards of behaviour that are expected by a group or society; to obey a rule or reach the necessary stated standard. (synonyms: follow, comply, match, adapt, obey, satisfy)
530. **Shun** (verb) - to avoid or refuse to accept someone or something; to ignore someone and not speak to that person because you cannot accept their behaviour, beliefs, etc.. (synonyms: avoid, evade, eschew, dodge)
531. **Flaunt** (verb) - to show or make obvious something you are proud of in order to get admiration. (synonyms: boast, display, exhibit, show, demonstrate)
532. **Considerate** (adj) - kind and helpful. (synonyms: attentive, thoughtful, kind, benevolent, solicitous)
533. **Remnant** (noun) - a small piece or amount of something that is left from a larger original piece or amount. (synonyms: residue, remainder, leftover, vestige, remains, rest)
534. **Fleeting** (adj) - short or quick; brief or quick. (synonyms: transient, fugitive, transitory, evanescent)
535. **Proliferate** (verb) - to increase a lot and suddenly in number. (synonyms: increase, multiply, mushroom)
536. **Ostensible** (adj) - appearing or claiming to be one thing when it is really something else. (synonyms: seeming, apparent, purported, alleged, so-called)
537. **Foreshadow** (verb) - to act as a warning or sign of a future event. (synonyms: predict, herald, augur, bode, betoken, presage)
538. **Conduit** (noun) - a pipe or passage for water or electrical wires to go through; a way of connecting two places. (synonyms: channel, pipe, passage, canal, tube)
539. **Predilection** (noun) - If someone has a predilection for something, they like it a lot; a strong liking or preference. (synonyms: penchant, liking, preference, taste)
540. **Eclectic** (adj) - consisting of different types, methods, styles, etc.. (synonyms: heterogeneous, varied, diverse, various)

541. **Coin** (verb) (C2) - to invent a new word or expression, or to use one in a particular way for the first time. (synonyms: invent, mint, think up)
542. **Gulf** (noun) (B2) - a very large, deep hole in the ground; an important difference between the ideas, opinions, or situations of two groups of people. (synonyms: chasm, abyss, rift, gap, difference)
543. **Detriment** (noun) - harm or damage. (synonyms: damage, harm, disadvantage, prejudice, hurt)
544. **Backlash** (noun) - a strong feeling among a group of people in reaction to a change or recent events in society or politics. (synonyms: recoil, reaction, blowback, repercussion, response)
545. **The upshot** (noun) - something that happens as a result of other actions, events, or decisions. (synonyms: result, outcome, effect, consequence)
546. **Parity** (noun) - equality, especially of pay or position; the state of being equal, especially in relation to pay and position. (synonyms: equality, par, sameness, balance)
547. **Enrol** (verb) - to put yourself or someone else onto the official list of members of a course, college, or group. (synonyms: register, join, sign up)
548. **Polymath** (noun) - a person who knows a lot about many different subjects. (synonyms: educationist, bookish, egghead)
549. **Dam** (noun) - a wall built across a river that stops the river's flow and collects the water, especially to make a reservoir (= an artificial lake) that provides water for an area. (synonyms: barrier, wall, dyke)
550. **Condone** (verb) - to accept or allow behaviour that is wrong; to ignore or accept behavior that some people consider wrong. (synonyms: excuse, allow, tolerate, endorse)
551. **Conceive** (verb) (C2) - to imagine something; to bring a thought or idea into being; imagine; to invent a plan or an idea; to become pregnant, or to cause a baby to begin to form. (synonyms: imagine, think, devise, invent, fancy)
552. **Indispensable** (adj) (C2) - something or someone that is indispensable is so good or important that you could not manage without it, him, or her; too important not to have; necessary. (synonyms: essential, necessary, requisite, needed, needful)
553. **Congenial** (adj) - friendly and pleasant; producing a feeling of comfort or satisfaction. (synonyms: friendly, pleasant, amiable, genial, affable, nice)
554. **Asset** (noun) (C1) - a useful or valuable quality, skill, or person; something that is owned by a person, company, or organization, such as money, property, or land. (synonyms: property, advantage, value, estate, wealth)

555. **Drain** (verb) (C2) - to make someone very tired; to reduce or cause something to reduce. (synonyms: exhaust, deplete, remove)
556. **Decrepit** (adj) - in very bad condition because of being old, or not having been cared for, or having been used a lot; weak and in poor condition, esp. from age or long use. (synonyms: dilapidated, run-down, ramshackle, derelict, rickety)
557. **Prophecy** (noun) - a statement that says what is going to happen in the future, especially one that is based on what you believe about a particular matter rather than existing facts. (synonyms: prediction, forecast, foretelling)
558. **Pursuit** (noun) - an activity that you spend time doing, usually when you are not working; an attempt to achieve something. (synonyms: activity, pursuance, chase, achieving)
559. **Threshold** (noun) - the level or point at which you start to experience something, or at which something starts to happen; the floor of an entrance to a building or room. (synonyms: entrance, limit, starting point, verge, boundary)
560. **Impose** (verb) (C1) - to force someone to accept something, especially a belief or way of living; to introduce a new law, tax, rule, or punishment. (synonyms: enforce, levy, inflict, force, intrude)
561. **Cohort** (noun) - a group of people who share a characteristic, usually age; a person or a group of people who support a particular person, usually a leader. (synonyms: group, follower)
562. **Infirm** (adj) - ill or needing care, especially for long periods and often because of old age; physically or mentally weak, esp. because of old age or illness. (synonyms: weak, ailing, feeble, sick, unhealthy, ill)
563. **Dogged** (adj) - very determined to continue doing something, or trying to do something, even when this is difficult or takes a long time. (synonyms: resolute, single-minded, persistent, pertinacious)
564. **Tenure** (noun) - being the legal owner of land, a job, or an official public position, or the period of time during which you own it; the right to remain permanently in a job. (synonyms: time, tenancy, occupancy, possession)
565. **Preface** (verb) - an introduction at the beginning of a book explaining its purpose, thanking people who helped the author, etc.. (synonyms: introduction, foreword, preamble, prelude)
566. **Whet** (verb) - to sharpen the blade of a knife or similar tool. (synonyms: sharpen, hone)
567. **Elicit** (verb) - to get or produce something, especially information or a reactio. (synonyms: obtain, derive, extract)

568. **Purist** (noun) - someone who believes in and follows very traditional rules or ideas in a subject. (synonyms: stickler)

569. **Reticent** (adj) - unwilling to speak about your thoughts or feelings. (synonyms: reserved, quiet, terse)

570. **Conspicuous** (adj) - very noticeable or attracting attention, often in a way that is not wanted; easily noticed; obvious. (synonyms: obvious, noticeable, apparent, clear, plain, manifest)

571. **Vouch** (verb) - to be able from your knowledge or experience to say that something is true. (synonyms: guarantee, attest, confirm, attest)

572. **Concession** (noun) (C2) - something that is allowed or given up, often in order to end a disagreement, or the act of allowing or giving this; the act of admitting defeat. (synonyms: permission, allowance, conceding, surrender)

573. **Colossus** (noun) - a person or thing of great size, influence, or ability; a very large statue (= large artistic object) or building. (synonyms: giant, titan)

574. **Fate** (noun) (B2) - a power that some people believe causes and controls all events, so that you cannot change or control the way things will happen. (synonyms: destiny, doom, future, inevitability)

575. **Demean** (verb) - to cause someone to become less respected. (synonyms: degrade, disgrace, debase, humiliate, abase)

576. **Toss** (verb) (C2) - to throw something carelessly; When you toss food you shake or mix small pieces of it together with a sauce or dressing. (synonyms: throw, cast, pitch, hurl, fling, stir, mix)

577. **Trafficking** (noun) - the act of buying or selling people, or of making money from work they are forced to do, such as sex work. (synonyms: traffic, trading, racketeering, smuggling)

578. **Swaddle** (verb) - to wrap a baby tightly in cloth. (synonyms: wrap, envelop, swathe)

579. **Snuggle** (verb) - to move yourself into a warm and comfortable position, especially one in which your body is against another person or covered by something. (synonyms: curl up, cuddle, huddle, nestle)

580. **Abduct** (verb) - to force someone to go somewhere with you, often using threats or violence; to take a person away by force. (synonyms: kidnap, snatch, seize)

581. **Discard** (verb) - to throw something away or get rid of it because you no longer want or need it. (synonyms: drop, dispose, throw away, jettison, toss, remove)

582. **Reckon** (verb) (B2) - to think or believe; to consider or have the opinion that something is as stated; to calculate an amount. (synonyms: think, consider, assume, calculate, deem, count)
583. **Parley** (noun) - a discussion between two groups of people, especially one that is intended to end an argument. (synonyms: discussion, council, dialogue)
584. **Dispatch** (verb) - to send something, especially goods or a message, somewhere for a particular purpose; to kill someone. (synonyms: send, forward, despatch, ship)
585. **Curse** (verb) - to use a word or an expression that is not polite and shows that you are very angry; wish evil. (synonyms: swear, blaspheme, damn, cuss, insult)
586. **Lame** (adj) - (especially of animals) not able to walk correctly because of physical injury to or weakness in the legs or feet. (synonyms: weak, feeble, gimpy)
587. **Handkerchief** (noun) - a square piece of cloth or paper used for cleaning the nose or drying the eyes when they are wet with tears. (synonyms: hanky, tissue, kerchief, napkin)
588. **Defy** (verb) (C2) - to refuse to obey a person, decision, law, situation, etc.. (synonyms: disobey, oppose, refuse, object)
589. **Virtuous** (adj) - having good moral qualities and behaviour; possessing good moral qualities. (synonyms: righteous, moral, ethical, honest, honourable)
590. **Kin** (noun) - family and relations. (synonyms: relative, extended family, kinship, clan)
591. **Dismissal** (noun) (C1) - the situation in which an employer officially makes someone leave their job; a decision that someone or something is not important. (synonyms: discharge, sacking, firing, layoff, expulsion)
592. **Neat** (adj) - good; tidy, with everything in its place; clever and simple; great. (synonyms: cool, tidy, clean, nice, awesome, great, clever)
593. **Truce** (noun) - a short interruption in a war or argument, or an agreement to stop fighting or arguing for a period of time. (synonyms: armistice, cease-fire, respite, lull, rest, cessation)
594. **Bait** (noun) - a small amount of food on a hook (= curved piece of wire) or in a special device used to attract and catch a fish or animal. (synonyms: lure, decoy, snare, enticement, hook)
595. **Betroth** (verb) - to cause someone to promise formally to marry someone. (synonyms: engage, affiance, espouse, promise)

596. **Oath** (noun) - a promise, especially that you will tell the truth in a law court. (synonyms: vow, pledge, promise, assurance, word, bond)
597. **Teetotal** (adj) - never drinking alcohol or opposed to the drinking of alcohol. (synonyms: on the wagon, abstemious, sober)
598. **Magnificent** (adj) (B1) - very good, beautiful, or deserving to be admired; causing admiration esp. because of an unusual quality such as great size or beauty. (synonyms: splendid, superb, gorgeous, glorious, excellent)
599. **Embrace** (verb) (C1) - to accept something enthusiastically; to include something, often as one of a number of things. (synonyms: accept, bear, include, encompass, incorporate)
600. **Embrace** (noun) (C2) - the act of holding someone tightly with both arms to express love, liking, or sympathy, or when greeting or leaving someone. (synonyms: hug, cuddle, clinch, hold)
601. **Explicit** (adj) (C2) - clear and exact; communicated directly in a clear and exact way; Explicit also means showing full details, without anything hidden or suggested.. (synonyms: clear, definite, straightforward, exact, direct)
602. **Menace** (noun) - danger, or someone or something that is likely to cause harm. (synonyms: threat, danger, hazard, peril)
603. **Malice** (noun) - the wish to harm or upset other people; the intention to do something wrong and esp. to cause injury. (synonyms: spite, malevolence, nastiness, unkindness)
604. **Funeral** (noun) (B2) - a (usually religious) ceremony for burying or burning the body of a dead person. (synonyms: burial, interment)
605. **Pry** (verb) - to try to find out private facts about a person; to get something with much effort; to move or lift something by pressing a tool against a fixed point. (synonyms: ask, peep, poke)
606. **Trickster** (noun) - a person who deceives people. (synonyms: cheater, swindler, con artist, grifter, fraud)
607. **Oblige** (verb) - to force or make it expected for someone to do something; to please or help someone, especially by doing something they have asked you to do. (synonyms: compel, obligate, coerce, force, please, help, gratify)
608. **Downtrodden** (adj) - treated badly and unfairly; not provided with opportunities because of having been treated unfairly by someone in authority. (synonyms: oppressive, tyrannized)
609. **Loaf** (noun) (B2) - bread that is shaped and baked in a single piece and can be sliced for eating. (synonyms: bread, bun)

610. **Premonition** (noun) - a feeling that something, especially something unpleasant, is going to happen. (synonyms: foreboding, feeling, presentiment, hunch, intuition)
611. **Deed** (noun) - an intentional act, especially a very bad or very good one; a legal document that is an official record and proof of ownership of property. (synonyms: act, action, doing, work, thing, activity, move)
612. **Payroll** (noun) - a list of a company's employees and the amount each earns, or the total earnings a business gives to its employees. (synonyms: salary, wage, pay, remuneration, income)
613. **Ham** (noun) - pig's meat from the leg or shoulder, preserved with salt or smoke; a person who operates a radio station as a hobby rather than as a job. (synonyms: meat, bacon, pig)
614. **Compel** (verb) - to force someone to do something; to produce a strong feeling or reaction. (synonyms: force, oblige, coerce, make)
615. **Infuriate** (verb) - to make someone extremely angry. (synonyms: anger, exasperate, enrage, irritate, annoy, mad)
616. **Reassure** (verb) (C1) - to comfort someone and stop them from worrying. (synonyms: comfort, settle, assure, calm down, ease)
617. **Ploy** (noun) - something that is done or said in order to get an advantage, often dishonestly; a trick. (synonyms: ruse, gimmick, trick, trap, scheme)
618. **Gimmick** (noun) - something that is not serious or of real value that is used to attract people's attention or interest temporarily, especially to make them buy something. (synonyms: ploy, contrivance, stunt)
619. **Pressurize** (verb) - to strongly persuade someone to do something they do not want to do. (synonyms: press, coerce, force, push)
620. **Entice** (verb) - to persuade someone to do something by offering them something pleasant. (synonyms: attract, lure, allure, tempt, seduce, charm)
621. **Seduce** (verb) (C2) - to persuade or cause someone to do something that they would not usually consider doing by being very attractive and difficult to refuse. (synonyms: entice, tempt, lure, attract, charm, draw)
622. **Monetarily** (adj) - in a way that relates to money. (synonyms: monetary, financially)
623. **Rebate** (noun) - money that is returned to you after you pay for goods or services, done in order to make the sale more attractive. (synonyms: discount, refund, bonus, payback)

624. **Means** (noun) (B2) - a method or way of doing something. (synonyms: way, method, mode, technique, system)

625. **Precarious** (adj) - in a dangerous state because of not being safe or not being held in place firmly; likely to fall or suffer harm. (synonyms: insecure, unstable, shaky, dangerous, unsafe)

626. **Rustic** (adj) - simple and often rough in appearance; typical of the countryside; typical of the country (= land not in cities), esp. because of being attractively simple. (synonyms: rural, countrified)

627. **Peril** (noun) - great danger, or something that is very dangerous. (synonyms: danger, threat, hazard, menace, harm)

628. **Perch** (verb) - to be in a high position or in a position near the edge of something, or to put something in this position. (synonyms: roost, land, alight, place, sit, rest)

629. **Sanctuary** (noun) - protection or a safe place, especially for someone or something being chased or hunted. (synonyms: shelter, haven, refuge, asylum, retreat)

630. **Incense** (verb) - to cause someone to be extremely angry; a substance that is burned to produce a sweet smell. (synonyms: anger, infuriate, exasperate, perfume)

631. **Mural** (noun) - a large picture that has been painted on the wall of a room or building; a large picture painted on a wall. (synonyms: wall painting, painting, fresco, picture)

632. **Resort** (noun) (B1) - a place where many people go for rest, sport, or another stated purpose. (synonyms: tourist centre)

633. **Sparse** (adj) - small in numbers or amount, often spread over a large area. (synonyms: scarce, thin, scattered, meagre, scant, insufficient)

634. **Dine** (verb) - to eat the main meal of the day, usually in the evening. (synonyms: eat, consume)

635. **Scribble** (verb) - to write or draw something quickly or carelessly. (synonyms: scrawl, write, draw, doodle)

636. **Longhand** (noun) - ordinary writing by hand. (synonyms: handwriting)

637. **Jot something down** (phrasal verb) - to write something quickly on a piece of paper so that you remember it. (synonyms: write down, note, record)

638. **Penmanship** (noun) - the ability to write neatly, or the activity of learning to do this. (synonyms: calligraphy, writing, literacy, script)

639. **Foster** (verb) - to take care of a child, usually for a limited time, without being the child's legal parent; to encourage the development or growth of ideas or feelings. (synonyms: nurture, encourage, support, raise, spur)
640. **Viral** (adj) - caused by a virus; used to describe something that quickly becomes very popular or well known by being published on the internet or sent from person to person. (synonyms: infectious, popular)
641. **Spur** (verb) (C2) - to encourage an activity or development or make it happen faster. (synonyms: boost, stimulate, galvanize, abet, incite, encourage)
642. **Temptation** (noun) (B2) - the wish to do or have something that you know you should not do or have. (synonyms: enticement, desire, lure, wish, urge)
643. **Nimble** (adj) - quick and exact either in movement or thoughts. (synonyms: spry, agile, quick, deft, dexterous)
644. **Impartial** (adj) - not supporting any of the sides involved in an argument; able to judge or consider something fairly without allowing your own interest to influence you. (synonyms: unbiased, neutral, fair, equitable, objective)
645. **Dreadful** (adj) - causing fear, shock, or suffering; of very low quality or very unpleasant; used to emphasize the great degree of something; very bad. (synonyms: terrible, appalling, horrendous, awful, ghastly)
646. **Outrageous** (adj) (B2) - shocking and morally unacceptable; unacceptable, offensive, violent, or unusual. (synonyms: unethical, disgraceful, scandalous, heinous)
647. **Flock** (noun) - a group of sheep, goats, or birds, or a group of people; to move or gather together in large numbers. (synonyms: group, horde, flight, herd, swarm)
648. **Hive** (noun) - a structure where bees live, either built by people or made by the bees themselves; a group of bees living together in a hive. (synonyms: beehive)
649. **Hatch** (verb) - to (cause an egg to) break in order to allow a young animal to come out; to make a plan, especially a secret plan. (synonyms: incubate, plot, born, plan, devise)
650. **Swarm** (noun) - a large group of insects, esp. bees, or any large, busy group; to move in a large group. (synonyms: throng, flock, hord)
651. **Cockroach** (noun) - a flat, brown or black insect sometimes found in the home. (synonyms: insect, bug, beetle, roach)
652. **Arachnid** (noun) - any of a group of small animals, similar to insects but with four pairs of legs, that include spiders, scorpions, ticks, and mites. (synonyms: spider, spiderlike)

653. **Aquatic** (adj) - living or growing in, happening in, or connected with water. (synonyms: water, sea, marine, aqua)

654. **Nocturnal** (adj) - being active or happening at night rather than during the day; of the night, or relating to the night. (synonyms: night, evening, dark)

655. **Diurnal** (adj) - being active or happening during the day rather than at night; happening over a period of a day. (synonyms: daytime)