

awesome — here's a **single, synthesized technical architecture** for **HealthIQ-AI v5**, blending:

- the canonical/immutable backbone we designed,
- Claude's structural/service-layer recommendations,
- Loveable AI's UX & realtime/progress ideas (only those that fit our stack now).

I'll show the **full folder architecture** and **code inclusions** devs can drop in.

Then I'll list the **build steps (1→6)** and give you **detailed instructions for Step 1 only** (so we move carefully, as you prefer).

HealthIQ-AI v5 — Synthesized Technical Architecture

Tech stack (decided)

- **Backend:** Python 3.11+, FastAPI, Pydantic v2, Uvicorn, SQLAlchemy (Supabase/Postgres), Celery (background jobs), Redis (queues), pytest + mypy
- **AI:** Gemini (narrative layer; fed with structured JSON), prompt templates in repo
- **Frontend:** Next.js (App Router) + React + TypeScript, Tailwind + Radix UI, TanStack Query (server state), Zustand (UI state)
- **Data viz:** Recharts (upgrade to ECharts if needed), D3 for custom heatmaps
- **Streaming:** SSE for pipeline progress (upgrade to WebSockets only if bi-directional becomes necessary)
- **Infra:** Supabase (auth, DB, storage), Docker, GitHub Actions, Sentry, OpenTelemetry

Repository layout (monorepo)

healthiq/

└─ backend/

| └─ app/ # FastAPI app (APIs, middleware)

| | └─ main.py

| | └─ middleware.py

| | └─ routes/

| | └─ analysis.py # start analysis, get result (DTO), SSE events

| | └─ ingest.py # upload preview (canonical mapping)

- | | └ health.py # liveness, readiness
- | └ core/
- | | └ canonical/ # SSOT + normalization (Claude: "boundary is sacred")
- | | | └ resolver.py # alias \mapsto canonical (load from ssot yaml)
- | | | └ normalize.py # names+units normalization \rightarrow BiomarkerPanel
- | | └ models/ # Pydantic (frozen, extra="forbid")
- | | | └ biomarker.py # BiomarkerValue, BiomarkerPanel
- | | | └ user.py # UserContext
- | | | └ context.py # AnalysisContext
- | | | └ results.py # ClusterHit, InsightResult, AnalysisDTO
- | | └ pipeline/
- | | | └ context_factory.py # ingest \rightarrow normalize \rightarrow AnalysisContext
- | | | └ scorer.py # biomarker \rightarrow ScoreResult/flags
- | | | └ orchestrator.py # orchestrates: score \rightarrow clusters \rightarrow insights \rightarrow dto
- | | | └ events.py # SSE event emitter (phase updates)
- | | └ clustering/ # USP engines (range-agnostic, canonical-only)
- | | | └ engine.py # BaseClusterEngine
- | | | └ rules.py # declarative rules over canonical IDs + flags
- | | | └ heart.py
- | | | └ inflammation.py
- | | | └ metabolic_age.py
- | | └ insights/
- | | | └ base.py # BaseInsight (reads AnalysisContext)
- | | | └ registry.py
- | | | └ cardiovascular.py
- | | └ dto/
- | | | └ builders.py # context+outputs \rightarrow FE DTOs (no logic here)

- | | └─ services/ # (Claude) cross-cutting services
- | | | └─ storage.py # Supabase buckets
- | | | └─ notifications.py # email/push
- | | | └─ reports.py # PDF/Shareable report generator
- | | └─ logging.py
- | └─ ssot/ # single source of truth (editable by domain team)
- | | └─ biomarkers.yaml # canonical IDs, synonyms, display names
- | | └─ ranges.yaml # reference ranges + evidence
- | | └─ units.yaml
- | └─ jobs/
- | | └─ worker.py # Celery worker (analysis pipeline)
- | | └─ tasks.py # task: run_analysis(analysis_id, payload)
- | └─ tests/
- | | └─ enforcement/
- | | | └─ test_canonical_only.py # post-normalization maps must be canonical-only
- | | └─ integration/
- | | | └─ test_pipeline_e2e.py
- | | └─ unit/
- | | | └─ test_resolver.py
- | | | └─ test_normalize.py
- | | | └─ test_scorer.py
- | | | └─ test_clusters.py
- | └─ tools/
- | | └─ seeds.py # seed SSOT → DB
- └─ frontend/
- | └─ app/
- | | └─ upload/page.tsx

- | | └─ analysis/[analysisId]/page.tsx
- | | └─ layout.tsx
- | └─ components/
- | | └─ Analysis/
 - | | | └─ ProgressPipeline.tsx # (Loveable) phase/sse progress
 - | | | └─ RealtimeNormalizer.tsx # raw→canonical mapping preview
 - | | | └─ ClusterFormation.tsx # staged animations (reduced motion aware)
- | | └─ Visualization/
 - | | | └─ InteractivePanels/
 - | | | └─ ClusterRadar/
 - | | | └─ TemporalTrends.tsx
 - | | | └─ CorrelationHeatmap.tsx # deterministic, backend-driven
- | | └─ Narrative/
 - | | | └─ InsightCards/
 - | | | └─ RecommendationEngine.tsx
 - | | | └─ ProgressTracking.tsx
- | | └─ Collaboration/
 - | | | └─ ShareableReports.tsx
 - | | | └─ ProviderShare.tsx
- | └─ lib/
 - | | └─ api.ts # typed client (fetch, SSE)
 - | | └─ state.ts # Zustand store (selection, bookmarks)
 - | | └─ queryClient.ts # TanStack Query setup
 - | └─ styles/ (tailwind.css etc.)
- └─ docs/
 - └─ architecture.md
 - └─ api_contracts.md

| └─ ux_playbook.md

└─ ops/

└─ docker/

└─ k8s/

└─ github-actions/

└─ observability/

Minimal code inclusions (drop-in stubs)

Core: resolver.py (SSOT loader + alias resolution)

```
# backend/core/canonical/resolver.py
```

```
from typing import Dict, Set
```

```
import yaml, pathlib
```

```
class BiomarkerAliasResolver:
```

```
    def __init__(self, canonical: Set[str], alias_map: Dict[str, str]):  
        self.canonical = set(canonical)  
  
        self.alias_to_canonical = {k.lower(): v for k, v in alias_map.items()}
```

```
    def to_canonical(self, key: str) -> str:  
        k = key.strip().lower().replace(" ", "_")  
  
        return self.alias_to_canonical.get(k, k)
```

```
    def is_canonical(self, key: str) -> bool:  
        return key in self.canonical
```

```
def load_from_ssot(base: pathlib.Path) -> BiomarkerAliasResolver:
```

```

bm = yaml.safe_load((base / "biomarkers.yaml").read_text())

canonical = set(bm["canonical"])

alias_map = bm.get("aliases", {})

return BiomarkerAliasResolver(canonical, alias_map)

```

Core: normalize.py (names+units → BiomarkerPanel)

```

# backend/core/canonical/normalize.py

from typing import Dict, Any

from pydantic import ValidationError

from ..models.biomarker import BiomarkerPanel, BiomarkerValue

from .resolver import load_from_ssot

import pathlib

```

```

SSOT_BASE = pathlib.Path(__file__).parents[2] / "ssot"

```

```

def normalize_panel(raw: Dict[str, Any]) -> BiomarkerPanel:

```

```

    r = load_from_ssot(SSOT_BASE)

    canon = {}

    for raw_key, entry in (raw or {}).items():

        key = r.to_canonical(raw_key)

        if isinstance(entry, dict):

            val = entry.get("value", entry.get("Value"))

            unit = entry.get("unit", entry.get("Unit", ""))

            status = (entry.get("status") or "unknown").lower()

            display = entry.get("displayName") or entry.get("name")

        else:

            val, unit, status, display = entry, "", "unknown", None

    try:

```

```

        canon[key] = BiomarkerValue(
            value=float(val), unit=unit, status=status,
            display_name=display, provenance={"source": "upload", "original_key": raw_key}
        )
    except (TypeError, ValueError, ValidationError):
        continue

    return BiomarkerPanel(biomarkers=canon)

```

Models: biomarker.py, user.py, context.py, results.py (frozen)

backend/core/models/biomarker.py

from pydantic import BaseModel, Field, ConfigDict

from typing import Optional, Dict, Literal

class BiomarkerValue(BaseModel):

model_config = ConfigDict(frozen=True, extra="forbid")

value: float

unit: str = ""

status: Optional[Literal["low", "normal", "high", "unknown"]] = "unknown"

display_name: Optional[str] = None

provenance: Optional[dict] = None

class BiomarkerPanel(BaseModel):

model_config = ConfigDict(frozen=True, extra="forbid")

biomarkers: Dict[str, BiomarkerValue] = Field(default_factory=dict)

def get(self, k: str) -> Optional[BiomarkerValue]:

return self.biomarkers.get(k)

backend/core/models/user.py

```
from pydantic import BaseModel, ConfigDict

from typing import Optional, Literal


class UserContext(BaseModel):

    model_config = ConfigDict(frozen=True, extra="forbid")

    age: int

    sex: Literal["male", "female", "other"]

    bmi: Optional[float] = None

    waist_cm: Optional[float] = None
```

```
# backend/core/models/context.py
```

```
from pydantic import BaseModel, ConfigDict

from .biomarker import BiomarkerPanel

from .user import UserContext
```

```
class AnalysisContext(BaseModel):

    model_config = ConfigDict(frozen=True, extra="forbid")

    panel: BiomarkerPanel

    user: UserContext
```

```
# backend/core/models/results.py
```

```
from pydantic import BaseModel, ConfigDict

from typing import Dict, List, Optional
```

```
class ClusterHit(BaseModel):

    model_config = ConfigDict(frozen=True, extra="forbid")

    id: str

    score: float

    confidence: float
```


reasons: List[str]

evidence: Dict[str, float] # canonical biomarker → numeric value

class InsightResult(BaseModel):

model_config = ConfigDict(frozen=True, extra="forbid")

id: str

headline: str

summary: str

cluster_id: Optional[str] = None

confidence: Optional[float] = None

provenance: Optional[List[dict]] = None

class AnalysisDTO(BaseModel):

model_config = ConfigDict(frozen=True, extra="forbid")

analysis_id: str

user_context: dict

panel_overview: dict

clusters: List[ClusterHit]

insights: List[InsightResult]

provenance: dict

SSE events (progress) + contracts (Loveable's progress UI)

backend/core/pipeline/events.py

from typing import Optional, Dict

from fastapi import Request

from fastapi.responses import StreamingResponse

import asyncio, json, time

```
def sse_event(payload: Dict) -> bytes:

    return f"event: analysis_status\ndata: {json.dumps(payload)}\n\n".encode()
```

```
async def stream_status(analysis_id: str):

    phases = ["ingest", "normalize", "scoring", "clustering", "insights", "complete"]

    started = time.time()

    for i, phase in enumerate(phases, 1):

        yield sse_event({

            "analysis_id": analysis_id,

            "phase": phase,

            "progress": i/len(phases),

            "updated_at": int(time.time())

        })

        await asyncio.sleep(0.2)
```

```
def sse_endpoint(analysis_id: str):

    return StreamingResponse(stream_status(analysis_id), media_type="text/event-stream")
```

API routes (analysis start, events, result)

```
# backend/app/routes/analysis.py

from fastapi import APIRouter, BackgroundTasks

from pydantic import BaseModel

from ...core.pipeline.events import sse_endpoint

from ...core.canonical.normalize import normalize_panel

from ...core.pipeline.context_factory import build_analysis_context

from ...core.pipeline.orchestrator import run_pipeline_sync # first pass sync; move to Celery

router = APIRouter()
```

```

class StartPayload(BaseModel):

    biomarkers: dict

    user: dict


@router.post("/analysis/start")
def start_analysis(payload: StartPayload):

    # Create analysis_id, persist raw

    analysis_id = "an_" # TODO: generate ULID

    # For MVP: run inline (later move to Celery and return immediately)

    run_pipeline_sync(analysis_id, payload.model_dump())

    return {"analysis_id": analysis_id}


@router.get("/analysis/events")
def analysis_events(analysis_id: str):

    return sse_endpoint(analysis_id)


@router.get("/analysis/result")
def analysis_result(analysis_id: str):

    # TODO: read from DB; for MVP return stub

    return {"analysis_id": analysis_id, "clusters": [], "insights": []}

```

Frontend: core pieces for Loveable's UX (minimal stubs)

```

// frontend/lib/api.ts

export async function startAnalysis(payload: any) {

    const res = await fetch("/api/analysis/start", { method: "POST", body: JSON.stringify(payload),
    headers: { "Content-Type": "application/json" }});

    return res.json();
}

```

```
}
```

```
export function openSSE(analysisId: string, onEvent: (e: any)=>void) {  
  const es = new EventSource(`/api/analysis/events?analysis_id=${analysisId}`);  
  es.addEventListener("analysis_status", (evt: MessageEvent) => onEvent(JSON.parse(evt.data)));  
  return () => es.close();  
}
```

```
// frontend/components/Analysis/ProgressPipeline.tsx
```

```
"use client";
```

```
import { useEffect, useState } from "react";
```

```
export default function ProgressPipeline({ analysisId }: { analysisId: string }) {
```

```
  const [phase, setPhase] = useState("idle"); const [progress, setProgress]=useState(0);
```

```
  useEffect(() => {
```

```
    const es = new EventSource(`/api/analysis/events?analysis_id=${analysisId}`);
```

```
    const handler = (e: MessageEvent) => { const d = JSON.parse(e.data); setPhase(d.phase);  
    setProgress(d.progress); };
```

```
    es.addEventListener("analysis_status", handler);
```

```
    return () => es.close();
```

```
  }, [analysisId]);
```

```
  return <div className="p-4 rounded-xl border">
```

```
    <div className="text-sm font-medium">Analysis progress</div>
```

```
    <div className="mt-2 h-2 bg-gray-200 rounded"><div className="h-2 bg-indigo-600 rounded"  
    style={{width: `${Math.round(progress*100)}%`}/></div>
```

```
    <div className="mt-2 text-xs text-gray-600">Phase: {phase}</div>
```

```
  </div>;
```

```
}
```

Build plan (high level), then detailed Step 1

Steps 1–6 overview

1. **Canonical boundary + models** (resolver, normalize, Biomarker* models, enforcement test)
2. **ContextFactory & Orchestrator** (immutable AnalysisContext; pass canonical-only downstream; plug SSE)
3. **Scorer + flags** (per-biomarker scoring; produce inputs for clusters; unit tests)
4. **Cluster engines (USP)** (heart, inflammation, metabolic age) + rules + evidence/confidence fields
5. **DTOs + FE progress shell** (ProgressPipeline + RealtimeNormalizer; basic radar & cards)
6. **Narratives & services** (Gemini prompt layer; notifications, storage, shareable reports)

And here are the detailed instructions for Step 1.

Step 1 — Canonical boundary + models (do this now)

Goal: From messy upload keys → strict **canonical-only** BiomarkerPanel, guaranteed by a test.


1. Create:
 - backend/core/canonical/resolver.py (SSOT loader + alias resolution)
 - backend/core/canonical/normalize.py (maps names/units → BiomarkerPanel)
 - backend/core/models/{biomarker.py,user.py,context.py,results.py}
 - backend/tests/enforcement/test_canonical_only.py

2. Paste the snippets above for these files unchanged.

3. Run the guard test:

```
$env:PYTHONPATH = "backend"
```

```
pytest backend\tests\enforcement\test_canonical_only.py -q
```

4.  When green, we have a hard boundary: **aliases exist only at ingest**, everything else is canonical & immutable.

If you want, I'll guide **Step 2** next (ContextFactory + Orchestrator + SSE status), with small, safe increments so the team can start wiring Loveable's progress UI immediately.