Proposal Defense Towards a Framework for DHT Distributed Computing

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Objective

Our objective is to create a generalized framework for distributed computing using Distributed Hash Tables.





What is Distributed Computing





Challenges

Scalability





Challenges

- Scalability
- Fault-Tolerance





Challenges

- Scalability
- Fault-Tolerance
- Load-Balancing





What Are Distributed Hash Tables

Distributed Key/Value Stores





Current Applications

Applications that use or incoperate DHTs:

- P2P File Sharing applications, such as Bittorrent [1] [4].
- Distributed File Storage [2].
- Distributed Machine Learning [3].
- Name resolution in a large distributed database [5].





What Are Distributed Hash Tables

Strengths of DHTs



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Functions

```
put(key, value) Stores value at the node responsible for key, where key = hash(value).
```

get(key) Returns the value associated with key.

lookup(key) Finds the node responsible for a given key.





Example DHTs

Chord

content...



Example DHTs

Kademlia



Example DHTs

VHash

content...



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ChordReduce



DGVH



Sybil Analysis





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UrDHT

This kind of framework does not exist.





DHT Distributed Computing

DHT Distributed Computing





Autonomous Load-Balancing

Autonomous Load-Balancing





Autonomous Load-Balancing



Incentives build robustness in bittorrent.

In Workshop on Economics of Peer-to-Peer systems, volume 6, pages 68–72, 2003.

- Frank Dabek, M Frans Kaashoek, David Karger, Robert Morris, and Ion Stoica. Wide-Area Cooperative Storage with CFS.

 ACM SIGOPS Operating Systems Review, 35(5):202–215, 2001.
- Mu Li, Li Zhou, Zichao Yang, Aaron Li, Fei Xia, David G Andersen, and Alexander Smola.
 - Parameter server for distributed machine learning.
- Andrew Loewenstern and Arvid Norberg.
 BEP 5: DHT Protocol.
 - http://www.bittorrent.org/beps/bep_0005.html, March 2013.
- Gabriel Mateescu, Wolfgang Gentzsch, and Calvin J. Ribbens.
 Hybrid computing—where {HPC} meets grid and cloud computing.





Autonomous Load-Balancing

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