Import Libraries

In [349…
```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

Import Data

In [350…
```
hf = pd.read_csv('heart_failure_data/heart_failure_clinical_records_dataset.csv')
```

Print Features & Target Variable

In [351…
```
print("Features: \n", np.array(hf.columns[:-1]), "\n")
print("Target variable: \n", hf.columns[-1])
```

```
Features:
 ['age' 'anaemia' 'creatinine_phosphokinase' 'diabetes' 'ejection_fraction'
 'high_blood_pressure' 'platelets' 'serum_creatinine' 'serum_sodium' 'sex'
 'smoking' 'time']

Target variable:
 DEATH_EVENT
```

Split and Normalize the Data

In [352…
```
# split the data in training and testing set (20%)
hf_train, hf_test = train_test_split(hf, test_size=0.2, random_state=25)

# split training and testing data into X and y
X_train, y_train = hf_train.iloc[:,:-1], hf_train.iloc[:,-1]
X_test, y_test = hf_test.iloc[:,:-1], hf_test.iloc[:,-1]

# normalize data using mean normalization
X_train = (X_train - X_train.mean())/X_train.std()
X_test = (X_test - X_test.mean())/X_test.std()
```

Construct Model

In [353…
```
model = SVC(kernel='rbf', class_weight='balanced')
```

Prepare the parameters for a GridSearch

In [354…
```
param_grid = {'C': [0.01, 0.1, 1, 5, 10, 20],
              'gamma': [1, 0.1, 0.05, 0.01, 0.001, 0.0001, 0.00001]}
```

Run GridSearch

In [355…

```
grid = GridSearchCV(model, param_grid, refit = True, verbose=2)
grid.fit(X_train, y_train)
print("\n Best parameters: \n", grid.best_params_)
```

```
Fitting 5 folds for each of 42 candidates, totalling 210 fits
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 Best parameters:
 {'C': 10, 'gamma': 0.0001}
```

Make Predictions

In [356…

```
y_pred = grid.predict(X_test)
```

Results

In [357…

```
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
conf_mat = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
sns.heatmap(conf_mat.T, square=True, annot=True, fmt='d', cbar=False).set(title='Confusi
```

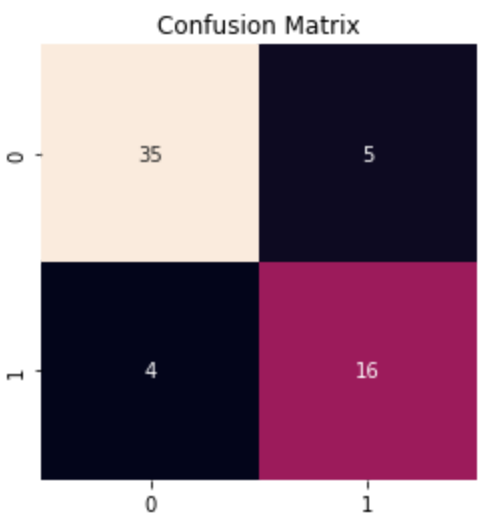
```
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

           0       0.88      0.90      0.89        39
           1       0.80      0.76      0.78        21

    accuracy                           0.85        60
   macro avg       0.84      0.83      0.83        60
weighted avg       0.85      0.85      0.85        60
```

Out[357]:

```
[Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Confusion Matrix')]
```



In [358…

```
plt.figure(figsize=(3, 5))
plt.title("Comparison of number of Heart Failures", size=(14))
plt.ylabel("Amount")
plt.xlabel("Risk level")
plt.hist([y_test, y_pred], alpha=0.7, label=["True", "Predicted"])
plt.xticks([0, 1])
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```