Dhammapada collated by Liao Winston 廖文燦 校甚

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1 Yamakavaggo 雙品 (Dhp.vv.1-20)	
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1 Yamakavaggo

- 1 Manopubbangamā dhammā, manosetthā manomayā; manasā ce padutthena, bhāsati vā karoti vā. Tato nam dukkham anveti, cakkam va vahato padam.
- 2 Manopubbangamā dhammā, manoseṭṭhā manomayā; manasā ce pasannena, bhāsati vā karoti vā. Tato nam sukham anveti, chāyā va anapāyinī. (cp. Dh1)
- 3 Akkocchi mam avadhi mam, ajini mam ahāsi me; ye ca tam upanayhanti, veram tesam na sammati. (cf. M iii154)
- 4 Akkocchi mam avadhi mam, ajini mam ahāsi me; ye ca tam nupanayhanti, veram tesūpasammati. (cp. Dh3) (cf. M iii154)
- 5 Na hi verena verāni, sammant'īdha kudācanam, averena ca sammanti; esa dhammo sanantano. (cf. M iii154)
- 6 Pare ca na vijānanti mayam ettha yamāmase; ye ca tattha vijānanti, tato sammanti medhagā. (cf. M iii154)
- 7 Subhānupassim viharantam,

indriyesu asamvutam; bhojanamhi cāmattaññum, kusītam hīnavīriyam, tam ve pasahati Māro, vāto rukkham va dubbalam.

- 8 Asubhānupassim viharantam, indriyesu susamvutam; bhojanamhi ca mattaññum, saddham āraddhavīriyam. Tam ve nappasahati Māro, vāto selam va pabbatam.
- 9 Anikkasāvo kāsāvam, yo vattham paridahissati; apeto damasaccena, na so kāsāvam arahati.
- 10 Yo ca vantakasāv'assa, sīlesu susamāhito; upeto damasaccena, sa ve kāsāvam arahati.
- 11 Asāre sāramatino, sāre cāsāradassino, te sāram nādhigacchanti, micchāsankappagocarā.
- 12 Sārañca sārato ñatvā, asārañca asārato; te sāram adhigacchanti, sammāsankappagocarā.
- 13 Yathā agāram ducchannam,

vuṭṭhi samativijjhati; evam abhāvitam cittam, rāgo samativijjhati.

- 14 Yathā agāram succhannam, vuṭṭhi na samativijjhati; evam subhāvitam cittam, rāgo na samativijjhati. (cp. Dh13)
- 15 Idha socati pecca socati, pāpakārī ubhayattha socati; so socati so vihaññati, disvā kammakilittham attano.
- 16 Idha modati pecca modati, katapuñño ubhayattha modati; so modati so pamodati, disvā kammavisuddhim attano. (cp. Dh15)
- 17 Idha tappati pecca tappati, pāpakārī ubhayattha tappati; "pāpam me katan" ti tappati, bhiyyo tappati duggatim gato.
- Idha nandati pecca nandati,katapuñño ubhayattha nandati;"puññam me katan" ti nandati,bhiyyo nandati suggatim gato. (cp. Dh17)
- 19 Bahum pi ce sahitam bhāsamāno, na takkaro hoti naro pamatto, gopo va gāvo gaṇayam paresam, na bhāgavā sāmaññassa hoti.

20 Appam pi ce sahitam bhāsamāno, dhammassa hoti anudhammacārī, rāgañca dosañca pahāya moham, sammappajāno suvimuttacitto.
Anupādiyāno idha vā huram vā, sa bhāgavā sāmaññassa hoti. (cp. Dh19)

2 Appamādavaggo

- 21 Appamādo amatapadam, pamādo maccuno padam; appamattā na mīyanti, ye pamattā yathā matā.
- 22 Etam visesato ñatvā, appamādamhi paṇḍitā; appamāde pamodanti, ariyānam gocare ratā.
- 23 Te jhāyino sātatikā, niccam daļhaparakkamā; phusanti dhīrā nibbānam, yogakkhemam anuttaram.
- 24 Utthānavato satimato sucikammassa nisammakārino; saññatassa ca dhammajīvino appamattassa yaso'bhivaḍḍhati.
- 25 Uṭṭhānen' appamādena saññamena damena ca; dīpam kayirātha medhāvī, yam ogho nābhikīrati.

- 26 Pamādam anuyuñjanti, bālā dummedhino janā; appamādañca medhāvī, dhanam seṭṭḥam va rakkhati. (cf. M ii105)
- 27 Mā pamādam anuyuñjetha, mā kāmaratisanthavam; appamatto hi jhāyanto, pappoti vipulam sukham. (cf. M ii.105)
- 28 Pamādam appamādena, yadā nudati paṇḍito; paññāpāsādam āruyha, asoko sokinim pajam; pabbataṭṭho va bhummaṭṭhe, dhīro bāle avekkhati.
- 29 Appamatto pamattesu, suttesu bahujāgaro; abalassam va sīghasso, hitvā yāti sumedhaso.
- 30 Appamādena Maghavā devānam seṭṭhatam gato; appamādam pasamsanti, pamādo garahito sadā.
- 31 Appamādarato bhikkhu, pamāde bhayadassi vā; saññojanam aṇum thūlam, ḍaham aggī va gacchati.
- 32 Appamādarato bhikkhu, pamāde bhayadassi vā;

abhabbo parihānāya, nibbānass' eva santike. (cp. Dh31) (cf. A ii40)

3 Cittavaggo

- 33 Phandanam capalam cittam, dūrakkham dunnivārayam; ujum karoti medhāvī, usukāro va tejanam.
- 34 Vārijo va thale khitto, okamokata ubbhato; pariphandat' idam cittam, Māradheyyam pahātave.
- 35 Dunniggahassa lahuno, yatthakāmanipātino, cittassa damatho sādhu; cittaṁ dantaṁ sukhāvahaṁ.
- 36 Sududdasam sunipuṇam, yatthakāmanipātinam; cittam rakkhetha medhāvī, cittam guttam sukhāvaham. (cp. Dh35)
- 37 Dūrangamam ekacaram, asarīram guhāsayam, ye cittam saññamessanti, mokkhanti Mārabandhanā.
- 38 Anavaţţhitacittassa, saddhammam avijānato; pariplavapasādassa, paññā na paripūrati.

- 39 Anavassutacittassa, ananvāhatacetaso, puññapāpapahīnassa, natthi jāgarato bhayam.
- 40 Kumbhūpamam kāyam imam viditvā, nagarūpamam cittam idam ṭhapetvā. Yodhetha Māram paññāyudhena, jitañca rakkhe anivesano siyā.
- 41 Aciram vat' ayam kāyo, paṭhavim adhisessati; chuddho apetaviññāṇo, nirattham va kalingaram.
- 42 Diso disam yam tam kayirā, verī vā pana verinam; micchāpaṇihitam cittam, pāpiyo nam tato kare.
- 43 Na taṁ mātā pitā kayirā, aññe vāpi ca ñātakā; sammāpaṇihitaṁ cittaṁ, seyyaso naṁ tato kare. (cp. Dh42)

4 Pupphavaggo

- 44 Ko imam paṭhavim vijessati, yamalokañca imam sadevakam? Ko dhammapadam sudesitam, kusalo puppham iva pacessati?
- 45 Sekho pathavim vijessati,

- yamalokañca imam sadevakam; sekho dhammapadam sudesitam, kusalo puppham iva pacessati. (cp. Dh44)
- 46 Phenūpamam kāyam imam viditvā, marīcidhammam abhisambudhāno. Chetvāna Mārassa papupphakāni, adassanam Maccurājassa gacche.
- 47 Pupphāni h' eva pacinantam, byāsattamanasam naram; suttam gāmam mahogho va, maccu ādāya gacchati.
- 48 Pupphāni h' eva pacinantam, byāsattamanasam naram; (cp. Dh47) atittam yeva kāmesu, antako kurute vasam.
- 49 Yathāpi bhamaro puppham, vaṇṇagandham aheṭhayam; paleti rasam ādāya, evam gāme munī care.
- 50 Na paresam vilomāni, na paresam katākatam; attano va avekkheyya, katāni akatāni ca.
- 51 Yathāpi ruciram puppham, vaṇṇavantam agandhakam; evam subhāsitā vācā, aphalā hoti akubbato.

- 52 Yathāpi ruciram puppham, vannavantam sagandhakam; evam subhāsitā vācā, saphalā hoti sakubbato. (cp. Dh51)
- 53 Yathāpi puppharāsimhā, kayirā mālāguņe bahū; evam jātena maccena, kattabbam kusalam bahum.
- Na pupphagandho paṭivātam eti,
 na candanam tagaramallikā.
 Satañca gandho paṭivātam eti,
 sabbā disā sappuriso pavāti. (cf. A i226)
- 55 Candanam tagaram vāpi, uppalam atha vassikī; etesam gandhajātānam, sīlagandho anuttaro.
- Appamatto ayam gandho, yāyam tagaracandanī.Yo ca sīlavatam gandho, vāti devesu uttamo.
- 57 Tesam sampannasīlānam, appamādavihārinam; sammadaññā vimuttānam, Māro maggam na vindati.
- 58 Yathā sankāradhānasmim, ujjhitasmim mahāpathe; padumam tattha jāyetha, sucigandham manoramam.

59 Evam sankārabhūtesu, andhabhūte puthujjane; atirocati paññāya, Sammāsambuddhasāvako.

5 Bālavaggo

- 60 Dīghā jāgarato ratti, dīgham santassa yojanam; dīgho bālānam samsāro, saddhammam avijānatam.
- 61 Carañce nādhigaccheyya, seyyam sadisam attano; ekacariyam daļham kayirā, natthi bāle sahāyatā.
- 62 "Puttā m' atthi dhanam m' atthi," iti bālo vihaññati; attā hi attano natthi kuto puttā kuto dhanam.
- 63 Yo bālo maññati bālyam, paṇḍito vāpi tena so; bālo ca paṇḍitamānī, sa ve "bālo" ti vuccati.
- 64 Yāvajīvam pi ce bālo, paṇḍitam payirupāsati, na so dhammam vijānāti, dabbī sūparasam yathā.
- 65 Muhuttam api ce viññū,

paṇḍitam payirupāsati, Khippam dhammam vijānāti, jivhā sūparasam yathā. (cp. Dh64)

- 66 Caranti bālā dummedhā, amitten'eva attanā; karontā pāpakaṁ kammaṁ, yaṁ hoti kaṭukapphalaṁ. (cf. S.2.22./i.57.)雜1276,別雜274
- 67 Na taṁ kammaṁ kataṁ sādhu, yaṁ katvā anutappati; yassa assumukho rodaṁ vipākaṁ paṭisevati. (cf. S.2.22./i.57.)雜1276, 別雜274
- 68 Taṇ ca kammaṁ kataṁ sādhu, yaṁ katvā nānutappati; yassa patīto sumano, vipākaṁ paṭisevati. (cp.Dh67) (cf. S.2.22./i.57.)雜1276, 別雜274
- 69 Madhuvā maññati bālo, yāva pāpam na paccati; yadā ca paccati pāpam, atha bālo dukkham nigacchati.
- 70 Māse māse kusaggena, bālo bhuñjeyya bhojanam; na so sankhātadhammānam, kalam agghati solasim.
- 71 Na hi pāpam katam kammam, sajju khīramva muccati; ḍahantam bālam anveti, bhasmacchanno va pāvako.

- 72 Yāvad eva anatthāya, ñattam bālassa jāyati; hanti bālassa sukkamsam, muddham assa vipātayam.
- 73 Asantam bhāvanam iccheyya, purekkhāranca bhikkhusu. Āvāsesu ca issariyam, pūjā parakulesu ca.
- 74 "Mam'eva kata maññantu, gihī pabbajitā ubho; Mam'ev'ātivasā assu, kiccākiccesu kismici." Iti bālassa saṅkappo, icchā māno ca vaddhati.
- 75 Aññā hi lābhūpanisā, aññā nibbānagāminī; evam etam abhiññāya, bhikkhu Buddhassa sāvako. Sakkāram nābhinandeyya, vivekam anubrūhaye.

6 Panditavaggo

- 76 Nidhīnam va pavattāram yam passe vajjadassinam; niggayhavādim medhāvim tādisam paṇḍitam bhaje, tādisam bhajamānassa seyyo hoti na pāpiyo.
- 77 ovadeyy'ānusāseyya,

- asabbhā ca nivāraye; satam hi so piyo hoti, asatam hoti appiyo.
- 78 Na bhaje pāpake mitte, na bhaje purisādhame; bhajetha mitte kalyāņe, bhajetha purisuttame.
- 79 Dhammapīti sukham seti vippasannena cetasā. Ariyappavedite dhamme, sadā ramati paṇḍito.
- Udakam hi nayanti nettikā,
 usukārā namayanti tejanam.
 Dārum namayanti tacchakā,
 attānam damayanti paṇḍitā. (cf. M ii105)
- 81 Selo yathā ekaghano, vātena na samīrati; evam nindāpasamsāsu, na samiñjanti paṇḍitā. (cf. V i185)
- 82 Yathāpi rahado gambhīro, vippasanno anāvilo; evam dhammāni sutvāna, vippasīdanti paņditā.
- 83 Sabbattha ve sappurisā cajanti, na kāmakāmā lapayanti santo. Sukhena phuṭṭhā atha vā dukhena na uccāvacam panditā dassayanti.

- Na attahetu na parassa hetu,
 na puttam icche na dhanam na raṭṭham.
 Na iccheyya adhammena samiddhim attano,
 sa sīlavā paññavā dhammiko siyā.
- 85 Appakā te manussesu, ye janā pāragāmino; ath'āyam itarā pajā, tīram ev'ānudhāvati. (cf. S v24)
- 86 Ye ca kho sammadakkhāte, dhamme dhammānuvattino, te janā pāram essanti, maccudheyyam suduttaram. (cf. S v24)
- 87 Kaṇhaṁ dhammaṁ vippahāya, sukkaṁ bhāvetha paṇḍito; okā anokaṁ āgamma, viveke yattha dūramaṁ. (cf. S v24)
- 88 Tatrābhiratim iccheyya, hitvā kāme akiñcano; pariyodapeyya attānam, cittaklesehi paṇḍito. (cf. S v24)
- 89 Yesam sambodhiyangesu, sammā cittam subhāvitam; ādānapaṭinissagge anupādāya ye ratā, khīṇāsavā jutimanto, te loke parinibbutā. (cf. S.45.34./v.24.) 雜阿含771

7 Arahantavaggo

- 90 Gataddhino visokassa, vippamuttassa sabbadhi; sabbaganthappahīnassa, pariļāho na vijjati.
- 91 Uyyuñjanti satimanto, na nikete ramanti te; hamsā va pallalam hitvā, okamokam jahanti te.
- 92 Yesam sannicayo natthi, ye pariññātabhojanā. Suññato animitto ca, vimokkho yesam gocaro, ākāse va sakuntānam, gati tesam durannayā.
- 93 Yass'āsavā parikkhīṇā, āhāre ca anissito; suññato animitto ca, vimokkho yassa gocaro, ākāse va sakuntānam, (cp. Dh92) padam tassa durannayam.
- Yass'indriyāni samatham gatāni,
 assā yathā sārathinā sudantā.
 Pahīnamānassa anāsavassa,
 devāpi tassa pihayanti tādino.
- 95 Paṭhavīsamo no virujjhati, indakhīlūpamo tādi subbato, Rahado va apetakaddamo,

samsārā na bhavanti tādino.

- 96 Santaṁ tassa manaṁ hoti, santā vācā ca kamma ca; sammadaññā vimuttassa, upasantassa tādino.
- 97 Assaddho akataññū ca, sandhicchedo ca yo naro; hatāvakāso vantāso, sa ve uttamaporiso.
- 98 Gāme vā yadi vā raññe, ninne vā yadi vā thale; yattha arahanto viharanti, tam bhūmim rāmaņeyyakam. (cf. S i233)
- 99 Ramaṇīyāni araññāni, yattha na ramati jano. Vītarāgā ramissanti, na te kāmagavesino.

8 Sahassavaggo

- 100 Sahassam api ce vācā, anatthapadasamhitā; ekam atthapadam seyyo, yam sutvā upasammati.
- 101 Sahassam api ce gāthā, anatthapadasamhitā; ekam gāthāpadam seyyo, yam sutvā upasammati. (cp. Dh100)

- 102 Yo ca gāthāsatam bhāse(opt.), anatthapadasamhitā; ekam dhammapadam seyyo, yam sutvā upasammati. (cp. Dh100)
- 103 Yo sahassam sahassena, sangāme mānuse jine; ekañca jeyya-m-attānam, sa ve sangāmajuttamo.
- 104 Attā have jitam seyyo, yā c'āyam itarā pajā; attadantassa posassa, niccam saññatacārino.
- 105 N' eva devo na gandhabbo, na Māro saha Brahmunā; jitam apajitam kayirā, tathārūpassa jantuno.
- 106 Māse māse sahassena, yo yajetha satam samam; ekañca bhāvitattānam, muhuttam api pūjaye, sā yeva pūjanā seyyo, yañce vassasatam hutam.
- 107 Yo ca vassasatam jantu, aggim paricare vane; ekañca bhāvitattānam, muhuttam api pūjaye, sā yeva pūjanā seyyo, yañce vassasatam hutam. (cp. Dh106)

- 108 Yam kiñci yiṭṭham va hutam va loke, samvaccharam yajetha puññapekkho, sabbam pi tam na catubhāgam eti, abhivādanā ujjugatesu seyyo.
- 109 Abhivādanasīlissa, niccam vuddhāpacāyino, cattāro dhammā vaddhanti: āyu vaṇṇo sukham balam.
- 110 Yo ca vassasatam jīve, dussīlo asamāhito; ekāham jīvitam seyyo, sīlavantassa jhāyino.
- 111 Yo ca vassasatam jīve, duppañño asamāhito; ekāham jīvitam seyyo, (cp. Dh110) paññavantassa jhāyino.
- 112 Yo ca vassasatam jīve, kusīto hīnavīriyo; ekāham jīvitam seyyo, (cp. Dh110) viriyam ārabhato daļham.
- 113 Yo ca vassasatam jīve, apassam udayabbayam; ekāham jīvitam seyyo, (cp. Dh110) passato udayabbayam.
- 114 Yo ca vassasatam jīve, apassam amatam padam; ekāham jīvitam seyyo, passato amatam padam. (cp. Dh113)

115 Yo ca vassasatam jīve, apassam dhammam uttamam; ekāham jīvitam seyyo, passato dhammam uttamam. (cp. Dh113)

9 Pāpavaggo

- 116 Abhittharetha kalyāṇe, pāpā cittam nivāraye; dandham hi karoto puññam, pāpasmim ramatī mano.
- 117 Pāpañce puriso kayirā, na nam kayirā punappunam; na tamhi chandam kayirātha, dukkho pāpassa uccayo.
- 118 Puññañce puriso kayirā, kayirāth' enam punappunam; tamhi chandam kayirātha, sukho puññassa uccayo. (cp. Dh117)
- Pāpo pi passati bhadram, yāva pāpam na paccati; yadā ca paccati pāpam, atha pāpo pāpāni passati.
- 120 Bhadro pi passati pāpam, yāva bhadram na paccati; yadā ca paccati bhadram, atha bhadro bhadrāni passati. (cp. Dh119)
- 121 Māvamaññetha pāpassa,

"Na man tam āgamissati," udabindunipātena, udakumbho pi pūrati, bālo pūrati pāpassa, thokathokam pi ācinam.

- 122 Māvamañnetha punnassa,
 "Na man tam āgamissati,"
 udabindunipātena,
 udakumbho pi pūrati,
 dhīro pūrati punnassa,
 thokathokam pi ācinam. (cp. Dh121)
- 123 Vāṇijo va bhayam maggam, appasattho mahaddhano; visam jīvitukāmo va, pāpāni parivajjaye.
- 124 Pāṇimhi ce vaṇo nāssa, hareyya pāṇinā visam; nābbaṇam visam anveti, natthi pāpam akubbato.
- Yo appaduṭṭhassa narassa dussati, suddhassa posassa anaṅgaṇassa, tam eva bālaṁ pacceti pāpaṁ, sukhumo rajo paṭivātaṁ va khitto. (cf. S.1.22./i.13) (=Sn662) 雜1275,別雜273
- 126 Gabbham eke uppajjanti, nirayam pāpakammino; saggam sugatino yanti, parinibbanti anāsavā.

- 127 Na antalikkhe na samuddamajjhe, na pabbatānam vivaram pavissa, na vijjatī so jagatippadeso, yatthaṭṭhito muñceyya pāpakammā.
- 128 Na antalikkhe na samuddamajjhe, na pabbatānam vivaram pavissa, na vijjati so jagatippadeso, yatthaṭṭhitam na-ppasahetha maccu. (cp. Dh127)

10 Dandavaggo

- 129 Sabbe tasanti daṇḍassa, sabbe bhāyanti maccuno, attānaṁ upamaṁ katvā na haneyya na ghātaye.
- 130 Sabbe tasanti daṇḍassa, sabbesam jīvitam piyam; attānam upamam katvā na haneyya na ghātaye. (cp. Dh129)
- 131 Sukhakāmāni bhūtāni, yo daṇḍena vihimsati; attano sukham esāno, pecca so na labhate sukham.
- 132 Sukhakāmāni bhūtāni, yo daṇḍena na himsati; attano sukham esāno, pecca so labhate sukham. (cp. Dh131)
- 133 Māvoca pharusam kañci, vuttā paṭivadeyyu tam;

- dukkhā hi sārambhakathā, paṭidaṇḍā phuseyyu tam.
- 134 Sace neresi attānam, kamso upahato yathā, esa patto si nibbānam, sārambho te na vijjati.
- 135 Yathā daṇḍena gopālo, gāvo pājeti gocaram; evam jarā ca maccu ca āyum pājenti pāṇinam.
- 136 Atha pāpāni kammāni, karam bālo na bujjhati; sehi kammehi dummedho, aggidaḍḍho va tappati.
- 137 Yo dandena adandesu, appaduṭṭhesu dussati; dasannam aññataraṁ ṭhānaṁ, khippam eva nigacchati:
- 138 Vedanam pharusam jānim, sarīrassa ca bhedanam, garukam vāpi ābādham, cittakkhepam va pāpuņe,
- 139 Rājato vā upasaggam, abbhakkhānam va dāruṇam, parikkhayam va ñātīnam, bhogānam va pabhanguram,
- 140 Atha vā'ssa agārāni,

aggi ḍahati pāvako, kāyassa bhedā duppañño, nirayam so'papajjati.

- 141 Na naggacariyā na jaṭā na paṅkā, nānāsakā thaṇḍilasāyikā vā, rajo va jallam ukkuṭikappadhānam, sodhenti maccam avitiṇṇakaṅkham.
- 142 Alankato ce pi samam careyya, santo danto niyato brahmacārī, sabbesu bhūtesu nidhāya daṇḍam, so brāhmaṇo so samaṇo sa bhikkhu.
- 143 Hirīnisedho puriso koci lokasmim vijjati; yo nindam apabodheti, asso bhadro kasām iva.

 (cf. S.1.18./i.7) (《雜阿含578經》、《別譯雜阿含163經》)
- 144 Asso yathā bhadro kasāniviṭṭho, atāpino samvegino bhavātha; saddhāya sīlena ca viriyena ca, samādhinā dhammavinicchayena ca. Sampannavijjācaraṇā patissatā, jahissatha dukkham idam anappakam.
- 145 Udakam hi nayanti nettikā,
 usukārā namayanti tejanam.
 Dārum namayanti tacchakā,
 attānam damayanti subbatā. (cp. Dh80)

11 Jarāvaggo

- 146 Ko nu hāso kim ānando, niccam pajjalite sati.Andhakārena onaddhā, padīpam na gavessatha?
- 147 Passa cittakatam bimbam, arukāyam samussitam; āturam bahusankappam yassa n'atthi dhuvam thiti. (cf. M ii64)
- 148 Parijiṇṇam idam rūpam, roganiḍḍham pabhaṅguram, bhijjati pūtisandeho, maraṇantam hi jīvitam.
- 149 Yān' imāni apatthāni, alāpūn' eva sārade. Kāpotakāni aṭṭhīni, tāni disvāna kā rati?
- 150 Aṭṭhīnaṁ nagaraṁ kataṁ, maṁsalohitalepanaṁ; yattha jarā ca maccu ca māno makkho ca ohito.
- 151 Jīranti ve rājarathā sucittā, atho sarīram pi jaram upeti.
 Sataña dhammo na jaram upeti, santo have sabbhi pavedayanti.
- (cf. S.3.3./i.71) 《別譯雜阿含67經》, 《增壹阿含26.6經》
- 152 Appassut'āyam puriso,

- balivaddo va jīrati. Mamsāni tassa vaḍḍhanti, paññā tassa na vaḍḍhati.
- 153 Anekajātisamsāram sandhāvissam anibbisam, gahakārakam gavesanto, dukkhā jāti punappunam.
- 154 Gahakāraka diṭṭho si, puna geham na kāhasi; sabbā te phāsukā bhaggā, gahakūṭam visankhitam; visankhāragatam cittam, tanhānam khayam ajjhagā.
- 155 Acaritvā brahmacariyam, aladdhā yobbane dhanam, jiṇṇakoñcā va jhāyanti, khīṇamacche va pallale.
- 156 Acaritvā brahmacariyam, aladdhā yobbane dhanam, senti cāpātikhīṇā va, purāṇāni anutthunam. (cp. Dh155)

12 Attavaggo

- 157 Attānañce piyam jaññā, rakkheyya nam surakkhitam; tiṇṇam aññataram yāmam, paṭijaggeyya paṇḍito.
- 158 Attānam eva paṭhamam,

- patirūpe nivesaye, ath' aññam anusāseyya, na kilisseyya paṇḍito.
- 159 Attānañce tathā kayirā, yath'āññam anusāsati, sudanto vata dametha, attā hi kira duddamo.
- 160 Attā hi attano nātho, ko hi nātho paro siyā; attanā hi sudantena, nāthaṁ labhati dullabhaṁ.
- 161 Attanā va katam pāpam, attajam attasambhavam; abhimatthati dummedham, vajiram v'asmamayam maṇim.
- 162 Yassa accantadussīlyam, māluvā sālam iv' otthatam; karoti so tath' attānam, yathā nam icchati diso.
- 163 Sukarāni asādhūni, attano ahitāni ca; yam ve hitañca sādhuñca, tam ve paramadukkaram.
- 164 Yo sāsanam arahatam, ariyānam dhammajīvinam; paṭikkosati dummedho, diṭṭhim nissāya pāpikam, phalāni kaṭṭhakasseva,

- attaghaññāya phallati.
- 165 Attanā va katam pāpam, attanā samkilissati; attanā akatam pāpam, attanā va visujjhati; suddhī asuddhī paccattam nāñño aññam visodhaye.
- 166 Attadattham paratthena, bahunā pi na hāpaye; attadattham abhiññāya, sadatthapasuto siyā.

13 Lokavaggo

- 167 Hīnam dhammam na seveyya, pamādena na samvase; micchādiṭṭhim na seveyya, na siyā lokavaḍḍhano.
- 168 Uttitthe na-ppamajjeyya, dhammam sucaritam care. Dhammacārī sukham seti, asmim loke paramhi ca.
- Dhammam care sucaritam,
 na nam duccaritam care.
 Dhammacārī sukham seti,
 asmim loke paramhi ca. (cp. Dh168)
- 170 Yathā bubbulakam passe, yathā passe marīcikam; evam lokam avekkhantam.

maccurājā na passati.

- 171 Etha passath'imam lokam, cittam rājarathūpamam; yattha bālā visīdanti, natthi saṅgo vijānatam.
- 172 Yo ca pubbe pamajjitvā, pacchā so na-ppamajjati; so 'mam lokam pabhāseti, abbhā mutto va candimā. (cf. M ii104)
- 173 Yassa pāpam katam kammam, kusalena pithīyati, so 'mam lokam pabhāseti, abbhā mutto va candimā. (cp. Dh172) (cf. M ii104)
- 174 Andhabhūto ayam loko, tanuk' ettha vipassati; sakunto jālamutto va, appo saggāya gacchati.
- 175 Hams'ādiccapathe yanti, ākāse yanti iddhiyā; nīyanti dhīrā lokamhā, jetvā māram savāhinim.
- 176 Ekam dhammam atītassa, musāvādissa jantuno; vitiņņaparalokassa, natthi pāpam akāriyam.
- 177 Na ve kadariyā devalokam vajanti, bālā have na-ppasamsanti dānam.

Dhīro ca dānam anumodamāno, ten' eva so hoti sukhī parattha.

178 Pathabyā ekarajjena, saggassa gamanena vā, sabbalokādhipaccena, sotāpattiphalam varam.

14 Buddhavaggo

- 179 Yassa jitam nāvajīyati, jitam assa no yāti koci loke, tam Buddham anantagocaram, apadam kena padena nessatha.
- 180 Yassa jālinī visattikā, taṇhā natthi kuhiñci netave, taṁ Buddham anantagocaraṁ, apadaṁ kena padena nessatha. (cp. Dh179)
- 181 Ye jhānapasutā dhīrā, nekkhammūpasame ratā; devāpi tesam pihayanti, sambuddhānam satīmatam.
- 182 Kiccho manussapaṭilābho, kicchaṁ maccāna jīvitaṁ, kicchaṁ saddhammasavanaṁ, kiccho Buddhānaṁ uppādo.
- 183 Sabbapāpassa akaraṇam, kusalassa upasampadā, sacittapariyodapanam, etam Buddhāna sāsanam. (cf. D ii49)

- 184 Khantī paramam tapo titikkhā, nibbānam paramam vadanti Buddhā. Na hi pabbajito parūpaghātī, na samaņo hoti param viheṭhayanto. (cf. D ii49)
- 185 Anūpavādo anūpaghāto,
 pātimokkhe ca samvaro;
 mattañnutā ca bhattasmim,
 pantanca sayanāsanam,
 adhicitte ca āyogo,
 etam Buddhāna sāsanam. (cp. Dh183) (cf. D ii49-50)
- 186 Na kahāpaṇavassena, titti kāmesu vijjati, appassādā dukhā kāmā, iti viññāya paṇḍito. (cf. M i130)
- 187 Api dibbesu kāmesu, ratim so nādhigacchati; taṇhakkhayarato hoti, sammāsambuddhasāyako.
- 188 Bahum ve saraṇam yanti, pabbatāni vanāni ca, ārāma-rukkha-cetyāni, manussā bhayatajjitā.
- 189 N' etam kho saraṇam khemam, n' etam saraṇam uttamam, n' etam saraṇam āgamma, sabbadukkhā pamuccati.
- 190 Yo ca Buddhañca dhammañca,

- saṅghañca saraṇam gato, cattāri ariyasaccāni, sammappaññāya passati.
- 191 Dukkham dukkhasamuppādam, dukkhassa ca atikkamam, ariyañc' aṭṭhaṅgikam maggam, dukkhūpasamagāminam.
- 192 Etam kho saraṇam khemam, etam saraṇam uttamam, etam saraṇam āgamma, sabbadukkhā pamuccati. (cp. Dh189)
- 193 Dullabho purisājañño, na so sabbattha jāyati, yattha so jāyati dhīro, taṁ kulaṁ sukham edhati.
- 194 Sukho Buddhānam uppādo, sukhā saddhammadesanā, sukhā saṅghassa sāmaggī, samaggānam tapo sukho.
- 195 Pūjārahe pūjayato, Buddhe yadi va sāvake, papañcasamatikkante, tinnasokapariddave.
- 196 Te tādise pūjayato, nibbute akutobhaye, na sakkā puññam saṅkhātum, im'ettam api kenaci.

15 Sukhavaggo

- 197 Susukham vata jīvāma, verinesu averino; verinesu manussesu, viharāma averino.
- 198 Susukham vata jīvāma, (cf.197) āturesu anāturā; āturesu manussesu, viharāma anāturā.
- 199 Susukham vata jīvāma, (cf.197) ussukesu anussukā; ussukesu manussesu, viharāma anussukā.
- 200 Susukham vata jīvāma, (cf.197) yesam no natthi kiñcanam; pītibhakkhā bhavissāma, devā ābhassarā yathā. (cf. S.4.18./i.114;《雜阿含1095經》)
- 201 Jayam veram pasavati, dukkham seti parājito, upasanto sukham seti, hitvā jayaparājayam. (cf. S.3.14./i.83; 《雜阿含1236經》,《別譯雜阿含63經》
- 202 Natthi rāgasamo aggi, natthi dosasamo kali, natthi khandhasamā dukkhā, natthi santiparam sukham.

- 203 Jighacchāparamā rogā, saṅkhāraparamā dukhā. Etaṁ ñatvā yathābhūtaṁ, nibbānaṁ paramaṁ sukhaṁ.
- 204 Ārogyaparamā lābhā, santuṭṭhiparamaṁ dhanaṁ, vissāsaparamā ñāti, nibbānaṁ paramaṁ sukhaṁ. (cp. Dh203)
- 205 Pavivekarasam pītvā, rasam upasamassa ca, niddaro hoti nippāpo, dhammapītirasam pivam.
- 206 Sāhu dassanam ariyānam, sannivāso sadā sukho, adassanena bālānam, niccam eva sukhī siyā.
- 207 Bālasaṅgatacārī hi, dīgham addhāna socati, dukkho bālehi saṁvāso, amitten'eva sabbadā. Dhīro ca sukhasaṁvāso, ñātīnaṁ va samāgamo.
- 208 Tasmā hi-Dhīrañca paññañca bahussutañca,
 dhorayhasīlaṁ vatavantamariyaṁ,
 taṁ tādisaṁ sappurisaṁ sumedhaṁ,
 bhajetha nakkhattapathaṁ va candimā.

16 Piyavaggo

- 209 Ayoge yuñjam attānam, yogasmiñca ayojayam, attham hitvā piyaggāhī, pihet' attānuyoginam.
- 210 Mā piyehi samāgañchi, appiyehi kudācanam. Piyānam adassanam dukkham, appiyānañca dassanam.
- 211 Tasmā piyam na kayirātha, piyāpāyo hi pāpako; ganthā tesam na vijjanti, yesam natthi piyāppiyam.
- 212 Piyato jāyate soko piyato jāyatī bhayam, piyato vippamuttassa natthi soko kuto bhayam.
- 213 Pemato jāyate soko pemato jāyatī bhayam, pemato vippamuttassa natthi soko kuto bhayam. (cp. Dh212)
- 214 Ratiyā jāyate soko, ratiyā jāyatī bhayam, ratiyā vippamuttassa, natthi soko kuto bhayam. (cp. Dh212)
- 215 Kāmato jāyate soko, kāmato jāyatī bhayam,

- kāmato vippamuttassa, natthi soko kuto bhayam. (cp. Dh212)
- 216 Taṇhāya jāyate soko, taṇhāya jāyatī bhayam, taṇhāya vippamuttassa, natthi soko kuto bhayam. (cp. Dh212)
- 217 Sīladassanasampannam, dhammaṭṭhaṁ saccavedinaṁ, attano kamma kubbānaṁ, taṁ jano kurute piyaṁ.
- 218 Chandajāto anakkhāte, manasā ca phuṭo siyā, kāmesu ca appaṭibaddhacitto, uddhaṁsoto ti vuccati.
- 219 Cirappavāsim purisam, dūrato sotthim āgatam, ñātimittā suhajjā ca, abhinandanti āgatam.
- 220 Tath' eva katapuññam pi, asmā lokā param gatam, puññāni paṭigaṇhanti, piyam ñātī va āgatam.

17 Kodhavaggo

221 Kodham jahe vippajaheyya mānam, saññojanam sabbam atikkameyya; tam nāmarūpasmim asajjamānam, akiñcanam nānupatanti dukkhā.

(cf. S.1.34./i.23; 《雜阿含1286經》,《別譯雜阿含284經》)

- 222 Yo ve uppatitam kodham, ratham bhantam va dhāraye, tam aham sārathim brūmi, rasmiggāho itaro jano.
- 223 Akkodhena jine kodham, asādhum sādhumā jine, jine kadariyam dānena, saccen'ālikavādinam.
- 224 Saccam bhane na kujjheyya, dajjā appampi yācito, etehi tīhi ṭhānehi, gacche devāna santike.
- 225 Ahimsakā ye munayo, niccam kāyena samvutā, te yanti accutam ṭhānam, yattha gantvā na socare.
- 226 Sadā jāgaramānānam, ahorattānusikkhinam, nibbānam adhimuttānam, attham gacchanti āsavā.
- 227 Porāṇam etam Atula, n' etam ajjatanam iva, nindanti tuṇhim āsīnam, nindanti bahubhāṇinam, mitabhāṇinam pi nindanti, natthi loke anindito

- 228 Na c'āhu na ca bhavissati, na c' etarahi vijjati, ekantam nindito poso, ekantam vā pasamsito.
- 229 Yañce viññū pasamsanti, anuvicca suve suve, acchiddavuttim medhāvim, paññāsīlasamāhitam.
- 230 Nekkham jambonadasseva, ko tam ninditum arahati; devā pi nam pasamsanti, Brahmunā pi pasamsito. (cf. A ii8)
- 231 Kāyappakopam rakkheyya, kāyena samvuto siyā, kāyaduccaritam hitvā, kāyena sucaritam care.
- 232 Vacīpakopam rakkheyya, vācāya samvuto siyā, vacīduccaritam hitvā, vācāya sucaritam care. (cp. Dh231)
- 233 Manopakopam rakkheyya, manasā samvuto siyā, manoduccaritam hitvā, manasā sucaritam care. (cp. Dh231)
- 234 Kāyena samvutā dhīrā, atho vācāya samvutā, manasā samvutā dhīrā, te ve suparisamvutā.

18 Malavaggo

- 235 Paṇḍupalāsova dāni si, yamapurisā pi ca tam upaṭṭhitā, uyyogamukhe ca tiṭṭhasi, pātheyyam pi ca te na vijjati.
- 236 So karohi dīpam attano, khippam vāyama paṇḍito bhava, niddhantamalo anaṅgaṇo, dibbam ariyabhūmim ehisi.
- 237 Upanītavayo ca dāni si, sampayāto si Yamassa santike, vāso pi ca te natthi antarā, pātheyyam pi ca te na vijjati. (cp. Dh235)
- 238 So karohi dīpam attano, khippam vāyama paṇḍito bhava, niddhantamalo anaṅgaṇo, (cp. Dh236) na puna jātijaraṁ upehisi.
- 239 Anupubbena medhāvī, thokathokam khane khane, kammāro rajatasseva, niddhame malam attano.
- 240 Ayasā va malam samutthitam, tadutthāya tam eva khādati, evam atidhonacārinam, sakakammāni nayanti duggatim.
- 241 Asajjhāyamalā mantā,

anuṭṭhānamalā gharā; malam vaṇṇassa kosajjam, pamādo rakkhato malam. (cf. A iv195)

- 242 Mal' itthiyā duccaritam, maccheram dadato malam; malā ve pāpakā dhammā, asmim loke paramhi ca. (cf. A iv195)
- 243 Tato malā malataram, avijjā paramam malam, etam malam pahantvāna, nimmalā hotha bhikkhavo. (cf. A iv195)
- 244 Sujīvam ahirikena, kākasūrena dhamsinā; pakkhandinā pagabbhena, samkiliṭṭhena jīvitam.
- 245 Hirīmatā ca dujjīvam, niccam sucigavesinā; alīnen' appagabbhena, suddhājīvena passatā.
- 246 Yo pāṇam atipāteti, musāvādañca bhāsati, loke adinnam ādiyati, paradārañca gacchati. (cf. A iii205)
- 247 Surāmerayapānañca, yo naro anuyuñjati, idh'eva-m-eso lokasmim, mūlam khaṇati attano. (cf. A iii205)

- 248 Evam bho purisa jānāhi: pāpadhammā asaññatā; mā tam lobho adhammo ca, ciram dukkhāya randhayum.
- 249 Dadāti ve yathāsaddham yathāpasādanam jano, tattha yo manku bhavati, paresam pānabhojane, na so divā vā rattim vā, samādhim adhigacchati.
- 250 Yassa c'etam samucchinnam, mulaghaccam samuhatam, sa ve divā vā rattim vā, samādhim adhigacchati. (cp. Dh249)
- 251 Natthi rāgasamo aggi, natthi dosasamo gaho, natthi mohasamam jālam, natthi taṇhāsamā nadī. (cp. Dh202)
- 252 Sudassam vajjam aññesam, attano pana duddasam, paresam hi so vajjāni, opunāti yathā bhusam; attano pana chādeti, kalim va kitavā satho.
- 253 Paravajjānupassissa, niccam ujjhānasaññino, āsavā tassa vaḍḍhanti, ārā so āsavakkhayā.

- 254 Ākāseva padam natthi, samaņo natthi bāhiro, papañcābhiratā pajā, nippapañcā Tathāgatā.
- 255 Ākāseva padam natthi, samaņo natthi bāhiro, (cp. Dh254) sankhārā sassatā natthi, natthi Buddhānam iñjitam.

19 Dhammatthavaggo

- 256 Na tena hoti dhammattho, yen' attham sahasā naye, yo ca attham anatthañca, ubho niccheyya paṇḍito.
- 257 Asāhasena dhammena, samena nayatī pare, dhammassa gutto medhāvī, "dhammaṭṭho" ti pavuccati.
- 258 Na tena paṇḍito hoti, yāvatā bahu bhāsati, khemī averī abhayo "paṇḍito" ti pavuccati.
- 259 Na tāvatā dhammadharo, yāvatā bahu bhāsati, yo ca appam pi sutvāna, dhammam kāyena passati, sa ve dhammadharo hoti, yo dhammam nappamajjati. (cp. Dh258)

- 260 Na tena thero hoti, yen' assa palitam siro, paripakko vayo tassa, "moghajiṇṇo" ti vuccati.
- 261 Yamhi saccañca dhammo ca, ahimsā saññamo damo, sa ve vantamalo dhīro, "thero" ti pavuccati.
- 262 Na vākkaraņamattena, vaņņapokkharatāya vā, sādhurūpo naro hoti, issukī maccharī saṭho.
- 263 Yassa c'etam samucchinnam, mulaghaccam samuhatam, sa vantadoso medhāvī, "sādhurupo" ti vuccati. (cp. Dh250)
- 264 Na muṇḍakena samaṇo, abbato alikam bhaṇam; icchālobhasamāpanno, samano kim bhavissati.
- 265 Yo ca sameti pāpāni, aņumthūlāni sabbaso; samitattā hi pāpānam, "samaņo" ti pavuccati.
- 266 Na tena bhikkhu hoti, yāvatā bhikkhate pare; vissam dhammam samādāya, bhikkhu hoti na tāvatā.

(cf. S.7.20./i.182; 《雜阿含97經》, 《別譯雜阿含263經》)

267 Yo 'dha puññañca pāpañca, bāhetvā brahmacariyavā, saṅkhāya loke carati, sa ve "bhikkhū"ti vuccati. (cf. S.7.20./i.182; 《雜阿含97

經》,《別譯雜阿含263經》)

- 268 Na monena muni hoti, mūļharūpo aviddasu; Yo ca tulam va paggayha, varam ādāya paṇḍito.
- 269 Pāpāni parivajjeti, sa muni tena so muni; yo munāti ubho loke, "muni" tena pavuccati.
- 270 Na tena ariyo hoti, yena pāṇāni himsati; ahimsā sabbapāṇānam, "ariyo" ti pavuccati.
- 271 Na sīlabbatamattena, bāhusaccena vā puna, atha vā samādhilābhena, viviccasayanena vā.
- 272 Phusāmi nekkhammasukham, aputhujjanasevitam, bhikkhu vissāsamāpādi appatto āsavakkhayam.

20 Maggavaggo

- 273 Maggān' aṭṭhaṅgiko seṭṭho, saccānaṁ caturo padā, virāgo seṭṭho dhammānaṁ, dipadānañca cakkhumā.
- 274 Es' eva maggo natth' añño, dassanassa visuddhiyā, etam hi tumhe paṭipajjatha, mārass'etam pamohanam.
- 275 Etam hi tumhe paṭipannā, dukkhass' antam karissatha, akkhāto ve mayā maggo, aññāya sallasanthanam.
- 276 Tumhehi kiccam ātappam, akkhātāro Tathāgatā; paṭipannā pamokkhanti, jhāyino Mārabandhanā.
- 277 "Sabbe sankhārā aniccā" ti, yadā paññāya passati, atha nibbindati dukkhe; esa maggo visuddhiyā.
- 278 "Sabbe sankhārā dukkhā" ti, yadā paññāya passati, atha nibbindati dukkhe; esa maggo visuddhiyā. (cp. Dh277)
- 279 "Sabbe dhammā anattā" ti, yadā paññāya passati,

- atha nibbindati dukkhe; esa maggo visuddhiyā. (cp. Dh277)
- 280 Utthānakālamhi anutthahāno, yuvā balī ālasiyam upeto, samsannasankappamano kusīto, paññāya maggam alaso na vindati.
- 281 Vācānurakkhī manasā susamvuto, kāyena ca nākusalam kayirā, ete tayo kammapathe visodhaye, ārādhaye maggam isippaveditam.
- 282 Yogā ve jāyati bhūri, ayogā bhūrisankhayo; etam dvedhāpatham ñatvā, bhavāya vibhavāya ca, tath' attānam niveseyya, yathā bhūri pavaḍḍhati.
- 283 Vanam chindatha mā rukkham, vanato jāyate bhayam; chetvā vanañca vanathañca, nibbanā hotha bhikkhayo.
- 284 Yāva hi vanatho na chijjati, anumatto pi narassa nārisu, paṭibaddhamano va tāva so, vaccho khīrapako va mātari.
- 285 Ucchinda sineham attano, kumudam sāradikam va pāṇinā; santimaggam eva brūhaya, nibbānam sugatena desitam.

- 286 Idha vassam vasissāmi, idha hemantagimhisu, iti bālo vicinteti, antarāyam na bujjhati.
- 287 Tam puttapasusammattam, byāsattamanasam naram; suttam gāmam mahogho va, maccu ādāya gacchati. (cp. Dh47)
- 288 Na santi puttā tāṇāya, na pitā n'āpi bandhavā, antakenādhipannassa, natthi ñātīsu tānatā.
- 289 Etam atthavasam ñatvā, paṇḍito sīlasamvuto, nibbānagamanam maggam, khippam eva visodhaye.

21 Pakinnakavaggo

- 290 Mattāsukhapariccāgā, passe ce vipulam sukham, caje mattāsukham dhīro, sampassam vipulam sukham.
- 291 Paradukkhūpadhānena, attano sukham icchati, verasamsaggasamsaṭṭho, verā so na parimuccati.
- 292 Yam hi kiccam apaviddham,

- akiccam pana kayirati; unnalānam pamattānam, tesam vaddhanti āsavā.
- 293 Yesañca susamāraddhā, niccam kāyagatā sati, akiccam te na sevanti, kicce sātaccakārino, satānam sampajānānam, attham gacchanti āsavā.
- 294 Mātaram pitaram hantvā, rājāno dve ca khattiye, raṭṭham sānucaram hantvā, anīgho yāti brāhmaṇo.
- 295 Mātaram pitaram hantvā, rājāno dve ca sotthiye, veyyagghapañcamam hantvā, anīgho yāti brāhmaṇo. (cp. Dh294)
- 296 Suppabuddham pabujjhanti, sadā Gotamasāvakā, yesam divā ca ratto ca, niccam buddhagatā sati.
- 297 Suppabuddham pabujjhanti, sadā Gotamasāvakā, yesam divā ca ratto ca, niccam dhammagatā sati. (cp. Dh296)
- 298 Suppabuddham pabujjhanti, sadā Gotamasāvakā, yesam divā ca ratto ca,

niccam sanghagatā sati. (cp. Dh296)

- 299 Suppabuddham pabujjhanti, sadā Gotamasāvakā, yesam divā ca ratto ca, niccam kāyagatā sati. (cp. Dh296)
- 300 Suppabuddham pabujjhanti, sadā Gotamasāvakā, yesam divā ca ratto ca, ahimsāya rato mano. (cp. Dh296)
- 301 Suppabuddham pabujjhanti, sadā Gotamasāvakā, yesam divā ca ratto ca, bhāvanāya rato mano. (cp. Dh296)
- 302 Duppabbajjam durabhiramam, durāvāsā gharā dukhā, dukhho 'samānasamvāso, dukhhānupatitaddhagū; tasmā na c' addhagū siyā, na ca dukhhānupatito siyā.
- 303 Saddho sīlena sampanno, yasobhogasamappito, yam yam padesam bhajati, tattha tatth' eva pūjito.
- 304 Dūre santo pakāsenti, Himavanto va pabbato, asant' ettha na dissanti, rattim khittā yathā sarā.

305 Ekāsanam ekaseyyam, eko caram atandito, eko damayam attānam, vanante ramito siyā.

22 Nirayavaggo

- 306 Abhūtavādī nirayam upeti, yo vāpi katvā na karomi c' āha; ubho pi te pecca samā bhavanti, nihīnakammā manujā parattha.
- 307 Kāsāvakaṇṭhā bahavo pāpadhammā asaññatā; pāpā pāpehi kammehi, nirayam te upapajjare. (cf. V iii90)
- 308 Seyyo ayoguļo bhutto, tatto aggisikhūpamo, yañcce bhuñjeyya dussīlo, raṭṭhapiṇḍaṁ asaññato. (cf. V iii90)
- 309 Cattāri ṭhānāni naro pamatto, āpajjati paradārūpasevī: apuññalābham na nikāmaseyyam, nindam tatiyam nirayam catuttham.
- 310 Apuññalābho ca gatī ca pāpikā, bhītassa bhītāya ratī ca thokikā, rājā ca daṇḍaṁ garukaṁ paṇeti, tasmā naro paradāraṁ na seve.
- 311 Kuso yathā duggahīto, hattham ey'ānukantati.

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sāmaññam dupparāmaṭṭham,
nirayāy'upakaḍḍhati. (cf. S.2.8./i.49)
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- 312 Yam kiñci sithilam kammam, samkiliṭṭhañca yam vatam, sankassaram brahmacariyam, na tam hoti mahapphalam. (cf. S.2.8./i.49)
- 313 Kayirā ce kayirāth' enam, daļham enam parakkame; sithilo hi paribbājo, bhiyyo ākirate rajam. (cf. S.2.8./i.49)
- 314 Akatam dukkatam seyyo, pacchā tapati dukkatam, katanca sukatam seyyo, yam katvā nānutappati. (cp. Dh68) (cf. S.2.8./i.49)
- 315 Nagaram yathā paccantam, guttam santarabāhiram, evam gopetha attānam, khaṇo vo mā upaccagā; khaṇātītā hi socanti, nirayamhi samappitā. (cf. A iv228)
- 316 Alajjitāye lajjanti, lajjitāye na lajjare, micchāditthisamādānā, sattā gacchanti duggatim.
- 317 Abhaye bhayadassino, bhaye c'ābhayadassino, micchādiṭṭhisamādānā, sattā gacchanti duggatim. (cp. Dh316)

- 318 Avajje vajjamatino, vajje c'āvajjadassino, micchādiṭṭhisamādānā, sattā gacchanti duggatim. (cp. Dh316)
- 319 Vajjañca vajjato ñatvā, avajjañca avajjato, sammādiṭṭhisamādānā, sattā gacchanti suggatim.

23 Nāgavaggo

- 320 Aham nāgo va saṅgāme, cāpato patitam saram, ativākyam titikkhissam, dussīlo hi bahujjano.
- 321 Dantam nayanti samitim, dantam rājā'bhirūhati, danto seṭṭho manussesu, yo 'tivākyam titikkhati.
- 322 Varam assatarā dantā, ājānīyā ca sindhavā, kuñjarā ca mahānāgā, attadanto tato varam.
- 323 Na hi etehi yānehi, gaccheyya agatam disam, yathāttanā sudantena, danto dantena gacchati.
- 324 Dhanapālako nāma kuñjaro,

kaṭukapabhedano dunnivārayo; baddho kabalam na bhuñjati, sumarati nāgavanassa kuñjaro.

- 325 Middhī yadā hoti mahagghaso ca, niddāyitā samparivattasāyī, mahāvarāho va nivāpaputtho, punappunam gabbham upeti mando.
- 326 Idam pure cittam acāri cārikam, yen'icchakam yatthakāmam yathāsukham; Tad ajj' aham niggahessāmi yoniso, hatthippabhinnam viya ankusaggaho.
- 327 Appamādaratā hotha, sacittam anurakkhatha, duggā uddharath' attānam, paṅke sanno va kuñjaro.
- 328 Sace labhetha nipakam sahāyam, saddhim caram sādhuvihāridhīram, abhibhuyya sabbāni parissayāni, careyya ten' attamano satīmā. (cf. M iii154)
- 329 No ce labhetha nipakam sahāyam, saddhim caram sādhuvihāridhīram, rājā va raṭṭham vijitam pahāya, eko care mātangaraññe va nāgo. (cp. Dh328) (cf. M iii154)
- 330 Ekassa caritam seyyo, natthi bāle sahāyatā, (cf.61) eko care na ca pāpāni kayirā, appossukko mātangaraññe va nāgo. (cp. Dh329) (cf. M iii154)

- 331 Atthamhi jātamhi sukhā sahāyā, tuṭṭhī sukhā yā itarītarena, puññam sukham jīvitasankhayamhi, sabbassa dukkhassa sukham pahānam. (cf. M iii154)
- 332 Sukhā matteyyatā loke, atho petteyyatā sukhā; sukhā sāmaññatā loke, atho brahmaññatā sukhā.
- 333 Sukham yāva jarā sīlam, sukhā saddhā patiṭṭhitā, sukho paññāya paṭilābho pāpānam akaraṇam sukham.

24 Tanhāvaggo

- 334 Manujassa pamattacārino, taṇhā vaḍḍhati māluvā viya, so plavati hurāhuram, phalam iccham va vanasmim vānaro.
- 335 Yam esā sahate jammī, taṇhā loke visattikā, sokā tassa pavaḍḍhanti abhivattam va bīranam.
- 336 Yo c' etam sahate jammim, tanham loke duraccayam, sokā tamhā papatanti, udabindū va pokkharā.
- 337 Tam vo vadāmi bhaddam vo

yāvant' ettha samāgatā, taṇhāya mūlaṁ khaṇatha, usīrattho va bīraṇaṁ; mā vo naļaṁ va soto va, Māro bhañji punappunaṁ.

- 338 Yathāpi mūle anupaddave daļhe, chinno pi rukkho punar eva rūhati, evam pi taṇhānusaye anūhate, nibbattati dukkham idam punappunam.
- 339 Yassa chattimsati sotā, manāpasavanā bhusā, vāhā vahanti duddiṭṭhim, saṅkappā rāganissitā.
- 340 Savanti sabbadhi sotā, latā ubbhijja tiṭṭhati, tañca disvā lataṁ jātaṁ, mūlaṁ paññāya chindatha.
- 341 Saritāni sinehitāni ca, somanassāni bhavanti jantuno, te sātasitā sukhesino, te ve jātijarūpagā narā.
- 342 Tasiṇāya purakkhatā pajā, parisappanti saso va bandhito, saṁyojanasaṅgasattakā, dukkham upenti punappunaṁ cirāya.
- 343 Tasiṇāya purakkhatā pajā, parisappanti saso va bandhito, (cp. Dh342) tasmā tasiṇam vinodaye,

ākankhanta virāgam attano.

- 344 Yo nibbanatho vanādhimutto, vanamutto vanam eva dhāvati, tam puggalam etha passatha, mutto bandhanam eva dhāvati.
- 345 Na taṁ daḷhaṁ bandhanam āhu dhīrā, yad āyasaṁ dārujapabbajañca; sārattarattā maṇikuṇḍalesu, puttesu dāresu ca yā apekkhā. (cf. S.3.10./ I.77.:J.201.:《雜阿含1235經》,《別譯雜阿含62經》)

346 Etam daļham bandhanam āhu dhīrā, ohārinam sithilam duppamuñcam; etam pi chetvāna paribbajanti, anapekkhino kāmasukham pahāya.

(cp. Dh345) (cf. S.3.10./ I,77.;J.201.;《雜阿含1235經》,《別譯雜阿含62經》)

- 347 Ye rāgarattānupatanti sotam, sayamkatam makkaṭako va jālam, etam pi chetvāna vajanti dhīrā, anapekkhino sabbadukkham pahāya.
- 348 Muñca pure muñca pacchato, majjhe muñca bhavassa pāragū, sabbattha vimuttamānaso, na puna jātijaram upehisi. (cp. Dh238)
- 349 Vitakkapamathitassa jantuno, tibbarāgassa subhānupassino, bhiyyo taṇhā pavaḍḍhati, esa kho dalhaṁ karoti bandhanaṁ.

- 350 Vitakkūpasame ca yo rato, asubham bhāvayate sadā sato, esa kho vyantikāhiti, esa checchati Mārabandhanam.
- 351 Niṭṭhaṅgato asantāsī, vītataṇho anaṅgaṇo, acchindi bhavasallāni, antimo'yaṁ samussayo.
- 352 Vītataṇho anādāno, niruttipadakovido, akkharānam sannipātam, jaññā pubbāparāni ca, sa ve "antimasārīro, mahāpañño mahāpuriso" ti vuccati.
- 353 Sabbābhibhū sabbavidū'ham asmi, sabbesu dhammesu anūpalitto, sabbañjaho taṇhakkhaye vimutto, sayam abhiññāya kam uddiseyyam. (cf. M i176)
- 354 Sabbadānam dhammadānam jināti, sabbarasam dhammaraso jināti, sabbaratim dhammarati jināti, taṇhakkhayo sabbadukkham jināti.
- 355 Hananti bhogā dummedham, no ca pāragavesino, bhogataṇhāya dummedho, hanti aññe va attānam.
- 356 Tiņadosāni khettāni,

rāgadosā ayam pajā, tasmā hi vītarāgesu, dinnam hoti mahapphalam.

357 Tiṇadosāni khettāni, dosadosā ayam pajā, tasmā hi vītadosesu, dinnam hoti mahapphalam. (cp. Dh356)

358 Tiṇadosāni khettāni, mohadosā ayam pajā, tasmā hi vītamohesu, dinnam hoti mahapphalam. (cp. Dh356)

359(註1)Tiṇadosāni khettāni, taṇhādosā ayaṁ pajā, tasmā hi vītataṇhesu, dinnaṁ hoti mahapphalaṁ. (cp. Dh356)

註1 P.T.S.的版本如下:
Tiṇadosāni khettāni,
icchādosā ayam pajā,
tasmā hi vigaticchesu,
dinnam hoti mahapphalam. (Dh356)

25 Bhikkhuvaggo

360 Cakkhunā samvaro sādhu, sādhu sotena samvaro, ghānena samvaro sādhu, sādhu jivhāya samvaro.

361 Kāyena samvaro sādhu,

sādhu vācāya samvaro, manasā samvaro sādhu, sādhu sabbattha samvaro; sabbattha samvuto bhikkhu, sabbadukkhā pamuccati.

(cp. Dh189) (cp. S.3.5./i.73;《雜阿含1229經》,《別譯雜阿含56經》)

- 362 Hatthasamyato pādasamyato, vācāsamyato samyatuttamo; ajjhattarato samāhito, eko santusito tam āhu bhikkhum.
- 363 Yo mukhasamyato bhikkhu, mantabhāṇī anuddhato, attham dhammañca dīpeti, madhuram tassa bhāsitam.
- 364 Dhammārāmo dhammarato, dhammam anuvicintayam, dhammam anussaram bhikkhu, saddhammā na parihāyati.
- 365 Salābham nātimaññeyya, nāññesam pihayam care; aññesam pihayam bhikkhu, samādhim nādhigacchati.
- 366 Appalābho pi ce bhikkhu, salābham nātimañnati, tam ve devā pasamsanti, suddhājīvim atanditam.
- 367 Sabbaso nāmarūpasmim, yassa natthi mamāyitam,

asatā ca na socati, sa ve "bhikkhū" ti vuccati.

- 368 Mettāvihārī yo bhikkhu, pasanno Buddhasāsane, adhigacche padam santam, sankhārūpasamam sukham.
- 369 Siñca bhikkhu imam nāvam, sittā te lahum essati, chetvā rāgañca dosañca, tato nibbānam ehisi.
- 370 Pañca chinde pañca jahe,
 pañca c'uttari bhāvaye;
 pañcasaṅgātigo bhikkhu,
 "oghatiṇṇo" ti vuccati.
 (cf. S.1.5./i.3; 《雜阿含經》1002、1312經,《別譯雜阿含經》140、
 311經)
- 371 Jhāya bhikkhu mā pamādo, mā te kāmaguņe, bhamassu cittam, mā lohaguļam gilī pamatto, mā kandī "dukkham idan" ti ḍayhamāno.
- 372 Natthi jhānam apaññassa, paññā natthi ajhāyato, yamhi jhānañca paññā ca, sa ve nibbānasantike.
- 373 Suññāgāraṁ paviṭṭhassa, santacittassa bhikkhuno, amānusī rati hoti, sammā dhammaṁ vipassato.

- 374 Yato yato sammasati, khandhānam udayabbayam, labhatī pītipāmojjam, amatam tam vijānatam.
- 375 Tatrāyam ādi bhavati, idha paññassa bhikkhuno, indriyagutti santuṭṭhi, pātimokkhe ca samvaro. (cp. Dh185)
- 376 Mitte bhajassu kalyāņe, suddhājīve atandite, paṭisanthāravutty assa, ācārakusalo siyā.
 Tato pāmojjabahulo, dukkhass' antam karissati.
- 377 Vassikā viya pupphāni, maddavāni pamuñcati, evam rāgañca dosañca, vippamuñcetha bhikkhavo.
- 378 Santakāyo santavāco, santavā susamāhito, vantalokāmiso bhikkhu, "upasanto" ti vuccati.
- 379 Attanā coday attānam, paṭimāse attam attanā, so attagutto satimā, sukham bhikkhu vihāhisi.
- 380 Attā hi attano nātho,

attā hi attano gati, tasmā saññāmay'attānam, assam bhadram va vāṇijo. (cp. Dh160)

- 381 Pāmojjabahulo bhikkhu, pasanno Buddhasāsane, adhigacche padam santam, sankhārūpasamam sukham. (cp. Dh368)
- 382 Yo have daharo bhikkhu, yuñjati Buddhasāsane, so 'maṁ lokaṁ pabhāseti, abbhā mutto va candimā. (cp. Dh172) (cf. M ii104)

26 Brāhmaṇavaggo

- 383 Chinda sotam parakkamma, kāme panuda brāhmaṇa, saṅkhārānam khayam ñatvā, akataññū si brāhmaṇa.
- 384 Yadā dvayesu dhammesu, pāragū hoti brāhmaņo, ath' assa sabbe samyogā, attham gacchanti jānato.
- 385 Yassa pāram apāram vā, pārāpāram na vijjati, vītaddaram visamyuttam, tam aham brūmi brāhmanam.
- 386 Jhāyim virajam āsīnam, katakiccam anāsavam, uttamatthamanuppattam,

tam aham brūmi brāhmaṇam. (cp. Dh385)

- 387 Divā tapati ādicco,
 rattim ābhāti candimā,
 sannaddho khattiyo tapati,
 jhāyī tapati brāhmaṇo,
 atha sabbam ahorattim,
 Buddho tapati tejasā. (cf. S.21.11./ ii284)
- 388 Bāhitapāpo ti brāhmaņo, samacariyā samaņo ti vuccati. Pabbājayam attano malam, tasmā "pabbajito" ti vuccati.
- 389 Na brāhmaṇassa pahareyya, nāssa muñcetha brāhmaṇo, dhī brāhmaṇassa hantāraṁ, tato dhī yassa muñcati.
- 390 Na brāhmaṇass' etad akiñci seyyo, yadā nisedho manaso piyehi; yato yato himsamano nivattati, tato tato sammatimeva dukkham.
- 391 Yassa kāyena vācāya, manasā natthi dukkaṭaṁ, saṁvutaṁ tīhi ṭhānehi, tam ahaṁ brūmi brāhmaṇaṁ. (cp. Dh385)
- 392 Yamhā dhammam vijāneyya sammāsambuddhadesitam, sakkaccam tam namasseyya, aggihuttam va brāhmano.

- 393 Na jaṭāhi gottena, na jaccā hoti brāhmaṇo; yamhi saccañca dhammo ca, so suci so ca brāhmaṇo.
- 394 Kim te jaṭāhi dummedha, kim te ajinasāṭiyā, Abbhantaram te gahanam bāhiram parimajjasi.
- 395 Pamsukūladharam jantum, kisam dhamanisanthatam, ekam vanasmim jhāyantam, tam aham brūmi brāhmanam. (cp. Dh385)
- 396 Na c'āham brāhmaṇam brūmi,
 yonijam mattisambhavam,
 bhovādi nāma so hoti,
 sace hoti sakiñcano.
 Akiñcanam anādānam,
 tam aham brūmi brāhmaṇam. (cp. Dh385) (cp. Sn620)
- 397 Sabbasamyojanam chetvā, yo ve na paritassati, saṅgātigam visamyuttam, tam aham brūmi brāhmaṇam. (cp. Dh385) (cp. Sn621)
- 398 Chetvā nandhim varattañca, sandānam sahanukkamam, ukkhittapaligham buddham, tam aham brūmi brāhmanam. (cp. Dh385) (cp. Sn622)
- 399 Akkosam vadhabandhañca, aduttho yo titikkhati,

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khantībalam balānīkam,
tam aham brūmi brāhmanam. (cp. Dh385) (=Sn623)
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- 400 Akkodhanam vatavantam, sīlavantam anussutam, dantam antimasārīram, tam aham brūmi brāhmaṇam. (cp. Dh385) (cp. Sn624)
- 401 Vāri pokkharapatte va, āraggeriva sāsapo, yo na limpati kāmesu, tam aham brūmi brāhmanam. (cp. Dh385) (cp. Sn625)
- 402 Yo dukkhassa pajānāti, idh' eva khayam attano, pannabhāram visamyuttam, tam aham brūmi brāhmaṇam. (cp. Dh385) (=Sn626)
- 403 Gambhīrapaññaṁ medhāviṁ, maggāmaggassa kovidaṁ, uttamatthamanuppattaṁ, tam ahaṁ brūmi brāhmaṇaṁ. (cp. Dh385) (=Sn627)
- 404 Asamsattham gahatthehi, anāgārehi c'ūbhayam, anokasārim appiccham tam aham brūmi brāhmanam. (cp. Dh385) (=Sn628)
- 405 Nidhāya daṇḍaṁ bhūtesu, tasesu thāvaresu ca, yo na hanti na ghāteti, tam ahaṁ brūmi brāhmaṇaṁ. (cp. Dh385) (=Sn629)
- 406 Aviruddham viruddhesu,

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attadandesu nibbutam,
    sādānesu anādānam.
    tam aham brūmi brāhmanam. (cp. Dh385) (=Sn630)
407 Yassa rāgo ca doso ca,
    māno makkho ca pātito,
    sāsaporiva āraggā,
    tam aham brūmi brāhmanam. (cp. Dh385) (=Sn631)
408 Akakkasam viññāpanim,
    giram saccam udīraye,
    yāya nābhisaje kañci,
    tam aham brūmi brāhmaṇam. (cp. Dh385) (cp. Sn632)
409 Yo'dha dīgham va rassam vā,
    anum thūlam subhāsubham
    loke adinnam nādivati,
    tam aham brūmi brāhmaṇam. (cp. Dh385) (cp. Sn633)
410 Āsā yassa na vijjanti,
    asmim loke paramhi ca,
    nirāsayam visamyuttam,
    tam aham brūmi brāhmaṇam. (cp. Dh168 & Dh385)
(=Sn634)
411 Yass'ālayā na vijjanti,
    aññāya akathamkathī,
    amatogadhamanuppattam,
    tam aham brūmi brāhmanam. (cp. Dh385) (cp. Sn635)
412 Yo'dha puññañca pāpañca,
    ubho sangam upaccagā,
    asokam virajam suddham,
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tam aham brūmi brāhmanam. (cp. Dh267 & Dh385) (cp.

Sn636)

- 413 Candam va vimalam suddham, vippasannam anāvilam, nandībhavaparikkhīṇam, tam aham brūmi brāhmaṇam. (cp. Dh385) (=Sn637)
- 414 Yo imam palipatham duggam, samsāram moham accagā, tiṇṇo pāragato jhāyī, anejo akathamkathī, anupādāya nibbuto, tam aham brūmi brāhmaṇam. (cp. Dh385) (cp. Sn638)
- 415 Yo'dha kāme pahatvāna, anāgāro paribbaje, kāmabhavaparikkhīṇam tam aham brūmi brāhmaṇam. (cp. Dh385) (=Sn639)
- 416 Yo'dha taṇhaṁ pahatvāna, anāgāro paribbaje, taṇhābhavaparikkhīṇaṁ, tam ahaṁ brūmi brāhmaṇaṁ. (cp. Dh415) (=Sn640)
- 417 Hitvā mānusakam yogam, dibbam yogam upaccagā, sabbayogavisamyuttam, tam aham brūmi brāhmaṇam. (cp. Dh385) (=Sn641)
- 418 Hitvā ratiņca aratiñca, sītibhūtam nirūpadhim, sabbalokābhibhum vīram, tam aham brūmi brāhmaṇam. (cp. Dh385) (=Sn642)

- 419 Cutim yo vedi sattānam, upapattiñca sabbaso, asattam sugatam buddham, tam aham brūmi brāhmaṇam. (cp. Dh385) (=Sn643)
- 420 Yassa gatim na jānanti, devā gandhabbamānusā, khīṇāsavam arahantam, tam aham brūmi brāhmaṇam. (cp. Dh385) (=Sn644)
- 421 Yassa pure ca pacchā ca, majjhe ca natthi kiñcanam, akiñcanam anādānam, (396) tam aham brūmi brāhmanam. (cp. Dh385) (=Sn645)
- 422 Usabham pavaram vīram, mahesim vijitāvinam, anejam nhātakam buddham, tam aham brūmi brāhmaṇam. (cp. Dh385) (=Sn646)
- 423 Pubbenivāsam yo vedi, saggāpāyañca passati, atho jātikkhayam patto, abhiññāvosito muni sabbavositavosānam, tam aham brūmi brāhmaṇam. (cp. Dh385) (cp. Sn647)