

```
/*
```

ASSIGNMENT NO. 1

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23570

ROLL NO. -

TOPIC- BUBBLE SORT, INSERTION SORT, QUICK SORT, BINARY SEARCH, LINEAR SEARCH

```
*/
```

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <string>
```

```
using namespace
```

```
std;
```

```
//structure for storing data struct
```

```
Student
```

```
{
```

```
    int rollno;
```

```
    string name;    float
```

```
    sgpa;
```

```
};
```

```
//function for displaying data void
```

```
display(Student *s[],int c)
```

```
{
```

```
    cout<<"*****Displaying  
student details*****"<<endl;
```

```
    for(int i=0; i<c; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cout<<"Roll No.:"<<s[i]-  
>rollno<<"\n"<<"Name:"<<s[i]>name<<"\n"<<"SGPA:"<<s[i]->sgpa<<endl<<endl;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
//function for bubble sort... arranging elements in ascending order of  
roll no.
```

```
void bSort(Student *s[],int n)
```

```
{
```

```
    int flag;
```

```
    //creating temporary pointer for swapping
```

```
    Student *temp;
```

```
    //outer loop for number of passes
```

```
    for(int i=0; i<n-1; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        flag=0;
```

```
        //inner loop for swapping elements
```

```
        for(int j=0; j<n-i-1; j++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            if(s[j]->rollno>s[j+1]->rollno)
```

```
            {
```

```
                temp=s[j];
```

```
                s[j]=s[j+1];
```

```
                s[j+1]=temp;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    cout<<endl<<"Ascending order of roll numbers"<<endl;
```

```
    display(s,n);
```

```
}
```

```

//function for insertion sort... arranging elements in alphabetical order
void insertionSort(Student *s[], int n)
{
    //temporary
    pointer      Student
    *temp;       string k;
    int j;

    //outer loop for number of passes
    for(int i=1; i<n; i++)
    {
        //storing value at i in temporary pointer
        temp=s[i];
        //copying name at ith position in k
        k=s[i]->name;

        //inner loop for swapping
        for(j=i-1; (j>-1)&&(k<s[j]->name); j--)
        {
            s[j+1]=s[j];
        }
        //placing value at sorted position
        s[j+1]=temp;
    }

    cout<<"List of students arranged alphabetically"<<endl;
    display(s,n);
}

//function for linear search... printing student info based on sgpa void
linearSearch(Student *s[], int n, float key)

```

```

{   cout<<"SR  NO."<<"\t"<<"Roll  No."<<"\t"<<"Name"<<"\t"<<"SGPA"<<endl;
for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        if(key==s[i]->sgpa)
        {
            cout<<i+1<<"\t"<<s[i]->rollno<<"\t\t"<<s[i]-
>name<<"\t"<<s[i]->sgpa<<endl;
        }
    }
}

```

// Function for partition of array into subarray int

```
partition(Student *a[], int l, int u)
```

```
{
```

```
    Student *pivot = a[l]; // Choosing the first element as the pivot
```

```
    float pivotValue = pivot->sgpa;    int start = l;    int end = u;
```

```
    while (start <
end)
```

```
    {
```

```
        // Move start index to the right, while elements are greater than
or equal to pivot    while (start < u && a[start]->sgpa >=
pivotValue)
```

```
        {
```

```
start++;
```

```
        }
```

```
        // Move end index to the left, while elements are less than pivot
while (a[end]->sgpa < pivotValue)
```

```
        {
```

```
end--;
```

```
        }
```

```
        // Swap elements if necessary
```

```
if (start < end)
```

```

        {
            swap(a[start], a[end]);
        }
    }

    // Swap the pivot element with the element at end index
    swap(a[l], a[end]);    return end; // Return the
    position of the pivot
}

//function for quick sort void
quickSort(Student *s[], int l, int u)
{ if (l < u) {    int loc =
partition(s, l, u);
quickSort(s, l, loc - 1);
quickSort(s, loc + 1, u);
}
}

// Function for binary search by name (non-recursive) void
binarySearchByName(Student *s[], int n, const string &key)
{
insertionSort(s,n);
int low = 0;    int
high = n - 1;    bool
found = false;
    while (low <=
high)
    {
        int mid = low + (high -
low) / 2;
        // Compare the middle student's name with the search key
        if (s[mid]->name < key)

```

```

        {
            low
= mid + 1;
        }
        else if (s[mid]-
>name > key)
        {
            high
= mid - 1;
        }
    else
    {
        // Found the first occurrence, print all occurrences
found = true;

        // Print all students with the same name, including duplicates
cout<<endl<<"Printing student(s) with the name "<<key<<endl;
int i = mid;
        while (i >= 0 && s[i]->name == key)
        {
            cout << "Roll No.:" << s[i]->rollno << "\n" << "Name:" <<
s[i]->name << "\n" << "SGPA:" << s[i]->sgpa << endl << endl;
i--;
        }
        i = mid + 1;
        while (i < n &&
s[i]->name == key)
        {
            cout << "Roll No.:" << s[i]->rollno << "\n" << "Name:" <<
s[i]->name << "\n" << "SGPA:" << s[i]->sgpa << endl << endl;
i++;
        }
        break;
    }
    }
    if (!found)
    {
        cout << "No student
found with the name " << key << endl;
    }

}
int
main()
{
    int c=0;
    Student *s[20];

```

```
        //loop for inserting data into structure
cout<<"Insert student record (max 20)"<<endl;   for(int
i=0; i<20; i++)
    {
        s[i]=new Student;

        cout<<"Roll No.:";
cin>>s[i]->rollno;
cout<<"Name:";           cin>>s[i]->name;
        cout<<"SGPA:";           cin>>s[i]-
>sgpa;

        //for counting number of entries
        c++;

        char ch;
        cout<<endl<<"Do you want to add more records (Y/N):";
        cin>>ch;

        if(ch=='N' || ch=='n')
            break;
    }

cout<<endl;

//function for displaying data in the structure
display(s,c);

//function for bubble sort
bSort(s,c);
```

```
float key;
cout<<"Enter SGPA to search number of student:";
cin>>key;
//function for sgpa
linearSearch(s,c,key);

// Call quickSort to sort the array
cout<<endl<<"Top 10 toppers of class"<<endl;
quickSort(s, 0, c-1);    display(s,c);

string n;
cout<<endl<<"Enter name to search:";
cin>>n;
cout<<endl;

//call binarysearch to serach by name
binarySearchByName(s, c, n);

return 0;
}
```



```
E:\MODERN\DSA\Practicals\Assignment1\assign1.exe
Insert student record (max 20)
Roll No.:3
Name:Rohan
SGPA:10

Do you want to add more records (Y/N):y
Roll No.:2
Name:Laksh
SGPA:10

Do you want to add more records (Y/N):y
Roll No.:1
Name:Arav
SGPA:9

Do you want to add more records (Y/N):n

*****Displaying student details*****
Roll No.:3
Name:Rohan
SGPA:10

Roll No.:2
Name:Laksh
SGPA:10

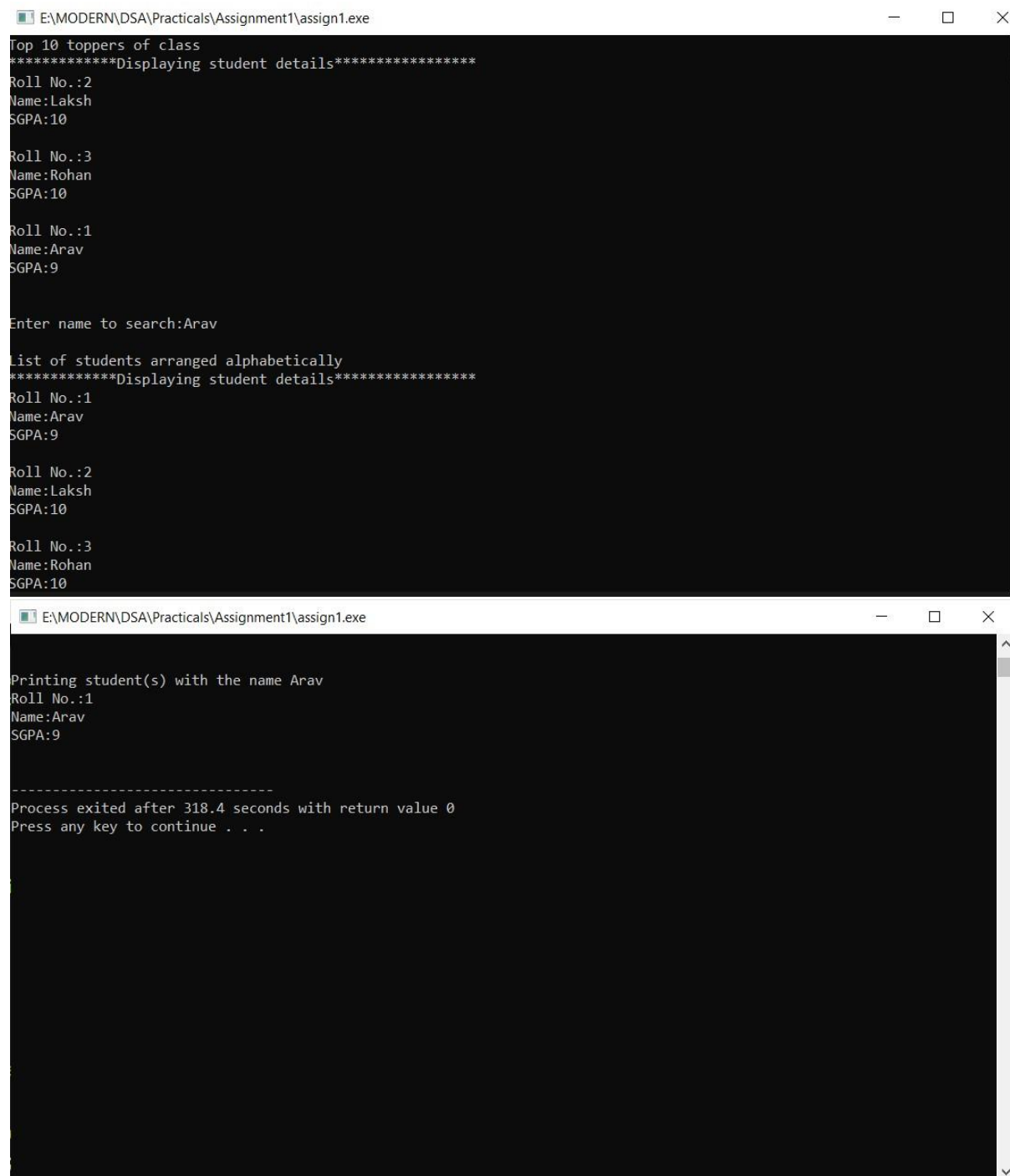
Roll No.:1
Name:Arav
SGPA:9
```

```
E:\MODERN\DSA\Practicals\Assignment1\assign1.exe
Ascending order of roll numbers
*****Displaying student details*****
Roll No.:1
Name:Arav
SGPA:9

Roll No.:2
Name:Laksh
SGPA:10

Roll No.:3
Name:Rohan
SGPA:10

Enter SGPA to search number of student:10
SR NO.  Roll No.      Name    SGPA
2        2           Laksh   10
3        3           Rohan   10
```



```
E:\MODERN\DSA\Practicals\Assignment1\assign1.exe
Top 10 toppers of class
*****Displaying student details*****
Roll No.:2
Name:Laksh
SGPA:10

Roll No.:3
Name:Rohan
SGPA:10

Roll No.:1
Name:Arav
SGPA:9

Enter name to search:Arav

List of students arranged alphabetically
*****Displaying student details*****
Roll No.:1
Name:Arav
SGPA:9

Roll No.:2
Name:Laksh
SGPA:10

Roll No.:3
Name:Rohan
SGPA:10

E:\MODERN\DSA\Practicals\Assignment1\assign1.exe
Printing student(s) with the name Arav
Roll No.:1
Name:Arav
SGPA:9

-----
Process exited after 318.4 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Git Repository -  
<https://github.com/abssha/DSA.git>