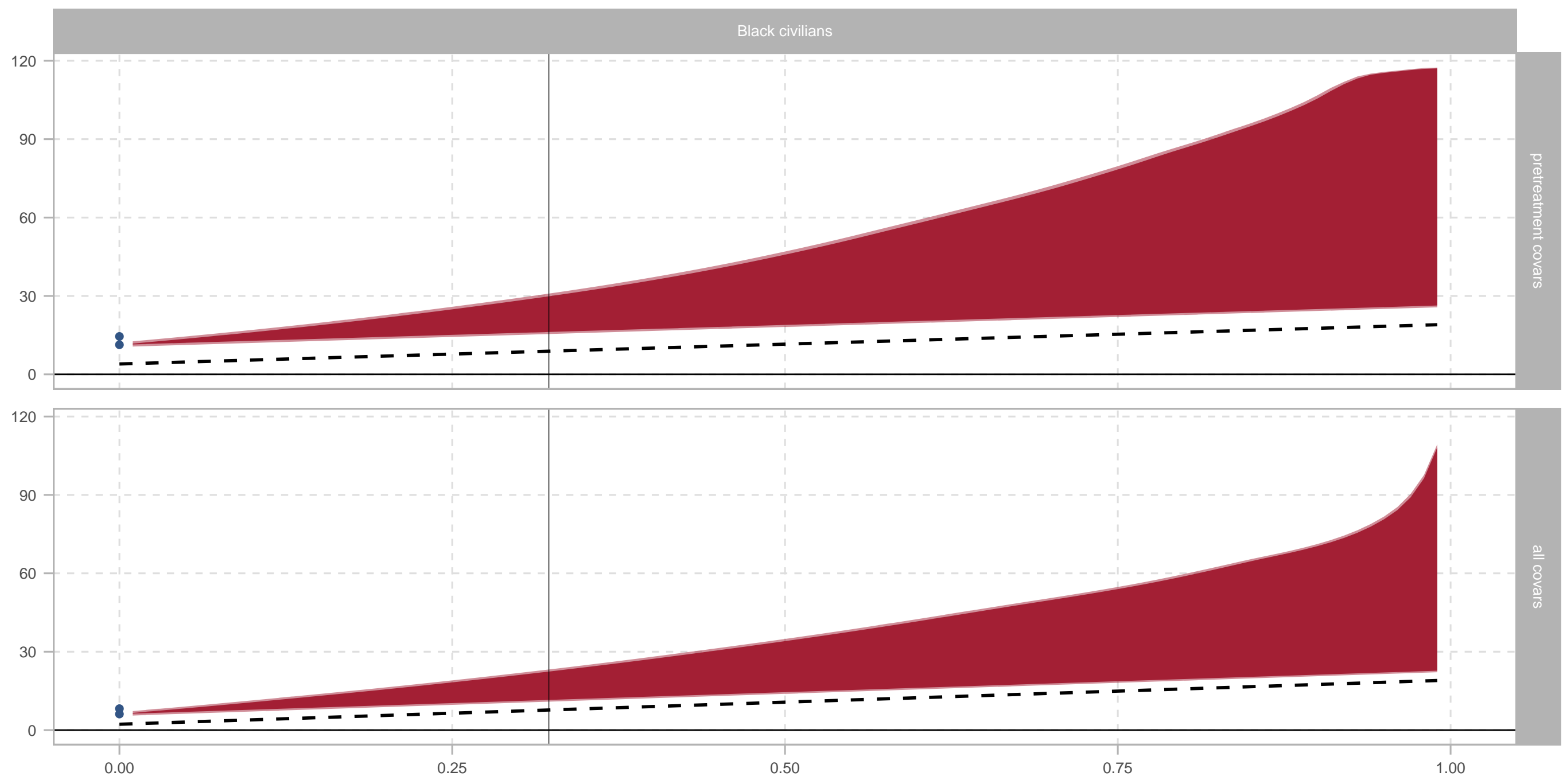




Civilians subject to racially  
discriminatory sentence, 77 month threshold (thousands)



— naïve  $ATE_{M=1} \times \#\{\text{convicted}\}$ 
- -  $ATT_{M=1} \times \#\{\text{convicted minorities}\}$ 
■  $ATE_{M=1} \times \#\{\text{convicted}\}$

