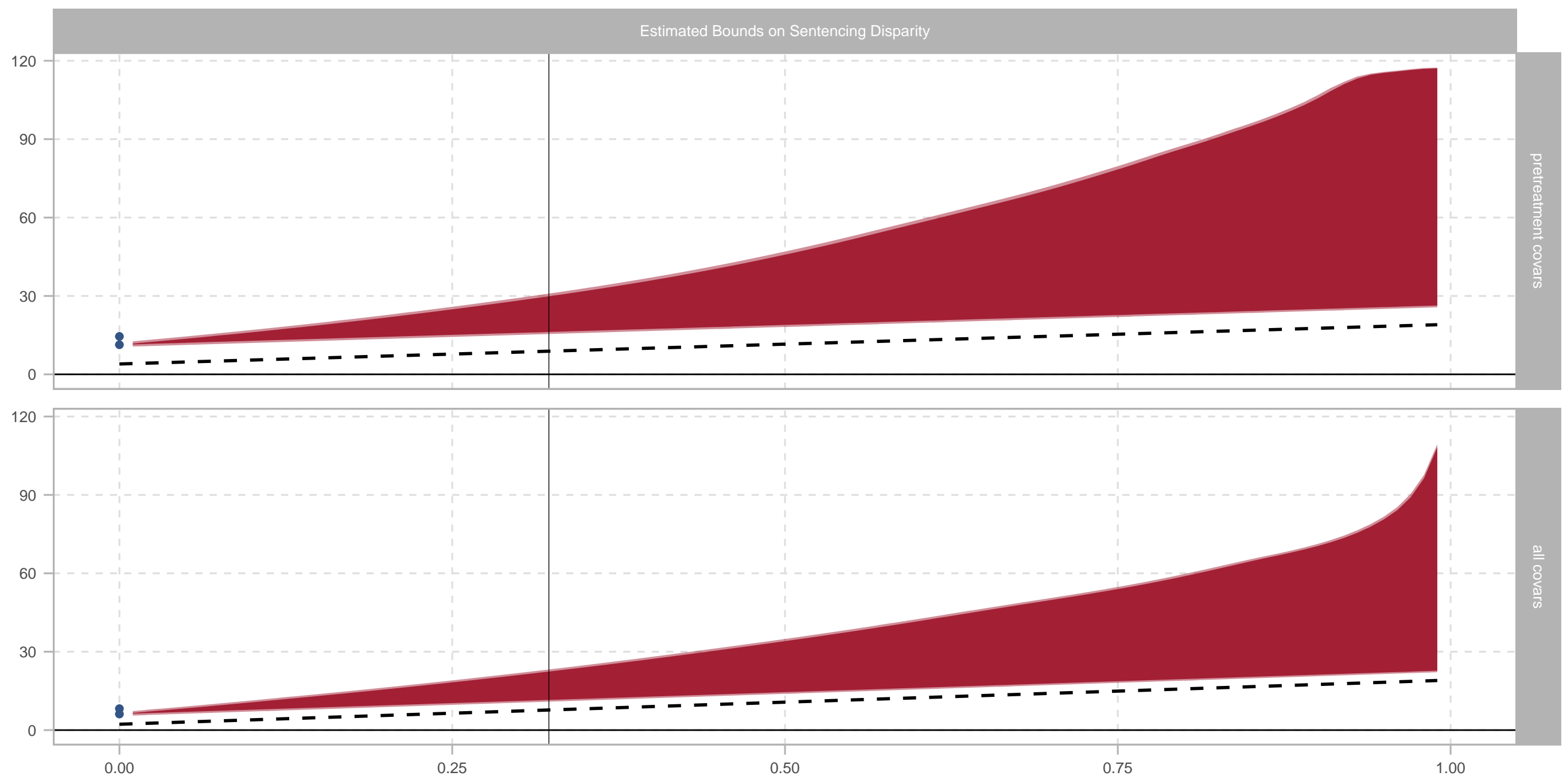




Estimated Bounds on Sentencing Disparity

People subject to racially  
discriminatory sentence, 77 month threshold (thousands)



pretreatment covars

all covars

— naïve  $ATE_{M=1} \times \#\{\text{convicted}\}$ 
- -  $ATT_{M=1} \times \#\{\text{convicted minorities}\}$ 
■  $ATE_{M=1} \times \#\{\text{convicted}\}$

Proportion of racially discriminatory convictions

