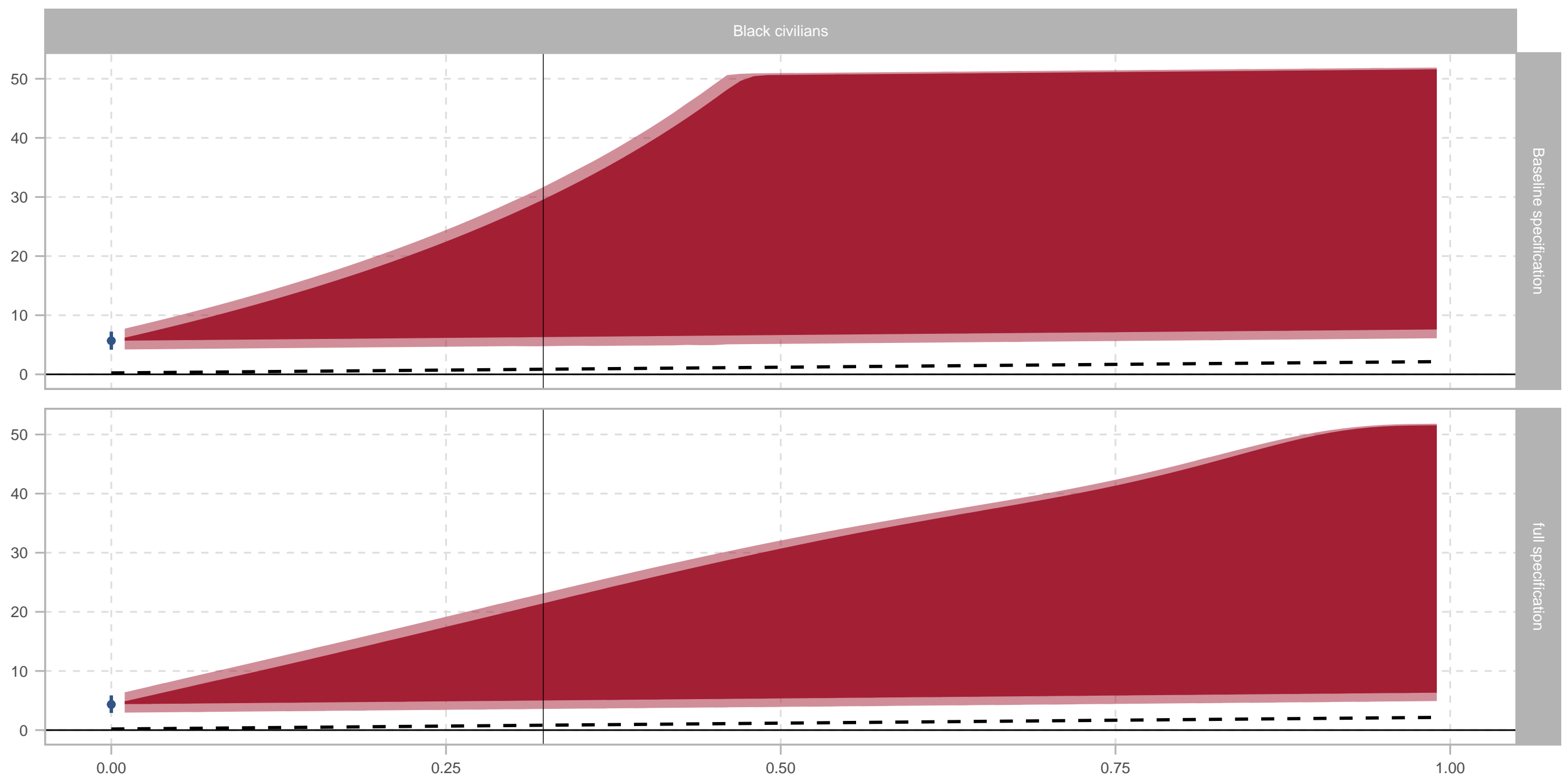


Civilians subject to racially
discriminatory
above 21 month sentence (thousands)



Baseline specification

full specification

naïve $ATE_{M=1} \times \#\{\text{convicted}\}$ $ATT_{M=1} \times \#\{\text{convicted minorities}\}$ $ATE_{M=1} \times \#\{\text{convicted}\}$

