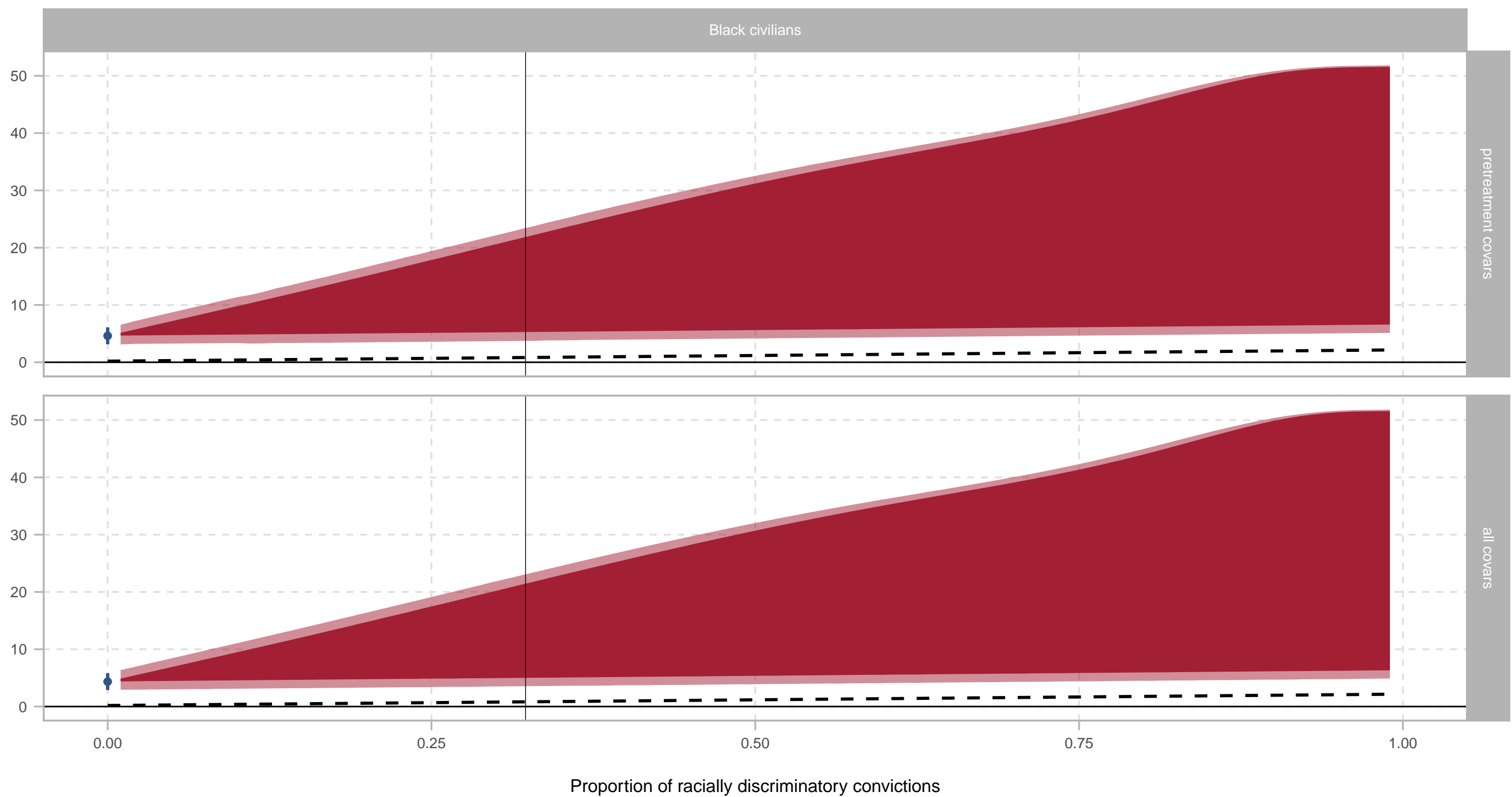
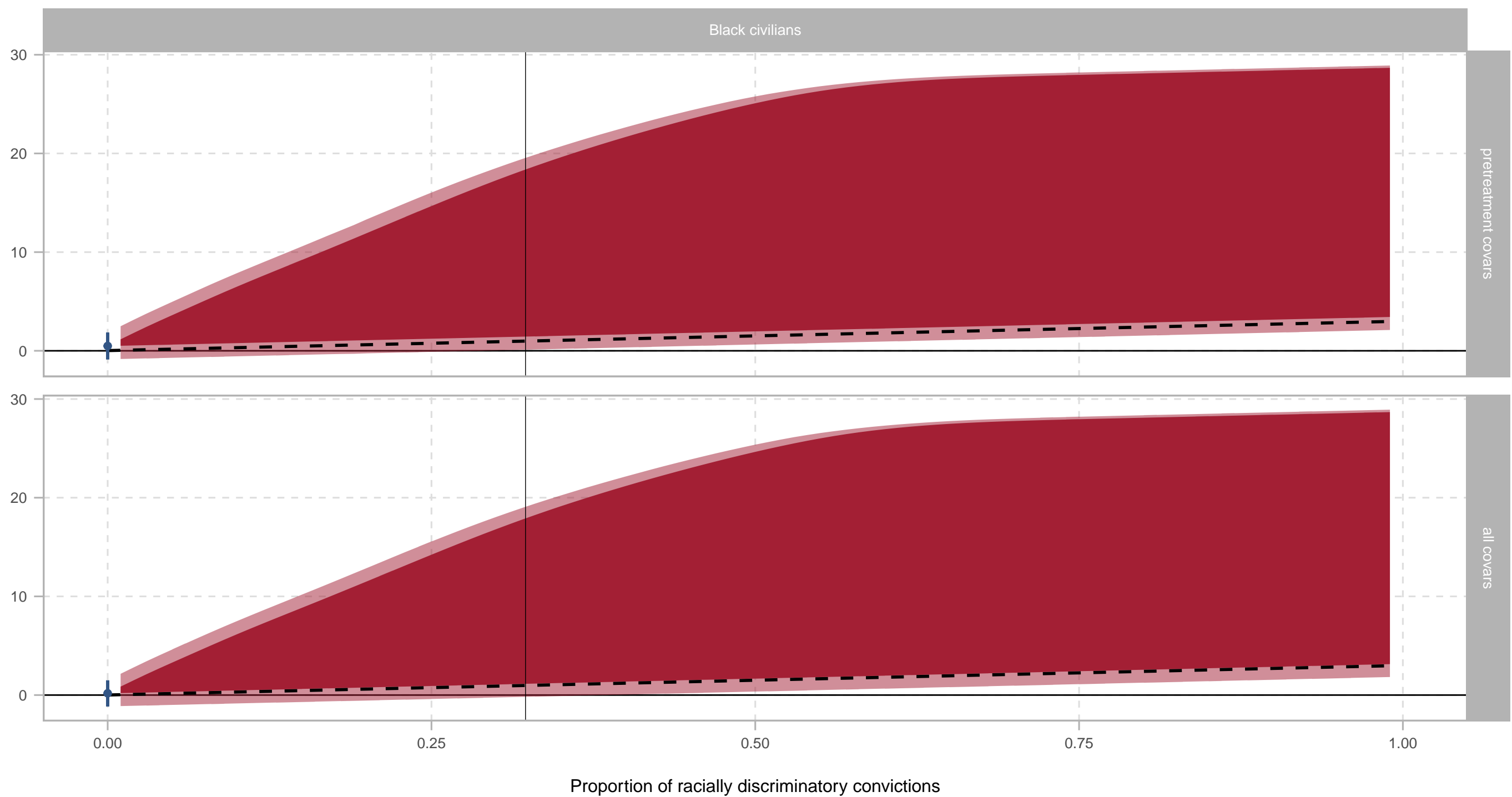


Civilians subject to racially
discriminatory sentence, 21 month threshold (thousands)



— naïve ATE_{M=1} × #{convicted}
 - - ATT_{M=1} × #{convicted minorities}
■ ATE_{M=1} × #{convicted}

Civilians subject to racially
discriminatory sentence, 10 month threshold (thousands)



— naïve ATE_{M=1} × #{convicted} - - ATT_{M=1} × #{convicted minorities} ATE_{M=1} × #{convicted}