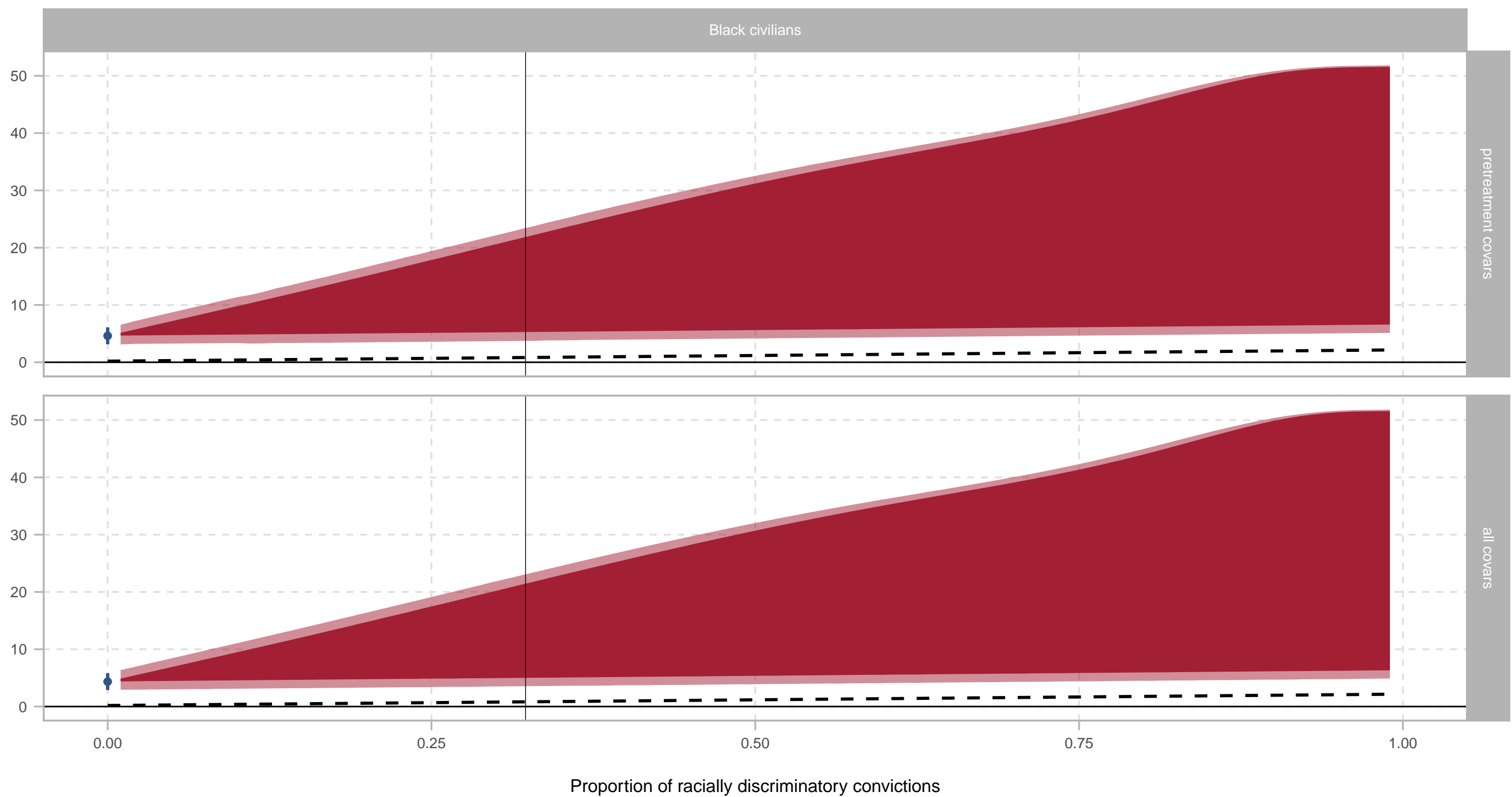
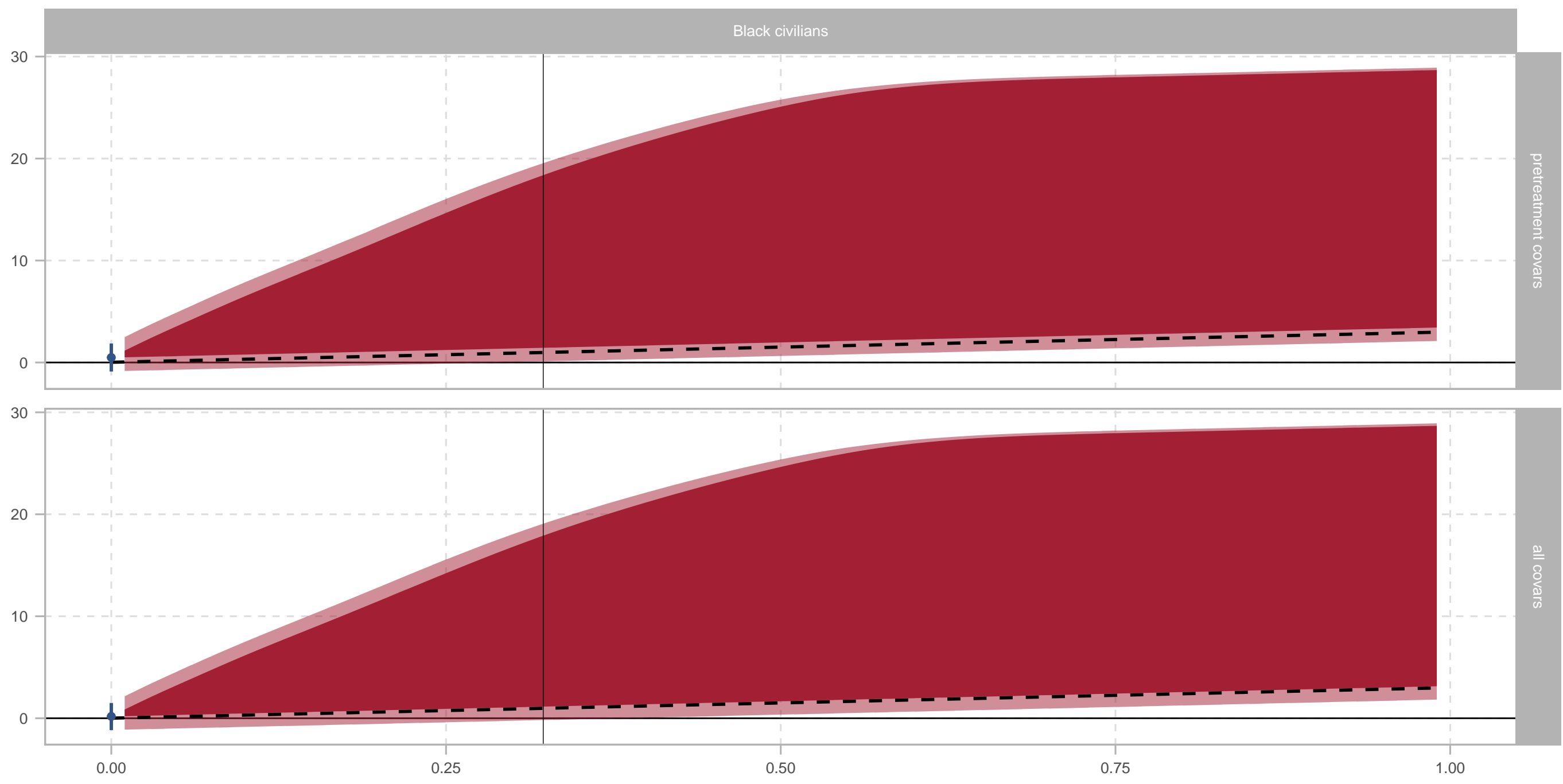


Civilians subject to racially
above 21 month sentence (thousands)
discriminatory



Civilians subject to racially
discriminatory
above 10 month sentence (thousands)



Proportion of racially discriminatory convictions

— naïve $ATE_{M=1} \times \#\{\text{convicted}\}$ - - $ATT_{M=1} \times \#\{\text{convicted minorities}\}$ $ATE_{M=1} \times \#\{\text{convicted}\}$