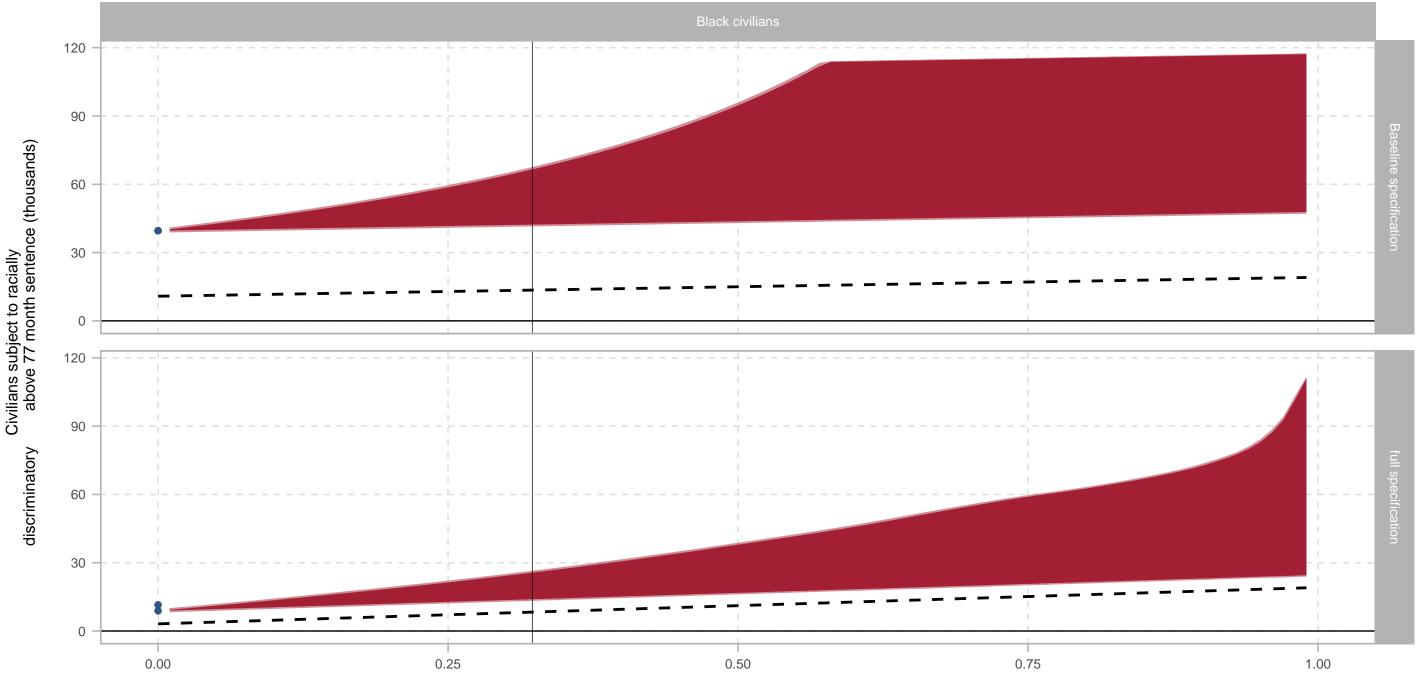
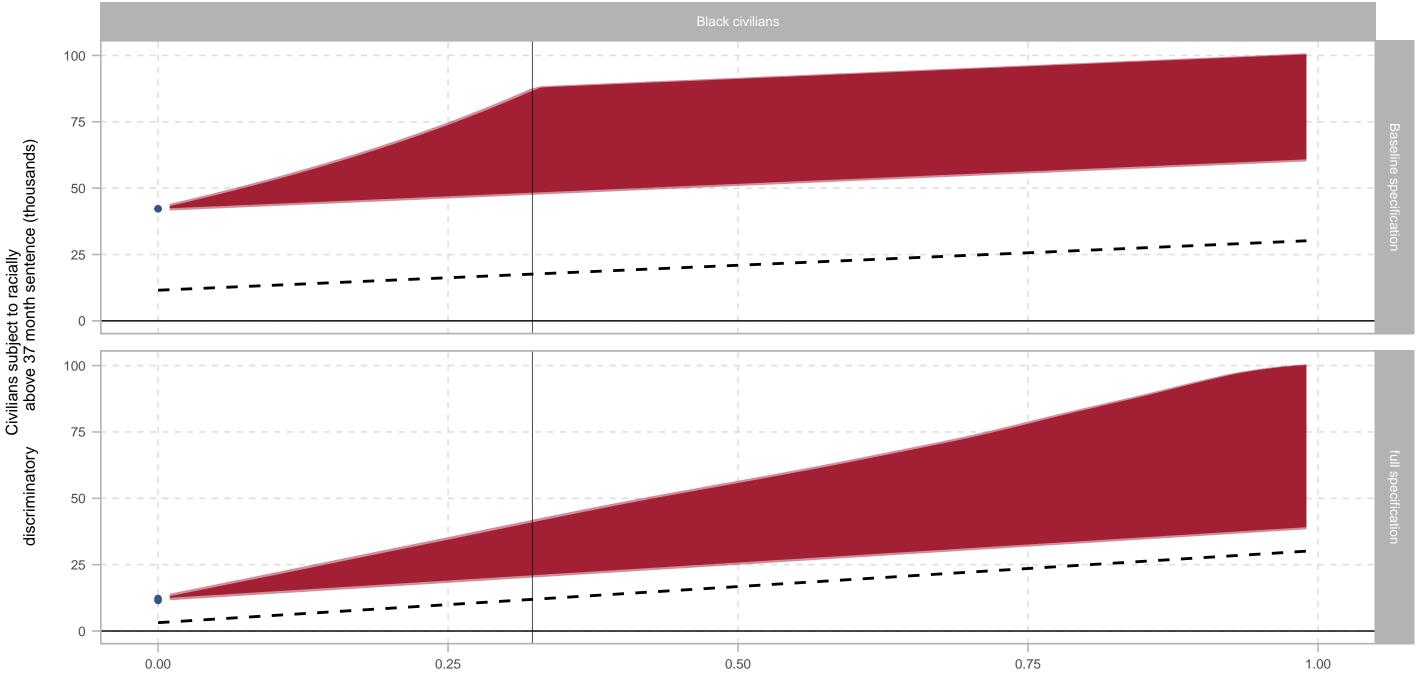
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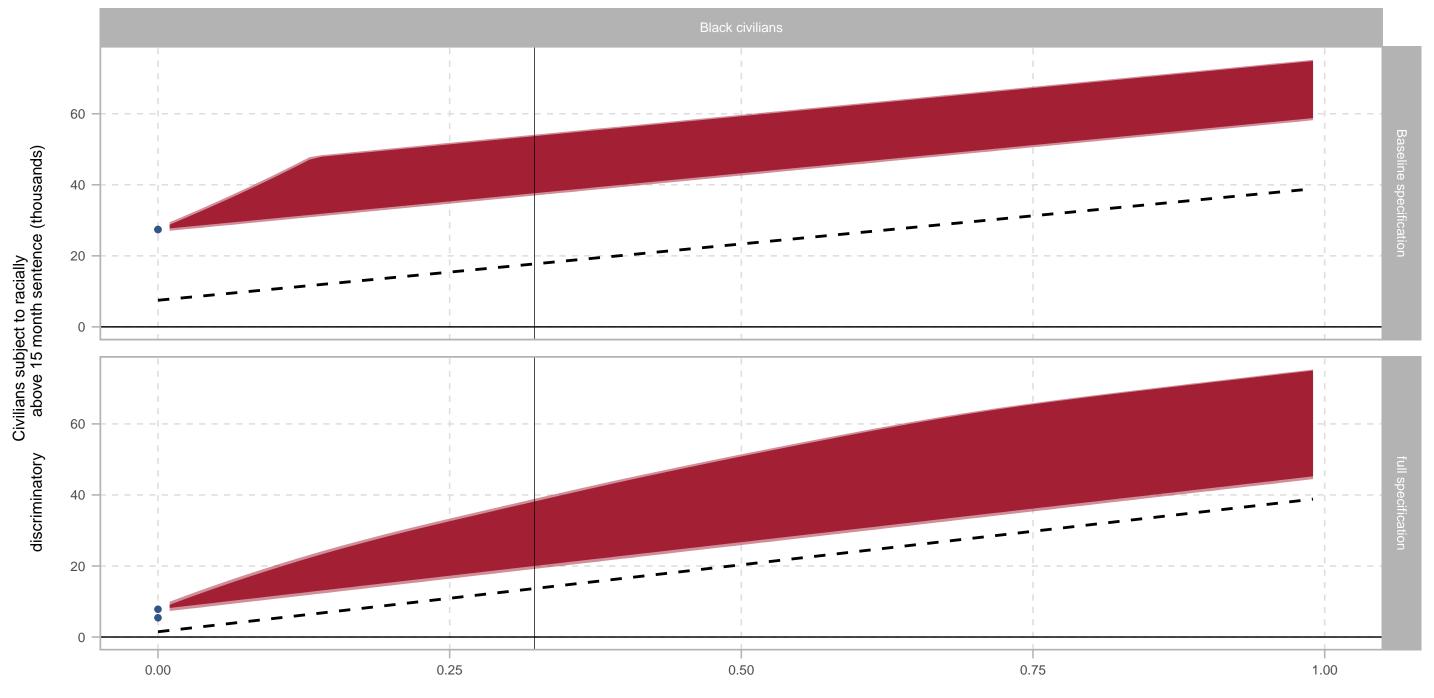


Proportion of racially discriminatory convictions

 $ATE_{M=1} \times \#\{convicted\}$ 



Proportion of racially discriminatory convictions



Proportion of racially discriminatory convictions