The UNION operator unifies the results of 2 input queries.

| A A D D F Z | A,A,A,D D,E,D,F Z,Z | A D E F Z |
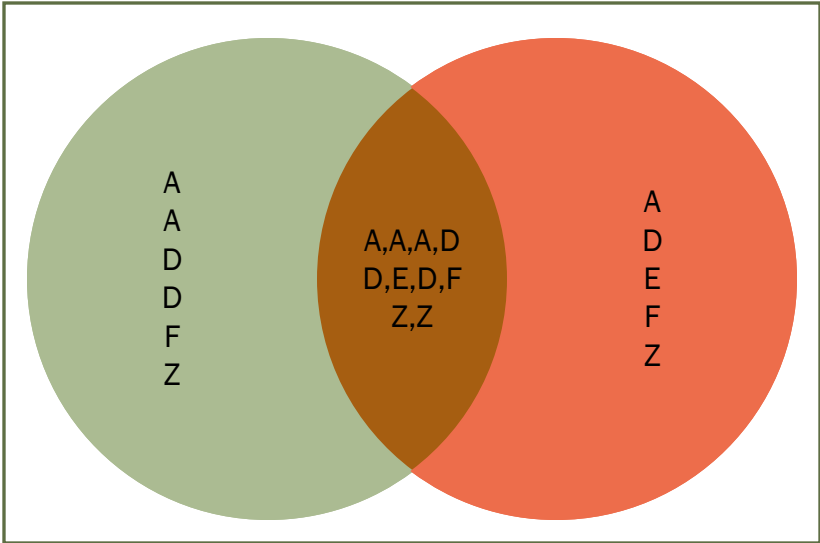
The UNION ALL operator unifies the 2 input query results w/o attempting to remove duplicates

| 1st INPUT A F G | UNION ALL A 3 F 6 G 5 | 2nd INUPUT 3 6 5 |
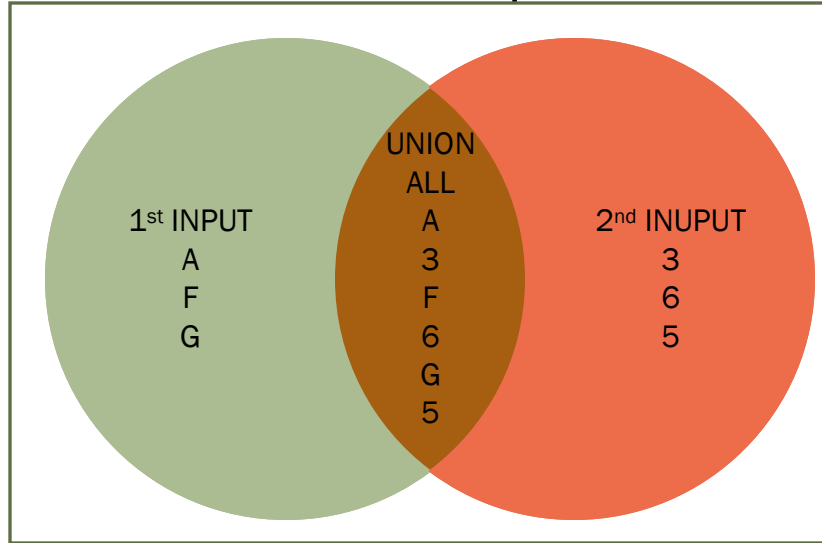
The INTERSECT operator returns only distinct rows that appear in both query results, its returned only once in the operator's results

| TATTOOS | JOHN MARCUS WENDELL | PIERCINGS |
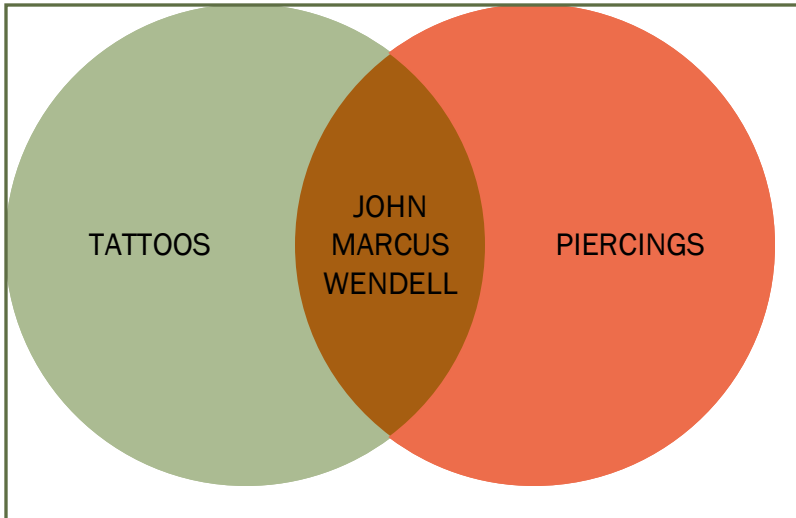
The EXCEPT operator returns only distinct rows that appear in the first set but not the second

| -CA -VA -NJ -WA -ND | -NJ -WA -ND | -CA -VA -KY -AZ -NY |