**Object-Oriented Systems Analysis and Design Using UML, 2/e**

Simon Bennett, Systems Architect with GEHE UK  
Steve McRobb, Senior Lecturer, De Montfort University  
Ray Farmer, Associate Dean, Coventry University

**Refining the Requirements Model**

**Self-test Questions**

Top of Form

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **1** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif Which of the following best describes the advantages of using software components, assuming that suitable components are available? | | |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **A)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | The users are more likely to get what they want. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **B)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | The project is more likely to be completed in less time and at a lower cost. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **C)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | The software is more likely to be capable of running on different hardware platforms. |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **2** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif What is meant by the NIH syndrome? | | |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **A)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Some software developers are not inclined to trust software that was written elsewhere. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **B)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Some project managers are not inclined to trust programmers who were trained elsewhere. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **C)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Many users are not inclined to trust software that was written elsewhere. |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **3** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif One of the following is **not** a reason why object-oriented approaches support software reuse. Which one? | | |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **A)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Object-oriented development encourages the encapsulation of the internal details of components. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **B)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Object-oriented models are organized in a way that makes it easier to find suitable components. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **C)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Object-oriented development encourages developers to share ideas with developers in other teams. |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **4** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif Which of the following best describes composition? | | |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **A)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | A package of model elements. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **B)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | A set of realizations for a single use case. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **C)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | A relationship between a whole and its parts. |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **5** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif Which of the following best describes how composition differs from aggregation? | | |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **A)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | A part cannot be removed from a composition, whereas a part can be removed from an aggregation. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **B)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | A part can belong to only one composition, whereas a part can belong to more than one aggregation. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **C)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | A part that belongs to a composition cannot have associations with any other classes, whereas a part that belongs to an aggregation can have associations with other classes. |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **6** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif How does generalization increase the opportunities for software reuse? | | |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **A)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | A generalization hierarchy can be extended to include new subclasses with minimal effort. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **B)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Generalization aids the encapsulation of software components. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **C)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Generalization allows a group of software components to be treated as a single whole. |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **7** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif What does it mean to say that an operation has been redefined? | | |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **A)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | The definition of the operation in a subclass overrides the superclass definition of the same operation. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **B)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | The definition of the operation has been changed because users have changed their minds about the requirements. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **C)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | The method that implements the operation does not follow the original definition of the operation. |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **8** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif How do abstract and concrete classes differ from each other? | | |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **A)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Abstract classes represent intangible concepts in the application domain, whereas concrete classes represent physical things. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **B)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Abstract classes are superclasses, whereas concrete classes are subclasses. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **C)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Abstract classes have no instances, whereas concrete classes have instances. |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **9** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif Which of the following best describes multiple inheritance? | | |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **A)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Multiple inheritance occurs when a subclass is removed from one generalization hierarchy and added to another. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **B)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Multiple inheritance occurs when a subclass inherits from more than one generalization hierarchy. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **C)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Multiple inheritance occurs when a subclass inherits characteristics from more than one level of superclass. |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **10** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif Which of the following is the best description of a software development pattern? | | |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **A)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | The way that a particular software developer tends to solve problems. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **B)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | The core of a solution to a software development problem that occurs over and over again. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **C)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | A particular approach to software development, such as the object-oriented approach or the structured approach. |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **11** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif What is the role of encapsulation in reuse? | | |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **A)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Encapsulation means that it is not necessary for other developers to know how a software component works internally. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **B)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Encapsulation means that software components can work more efficiently. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **C)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Encapsulation means that there is no need for software developers to document their work. |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **12** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif How does composition support software reuse? | | |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **A)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | A composite structure is capable of performing more than one task, and thus it is useful in more than one context. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **B)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Composition structures are easy to extend with minimal effort. |
|  | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | **C)**http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Composite structures encapsulate their sub-components, making it easy to treat the composite as a single whole. |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |



Bottom of Form

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Your Results: | | | | |
| The correct answer for each question is indicated by a This is the correct answer.. | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
|  | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **1** | **INCORRECT** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Which of the following best describes the advantages of using software components, assuming that suitable components are available? | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio_selected.gif | **A)** | The users are more likely to get what they want. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | This is the correct answer. | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **B)** | The project is more likely to be completed in less time and at a lower cost. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **C)** | The software is more likely to be capable of running on different hardware platforms. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |
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|  | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **2** | **CORRECT** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | What is meant by the NIH syndrome? | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | This is the correct answer. | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio_selected.gif | **A)** | Some software developers are not inclined to trust software that was written elsewhere. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **B)** | Some project managers are not inclined to trust programmers who were trained elsewhere. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **C)** | Many users are not inclined to trust software that was written elsewhere. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |
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|  | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **3** | **INCORRECT** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | One of the following is **not** a reason why object-oriented approaches support software reuse. Which one? | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio_selected.gif | **A)** | Object-oriented development encourages the encapsulation of the internal details of components. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **B)** | Object-oriented models are organized in a way that makes it easier to find suitable components. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | This is the correct answer. | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **C)** | Object-oriented development encourages developers to share ideas with developers in other teams. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
|  | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **4** | **INCORRECT** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Which of the following best describes composition? | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **A)** | A package of model elements. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio_selected.gif | **B)** | A set of realizations for a single use case. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | This is the correct answer. | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **C)** | A relationship between a whole and its parts. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
|  | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **5** | **INCORRECT** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Which of the following best describes how composition differs from aggregation? | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **A)** | A part cannot be removed from a composition, whereas a part can be removed from an aggregation. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | This is the correct answer. | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **B)** | A part can belong to only one composition, whereas a part can belong to more than one aggregation. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio_selected.gif | **C)** | A part that belongs to a composition cannot have associations with any other classes, whereas a part that belongs to an aggregation can have associations with other classes. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
|  | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **6** | **INCORRECT** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | How does generalization increase the opportunities for software reuse? | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | This is the correct answer. | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **A)** | A generalization hierarchy can be extended to include new subclasses with minimal effort. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **B)** | Generalization aids the encapsulation of software components. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio_selected.gif | **C)** | Generalization allows a group of software components to be treated as a single whole. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
|  | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **7** | **INCORRECT** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | What does it mean to say that an operation has been redefined? | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | This is the correct answer. | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **A)** | The definition of the operation in a subclass overrides the superclass definition of the same operation. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **B)** | The definition of the operation has been changed because users have changed their minds about the requirements. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio_selected.gif | **C)** | The method that implements the operation does not follow the original definition of the operation. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
|  | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **8** | **CORRECT** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | How do abstract and concrete classes differ from each other? | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **A)** | Abstract classes represent intangible concepts in the application domain, whereas concrete classes represent physical things. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **B)** | Abstract classes are superclasses, whereas concrete classes are subclasses. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | This is the correct answer. | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio_selected.gif | **C)** | Abstract classes have no instances, whereas concrete classes have instances. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
|  | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **9** | **INCORRECT** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Which of the following best describes multiple inheritance? | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **A)** | Multiple inheritance occurs when a subclass is removed from one generalization hierarchy and added to another. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | This is the correct answer. | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **B)** | Multiple inheritance occurs when a subclass inherits from more than one generalization hierarchy. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio_selected.gif | **C)** | Multiple inheritance occurs when a subclass inherits characteristics from more than one level of superclass. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
|  | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **10** | **INCORRECT** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | Which of the following is the best description of a software development pattern? | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **A)** | The way that a particular software developer tends to solve problems. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | This is the correct answer. | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **B)** | The core of a solution to a software development problem that occurs over and over again. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio_selected.gif | **C)** | A particular approach to software development, such as the object-oriented approach or the structured approach. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
|  | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **11** | **CORRECT** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | What is the role of encapsulation in reuse? | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | This is the correct answer. | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio_selected.gif | **A)** | Encapsulation means that it is not necessary for other developers to know how a software component works internally. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **B)** | Encapsulation means that software components can work more efficiently. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **C)** | Encapsulation means that there is no need for software developers to document their work. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
|  | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| **12** | **INCORRECT** | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | How does composition support software reuse? | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **A)** | A composite structure is capable of performing more than one task, and thus it is useful in more than one context. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio_selected.gif | **B)** | Composition structures are easy to extend with minimal effort. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | This is the correct answer. | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/v1_Europe/europe/radio.gif | **C)** | Composite structures encapsulate their sub-components, making it easy to treat the composite as a single whole. | |
| http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/olcweb/styles/shared/spacer.gif | | | | |