C Program for Implementation of Predictive Parser

Category: C Programs
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0 Comments

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<ctype.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#define SIZE 128
#define NONE -1
#define EOS '\0'
#define NUM 257
#define KEYWORD 258
#define ID 259
#define DONE 260
#define MAX 999
char lexemes[MAX];
char buffer[SIZE];
int lastchar=-1;
int lastentry=0;
int tokenval=DONE;
int lineno=1;
int lookahead;
struct entry
{
    char *lexptr;
    int token;
}
symtable[100];
struct entry
        keywords[]= {"if",KEYWORD,"else",KEYWORD,"for",KEYWORD,"int",KEYWORD,"float",KEYWORD,
                     "double",KEYWORD,"char",KEYWORD,"struct",KEYWORD,"return",KEYWORD,0,0
};
void Error_Message(char *m)
{
    fprintf(stderr,"line %d, %s \n",lineno,m);
    exit(1);
}
int look_up(char s[ ])
{
    int k;
    for(k=lastentry; k>0; k--)
        if(strcmp(symtable[k].lexptr,s)==0)
            return k;
    return 0;
}
int insert(char s[ ],int tok)
{
    int len;
    len=strlen(s);
    if(lastentry+1>=MAX)
        Error_Message("Symbpl table is full");
    if(lastchar+len+1>=MAX)
        Error_Message("Lexemes array is full");
    lastentry=lastentry+1;
    symtable[lastentry].token=tok;
    symtable[lastentry].lexptr=&lexemes[lastchar+1];
    lastchar=lastchar+len+1;
    strcpy(symtable[lastentry].lexptr,s);
    return lastentry;
}
/*void Initialize()
{
        struct entry *ptr;
        for(ptr=keywords;ptr->token;ptr+1)
```

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- Instructions to Submit Program
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- C Program for String Comparison with out using Built in
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- C Program for Sum of Digits of a Number using
- C Program for Sum of Squares of Numbers from 1 to n
- C Program for Swapping of Two Numbers Without Using
- C Program to ADD two MATRICES
- C Program to ADD two Numbers
- C Program to Calculate NCR
- C Program to Calculate Sum of Even Values in an Array
- C Program to Calculate Sum of Marks to Demonstrate
- C Program to Calculate Sum of Odd Values in an Array
- C Program to Check Given Number is PRIME or Not
- C Program to Check the Leap Year
- C Program to Check Whether a Character is a Vowel or

```
                insert(ptr->lexptr,ptr->token);
}*/
int lexer()
{
    int t;
    int val,i=0;
    while(1)
    {
        t=getchar();
        if(t==' '||t=='\t');
        else if(t=='\n')
            lineno=lineno+1;
        else if(isdigit(t))
        {
            ungetc(t,stdin);
            scanf("%d",&tokenval);
            return NUM;
        }
        else if(isalpha(t))
        {
            while(isalnum(t))
            {
                buffer[i]=t;
                t=getchar();
                i=i+1;
                if(i>=SIZE)
                    Error_Message("Compiler error");
            }
            buffer[i]=EOS;
            if(t!=EOF)
                ungetc(t,stdin);
            val=look_up(buffer);
            if(val==0)
                val=insert(buffer,ID);
            tokenval=val;
            return symtable[val].token;
        }
        else if(t==EOF)
            return DONE;
        else
        {
            tokenval=NONE;
            return t;
        }
    }
}
void Match(int t)
{
    if(lookahead==t)
        lookahead=lexer();
    else
        Error_Message("Syntax error");
}
void display(int t,int tval)
{
    if(t=='+'||t=='-'||t=='*'||t=='/')
        printf("\nArithmetic Operator: %c",t);
    else if(t==NUM)
        printf("\n Number: %d",tval);
    else if(t==ID)
        printf("\n Identifier: %s",symtable[tval].lexptr);
    else
        printf("\n Token %d tokenval %d",t,tokenval);
}
void F()
{
    //void E();
    switch(lookahead)
    {
    case '(' :
        Match('(');
        E();
        Match(')');
        break;
    case NUM :
        display(NUM,tokenval);
        Match(NUM);
        break;
    case ID :
        display(ID,tokenval);
        Match(ID);
        break;
    default :
        Error_Message("Syntax error");
    }
}
void T()
```

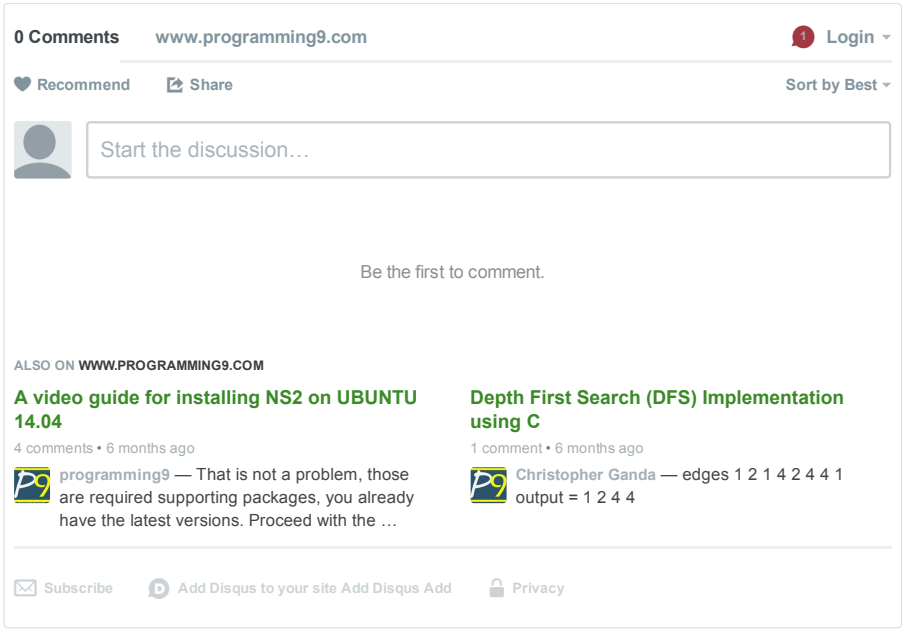
```
{
    int t;
    F();
    while(1)
    {
        switch(lookahead)
        {
        case '*' :
            t=lookahead;
            Match(lookahead);
            F();
            display(t,NONE);
            continue;
        case '/' :
            t=lookahead;
            Match(lookahead);
            display(t,NONE);
            continue;
        default :
            return;
        }
    }
}
void E()
{
    int t;
    T();
    while(1)
    {
        switch(lookahead)
        {
        case '+' :
            t=lookahead;
            Match(lookahead);
            T();
            display(t,NONE);
            continue;
        case '-' :
            t=lookahead;
            Match(lookahead);
            T();
            display(t,NONE);
            continue;
        default :
            return;
        }
    }
}
void parser()
{
    lookahead=lexer();
    while(lookahead!=DONE)
    {
        E();
        Match(';');
    }
}
main()
{
    char ans[10];
    printf("\n Program for recursive descent parsing ");
    printf("\n Enter the expression ");
    printf("And place ; at the end\n");
    printf("Press Ctrl-Z to terminate\n");
    parser();
}
```

SAMPLE OUTPUT:

```
 Program for recursive descent parsing
 Enter the expression And place ; at the end
Press Ctrl-Z to terminate
a*b+c;

 Identifier: a
 Identifier: b
Arithmetic Operator: *
 Identifier: c
Arithmetic Operator: +
5*7;

 Number: 5
 Number: 7
Arithmetic Operator: *
*2;
line 5, Syntax error
```



back to top

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