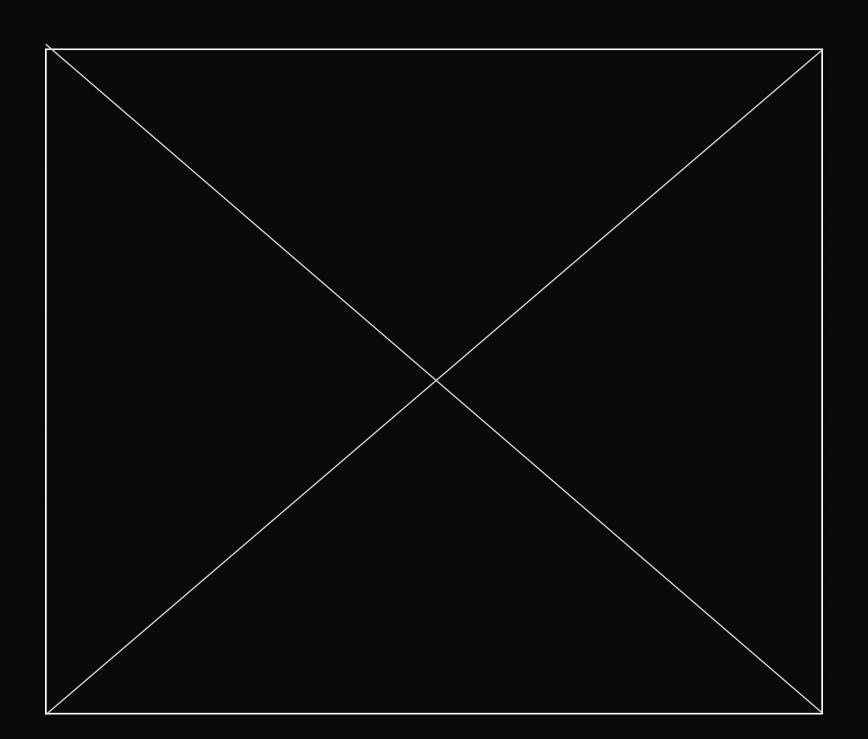


## Home IDEs Editors Git



## Header text

Paragraph text



Site Map

Home IDEs Editors Git Contacts

Phone: [phone] Email: [email]

Address: [address]