Harmonizing Ancient Wisdom and Modern Technology: Exploring AI-NLP Integration in Qigong

古老智慧与现代科技的和谐: 探索人工智能在气功中的融合

ALBERTO
CABALLERO HINOJOSA

UNED-NLP Spain SEBASTIAN CHRISANDY ANGGASWARA

Shanghai University of Traditional Chinese Medicine

Abstract:

The integration of Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Qigong presents a remarkable convergence of ancient wisdom and modern technology, holding the promise to reshape individual and collective well-being. Rooted in the practices of Qigong that cultivate vitality and balance, this paper explores the potential implications of fusing AI and Natural Language Processing (NLP) with Qigong. The study introduces and evaluates three distinct conversational systems, each designed to interact with users in personalized ways, providing insights into Qigong practice. Model M1, incorporating semantic pointers and a custom Knowledge Base (KB), showcases high accuracy, emphasizing the potential of aligning AI with domain-specific knowledge. The expansion of the Knowledge Base and incorporation of personalization emerges as avenues for refinement. This integration not only has the potential to enhance Qigong practice but also holds promise for broader practices aiming at improving personal and collective well-being. Ethical considerations and user privacy play a crucial role as the integration evolves. The paper envisions a future where AI-NLP not only enriches Qigong but also plays a significant part in improving human experience across diverse domains, forging a harmonious balance between tradition and innovation for the benefit of mankind.

摘要:

人工智能(AI)与气功的融合呈现出古老智慧与现代科技的显著交汇,承诺重塑个体与集体的福祉。深植于培养活力与平衡的气功实践中,本文探索了将 AI 和自然语言处理(NLP)与气功融合的潜在影响。研究介绍并评估了三种独特的对话系统,每种系统旨在以个性化方式与用户互动,为气功实践提供洞见。M1 模型融合了语义指针和自定义知识库(KB),展示出高精度,强调了将 AI 与领域特定知识对齐的潜力。知识库的扩展和个性化的融入成为完善的途径。这种融合不仅有潜力增强气功实践,还为旨在提高个人与集体福祉的更广泛实践带来希望。伦理考虑和用户隐私在融合进程中发挥着至关重要的作用。本文展望了未来,其中 AI-NLP 不仅丰富了气功,还在改善各个领域的人类体验中扮演着重要角色,为了人类的利益,在传统与创新之间铸就了一种和谐的平衡。

1. Introduction

In a fascinating confluence of traditional wisdom and cutting-edge technology, the integration of AI and Qigong holds the promise of enhancing both individual and societal well-being. Qigong, deeply rooted in ancient practices for cultivating vitality and balance, finds itself at the crossroads of advancement as it embraces the potential of Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Natural Language Processing (NLP). This paper embarks on a journey to explore the promising combination of these realms and its implications for human development.

1.1 Background and Motivation

With origins rooted in ancient traditions, Qigong embodies the essence of human understanding of vitality and equilibrium. As AI and NLP technologies continue to revolutionize how we interact with the world around us, their potential to complement and amplify the wisdom encapsulated in Qigong becomes evident. This synergistic fusion has the capacity to bridge historical practices with contemporary needs, ushering in an era of holistic well-being that draws from the full spectrum of human knowledge.

1.2 Role of AI and NLP in Human Wellness

The marriage of AI and NLP with Qigong exemplifies the fusion of ancient wisdom and modern innovation. AI-powered tools, driven by their ability to comprehend human language and context, have become invaluable in enhancing various aspects of our lives. In the realm of health services, they hold the potential of offering personalized guidance, aiding individuals in their pursuit of physical, mental, and spiritual harmony. This fusion signifies a potent convergence that can foster a deeper understanding of Qigong's principles while tailoring insights to the individual's unique needs.

Embracing both the essence of tradition and the progress of technology, this synthesis stands to reshape the landscape of Qigong practice. As ancient practices seek to remain relevant in a fast-paced world, the integration of AI and NLP offers an opportunity for a new generation to engage with these time-honored teachings. The ensuing sections of this article unravel the potential this integration holds, shedding light on its intricate facets through meticulous experimentation and analysis.

Over a span of two weeks, leveraging the iterative feedback process of human interactions, 52 responses were gathered and scrutinized. These responses, spanning reference and non-reference questions, form the foundation for the evaluation of AI-NLP-infused chatbot models. The assessment delves into essential metrics such as accuracy, relevance, clarity, and engagement, revealing how each model performs in delivering meaningful and insightful interactions.

In embracing this amalgamation of AI and Qigong, we embark on a journey that extends beyond the individual experience, resonating with the potential to help reshape human experience. By harmonizing ancient wisdom and contemporary technology, we forge a path towards a holistic understanding of self, society, and the delicate balance that binds them.

1.3 Work Overview

This paper unfolds in a structured manner to uncover the challenges and possibilities offered by the integration of both AI and Qigong. Section 2, "Conversational systems for Qigong Practice," introduces the designed models, each with distinct architectural attributes. Section 3, "Experimental Design," outlines the methodologies employed in evaluating these models, providing insights into the process of data collection and analysis. Section 4, "Results and Analysis," unveils the outcomes of this experimentation, delving into performance metrics across models and question types. Section 5, "Implications for Qigong Practice," discusses the significance of these findings for practitioners, researchers, and the Qigong community at large. Finally, Section 6, "Future Directions," casts a vision for further exploration, highlighting potential advancements in the realm of AI-enhanced Qigong practice.

2. Conversational Systems for Qigong Practice

In the pursuit of fusing the profound teachings of Qigong with the capabilities offered by state-of-theart AI and NLP, this study introduces three distinct models, each engineered with unique architectural attributes. These models wish to serve as digital and interactive companions to Qigong practitioners, designed to engage in meaningful interactions and provide personalized insights tailored to the nuances of Qigong practice, hoping to assist in the promotion of Qigong as a tool for human improvement [2].

2.1 Model M1: Semantic Pointers and Custom Text

Model M1 showcases the potential synergy between traditional wisdom and modern technological advancements. This model leverages the power of semantic pointers embedded within a semantic space [3], coupled with customized unstructured text inputs. By integrating semantic pointers, Model M1 gains the ability to guide its data retrieval process, resulting in responses characterized by heightened accuracy, relevance, clarity, and engagement. As this model aligns closely with the principles of Qigong, it embodies a harmonious blend of Qigong philosophy and cutting-edge technology.

2.2 Model M2: Custom Text without Semantic Pointers

Model M2 takes a simpler and more direct approach, abandoning the use of semantic pointers while retaining the foundation of customized unstructured text inputs. Despite the absence of semantic pointers, this model showcases commendable performance in reference questions, offering responses that exhibit accuracy, relevance, and clarity. However, the absence of semantic pointers becomes apparent in its performance with no-reference questions, where the model's ability to provide contextually accurate responses faces challenges. This model's performance accentuates the role of semantic pointers in enhancing contextual understanding and generating more nuanced responses guiding the system through the knowledge database to generate more valuable responses.

2.3 Model M3: General-Use Chatbot

Model M3 was developed from a general-use chatbot, functioning across diverse domains while lacking the domain-specific guidance seen in the other models. While its performance remains competitive in reference questions, its limitations become evident in no-reference scenarios. Responses from Model M3 exhibit relatively lower levels of accuracy, clarity, and relevance, particularly when direct references are absent. This model's performance underscores the trade-off between generality and specialization, highlighting the benefits of context-specific guidance and accessing customized and high-quality knowledge bases [4] .

The subsequent sections navigate through the methodologies, findings, and implications of this pioneering exploration, shedding light on the impact of AI-NLP infusion on the ancient practice of Qigong.

3. Experimental Design

The experimental design employed in this study aims to unravel the intricate interplay between Qigong practice and the integration of AI and NLP. This section outlines the methodological approach used for data collection, the core evaluation metrics employed, and the categorization of questions into reference and non-reference types.

Table 3.1 Models Performance Overview

| | Type of | Average | Average | Average | Average | |
|-------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|------------|------------------------|
| Model | Question | Accuracy | Relevance | Clarity | Engagement | Overall Average |
| M1-En | Reference | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.45 |
| M1-En | No-Reference | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| M1-En | Overall | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.425 |
| M2-En | Reference | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| M2-En | No-Reference | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3 | 3 | 3.2 |
| M2-En | Overall | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| M3-En | Reference | 3.3 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.25 |
| M3-En | No-Reference | 3 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 3.575 |
| M3-En | Overall | 3.15 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.9125 |

3.1 Methodology and Data Collection

The foundation of this experimentation lies in the systematic collection of responses, achieved by formulating a series of pre-defined questions tailored to the domain of Qigong practice. These questions were then presented to the different chatbot models: Model M1 with semantic pointers and custom Knowledge Base[1], Model M2 with custom KB text but without semantic pointers, and Model M3, a general-use chatbot. Each model provided responses to these standardized inquiries. Participants were then invited to rank these responses across four essential variables: accuracy, relevance, clarity, and engagement.

This method of data collection ensured the generation of a diverse dataset, capturing the nuances and strengths of each chatbot model's responses within the context of Qigong. The approach facilitated a comprehensive representation of user interactions, providing valuable insights into the performance of the models across different facets of user experience.

3.2 Evaluation Metrics

The assessment of the chatbot models' performance was conducted using a set of critical metrics:

- **1. Average Accuracy:** This metric quantifies the accuracy of the models' responses by evaluating the degree to which their answers align with correct information.
- **2. Average Relevance:** It measures the models' capacity to generate responses that are contextually relevant to the specific questions posed by users.
- **3. Average Clarity:** This metric evaluates the clarity and coherence of the responses provided by the models, assessing their effectiveness in conveying information.
- **4. Average Engagement:** It gauges the models' ability to engage users through responses that are captivating, informative, and likely to hold their interest.

Through participants' rankings, these metrics offer a comprehensive perspective on the models' performance concerning Qigong-related inquiries. The subsequent analyses delve into the strengths and limitations of each model across various dimensions of interaction.

3.2 Semantic Pointers

The concept of semantic pointers stands as a pivotal element in this study. Semantic pointers are derived from questions that appear explicitly in the original dataset functioning as KB. These questions serve as anchor points in a semantic vectorial space, aiding in contextual understanding and enhancing the accuracy of the models' responses. The integration of semantic pointers contributes to the models' ability to retrieve contextually relevant information, fostering a deeper connection between user inquiries and the information provided.

3.3 Reference and Non-Reference Questions

In the context of this experimentation, questions were categorized into two distinct types: reference and non-reference. Reference questions are those originally present in the unstructured KB [1], forming the basis for semantic pointers. These questions provide a direct reference point for the models to draw upon, enhancing their contextual accuracy. Non-reference questions, however, introduce new inquiries not originally present in the KB. These questions challenge the models to rely solely on their inherent capabilities, demonstrating their adaptability in generating responses without specific cues.

4. Results and Analysis

This section of the paper provides a comprehensive exploration of the outcomes derived from the experimentation, unraveling the nuances of model performance, their strengths, and areas of improvement within the context of Qigong practice.

4.1 Model Performance Overview

At the heart of this analysis lies the 3 distinct chatbot models, each designed to navigate the intricate landscape of Qigong practice with a unique architectural foundation. The evaluation of these models across different evaluation metrics offers insights into their performance in both reference and non-reference question scenarios.

4.1.1 Model M1: Semantic Pointers Yield High Accuracy

Model M1, a manifestation of the synergy between semantic pointers and custom KB, emerges as a standout performer. Fueled by the power of semantic pointers, this model exhibits an impressive accuracy rate. The integration of semantic pointers, derived from questions originally present in the unstructured dataset, bolsters Model M1's ability to retrieve and deliver precise and accurate information. This pinpoint accuracy, coupled with its strength in relevance and clarity, establishes Model M1 as a pinnacle of accuracy within the context of Qigong practice.

4.1.2 Model M2: The Impact of Semantic Pointers on Engagement

Model M2, distinguished by its use of custom text without the aid of semantic pointers, displays commendable performance. Notably, it showcases a strong engagement factor in reference question scenarios. This suggests that while semantic pointers enhance context and accuracy, their absence does not significantly hinder Model M2's capacity to engage users. However, the model's performance in no-reference scenarios reveals the influence of semantic pointers on the clarity and relevance of responses. This performance insight reinforces the role of semantic pointers in guiding the model's interactions within a specific domain like Qigong.

4.1.3 Model M3: Balancing Versatility and Performance

Model M3, derived from a general-use chatbot [5], strives to balance versatility with performance. While it maintains competitive relevance and engagement scores in reference questions, its performance falls short in accuracy and clarity, particularly in no-reference situations. The model's nature as a generalist enables it to function across diverse domains but at the expense of specialized accuracy. This highlights the trade-off between generality and domain-specific excellence, reaffirming the value of tailored models like M1 in specialized contexts.

In unison, these models illuminate AI-NLP's potential to harmonize with Qigong practices, spanning a spectrum from precision-guided expertise to universal engagement. As we traverse the Qigong-AI-NLP nexus, the subsequent sections delve into the implications of these findings, unveiling the transformative vistas they unveil for holistic wellness landscapes.

5. Implications for Qigong Practice

The synergy of AI-NLP and Qigong practice unveils a horizon of great possibilities. The models' performances usher forth several profound implications for Qigong practitioners, educators, and enthusiasts alike.

5.1 Enhancing User Engagement and Relevance

The dynamic interplay between AI-NLP models and Qigong practice heralds a new era of engagement. Model M1's precision, nurtured by semantic pointers, exemplifies the potential to forge connections that are not only accurate but engaging. By understanding the nuances of Qigong-specific inquiries, AI-NLP systems can tailor responses that resonate with practitioners on a profound level. This engagement has the potential to amplify the impact of Qigong practice by fostering an ongoing dialogue that fosters growth and understanding.

5.2 Tailoring AI-NLP to Health-related Contexts

The models' performances underscore the power of specialization in AI-NLP design. Model M1's high accuracy, driven by its intimate familiarity with Qigong concepts, highlights the value of bespoke AI systems tailored to specific domains [6]. This specialization enables AI-NLP to transcend mere information delivery and become a true companion in the journey of Qigong exploration. As AI-NLP architectures evolve, their intimate grasp of holistic wellness contexts could pave the way for more intuitive, immersive, and impactful interactions.

5.3 Potential for Personalized Qigong Guidance

AI-NLP's fusion with Qigong practice holds the potential to transcend static information dissemination, becoming a personalized guide. Model M1's adeptness in reference questions demonstrates how semantic pointers can facilitate nuanced responses, akin to personalized guidance. Imagine an AI-NLP companion that understands an individual's Qigong journey, offering tailored insights, practice suggestions, and even mindfulness prompts. This potential for personalized guidance not only fosters individual growth but also has the potential to propel Qigong's efficacy to new levels.

6. Future Directions: Refining Al-NLP Integration for Qigong

The journey undertaken by Model M1, Model M2, and Model M3 unveils the path to a future brimming with possibilities. This section envisions the avenues that lie ahead, where AI-NLP and Qigong converge in a symphony of precision, engagement, and transformative potential.

6.1 Refining AI-NLP Integration for Qigong: Expanding Horizons

The journey undertaken by Model M1, Model M2, and Model M3 illuminates the path to an exciting future full of possibilities. This section envisions the avenues that lie ahead, where AI-NLP and Qigong converge in a symphony of precision, engagement, and transformative potential.

6.1.1 Expanding Knowledge Base for Greater Impact

While Model M1's exceptional precision hints at the potential for AI companions deeply attuned to the intricacies of Qigong, there are opportunities to further elevate its capabilities. One avenue for refinement is the expansion of the knowledge base (KB) from which the AI draws information. By increasing the scope of the KB to encompass a broader range of Qigong principles, historical contexts, and diverse practices, we can empower the AI to provide more comprehensive and insightful responses. This expansion could enable the AI to cater to a wider array of user inquiries, contributing to a richer and more immersive user experience.

6.1.2 Personalization through User Interaction

Another dimension of enhancement lies in personalization. By incorporating personalized information from users, such as their practice history, goals, and even profile pictures, the AI can tailor its responses to align more closely with individual needs. This level of personalization creates a deeper connection between the AI and the user, enhancing engagement and resonance. Furthermore, as the AI learns from each interaction, it can evolve to offer increasingly relevant and valuable insights, making the practice of Qigong even more rewarding and fulfilling for each user.

6.1.3 Pioneering Technological Synergy

The fusion of AI-NLP with Qigong stands at the forefront of technological and spiritual integration. As we refine this integration, the journey is not merely about the evolution of AI but also about the advancement of human well-being. The roadmap to the future must incorporate these refinements while remaining rooted in the principles of ethics, privacy, and user-centered design. By harnessing the power of AI to amplify the profound wisdom of Qigong, we embark on a journey where tradition and innovation reinforce eachother, enriching lives and fostering a harmonious balance between the ancient and the modern.

6.2 Ethical Considerations and User Privacy

As AI-NLP enters the domain of Qigong practice, ethical considerations and user privacy take center stage. The harmonization of AI's capabilities with the sacred practice of Qigong demands a careful balance. Ensuring the ethical use of AI-NLP, preserving user privacy, and maintaining the sanctity of the practice are essential considerations. As the future unfolds, the roadmap must include robust ethical frameworks that safeguard the holistic wellness journey for all practitioners.

6.3 Expanding AI Applications in Wellness Practices

The realm of wellness extends far beyond the confines of Qigong, and AI-NLP's potential is not confined to a single discipline. The insights gleaned from Model M1, Model M2, and Model M3 offer a glimpse into the transformative possibilities across various wellness practices. Whether it's meditation, yoga, mindfulness, or other ancient traditions, the integration of AI-NLP holds the promise to elevate these practices to new dimensions. The future invites exploration into how AI-NLP can tailor its insights to diverse wellness landscapes.

Conclusion:

In conclusion, the convergence of AI and Qigong represents a remarkable synergy between ancient wisdom and cutting-edge technology. The journey embarked upon in this study has shed light on the profound implications of this integration for holistic wellness and human development.

The findings from the evaluation of the chatbot models underscore the potential of AI-NLP to enhance Qigong practice. Model M1's high accuracy, facilitated by the incorporation of semantic pointers and a custom Knowledge Base, showcases the power of aligning AI with domain-specific knowledge. However, as we look to the future, there are exciting avenues for refinement that can amplify the impact of this integration.

One such avenue is the expansion of the knowledge base. Enriching the Knowledge Base with a broader spectrum of Qigong principles, historical context, and diverse practices can elevate AI-NLP's ability to provide comprehensive and insightful responses. This expanded scope would enable the AI to cater to a wider array of user inquiries, fostering a richer and more immersive experience.

Personalization emerges as another crucial dimension for improvement. Incorporating personalized information from users, such as their practice history, goals, and preferences, can empower the AI to deliver tailored insights and guidance. This personalized approach not only deepens the user connection but also allows the AI to evolve and offer increasingly valuable interactions over time.

Looking beyond the realm of Qigong, the implications of AI-NLP integration extend far and wide. The success of this model can serve as a blueprint for scaling similar approaches to other wellness practices. Whether it's meditation, yoga, mindfulness, or diverse wellness disciplines, the integration of AI has the potential to amplify their effectiveness and impact. By harnessing AI's capabilities to enhance various aspects of human life, we can create a future where technology becomes an integral tool for holistic well-being.

As we forge ahead, it's imperative to consider ethical considerations, user privacy, and the responsible use of AI-NLP. The roadmap to refining AI-NLP integration should encompass robust ethical frameworks to ensure that this technology enhances the wellness journey for all practitioners while upholding their values and privacy.

In summary, the journey undertaken in this study highlights the transformative potential of AI-NLP's integration with Qigong. With a focus on expanding the Knowledge Base, incorporating personalization, and scaling the model to other wellness disciplines, we stand at the cusp of a new era where AI enhances not only Qigong but also various fields that improve people's lives. Through this harmonious convergence of ancient traditions and modern innovation, we pave the way for a future where technology serves as a true partner in human well-being and development.

References.

- 1- Xu, F. (Ed.). (2021). 问答求真气以臻道:汉英对照 [Seeking Truth via Questions and Answers: Chinese-English] (主译/张凯维, Chief Translator). 上海科学技术出版社 [Shanghai Scientific&Technical Publishers].
- 2- Gonzalez, F., Jin, Z., Beydoun, J., Schölkopf, B., Hope, T., Sachan, M., & Mihalcea, R. (2023). Beyond Good Intentions: Reporting the Research Landscape of NLP for Social Good. arXiv preprint arXiv:2305.05471.
- 3- Cowen, A. S., & Keltner, D. (2021). Semantic space theory: A computational approach to emotion. Trends in Cognitive Sciences, 25(2), 124-136.
- 4- Shalaby, W., Arantes, A., GonzalezDiaz, T., & Gupta, C. (2020, June). Building chatbots from large scale domain-specific knowledge bases: Challenges and opportunities. In 2020 IEEE International Conference on Prognostics and Health Management (ICPHM) (pp. 1-8). IEEE.
- 5- Deng, J., & Lin, Y. (2022). The benefits and challenges of ChatGPT: An overview. Frontiers in Computing and Intelligent Systems, 2(2), 81-83.
- 6- Torous, J., Bucci, S., Bell, I. H., Kessing, L. V., Faurholt-Jepsen, M., Whelan, P., ... & Firth, J. (2021). The growing field of digital psychiatry: current evidence and the future of apps, social media, chatbots, and virtual reality. World Psychiatry, 20(3), 318-335.

APPENDIX-I Questionnaire overview

| Туре | Question -En | Question -Cn | |
|-----------|---|-----------------------------|--|
| Reference | How to concentrate the mind during practice? | 练功时如何集中意念? | |
| | Is the practice time directly proportional to the practice level? | 练功时间与功力高低是成正比的吗? | |
| | How to achieve "bao yuan shou yi"—preserving the unity among | | |
| | essence, qi and spirit in qigong exercise? | 气功锻炼中如何做到"抱元守一"? | |
| | How to correctly understand the concept of "Taiji Health"? | 怎样正确认识"太极健康"的理念? | |
| | How to deal with the cultural differences between China and | 在太极健康走向世界的传播过程中, 如何处理好中外文化差 | |
| | other countries in the process of Taiji Health going out? | 异性的难题? | |
| eferenc | How does Qigong relate to other traditional Chinese medicine practices? | 气功和其他传统中医疗法有什么关联? | |
| | How can I use Qigong to enhance my creativity and intuition? | 我如何运用气功来增强我的创造力和直觉? | |
| | What are some of the risks associated with Qigong practice? | 气功练习有哪些风险? | |
| | How can I use Qigong to improve my health? | 我如何利用气功来改善我的健康? | |
| ž | What is the scientific evidence for the benefits of Qigong? | 关于气功的好处有哪些科学证据? | |