## RISC-V: guía de referencia (CREATOR)

| Llamada al sistema (ecall) |    |                                   |               |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|----|-----------------------------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| Servicio Código Argumentos |    | Argumentos                        | Resultados    |  |  |  |
| print_init                 | I  | a0 = entero                       |               |  |  |  |
| print_float                | 2  | fa0 = float                       |               |  |  |  |
| print_double               | 3  | fa0 = double                      |               |  |  |  |
| print_string               | 4  | a0 = dir. string                  |               |  |  |  |
| read_int                   | 5  |                                   | entero en a0  |  |  |  |
| read_float                 | 6  |                                   | float en fa0  |  |  |  |
| read_double                | 7  |                                   | double in fa0 |  |  |  |
| read_string                | 8  | a0 = dir. string<br>a1 = longitud |               |  |  |  |
| sbrk                       | 9  | a0 = # bytes                      | dir. en a0    |  |  |  |
| exit                       | 10 |                                   |               |  |  |  |
| print_char                 | П  | a0 = código ASCII                 |               |  |  |  |
| read_char                  | 12 |                                   | char en a0    |  |  |  |

| Registro de enteros        |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Nombre registro            | Uso  |  |  |  |  |
| zero                       | Constante 0                                  |  |  |  |  |
| ra                         | Dirección retorno (rutinas/funciones)        |  |  |  |  |
| sp                         | Puntero de pila                              |  |  |  |  |
| gp                         | Puntero global                               |  |  |  |  |
| tp                         | Puntero de hilo                              |  |  |  |  |
| t0t6                       | Temporal (NO se preserva en llamadas)        |  |  |  |  |
| s0s11                      | . s11 Temp. Guardados (se preserva en llam.) |  |  |  |  |
| a0, a1                     | Arg. para funciones / valor retorno          |  |  |  |  |
| a2a7                       | Argumentos para funciones                    |  |  |  |  |
| Registros de coma flotante |  |  |  |  |  |
| ft0ft11                    | Temporal (NO se preserva en llamadas)        |  |  |  |  |
| fs0fs11                    | Temp. guardados (se preserva en llam.)       |  |  |  |  |
| fa0, fa1                   | Arg. para funciones / valor retorno          |  |  |  |  |
| fa2fa7                     | Argumentos para funciones                    |  |  |  |  |

| Transferencia de datos   |   | Aritméticas (coma flotante, .s/.d)                  |   |                         |   |  |
|--|---|---|---|-------------------------|---|--|
| li rd, n   | rd = n (PseudoInst, n-> 32 bits)  | fmv.s   |   |                         | rd = rs   |  |
| mv rd, rs  | rd = rs   | fadd.s r  | d, rs1, rs2   | 2                       | rd = rs1 + rs2  |  |
| lui rd, inm rd = inm[31:12] <<12 (extensión signo)   |   | fsub.s r  |   |                         | rd = rs1 - rs2  |  |
| Aritméticas (enteros)  |   | fmul.s r  | d, rs1, rs2   | 2                       | rd = rs1 * rs2  |  |
| add rd, rs1, rs2 rd = rs1 + rs2  |   | fdiv.s r  | d, rs1, rs2   | 2                       | rd = rs1 / rs2  |  |
| addi rd, rs1,  | ·   |   | fmin.s rd, rs1, rs2   |                         | rd = min(rs1,rs2)   |  |
| sub rd, rs1, rs2 rd = rs1 - rs2  |   | fmax.s rd, rs1, rs2                                 |   |                         | rd = max(rs1,rs2)   |  |
| mul rd, rs1, rs2 rd = rs1 * rs2  |   | fsqrt.s rd, rs                                      |   |                         | rd = sqrt(rs)   |  |
| div rd, rs1, rs2 rd = rs1 / rs2  |   | fmadd.s rd, rs1, rs2, rs3                           |   | 2, rs3                  | rd = rs1 * rs2 + rs3  |  |
| rem rd, rs1, rs2 rd = rs1 % rs2  |   | fmsub.s r   | fmsub.s rd, rs1, rs2, rs3 rd = rs1 * rs2 - rs3  |                         | rd = rs1 * rs2 - rs3  |  |
| Lógicas (entero)   |   | fabs.s r  | fabs.s rd, rs rd =  rs  |                         | rd =  rs  |  |
| and rd, rs1, rs2 rd = rs1 AND rs2  |   | fneg.s rd, rs rd = -rs                              |   |                         |   |  |
| andi rd, rs,   | n rd = rs1 AND n (n-> 12 bits)  |   | Ente  | Entero ←→ Coma flotante |   |  |
| or rd, rs1,  |   | fmv.w.x r   | d, rs   | rd = r                  | s simple = entero   |  |
| ori rd, rs1,   | , ,   | fmv.x.w r   | d, rs   | rd = r                  |   |  |
| not rd, rs1  | rd = !rs1 (complemento a uno)   |   |   |                         | nteros), n-> 12 bits  |  |
| neg rd, rs1  | rd = !rs1 + 1 (complemento a dos)   |   | rs1, rs2  |                         | s1) < s(rs2)) rd = 1; else rd = 0                                     |  |
| xor rd, rs1,   |   |   | rs1, rs2  |                         | s1) < u(rs2)) rd = 1; else rd = 0                                     |  |
|  | n rd = rs1 >> n (derecha lógico)  | slti rd,  | rs1, n  |                         | s1) < s(n)) rd = 1; else rd = 0                                       |  |
| slli rd, rs1,  |   | sltiu rd,   | rs1, n  | , ,                     | s1) < u(5)) rd = 1; else rd = 0                                       |  |
| srai rd, rs1,  | , ,   | seqz rd,  | rs1   | if (rs1                 | •   |  |
| sra rd, rs1,   | ,   |   | rs1   | if (rs1                 | •   |  |
| sll rd, rs1,   | rs2 rd = rs1 << rs2   | sgtz rd,  | rs1   | if (rs1                 | ,   |  |
| srl rd, rs1, rs2   rd = rs1 >> rs2 (derecha lógico)  |   | sltz rd,  | rs1   | if (rs1                 |   |  |
| Instr  | cciones de salto (registros de enteros)   |   | Comparación (coma flotante)   |                         |   |  |
|  |   |   | (rd=reg. entero, rs1 y rs2 reg. de coma flotante)   |                         |   |  |
| beq t0 t1  | etiq Jump to etiq if t0==t1   |   | rs1, rs2  |                         | == rs2) rd= 1;else rd = 0 (float)                                     |  |
| bne t0 t1  | etiq Jump to etiq if t0!=t1   | fle.s rd,   |   |                         | <= rs2) rd= 1;else rd = 0 (float)                                     |  |
| blt t0 t1  | etiq Jump to etiq if t0 <t1< td=""><td></td><td colspan="3">flt.s rd, rs1, rs2 if (rs1&lt; rs2) rd= 1;else rd = 0 (float)  fen.d rd. rs1. rs2 if (rs1== rs2) rd= 1;else rd = 0 (double</td></t1<> |   | flt.s rd, rs1, rs2 if (rs1< rs2) rd= 1;else rd = 0 (float)  fen.d rd. rs1. rs2 if (rs1== rs2) rd= 1;else rd = 0 (double |                         |   |  |
| bltu t0 t1 etiq Jump to etiq if t0 <t1 (unsigned)<="" td=""><td>feq.d rd,</td><td>rs1, rs2</td><td>`</td><td>&lt;= rs2) rd= 1;else rd = 0 (double) &lt;= rs2) rd= 1;else rd = 0 (double)</td></t1> |   | feq.d rd,   | rs1, rs2  | `                       | <= rs2) rd= 1;else rd = 0 (double) <= rs2) rd= 1;else rd = 0 (double) |  |
| bge t0 t1 etiq Jump to etiq if t0>=t1  |   |   | rs1, rs2  |                         |   |  |
| bgeu t0 t1 bgt t0 t1   | etiq Jump to etiq if t0>=t1 (unsigned) etiq Jump to etiq if t0>t1   | TIL.U Pu,   | flt.d rd, rs1, rs2   if (rs1< rs2) rd= 1;else rd = 0 (double)   |                         |   |  |
| bgtu t0 t1   | etiq   Jump to etiq if t0>t1 (unsigned)   | Llamadas a función                                  |   |                         |   |  |
| ble t0 t1  | etiq Jump to etiq if t0 <t1< td=""><td colspan="4">jal ra, address ra = PC; PC = address ir ra PC = ra</td></t1<>   | jal ra, address ra = PC; PC = address ir ra PC = ra |   |                         |   |  |
| bleu t0 t1   | etiq   Jump to etiq if t0 <t1 (unsigned)<="" td=""><td>Ji ia</td><td>-</td><td></td><td>e Counter</td></t1>   | Ji ia   | -   |                         | e Counter   |  |
| j etiq   | PC = PC + etiq  | rdcycle rd  |   |                         |   |  |
|  |   | ·   |   |                         |   |  |
| la rd, addres  | s rd = dirección dirección->32 bits   | Acceso a memoria (coma flotante)  flw rd, n(rs1)    |   |                         |   |  |
|  |   |   | (rs1)   |                         | a[n+rs1] = rd store float   |  |
| lbu rd, n(rs1  | ,   |   | , , ,   |                         | = Memoria[n+rs1] load double  |  |
| lw rd, n(rs1   | ,, , , ,  | fsd rd, n   | , ,   |                         | a[n+rs1] = rd store double  |  |
| sb rd, n(rs1   | 71 3  | 134 14, 11  | \. J±/  | i icaioi 1              | Store doubte  |  |
| sw rd, n(rs1   | , , ,   |   |   |                         |   |  |
|  |   |   |   | Clasifia                | anifu da anua flatanta  |  |
| Operaciones de conversión  fcvt.w.s rd, rs1 De simple precisión (fs1) a entero (rd) con si   |   |   | Clasificación de coma flotante  no fclass.s rd, rs1 Clasifica simple precisión  |                         |   |  |
|  |   |   |   | ' '                     |   |  |
| fcvt.wu.s rd, rs1 De simple precisión (fs1) a entero (rd) sin si<br>fcvt.s.w rd, rs1 De entero con signo (rs1) a simple precisión (  |   |   |   |                         | Clasifica doble precisión Significado                                 |  |
| fcvt.s.wu rd,  | (rd)  | 0, 7  |   | -Inf, +Inf              |   |  |
| fcvt.w.d rd,   |   | 1   |   | Normalizado negativo    |   |  |
| fcvt.w.d rd, rs1 De doble precisión (fs1) a entero (rd) con si<br>fcvt.wu.d rd, rs1 De doble precisión (fs1) a entero (rd) sin si  |   |   |   |                         | No normalizado negative   |  |
| fcvt.d.w rd, rs1 De entero con signo (rs1) a double precisión (  |   | -   |   |                         | -0, +0  |  |
| fcvt.d.wu rd, rs1 De entero sin signo (rs1) a double precisión (   |   |   |   |                         | Normalizado positivo  |  |
| fcvt.s.d rd, rs1 De doble precisión (rs1) a simple precisión (   |   |   |   |                         | Not normalizado positivo  |  |
| fcvt.d.s rd,   |   | 8, 9  |   | NaN                     |   |  |
| 1000.00.5 10,  | rs1 De simple precisión (rs1) a double precisión(   | /   | -, -  |                         | 1   |  |

